

Figure S1. Diagram of NG generation protocol. Image created with BioRender.com.

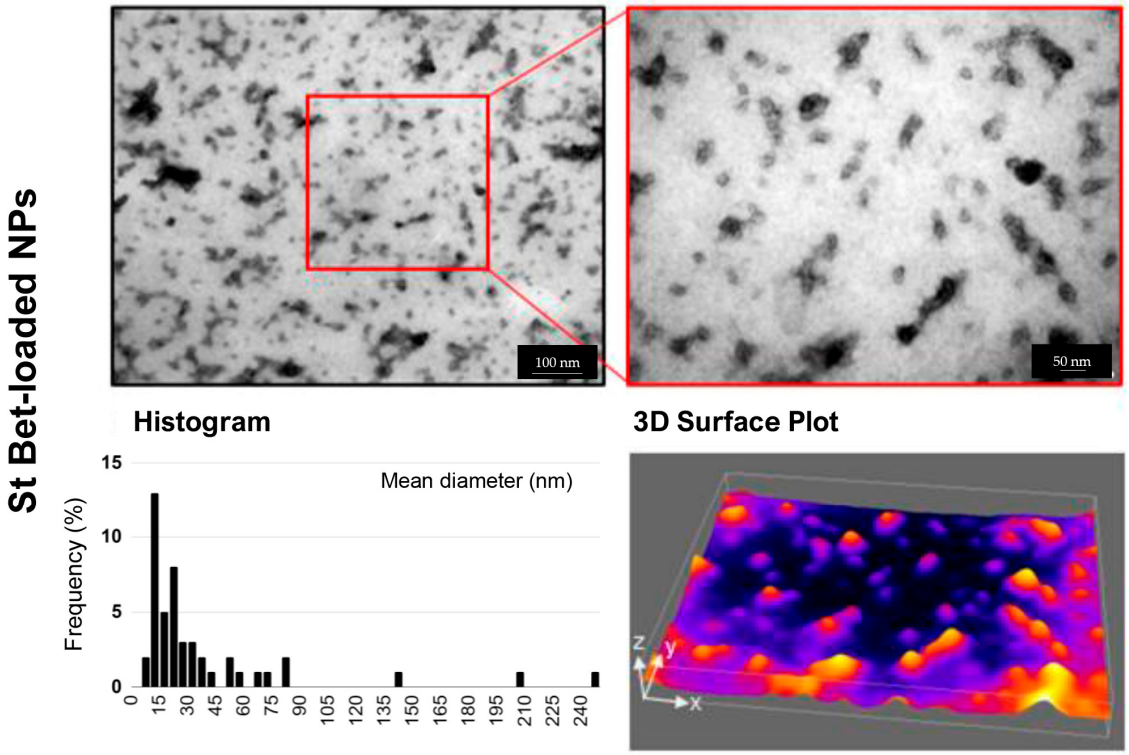


Figure S2. TEM images of St Bet-loaded NG sample with its frequency histograms and respective surface plots denoting the intensity of the NG in each case (Fiji 1.54f Software). Scale bar: 100 nm (30,000×); zoom: 50 nm (50,000×).