

Supplementary Information

Cellulose-based light management films with improved properties
directly fabricated from green tea

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Table S1. The mass content of WPs in the green tea-based all-biomass light
management composite films.

| Sample | Content of WPs (%) |
|--------|-----------------------|
| WPT0 | 0 |
| WPT10 | 10 |
| WPT20 | 20 |
| WPT30 | 30 |
| WPT40 | 40 |
| WPT50 | 50 |

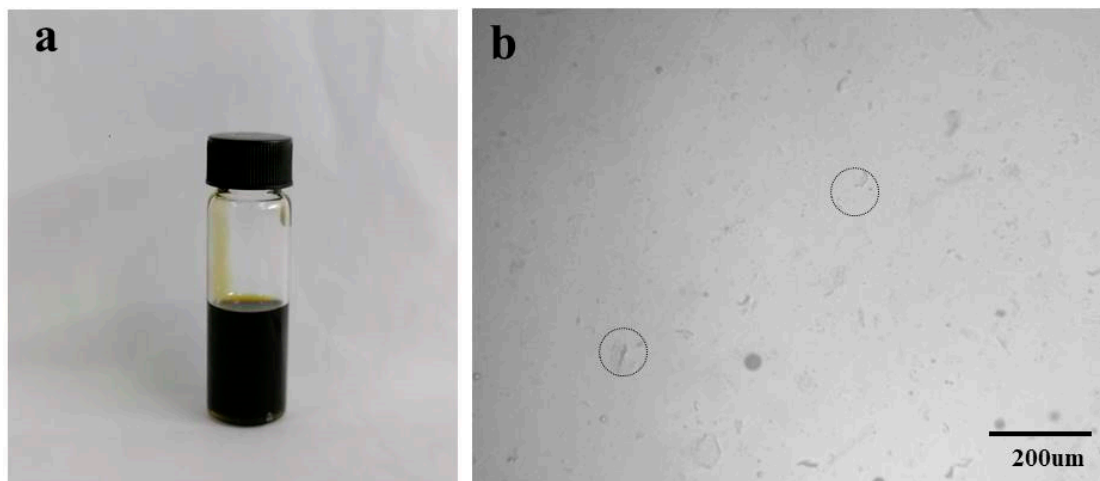


Figure S1. Digital picture (a) and POM micrograph (b) of green tea/AmimCl solution mixtures at 80 °C after 4 hrs.



Figure S2. Optical photographs of hydrogels (a, Gel-WTP0) and film (b, WTP0) prepared directly from green tea.

Table S2. Light transmission values of WPs-film, WPT0, WPT10, WPT20, WPT30, WPT40 and WPT50.

| Samples | Light transmission (%) | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 200 nm | 300 nm | 400 nm | 500 nm | 600 nm | 700 nm | 800 nm |
| WPs-film | 20.16±0.18 | 75.79±0.15 | 88.06±0.17 | 90.34±0.18 | 91.02±0.14 | 91.32±0.11 | 91.49±0.12 |
| WPT0 | 0.37±0.01 | 2.37±0.02 | 10.25±0.05 | 54.78±0.09 | 67.65±0.07 | 68.60±0.09 | 86.66±0.12 |
| WPT10 | 0.20±0.01 | 3.85±0.04 | 14.17±0.06 | 60.63±0.08 | 71.10±0.06 | 72.60±0.08 | 86.56±0.11 |
| WPT20 | 0.49±0.03 | 5.26±0.05 | 24.05±0.05 | 63.09±0.07 | 71.18±0.06 | 72.63±0.08 | 83.95±0.10 |
| WPT30 | 0.38±0.02 | 6.36±0.03 | 25.87±0.07 | 67.64±0.07 | 74.73±0.04 | 76.62±0.07 | 86.79±0.09 |
| WPT40 | 0.44±0.02 | 5.57±0.02 | 28.96±0.06 | 69.86±0.08 | 77.13±0.07 | 79.91±0.09 | 87.39±0.08 |
| WPT50 | 0.38±0.03 | 9.74±0.01 | 45.41±0.07 | 73.24±0.07 | 78.29±0.08 | 80.28±0.11 | 85.57±0.09 |

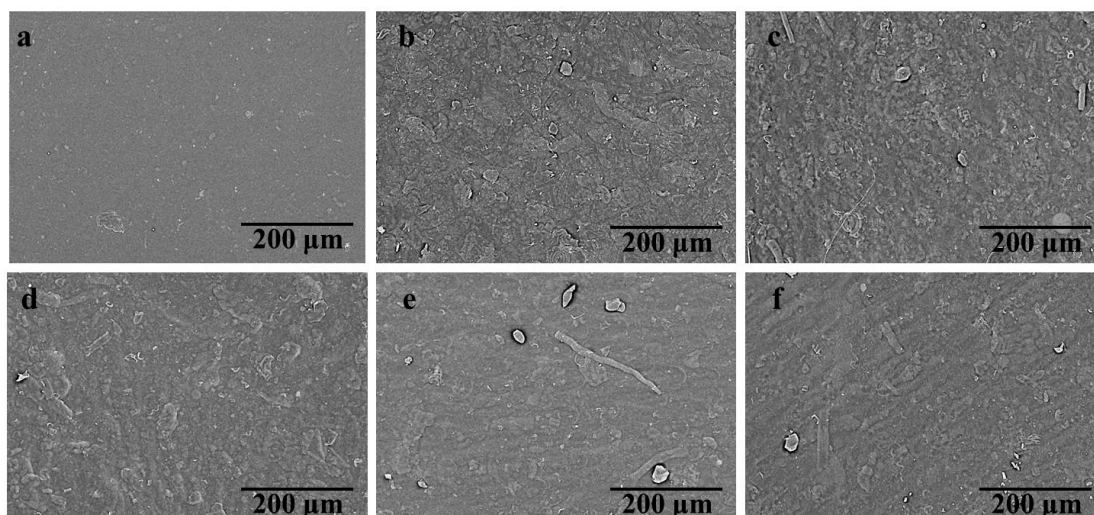


Figure S3. (a-f) The surfacial SEM micrographs of WPs-film, WPT10, WPT20, WPT30, WPT40 and WPT50.

Table. S3 The Thicknesses and Mechanical properties of WPT10, WPT20, WPT30, WPT40 and WPT50.

| Sample | Thickness (μm) | Elongation (%) | Strength (MPa) |
|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| WPT10 | 21 ± 0.7 | 10.89 ± 1.38 | 5.91 ± 0.95 |
| WPT20 | 20 ± 0.9 | 13.50 ± 1.79 | 10.91 ± 0.87 |
| WPT30 | 21 ± 0.8 | 14.10 ± 2.03 | 26.18 ± 1.02 |
| WPT40 | 20 ± 0.5 | 14.90 ± 1.56 | 29.90 ± 0.98 |
| WPT50 | 20 ± 0.4 | 16.70 ± 1.37 | 35.92 ± 0.76 |

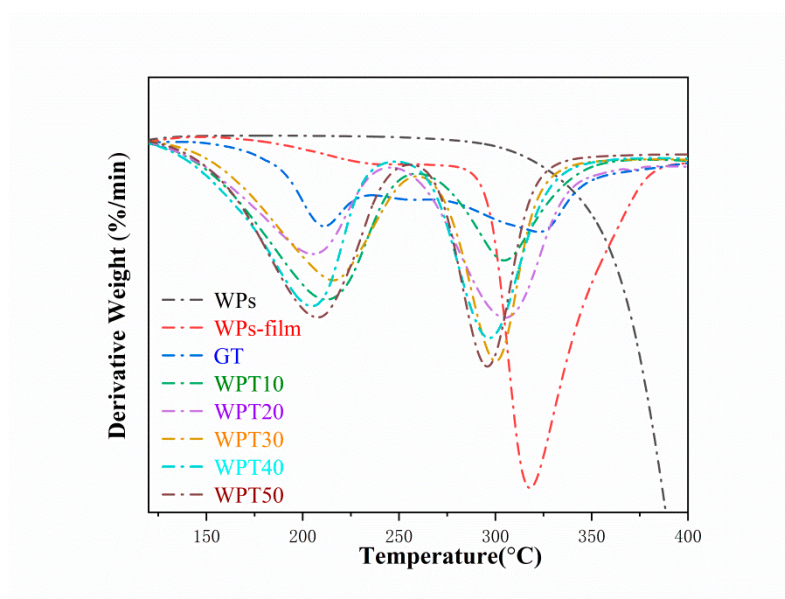


Figure S4. Differential thermogram curves (DTG) of WPs-film, WPT10, WPT20, WPT30, WPT40 and WPT50.