

Magnesium Hydroxide as a Versatile Nanofiller for 3D Printed PLA Bone Scaffolds

Wang Guo ^{1,2,*}, Wenlang Bu ^{1,2}, Yufeng Mao ^{1,2}, Enyu Wang ^{1,2}, Yanjuan Yang ^{1,2}, Chao Liu ^{1,2}, Feng Guo ^{3,4}, Huaming Mai ^{3,4}, Hui You ^{1,2,*} and Yu Long ^{1,2,*}

¹ State Key Laboratory of Featured Metal Materials and Life-cycle Safety for Composite Structures, Guangxi University, Nanning 530004, China

² Guangxi Key Laboratory of Manufacturing System and Advanced Manufacturing Technology, School of Mechanical Engineering, Guangxi University, Nanning 530004, China

³ Guangxi Key Laboratory of Oral and Maxillofacial Rehabilitation and Reconstruction, Guangxi Medical University, Nanning 530021, China

⁴ Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, College of Stomatology, Guangxi Medical University, Nanning 530021, China

* Correspondence: guowang@gxu.edu.cn or drwangguo@outlook.com (W.G.); hyou@gxu.edu.cn or usmlhy@iim.ac.cn (Y.H.); longyu@gxu.edu.cn (Y.L.)

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. FDM 3D printing parameters.

Initial Layer Height	0.2mm
Wall Thickness	0.8 mm
Wall line count	2
Top/Bottom Thickness	0.0 mm
Top/Bottom Pattern	Lines
Top/Bottom Directions	[90°, 180°]
Infill Line Distance	0.8 mm
Infill Pattern	Grid
Build Plate Adhesion Type	Skirt
Skirt Line Count	1
Enable Retraction	√
Retraction Distance	6.5 mm
Retraction Speed	25.0 mm/s
Filling Density	100%

Table S2. Actual porosity data of the PLA/Mg(OH)₂ scaffolds (determined according to the liquid displacement method).

Samples	PLA	2.5Mg(OH) ₂	5Mg(OH) ₂	7.5Mg(OH) ₂	10Mg(OH) ₂	20Mg(OH) ₂
Porosity (%)	48.57± 3.40	45.77± 2.64	47.31± 2.85	46.70± 2.37	44.53± 1.95	43.63± 0.78

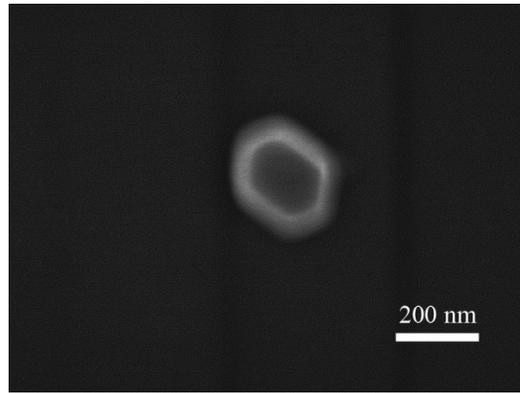


Figure S1. Representative SEM morphology of Mg(OH)₂.

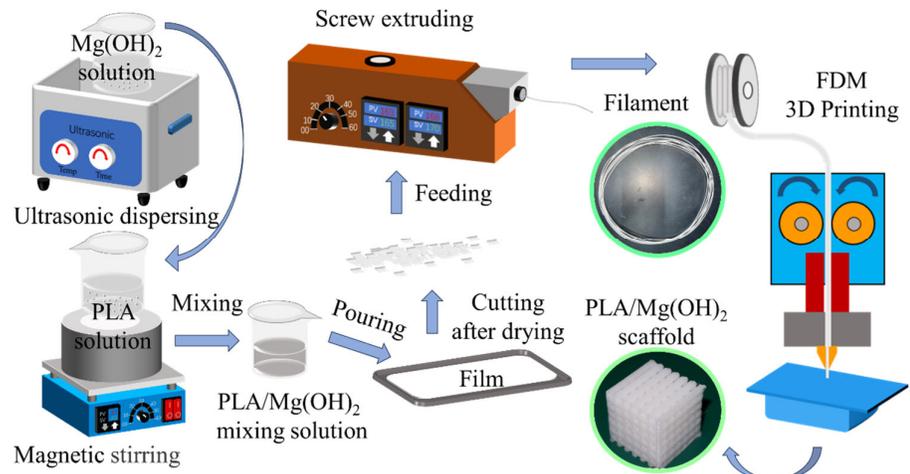


Figure S2. The schematic diagram of the preparation process for PLA/Mg(OH)₂ composite, filament and scaffold.

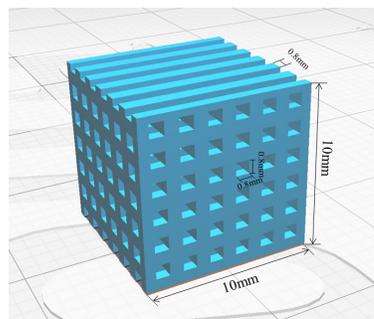
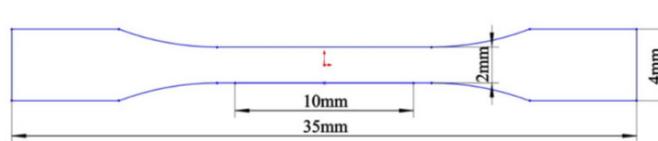


Figure S3. Schematic diagram of sample for the compression test.



Thickness=2mm

Figure S4. Schematic diagram of 1BB-type sample for the tensile test.