

Supplementary Table S1. Questions' wording, response options, and definition of variables, the 2022 Iran Online VAWG Survey.

Question/variable	Response options
Abuse	
Have you ever been abused?	Yes, No
What form did the abuse take?	Inappropriate touching, Insult (verbal abuse), Catcalling, Intimidation /Threat, Sexting (receiving inappropriate pictures or videos of sexual nature), Texting (receiving unwanted/inappropriate text messages), Receiving harassing/unwanted phone calls Multiple choices were allowed.
Where did the abuse happen?	Home, Workplace, School/university, Street Social media Respondents were able to choose maximum two options.
Who did this to you?	A known person, a stranger, both
Domestic violence (DV)	
Have you ever been subjected to domestic violence?	Yes, No
What was the form of DV?	Beating up, Sexual abuse, Insult (verbal harassment/abuse) Threat, Humiliation Multiple choices were allowed.
Who did this to you?	Father, Husband, Brother, None. Respondents could choose any options that applied to them.
Forced unemployment	
Have you been forced to give up on employment? If yes, who forced you? Based on what reason you have been forced?	Drop-down menu list of options (respondent could only choose one response option): Family forced me, Husband forced me, Due to abuse at workplace
Depression	
Are you (currently) feeling depressed or down?	Five-point scale from 1 Not at all, 2 Slightly, 3 Moderately, 4 Quite a bit, 5 Extremely
Suicidal ideation	
Have you ever thought about ending your life?	Five-point scale from 1 Never 2 Rarely 3 Sometimes 4 Often 5 Always
Marital satisfaction	
How satisfied are you with your marriage?	Five-point scale from 1 (Very Dissatisfied), 2 (Dissatisfied), 3 (Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied), 4 (Satisfied), 5 (Very Satisfied).