

**Supplementary Table S1. Questions' wording, response options, and definition of variables, the 2022 Iran Online VAWG Survey.**

Question/variable	Response options
<b>Abuse</b>	
Have you ever been abused?	Yes, No
What form did the abuse take?	Inappropriate touching, Insult (verbal abuse), Catcalling, Intimidation /Threat, Sexting (receiving inappropriate pictures or videos of sexual nature), Texting (receiving unwanted/inappropriate text messages), Receiving harassing/unwanted phone calls Multiple choices were allowed.
Where did the abuse happen?	Home, Workplace, School/university, Street Social media Respondents were able to choose maximum two options.
Who did this to you?	A known person, a stranger, both
<b>Domestic violence (DV)</b>	
Have you ever been subjected to domestic violence?	Yes, No
What was the form of DV?	Beating up, Sexual abuse, Insult (verbal harassment/abuse) Threat, Humiliation Multiple choices were allowed.
Who did this to you?	Father, Husband, Brother, None. Respondents could choose any options that applied to them.
<b>Forced unemployment</b>	
Have you been forced to give up on employment? If yes, who forced you? Based on what reason you have been forced?	Drop-down menu list of options (respondent could only choose one response option): Family forced me, Husband forced me, Due to abuse at workplace
<b>Depression</b>	
Are you (currently) feeling depressed or down?	Five-point scale from 1 Not at all, 2 Slightly, 3 Moderately, 4 Quite a bit, 5 Extremely
<b>Suicidal ideation</b>	
Have you ever thought about ending your life?	Five-point scale from 1 Never 2 Rarely 3 Sometimes 4 Often 5 Always
<b>Marital satisfaction</b>	
How satisfied are you with your marriage?	Five-point scale from 1 (Very Dissatisfied), 2 (Dissatisfied), 3 (Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied), 4 (Satisfied), 5 (Very Satisfied).