

Table S1. CrI values for OCN and CS-OCN-3 XRD peaks.

Samples	CrI (%) at 2 θ		
	12.2	19.9	27.4
CN	54.8	0	86.4
OCN	13.6	0	82.9
CS-OCN-2	46.3	71.9	33.6
CS-OCN-3	74.6	72.4	59.5
CS-OCN-5	80.9	30.4	88.2

Table S2. The elemental contents of OCN and CS-OCN-3.

Name	OCN	CS-OCN-3
C1s	38.77%	52.89%
N1s	49.01%	26.66%
O1s	12.22%	20.45%

Table S3. Comparison of g-C₃N₄-based catalysts for dye photodegradation

Photocatalyst Type (Mass to Solution VolumeRatio)	Dye concentration	Light Source	Degradation efficiency	Reference
AgCl/CNTs/g-C ₃ N ₄ (50 mg to 100 mL)	20 mg/L	250 W Xe lamp	86.44% (90 min)	[1]
pCN/TNs	20 mg/L	500 W Xe lamp	86.2% (120 min)	[2]
PoPD/AgCl/g-C ₃ N ₄ (50 mg to 100 mL)	20 mg/L	250W Xe lamp	83.06% (120 min)	[3]
OCN-24-550(50 mg to 50 mL)	20 mg/L	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	85.76% (120min)	[4]
Mo ₂ C/g-C ₃ N ₄ type-I Heterojunction ((30 mg to 30 mL)	20 mg/L	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda >$ 420 nm)	91.6% (60 min)	[5]
CS/g-C ₃ N ₄ doped Ba(OH) ₂ (10 mg to 40 mL)	10 mg/L	visible light (400–800 nm)	89.39% (120 min)	[6]
CQD-C ₃ N ₄	10 mg/L	250 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	78.6% (240 min)	[7]
CS-OCN-3((30 mg to 30 mL)	40 mg/L	200 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	94.3% (390 min)	This work

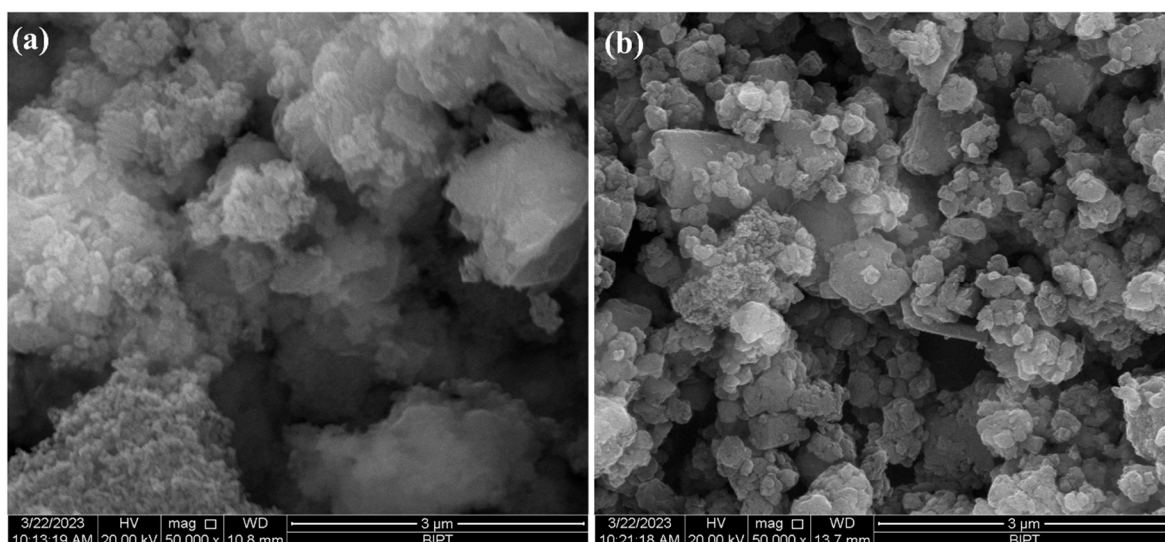


Figure S1. SEM images of (a) OCN and (b) CS-OCN-3.

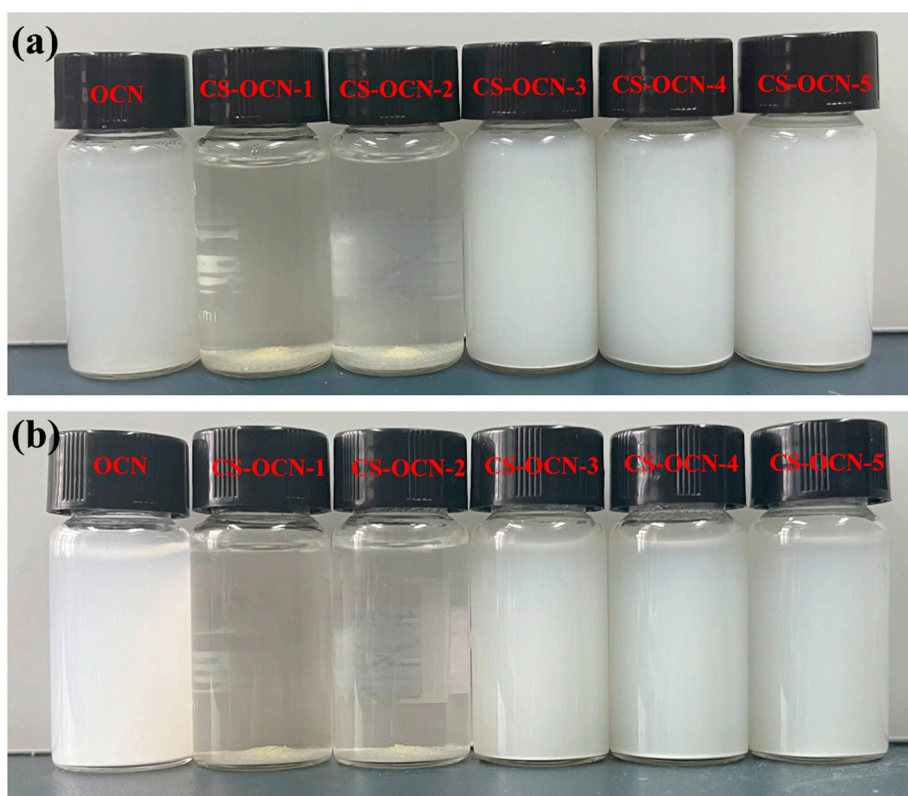


Figure S2.1 mg/mL OCN and CS-OCN nanoparticles dispersing in PBS solution (a) before and (b) after 3 days

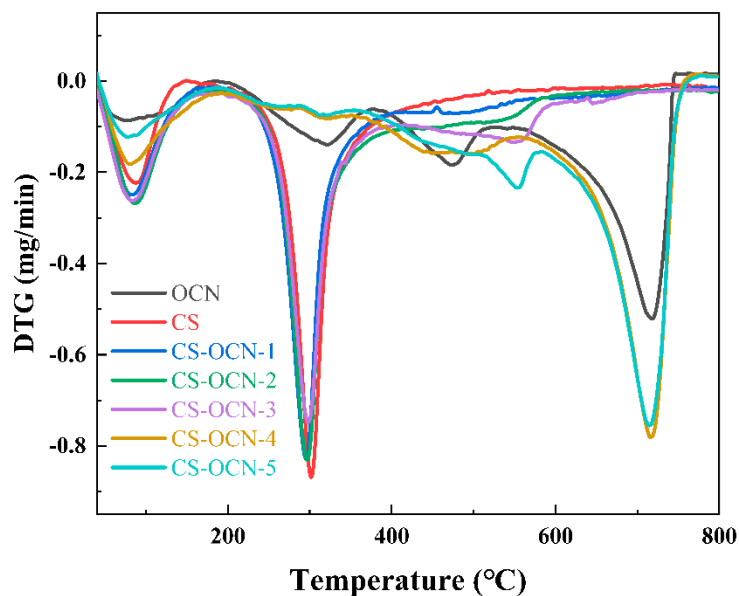


Figure S3. TGA curves of OCN and CS-OCN.

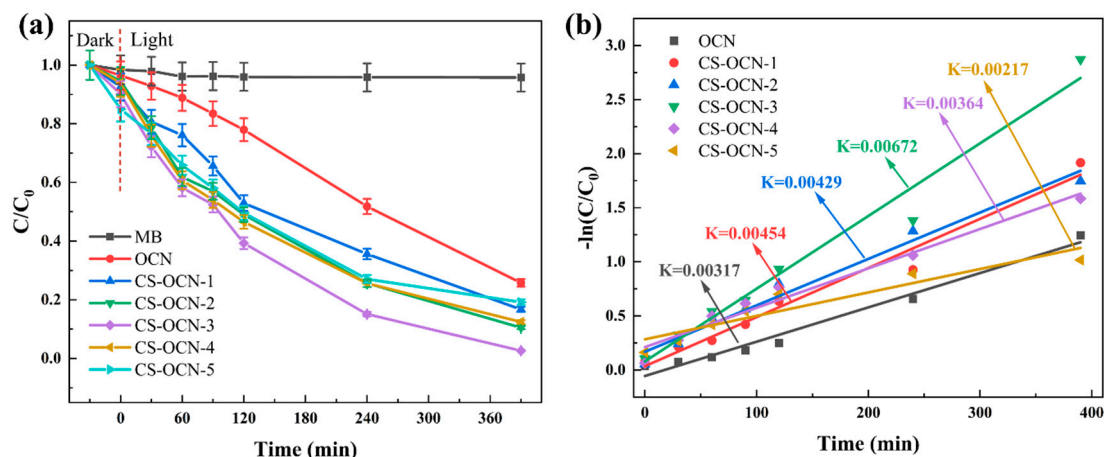


Figure S4. (a) Photocatalytic degradation curves and (b) Primary kinetic fitting curves of CS-OCN for MB

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