SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS:

Religious Discrimination and Othering after October 7th: A Data Overview

Table S1: Data for Figure 1 - Average Feelings toward Certain Groups

	Jews	Muslims	Palestinians	Israelis	Hamas	Israeli Government
Evangelical	75.75 [72.17, 79.33]	58.64 [54.12, 63.16]	54.99 [50.29, 59.70]	69.76 [65.91, 73.61]	28.93 [23.58, 34.29]	55.95 [51.51, 60.38]
Protestant	76.50 [72.34, 80.66]	61.71 [56.81, 66.62]	59.28 [54.22, 64.35]	65.74 [61.23, 70.24]	29.77 [23.61, 35.93]	49.35 [44.49, 54.21]
Catholic	71.19 [66.96, 75.41]	60.19 [55.29, 65.08]	58.60 [53.57, 63.63]	65.98 [61.75, 70.21]	26.46 [20.60, 32.32]	47.29 [42.68, 51.91]
Other Christian	69.83 [64.29, 75.37]	63.79 [58.17, 69.41]	63.59 [57.88, 69.31]	62.83 [57.31, 68.36]	39.04 [31.44, 46.65]	45.12 [39.22, 51.02]
Jewish	90.67 [88.85, 92.49]	64.39 [61.58, 67.20]	50.44 [47.21, 53.67]	82.51 [80.26, 84.76]	10.09 [7.10, 13.08]	56.25 [53.21, 59.30]
Muslim	59.18 [52.26, 66.11]	85.46 [80.87, 90.05]	82.35 [76.73, 87.97]	37.17 [29.77, 44.57]	42.37 [33.81, 50.92]	22.92 [16.34, 29.50]
Other Religion	70.25 [62.17, 78.32]	60.57 [51.43, 69.70]	59.60 [49.80, 69.40]	62.27 [53.53, 71.02]	32.61 [21.51, 43.70]	38.68 [29.15, 48.22]
Atheist	68.42 [63.70, 73.15]	58.21 [52.93, 63.49]	65.12 [60.17, 70.06]	56.78 [51.69, 61.87]	26.02 [19.38, 32.66]	30.63 [24.69, 36.57]
Agnostic	69.83 [64.75, 74.91]	50.76 [44.71, 56.82]	51.84 [46.02, 57.66]	59.36 [53.98, 64.73]	14.69 [9.79, 19.60]	31.41 [25.18, 37.64]
None	68.86 [64.80, 72.92]	59.31 [54.58, 64.03]	60.86 [56.52, 65.20]	60.92 [56.49, 65.34]	32.32 [27.05, 37.58]	41.30 [36.14, 46.47]
Total	71.68 [70.30, 73.06]	60.77 [59.20, 62.35]	59.80 [58.20, 61.39]	63.39 [61.92, 64.87]	29.83 [27.91, 31.76]	44.93 [43.27, 46.59]
N	1259	1250	1233	1239	1006	1184

Note: Data comes from a new nationally representative survey. The table displays the weighted mean and corresponding 95% confidence interval (in brackets) of average feelings, weighted to represent the general population. Feelings are on a scale of 0 (cold) to 100 (warm).

Table S2: Data for Figure 2 - Experiences of Religious Bias or Hostility

	Ever Experienced	Experienced Increase	Concerned About Future
Evangelical	31.90 [24.81, 38.99]	3.86 [0.95, 6.77]	38.66 [31.23, 46.09]
Protestant	26.31 [18.33, 34.29]	4.20 [0.57, 7.84]	27.02 [18.94, 35.10]
Catholic	20.78 [13.72, 27.84]	3.34 [0.21, 6.46]	22.63 [15.36, 29.91]
Other Christian	18.44 [10.68, 26.20]	6.48 [1.48, 11.49]	24.71 [15.99, 33.43]
Jewish	74.65 [69.81, 79.49]	23.24 [18.54, 27.94]	75.28 [70.47, 80.09]
Muslim	55.56 [44.67, 66.45]	16.03 [7.94, 24.13]	56.91 [45.99, 67.83]
Other Religion	56.05 [40.27, 71.83]	7.88 [-0.68, 16.45]	32.19 [17.34, 47.05]
Atheist	9.77 [4.20, 15.34]	6.38 [1.77, 10.99]	14.71 [8.06, 21.36]
Agnostic	14.02 [6.96, 21.07]	2.77 [-0.55, 6.09]	8.30 [2.70, 13.91]
None	14.90 [9.24, 20.56]	0.97 [-0.60, 2.53]	12.79 [7.47, 18.12]
Total	25.11 [22.75, 27.47]	4.63 [3.48, 5.77]	26.13 [23.74, 28.53]
N	1298	1294	1291

Note**:** Data comes from a new nationally representative survey. The table displays the mean and corresponding 95% confidence interval (in brackets), weighted to represent the general population. Column 1 indicates the percentage of those who have ever experienced religious bias or hostility since they were 16 years of age. Column 2 indicates the percentage of those who have experienced an increase in religious bias or hostility in the 9 months preceding June 2024, i.e., since October 2023. Column 3 indicates the percentage of those who are somewhat or very concerned about future religious bias or hostility.

Table S3: Data for Figure 3 - Perception of Bias towards Jews and Muslims

	Jews Face A lot Of Bias	Muslims Face A lot Of Bias
Evangelical	33.44 [26.31, 40.58]	34.51 [27.24, 41.79]
Protestant	17.57 [10.64, 24.50]	40.91 [31.89, 49.94]
Catholic	21.19 [14.08, 28.30]	33.63 [25.28, 41.98]
Other Christian	4.19 [0.09, 8.28]	19.99 [11.86, 28.12]
Jewish	54.05 [48.52, 59.58]	51.67 [46.10, 57.24]
Muslim	12.61 [5.34, 19.89]	63.12 [52.48, 73.76]
Other Religion	19.56 [6.78, 32.34]	46.82 [30.96, 62.69]
Atheist	16.66 [9.70, 23.62]	58.65 [49.36, 67.94]
Agnostic	24.64 [15.88, 33.40]	38.55 [28.72, 48.39]
None	16.93 [10.97, 22.89]	46.63 [38.62, 54.64]
Total	20.57 [18.37, 22.77]	39.62 [36.94, 42.30]
N	1297	1281

Note: Data comes from a new nationally representative survey. The table displays the weighted percentage of respondents who perceive that Jews/Muslims face a lot of bias in the U.S. and the corresponding 95% confidence interval (in brackets). Results are weighted to represent the general population.