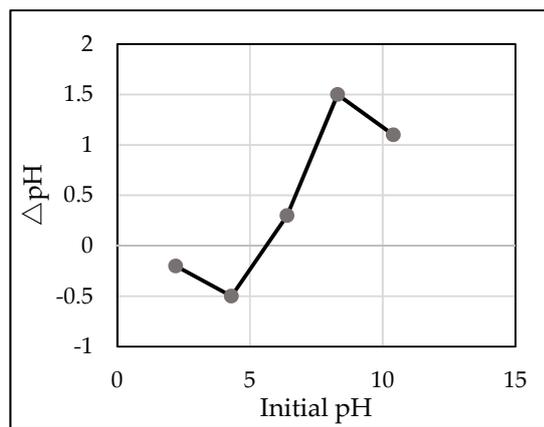


(a)



(b)

**Figure S1.** pH zero point charge ( $\text{pH}_{\text{zpc}}$ ). **(a)** ZL-CH hydrogel (1% acetic acid); **(b)** zeolite.