

Supplementary Material for InSAR+GNSS Time Series Integration:

Supplementary List S1: List of 250 descending Sentinel-1 A/B SLC image IDs used in this study from Path 87 Frame 526 between November 23, 2015 – April 13, 2021.

S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210413T161621_20210413T161648_037434_0469A3_AD8B-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210326T161539_20210326T161606_026188_032020_A2A0-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210320T161621_20210320T161648_037084_045D8C_C34C-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210314T161539_20210314T161606_026013_031A91_0025-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210308T161621_20210308T161648_036909_04576F_1D1F-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210302T161539_20210302T161606_025838_0314E4_C6CC-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210224T161621_20210224T161648_036734_045152_035E-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210218T161539_20210218T161606_025663_030F29_6B49-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210212T161621_20210212T161648_036559_044B3D_C4F1-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210206T161539_20210206T161606_025488_030973_EAF9-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210131T161621_20210131T161648_036384_044526_9861-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210125T161540_20210125T161607_025313_0303C9_2092-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210119T161622_20210119T161648_036209_043F19_7AB5-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210113T161540_20210113T161607_025138_02FE3B_A0E6-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210107T161622_20210107T161649_036034_0438F1_97A4-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20210101T161541_20210101T161608_024963_02F899_751A-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201226T161623_20201226T161650_035859_0432E0_C868-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201220T161541_20201220T161608_024788_02F2F7_CCBE-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201214T161623_20201214T161650_035684_042CCF_259B-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201208T161542_20201208T161609_024613_02ED45_2955-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201202T161624_20201202T161651_035509_0426D2_8FEA-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201126T161542_20201126T161609_024438_02E7AB_80D6-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201102T161543_20201102T161610_024088_02DCA9_DD1A-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20201003T161625_20201003T161651_034634_04087E_2FD4-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20200810T161540_20200810T161607_022863_02B66A_1C00-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20200723T161621_20200723T161648_033584_03E461_3CAE-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20200717T161539_20200717T161606_022513_02ABB2_FF9A-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190903T161617_20190903T161644_028859_034539_4E57-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190828T161535_20190828T161602_017788_02179E_A3C4-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190717T161614_20190717T161641_028159_032E3F_2630-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190711T161532_20190711T161559_017088_02026E_184C-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190705T161613_20190705T161640_027984_0328F2_A172-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190629T161531_20190629T161558_016913_01FD48_96B5-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190512T161529_20190512T161556_016213_01E839_26B7-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190319T161609_20190319T161635_026409_02F499_30DE-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190205T161527_20190205T161554_014813_01BA44_34FF-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190130T161609_20190130T161636_025709_02DB5D_5555-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190124T161527_20190124T161554_014638_01B482_A1A0-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20190118T161609_20190118T161636_025534_02D4F7_4F67-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181231T161528_20181231T161555_014288_01A94A_47EF-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181225T161610_20181225T161637_025184_02C858_98D2-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181219T161529_20181219T161556_014113_01A37C_3463-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181213T161610_20181213T161637_025009_02C200_5C85-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181026T161608_20181026T161644_024309_02A937_D893-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20181002T161608_20181002T161643_023959_029DD7_03E1-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180914T161532_20180914T161559_012713_01776E_0076-SLC

S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180908T161607_20180908T161643_023609_029284_32AE-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180902T161532_20180902T161559_012538_017218_2664-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180827T161607_20180827T161642_023434_028CEA_210F-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180821T161531_20180821T161558_012363_016CAF_CC74-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180815T161606_20180815T161642_023259_02874A_79C7-SLC
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S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180628T161603_20180628T161639_022559_027193_CF3A-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180622T161528_20180622T161554_011488_0151C5_C29B-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180616T161603_20180616T161638_022384_026C76_4F43-SLC
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S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180222T161523_20180222T161550_009738_011958_7097-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180210T161523_20180210T161550_009563_011395_5129-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180129T161523_20180129T161550_009388_010DCE_DD6D-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180117T161524_20180117T161551_009213_010817_DE19-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20180105T161524_20180105T161551_009038_010267_0A4B-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171224T161525_20171224T161552_008863_00FCB8_2DFF-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171212T161525_20171212T161552_008688_00F723_A4FC-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171130T161526_20171130T161552_008513_00F194_91E8-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171118T161526_20171118T161553_008338_00EC22_0053-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171106T161526_20171106T161553_008163_00E6D6_3A7A-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171025T161526_20171025T161553_007988_00E1CF_5F57-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171013T161526_20171013T161553_007813_00DCCA_F703-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20171001T161526_20171001T161553_007638_00D7CF_6462-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170919T161526_20170919T161553_007463_00D2CB_A5EB-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170907T161525_20170907T161552_007288_00CDAA_4370-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170826T161525_20170826T161552_007113_00C894_3D97-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170814T161524_20170814T161551_006938_00C386_DA9C-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170721T161523_20170721T161550_006588_00B961_3ED4-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170709T161522_20170709T161549_006413_00B462_B7D3-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170627T161521_20170627T161548_006238_00AF6E_D097-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170615T161521_20170615T161548_006063_00AA5C_D133-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170603T161520_20170603T161547_005888_00A534_756B-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170522T161519_20170522T161546_005713_00A024_F5C0-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170510T161519_20170510T161545_005538_009B37_1922-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170504T161600_20170504T161627_016434_01B385_46EE-SLC
S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170428T161518_20170428T161545_005363_009668_72A6-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170422T161600_20170422T161627_016259_01AE3E_F05A-SLC
S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170410T161559_20170410T161626_016084_01A8E3_0184-SLC

S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170329T161559_20170329T161626_015909_01A39D_42FB-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170317T161558_20170317T161625_015734_019E68_4C4E-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170305T161558_20170305T161625_015559_01992C_645D-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170221T161558_20170221T161625_015384_0193E1_2609-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170209T161558_20170209T161625_015209_018E74_BB33-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170128T161559_20170128T161626_015034_0188FD_F241-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170116T161559_20170116T161626_014859_01839F_6CBF-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20170104T161559_20170104T161626_014684_017E37_BF5E-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161223T161601_20161223T161628_014509_0178E5_6A13-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161211T161601_20161211T161628_014334_01736F_A485-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161129T161602_20161129T161629_014159_016DE0_EFC0-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161117T161602_20161117T161629_013984_016878_BCF6-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161105T161602_20161105T161629_013809_016311_3BBF-SLC
 S1B_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161030T161517_20161030T161544_002738_004A21_F417-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161024T161602_20161024T161629_013634_015D93_EF5C-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20161012T161602_20161012T161629_013459_015823_709A-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160930T161602_20160930T161629_013284_015298_C2C4-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160918T161602_20160918T161629_013109_014CF1_6240-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160906T161601_20160906T161628_012934_014741_3538-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160825T161601_20160825T161628_012759_01417D_958F-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160813T161600_20160813T161627_012584_013B90_EB0D-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160801T161600_20160801T161627_012409_0135CD_6DEE-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160720T161559_20160720T161626_012234_012FFD_6F1C-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160708T161558_20160708T161625_012059_012A55_8967-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160614T161557_20160614T161624_011709_011F1F_0C75-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160602T161556_20160602T161623_011534_0119A4_E684-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160521T161556_20160521T161623_011359_0113FB_2E2D-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160509T161552_20160509T161619_011184_010E41_D16E-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160427T161552_20160427T161619_011009_0108C4_5D22-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160415T161551_20160415T161618_010834_010355_5208-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160403T161551_20160403T161618_010659_00FE15_9CDD-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160322T161550_20160322T161617_010484_00F904_310D-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160310T161550_20160310T161617_010309_00F41E_BF07-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160227T161550_20160227T161617_010134_00EF1D_DA6D-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160215T161550_20160215T161617_009959_00EA0E_35FE-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160203T161550_20160203T161617_009784_00E4F0_2209-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160122T161550_20160122T161617_009609_00DFE0_1FE2-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20160110T161551_20160110T161618_009434_00DABF_1552-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20151229T161551_20151229T161618_009259_00D5CA_73AB-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20151217T161551_20151217T161618_009084_00D0C5_CD08-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20151205T161552_20151205T161619_008909_00CBFB_9527-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20151123T161552_20151123T161619_008734_00C700_96C8-SLC
 S1A_IW_SLC__1SDV_20151111T161552_20151111T161619_008559_00C21C_709F-SLC

Supplementary List S2: List of 694 (671 successful) interferometric image date pairs created from List S1 during this study using GMTSAR software and allowing a maximum of 35 days between images.

20151111_20151205	20151205_20151217	20151217_20160122	20160110_20160203
20151111_20151217	20151205_20151229	20151229_20160110	20160110_20160215
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20151123_20151217	20151217_20151229	20151229_20160203	20160122_20160215
20151123_20151229	20151217_20160110	20160110_20160122	20160122_20160227

20160203_20160215	20161024_20161117	20170428_20170603	20171224_20180129
20160203_20160227	20161024_20161129	20170504_20170510	20180105_20180117
20160203_20160310	20161105_20161117	20170504_20170522	20180105_20180129
20160215_20160227	20161105_20161129	20170504_20170603	20180117_20180306
20160215_20160310	20161105_20161211	20170510_20170522	20180129_20180210
20160215_20160322	20161117_20161129	20170510_20170603	20180129_20180222
20160227_20160310	20161117_20161211	20170510_20170615	20180222_20180318
20160227_20160322	20161117_20161223	20170522_20170603	20180222_20180330
20160227_20160403	20161129_20161211	20170522_20170615	20180222_20180411
20160310_20160403	20161129_20161223	20170522_20170627	20180306_20180318
20160310_20160415	20161129_20170104	20170603_20170615	20180306_20180330
20160322_20160403	20161211_20161223	20170603_20170627	20180318_20180330
20160322_20160415	20161211_20170104	20170603_20170709	20180318_20180411
20160322_20160427	20161211_20170116	20170615_20170627	20180330_20180423
20160403_20160415	20161223_20170104	20170615_20170709	20180330_20180517
20160403_20160427	20161223_20170116	20170615_20170721	20180411_20180423
20160403_20160509	20161223_20170128	20170627_20170709	20180411_20180505
20160415_20160427	20170104_20170116	20170627_20170721	20180423_20180505
20160427_20160509	20170104_20170128	20170709_20170721	20180423_20180517
20160509_20160602	20170104_20170209	20170709_20170814	20180423_20180604
20160521_20160602	20170116_20170128	20170721_20170814	20180423_20180610
20160521_20160614	20170116_20170209	20170721_20170826	20180505_20180517
20160602_20160614	20170116_20170221	20170814_20170826	20180505_20180529
20160602_20160708	20170128_20170209	20170814_20170907	20180505_20180622
20160614_20160708	20170128_20170221	20170814_20170919	20180517_20180529
20160614_20160720	20170128_20170305	20170826_20170907	20180517_20180604
20160708_20160720	20170209_20170221	20170826_20170919	20180517_20180610
20160708_20160801	20170209_20170305	20170826_20171001	20180517_20180622
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20160825_20160906	20170329_20170410	20171025_20171130	20180610_20180616
20160825_20160918	20170329_20170422	20171106_20171118	20180610_20180622
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20160918_20161012	20170410_20170428	20171118_20171212	20180610_20180722
20160918_20161024	20170410_20170504	20171118_20171224	20180610_20180728
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20160930_20161024	20170422_20170428	20171130_20171224	20180616_20180704
20160930_20161030	20170422_20170504	20171130_20180105	20180616_20180722
20160930_20161105	20170422_20170510	20171212_20171224	20180616_20180728
20161012_20161024	20170422_20170522	20171212_20180105	20180622_20180628
20161012_20161105	20170428_20170504	20171212_20180117	20180622_20180704
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20180622_20180728	20180902_20181014	20190106_20190118	20190412_20190430
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20180628_20180704	20180908_20181002	20190106_20190130	20190418_20190518
20180628_20180710	20180908_20181020	20190106_20190205	20190424_20190512
20180628_20180716	20180914_20180920	20190112_20190118	20190424_20190518
20180628_20180803	20180914_20180926	20190112_20190124	20190424_20190524
20180628_20180809	20180914_20181002	20190112_20190130	20190430_20190506
20180628_20180815	20180914_20181020	20190118_20190130	20190430_20190518
20180704_20180710	20180914_20181101	20190118_20190211	20190430_20190530
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20180704_20180722	20180920_20181002	20190124_20190130	20190506_20190518
20180704_20180728	20180920_20181008	20190124_20190217	20190506_20190524
20180704_20180803	20180920_20181014	20190124_20190223	20190512_20190518
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20180716_20180722	20181101_20181107	20190205_20190307	20190611_20190623
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20180716_20180803	20181101_20181201	20190211_20190301	20190611_20190705
20180716_20180809	20181113_20181119	20190211_20190313	20190611_20190711
20180716_20180815	20181113_20181213	20190217_20190223	20190617_20190623
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20180728_20180803	20181201_20181213	20190217_20190313	20190617_20190711
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20180728_20180821	20181201_20181231	20190301_20190307	20190623_20190717
20180728_20180902	20181207_20181213	20190301_20190313	20190705_20190711
20180728_20180908	20181207_20181225	20190301_20190319	20190705_20190717
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20180803_20180908	20181213_20181231	20190307_20190313	20190711_20190723
20180803_20180920	20181213_20190106	20190307_20190319	20190711_20190729
20180809_20180815	20181213_20190112	20190307_20190325	20190717_20190723
20180809_20180902	20181219_20181225	20190313_20190319	20190717_20190729
20180809_20180908	20181219_20181231	20190313_20190331	20190717_20190804
20180809_20180914	20181219_20190106	20190319_20190412	20190717_20190810
20180809_20180920	20181219_20190112	20190325_20190331	20190717_20190816
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20180821_20180902	20181225_20190112	20190331_20190406	20190810_20190903
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20180902_20180920	20181231_20190124	20190406_20190424	20190822_20190915
20180902_20180926	20181231_20190130	20190406_20190506	20190822_20190921

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20190903_20191003	20200206_20200307	20200518_20200617	20201015_20201114
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20190909_20190927	20200212_20200224	20200524_20200611	20201021_20201114
20190909_20191003	20200212_20200301	20200524_20200623	20201021_20201120
20190909_20191009	20200212_20200307	20200611_20200623	20201027_20201102
20190915_20191003	20200212_20200313	20200611_20200629	20201027_20201108
20190915_20191009	20200218_20200224	20200617_20200629	20201027_20201114
20190915_20191015	20200218_20200307	20200617_20200705	20201027_20201120
20190921_20190927	20200224_20200301	20200617_20200717	20201102_20201120
20190921_20191003	20200224_20200307	20200623_20200705	20201102_20201126
20190921_20191015	20200224_20200313	20200623_20200717	20201102_20201202
20190921_20191021	20200224_20200319	20200623_20200723	20201108_20201114
20190927_20191003	20200301_20200319	20200629_20200705	20201108_20201126
20190927_20191009	20200301_20200325	20200629_20200729	20201120_20201202
20190927_20191015	20200307_20200313	20200705_20200717	20201120_20201208
20191009_20191021	20200307_20200325	20200705_20200723	20201120_20201214
20191009_20191027	20200307_20200331	20200705_20200729	20201120_20201220
20191009_20191108	20200313_20200319	20200705_20200804	20201126_20201202
20191015_20191021	20200313_20200325	20200717_20200723	20201126_20201208
20191015_20191027	20200313_20200331	20200717_20200729	20201126_20201214
20191021_20191120	20200319_20200331	20200717_20200804	20201126_20201220
20191027_20191102	20200319_20200418	20200717_20200810	20201126_20201226
20191027_20191108	20200325_20200331	20200723_20200804	20201202_20201208
20191027_20191114	20200325_20200418	20200723_20200810	20201202_20201214
20191027_20191120	20200331_20200418	20200723_20200816	20201202_20201220
20191102_20191114	20200406_20200418	20200816_20200903	20201202_20201226
20191102_20191120	20200406_20200424	20200822_20200921	20201202_20210101
20191102_20191202	20200412_20200418	20200903_20201003	20201208_20201226
20191108_20191114	20200412_20200424	20200909_20200915	20201208_20210101
20191108_20191120	20200412_20200506	20200909_20200921	20201208_20210107
20191114_20191208	20200412_20200512	20200909_20200927	20201214_20201220
20191114_20191214	20200418_20200424	20200909_20201009	20201214_20210101
20191120_20191126	20200418_20200430	20200915_20200927	20201214_20210107
20191120_20191208	20200418_20200506	20200915_20201003	20201214_20210113
20191120_20191214	20200418_20200512	20200915_20201009	20201220_20201226
20200101_20200107	20200418_20200518	20200915_20201015	20201220_20210101
20200101_20200113	20200424_20200430	20200921_20200927	20201220_20210107
20200101_20200125	20200424_20200506	20200921_20201015	20201220_20210113
20200101_20200131	20200424_20200512	20200921_20201021	20201220_20210119
20200107_20200113	20200424_20200518	20200927_20201003	20201226_20210101
20200107_20200119	20200424_20200524	20200927_20201009	20201226_20210107
20200113_20200119	20200430_20200506	20200927_20201027	20201226_20210113
20200113_20200125	20200430_20200512	20201003_20201009	20201226_20210119
20200113_20200131	20200430_20200518	20201003_20201015	20201226_20210125
20200119_20200131	20200430_20200524	20201003_20201021	20210101_20210113
20200119_20200206	20200506_20200512	20201009_20201015	20210101_20210119
20200125_20200212	20200506_20200518	20201009_20201021	20210113_20210125
20200125_20200218	20200506_20200524	20201009_20201027	20210119_20210125
20200131_20200218	20200512_20200605	20201009_20201102	20210119_20210131
20200131_20200224	20200512_20200611	20201009_20201108	20210119_20210212

20210131_20210302
20210206_20210212
20210206_20210218
20210206_20210224
20210206_20210302

20210206_20210308
20210212_20210218
20210212_20210224
20210212_20210302
20210212_20210308

20210218_20210314
20210218_20210320
20210224_20210302
20210224_20210308
20210326_20210413

GNSS Reference Frame Comparison of Plotted Time Series:

In the main paper, we present results using the 24-hour final GNSS solutions from NGL, which are provided in three components (east, north, up) and aligned to the fixed, Pacific Plate reference frame to minimize linear trends from tectonic plate motions. NGL also provides GNSS solutions aligned to the International GNSS Service-14 (IGS14) reference frame. IGS14 is based on the International Terrestrial Reference Frame (ITRF) and holds a no-net-rotation (NNR), by which the motion of each tectonic plate is held fixed with respect to the weighted average of all the world's plate velocities. Here we present plotted time series from CRIM, MKEA, and BLBP stations (Supplementary Figures S1-S3, respectively), for comparison. Westward and northward motions are seen in Figures S1-S3, corresponding to the motion of the Pacific Plate in the NNR IGS14 reference frame. This motion is less obvious in Figure S1 because it is superimposed on the effects of the volcanic activity at CRIM station. Motions in the up direction should remain unaffected, regardless of reference frame used. These supplementary figures can be compared with Figures 8, 10, and 11, respectively, in the main manuscript.

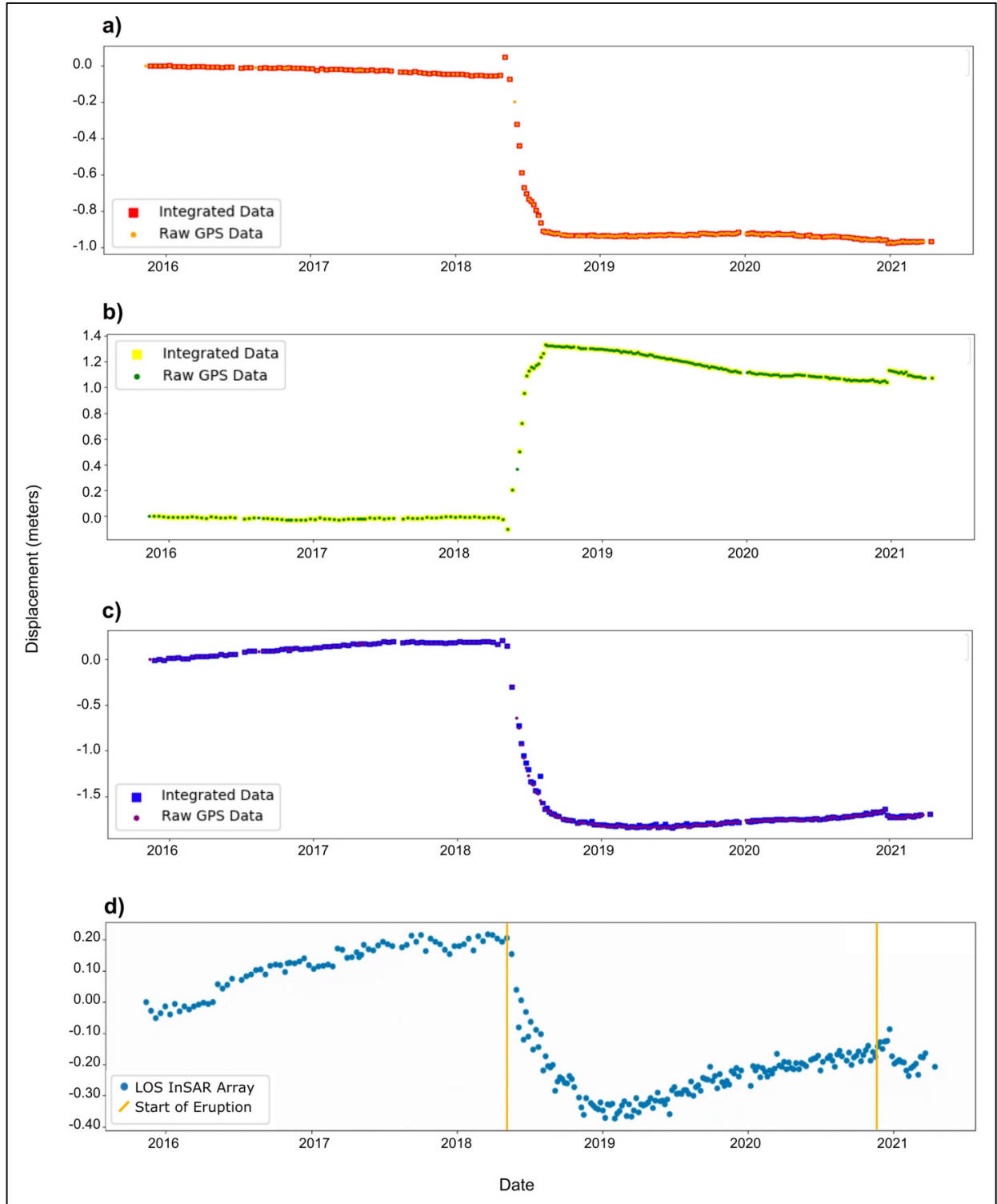


Figure S1: Integrated results compared to original, raw GNSS time series aligned to the ITRF-14 reference frame in **the a)** east-, **b)** north-, and **c)** up-components of motion at CRIM GNSS station (19.395°N, -155.274°W). **d)** DInSAR LOS time series at the same pixel, over CRIM station.

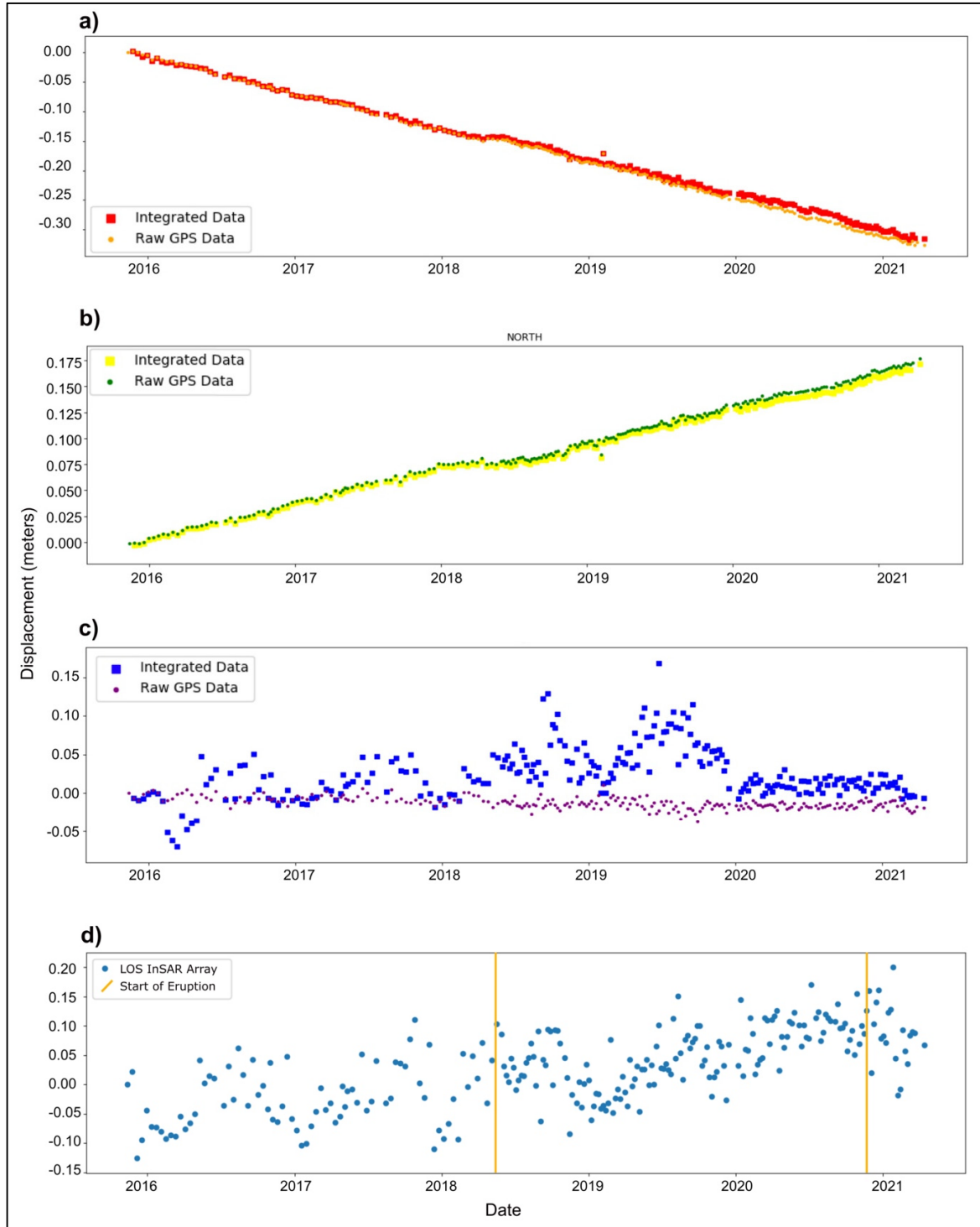


Figure S2: Integrated results compared to original, raw GNSS time series aligned to the ITRF-14 reference frame in the **a)** east-, **b)** north-, and **c)** up-components of motion at MKEA GNSS station (19.801°N, -155.456°W). Motion in the east-west and north-south directions are slightly more constrained, while motion in the up-down direction is significantly transformed after combining the DInSAR and GNSS datasets together. **d)** DInSAR LOS time series at the same pixel, MKEA station.

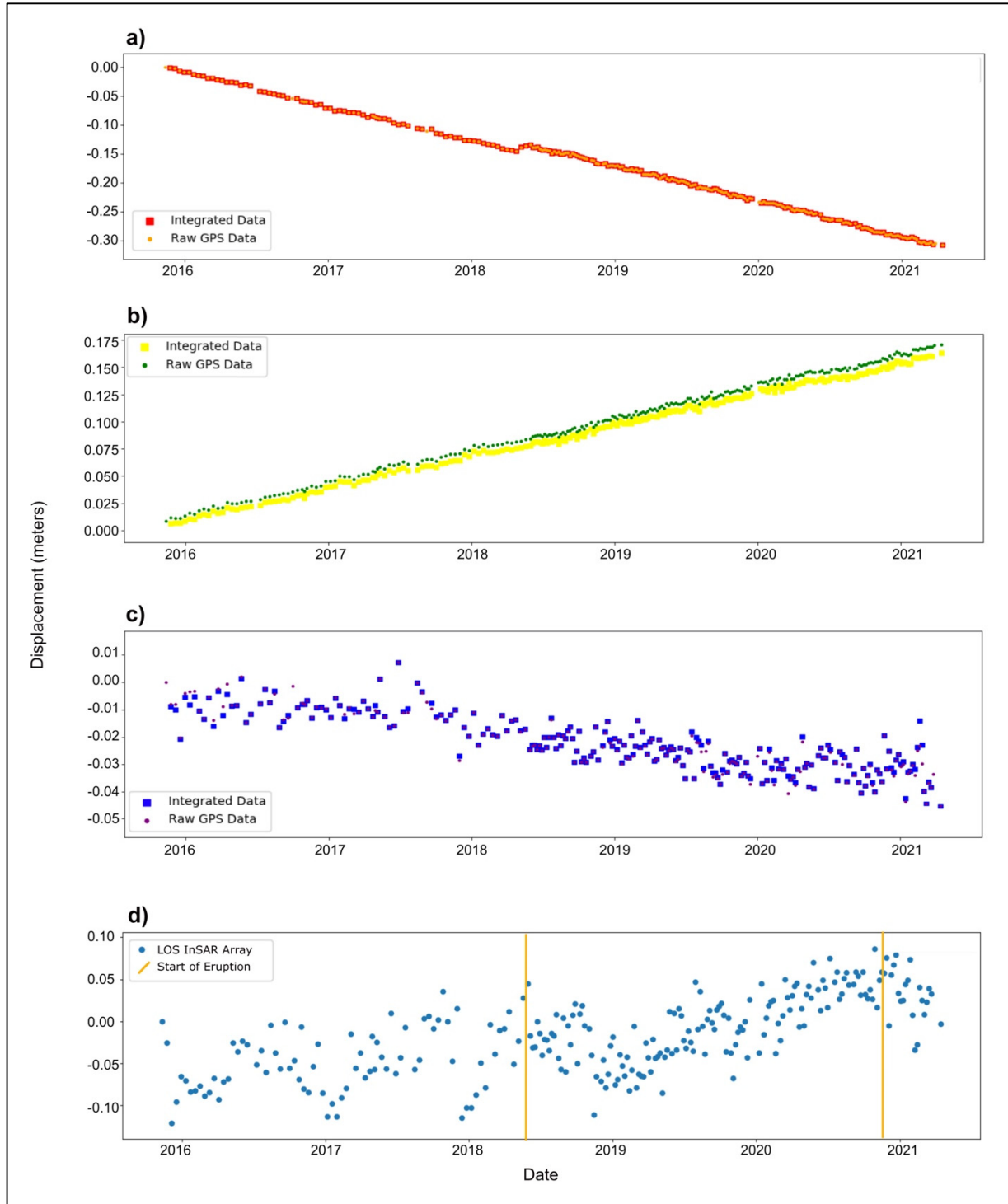


Figure S3: Integrated results compared to original, raw GNSS time series aligned to the ITRF-14 reference frame in the **a)** east-, **b)** north-, and **c)** up-components of motion at BLBP GNSS station (19.355°N , -155.711°W). **d)** DInSAR LOS time series at the same pixel, BLBP station.

Supplementary Equations:

The energy function is as follows:

$$U(b/a) = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{(b_i - a_i)^2}{2\sigma_i^2} \quad (S1)$$

where $U\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)$ is the likelihood energy, b is the observation with uncertainty, σ , a is the unknown parameter, and N is the number of observations, or pixels within the acquisition. The resulting adaptation of Equation S1 to our geodetic displacement datasets is:

$$\begin{aligned} U(d^{LOS}, d_x^{GPS}, d_y^{GPS}, d_z^{GPS} / d_x, d_y, d_z) = \\ \sum_{i=1}^N C^{LOS} (d^{LOS} - S_x^{LOS} d_x - S_y^{LOS} d_y - S_z^{LOS} d_z)^2 \\ + C_x^{GPS} (d_x^{GPS} - d_x)^2 + C_y^{GPS} (d_y^{GPS} - d_y)^2 + C_z^{GPS} (d_z^{GPS} - d_z)^2 \end{aligned} \quad (S2)$$

with coefficients

$$\begin{aligned} C^{LOS} &= \frac{1}{2(\sigma^{LOS})^2}, \\ C_x^{GPS} &= \frac{1}{2(\sigma_x^{GPS})^2}, \quad C_y^{GPS} = \frac{1}{2(\sigma_y^{GPS})^2}, \quad C_z^{GPS} = \frac{1}{2(\sigma_z^{GPS})^2} \end{aligned} \quad (S3)$$

where σ is the standard deviation for the measurements, d^{LOS} is the cumulative LOS displacement, $[S_x^{LOS}, S_y^{LOS}, S_z^{LOS}]$ are the unit vectors pointing from the ground to the satellite, and $[d_x^{GPS}, d_y^{GPS}, d_z^{GPS}]$ are the 3D displacements from the kriging interpolated GNSS data.

The global minimum of equation S2 is achieved when the first partial derivatives, $[\frac{\partial U}{\partial d_x}, \frac{\partial U}{\partial d_y}, \frac{\partial U}{\partial d_z}]$, are equal to zero.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial U}{\partial d_x} &= -2C^{LOS} S_x^{LOS} (d^{LOS} - S_x^{LOS} d_x - S_y^{LOS} d_y - S_z^{LOS} d_z) \\ &\quad - 2C_x^{GPS} (d_x^{GPS} - d_x) \\ &= 0 \\ \frac{\partial U}{\partial d_y} &= -2C^{LOS} S_y^{LOS} (d^{LOS} - S_x^{LOS} d_x - S_y^{LOS} d_y - S_z^{LOS} d_z) \\ &\quad - 2C_y^{GPS} (d_y^{GPS} - d_y) \\ &= 0 \\ \frac{\partial U}{\partial d_z} &= -2C^{LOS} S_z^{LOS} (d^{LOS} - S_x^{LOS} d_x - S_y^{LOS} d_y - S_z^{LOS} d_z) \\ &\quad - 2C_z^{GPS} (d_z^{GPS} - d_z) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (S4)$$

Rewritten in matrix notation, these partial derivatives take the following form:

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} d_x \\ d_y \\ d_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} D_x \\ D_y \\ D_z \end{bmatrix} \quad (S5)$$

In order to solve for the DInSAR+GNSS integrated data, $[d_x, d_y, d_z]$, we perform an inversion of equation S5. Error estimates, $[\sigma_x, \sigma_y, \sigma_z]$, also are calculated for the 3D surface displacements as in Samsonov et al. [2006].

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{d_x}^2 &= \left(\frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_{LOS}} \right)^2 (\sigma^{LOS})^2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_x^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_y^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_z^{GPS})^2 \\ \sigma_{d_y}^2 &= \left(\frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_{LOS}} \right)^2 (\sigma^{LOS})^2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_x^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_y^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_z^{GPS})^2 \\ \sigma_{d_z}^2 &= \left(\frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_{LOS}} \right)^2 (\sigma^{LOS})^2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_x^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_y^{GPS})^2 + \left(\frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} \right)^2 (\sigma_z^{GPS})^2 \end{aligned} \quad (S6)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_{LOS}} &= \frac{c^{LOS}}{|A|} (S_x^{LOS} b_{11} + S_y^{LOS} b_{12} + S_z^{LOS} b_{13}), \\ \frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} &= \frac{c_x^{GPS} b_{11}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} = \frac{c_y^{GPS} b_{12}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_x}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} = \frac{c_z^{GPS} b_{13}}{|A|} \\ \frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_{LOS}} &= \frac{c^{LOS}}{|A|} (S_x^{LOS} b_{21} + S_y^{LOS} b_{22} + S_z^{LOS} b_{23}) \\ \frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} &= \frac{c_x^{GPS} b_{21}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} = \frac{c_y^{GPS} b_{22}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_y}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} = \frac{c_z^{GPS} b_{23}}{|A|} \\ \frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_{LOS}} &= \frac{c^{LOS}}{|A|} (S_x^{LOS} b_{31} + S_y^{LOS} b_{32} + S_z^{LOS} b_{33}) \\ \frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_x^{GPS}} &= \frac{c_x^{GPS} b_{31}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_y^{GPS}} = \frac{c_y^{GPS} b_{32}}{|A|}, \quad \frac{\partial d_z}{\partial d_z^{GPS}} = \frac{c_z^{GPS} b_{33}}{|A|} \end{aligned} \quad (S7)$$

and

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\ b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33} \end{bmatrix} = A^{-1} |A| \quad (S8)$$

Uncertainties of GNSS time series results:

24-Hour final solution GNSS time series data from 48 different stations and aligned to the local, fixed, Pacific Plate reference frame, were obtained from the Nevada Geodetic Laboratory (NGL), University of Nevada Reno (<http://geodesy.unr.edu/>), and decimated to match the sampling rate of the InSAR time series. Figure S4 shows the uncertainty results for the GNSS displacement data. Uncertainty values in the vertical direction at MKEA GNSS station are a magnitude higher (10^{-3} versus 10^{-4}) than other stations between November 2015 and December 2019, shown in the northern part of the island in subplots a-c, below. Figure S4, subplots d-e, show the highest uncertainties, which reach up to 7.63 mm in the east-component of motion, 3.28 mm in the north-component, and 9.66 mm in the up-direction of motion. Median errors for the raw GNSS data in the east, north, and up directions are 0.81 mm, 0.74 mm, and 3.27 mm.

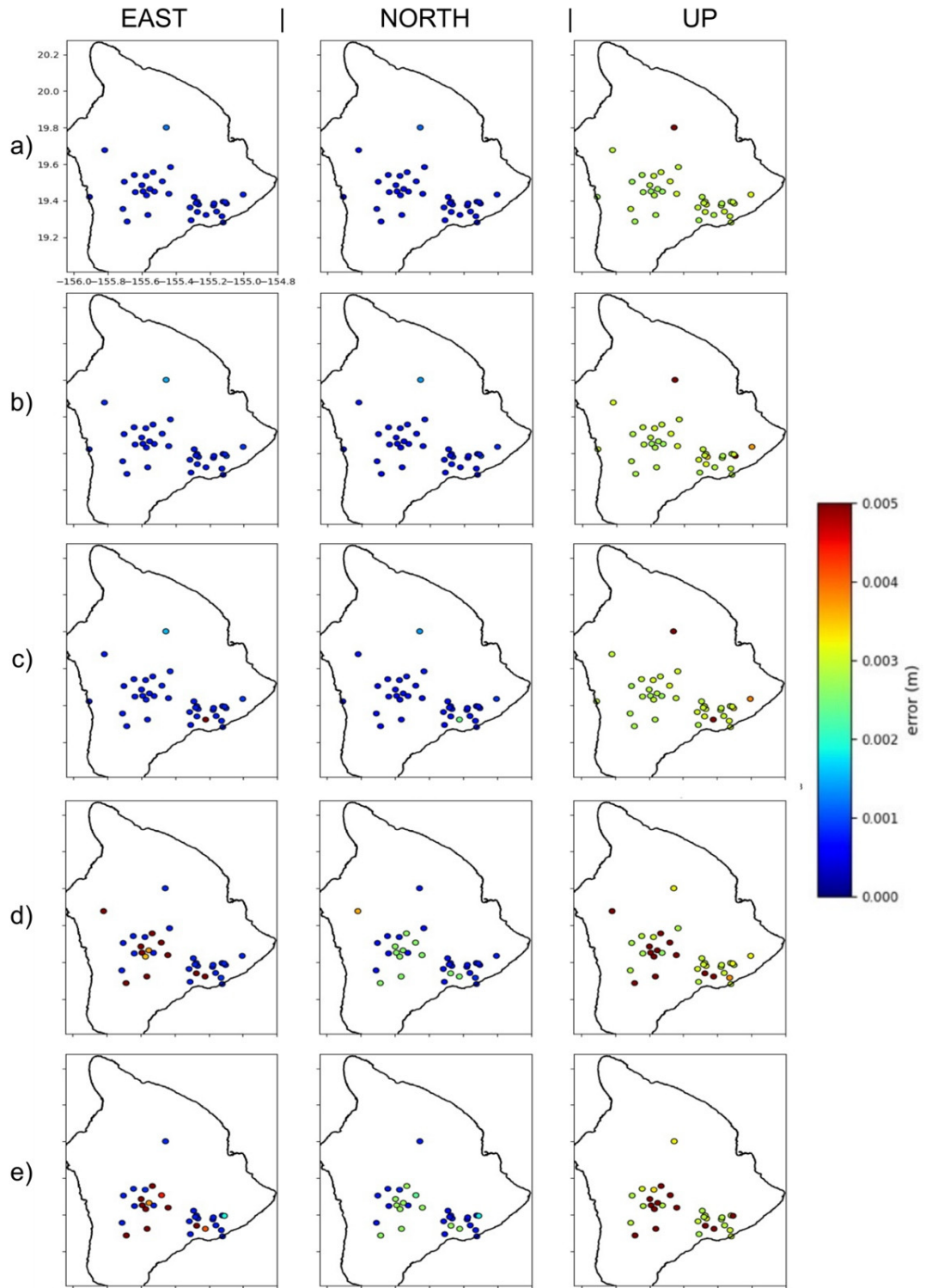


Figure S4: Raw GNSS uncertainty results shown at 48 GNSS stations used in this study from **a)** November 18, 2017, **b)** November 07, 2018, **c)** November 14, 2019, **d)** November 08, 2020, and **e)** April 13, 2021. Maximum GNSS station data error measures up to 9.65 millimeters in the up direction of motion.

For the 3D displacement maps, an additional error is introduced when we interpolate data from the 48 GNSS stations into a variogram using the ordinary kriging algorithm. Figure S5 shows the isolated, total variance distribution of the GNSS 3D displacement maps as a direct result of interpolating undefined points across the spatial field. Error measurements are minimal at the location of the individual GNSS stations, where data is provided, and as the algorithm interpolates the measurements between the stations, more variance is produced (reaching up to 4.5 mm²).

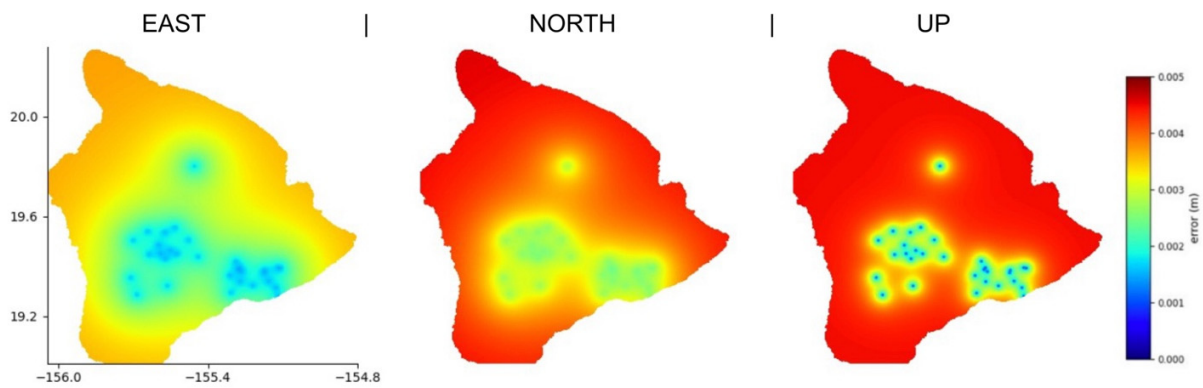


Figure S5: Variance associated with the Kriging interpolation used to generate the GNSS displacement map from the final time slice in our time series on April 13, 2021.

Uncertainties of integrated time series results:

Uncertainties associated with the final, integrated 3D displacement maps and the plotted time series are automatically generated with the corresponding time series products. Individual uncertainties from the DInSAR and GNSS data are combined using the same methodology as the real data (See Supplementary Equations 6-8). This process combines errors from the individual DInSAR time series, the GNSS datasets, and additional error introduced from applying the kriging algorithm to interpolate the GNSS data. As a result of the interpolation method, uncertainties associated with the integrated, cumulative 3D displacement maps are greater than the uncertainties calculated at a single pixel. Figure S6 shows the final, integrated uncertainty distribution for the 3D displacement maps. Maximum uncertainties in the east, north, and up directions are 7.07 cm, 5.82 cm, and 5.72 cm, respectively.

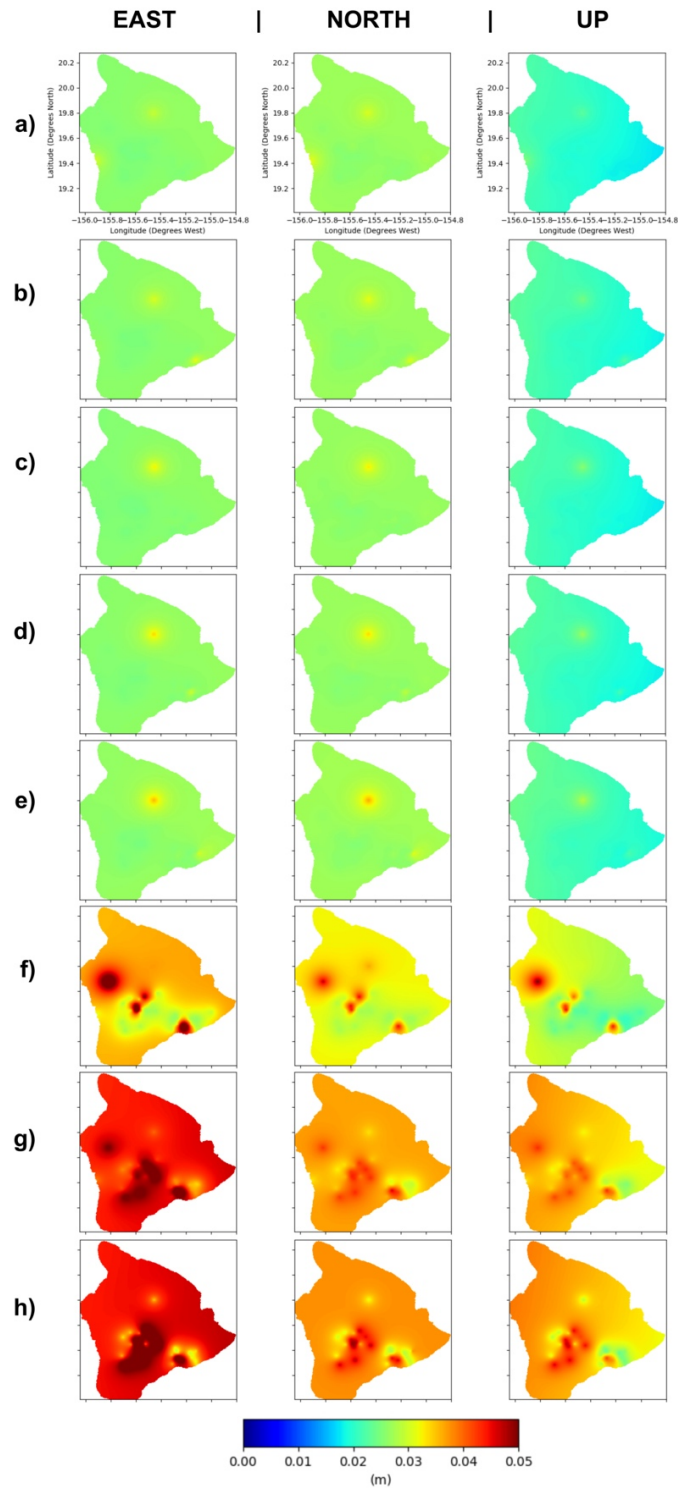


Figure S6: Final, cumulative uncertainty distribution for the 3D integrated displacement maps. Uncertainty results are combined from errors associated with the raw DInSAR and GNSS time series data and additional error introduced from applying the kriging algorithm to interpolate the GNSS data and produce variograms. Subplots show the uncertainty from a) December 29, 2015; b) December 23, 2016; c) November 18, 2017; d) May 5, 2018; e) November 7, 2018; f) December 14, 2019; g) May 12, 2020; and h) April 13, 2021.

At a single pixel, error estimates are more constrained than the original, raw GNSS or DInSAR errors alone. The north component of motion from the raw GNSS dataset consistently has the lowest error bounds compared to the east and up directions of motion, as well as the LOS DInSAR time series data. In most cases, uncertainty in the east and up directions of motion are significantly improved, while the north component of motion remains constant or is slightly reduced.

For CRIM GNSS station (Figure S7), the median uncertainties for the raw GNSS time series data in the east, north, and up directions of motion are 0.77 mm, 0.70 mm, and 3.06 mm, respectively. By combining the GNSS data with DInSAR time series, the fused data set has improved the median uncertainty of 0.76 mm, 0.70 mm, and 1.95 mm in the east, north, and up directions.

For NUPM GNSS station, (Figure S8), the median uncertainties for the raw GNSS time series data in the east, north, and up directions of motion are 0.73 mm, 0.67 mm, and 2.87 mm, respectively. By combining the GNSS data with DInSAR time series, the fused data set has improved median uncertainty of 0.73 mm, 0.67 mm, and 1.85 mm in the east, north, and up directions.

For MKEA GNSS station, (Figure S9), the median uncertainties for the raw GNSS time series data in the east, north, and up directions of motion are 1.34 mm, 1.21 mm, and 6.24 mm. By combining the GNSS data with DInSAR time series, the fused data set has improved median uncertainty of 1.23 mm, 1.13 mm, and 2.88 mm in the east, north, and up directions.

For BLBP GNSS station, (Figure S10), the median uncertainties for the raw GNSS time series data in the east, north, and up directions of motion are 0.74 mm, 0.68 mm, and 2.87 mm. By combining the GNSS data with DInSAR time series, the fused data set has improved median uncertainty of 0.74 mm, 0.68 mm, and 1.90 mm in the east, north, and up directions.

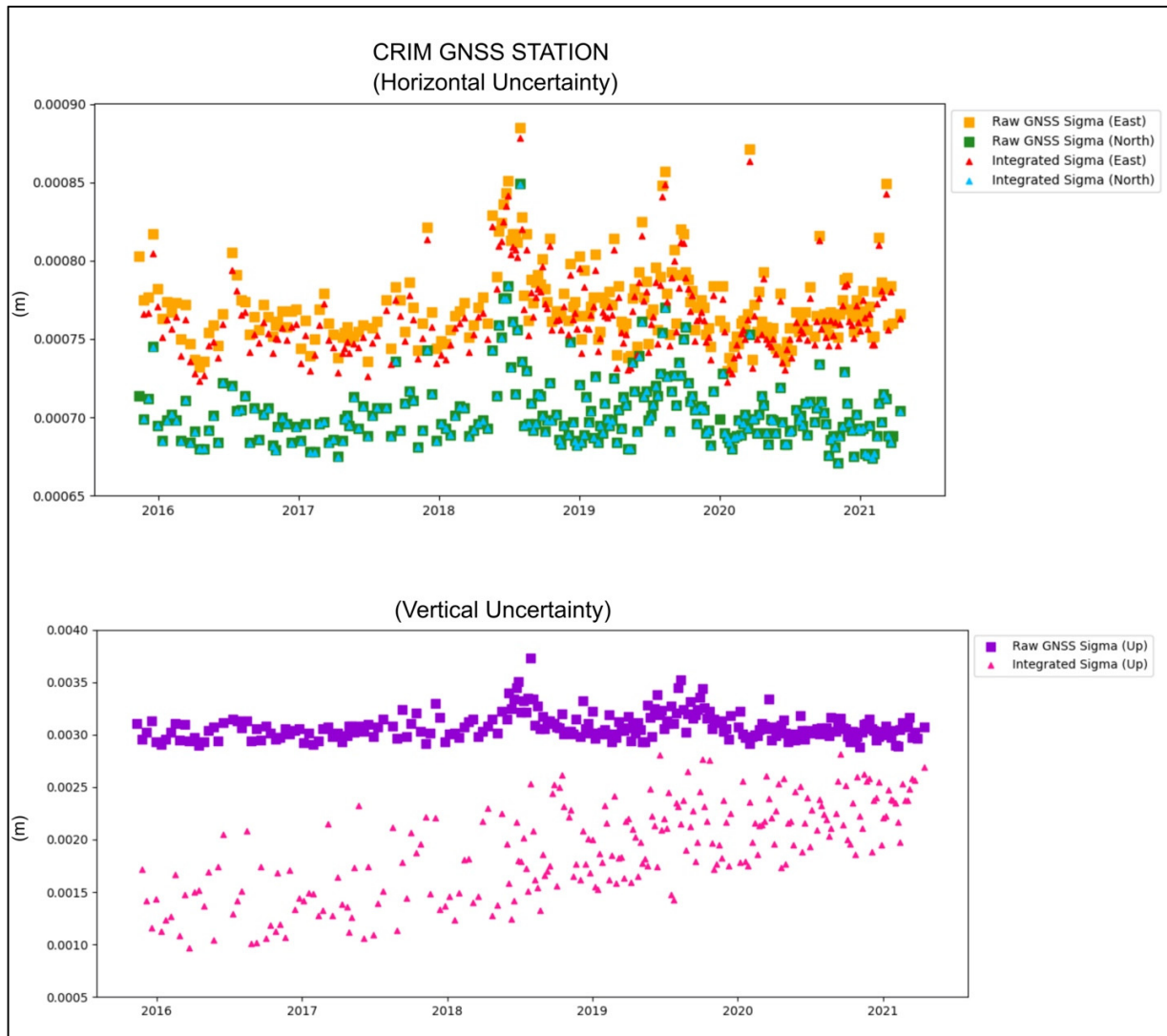


Figure S7: Integrated uncertainty for the plotted time series at the overlapping pixel location for CRIM GNSS station.

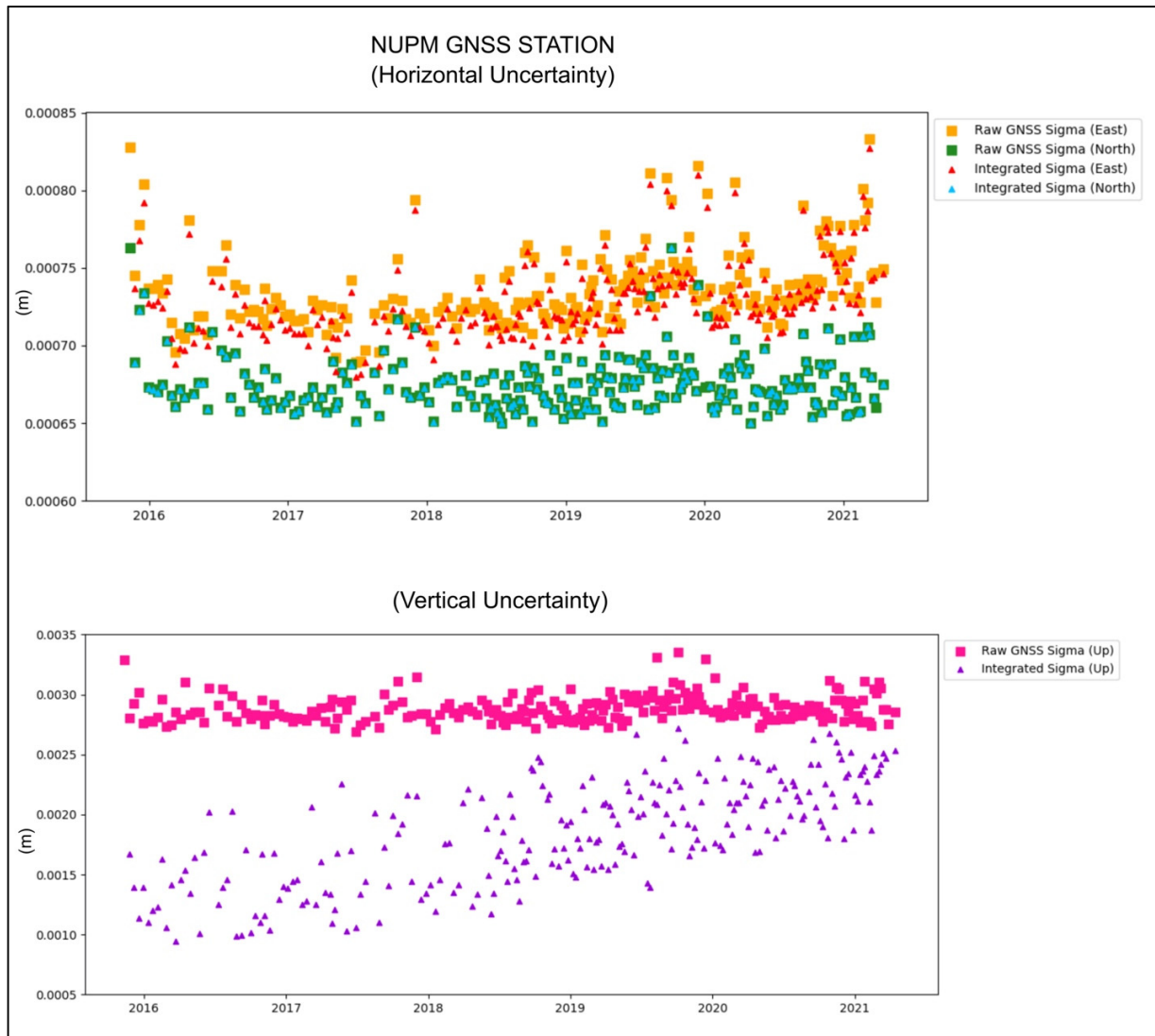


Figure S8: Integrated uncertainty for the plotted time series at the overlapping pixel location for NUPM GNSS station.



Figure S9: Integrated uncertainty for the plotted time series at the overlapping pixel location for MKEA GNSS station.

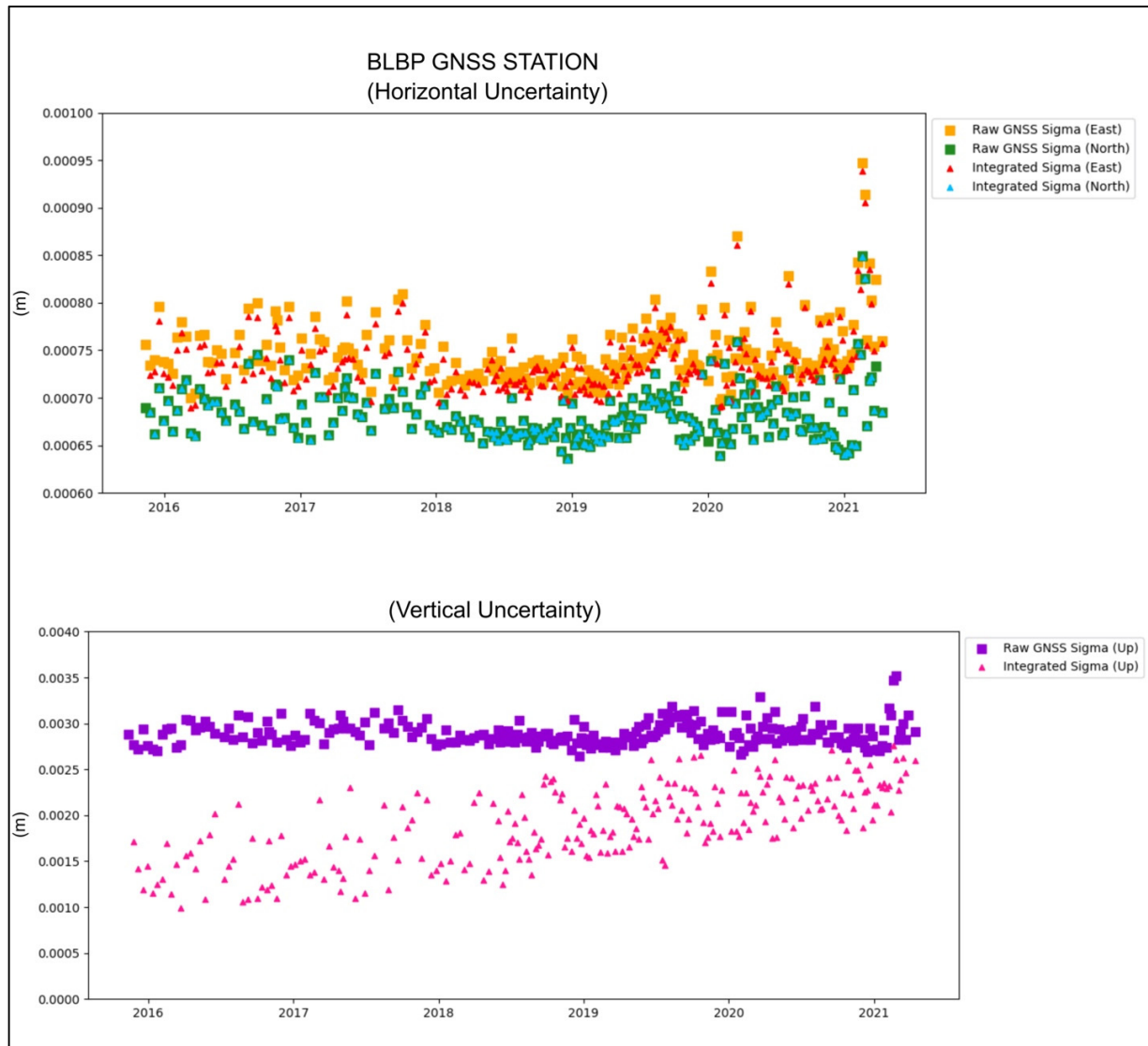


Figure S10: Integrated uncertainty for the plotted time series at the overlapping pixel location for BLBP GNSS station.