

A novel three-point localization method for bladder volume estimation

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Supplementary Materials

Transducer Material Parameters Table S1

Material	Function	Density (kg/m ³)	Velocity(m/s)	Thickesses(μm)
Epoxy	The second matching layer	1150	2650	190
Epoxy+ZrO ₂	The first matching layer	2430	3200	240
PZT	The piezoelectric layer	7500	4400	540
E-solder 3022	The backing layer	3200	1850	5000

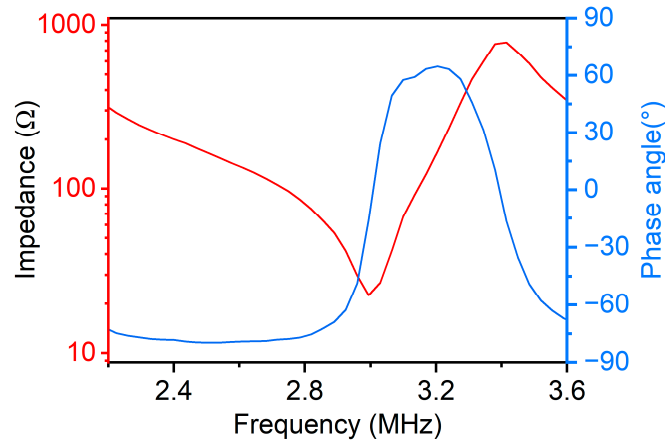


Figure S1. The electrical impedance test of transducer.

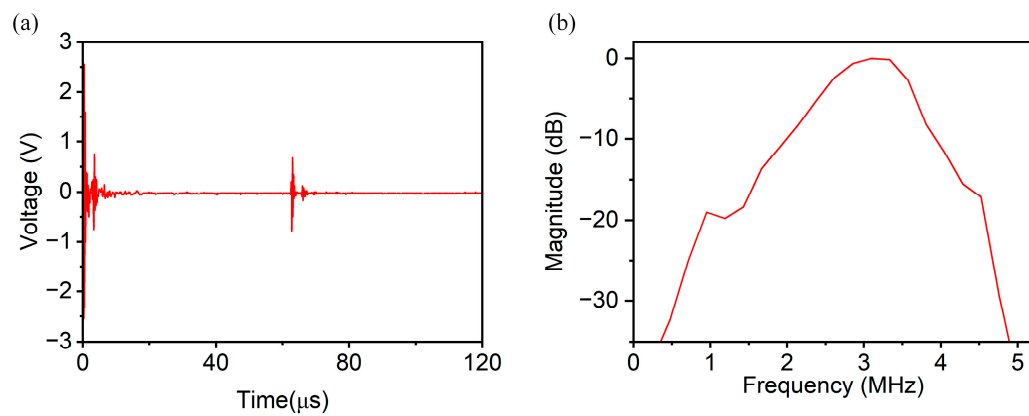


Figure S2. (a) The echo signal of the transducer. (b) The frequency gain diagram of the echo signal.