

## Article

# Potato Cultivar Identification in South Africa Using a Custom SNP Panel

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## Supplementary Materials

**Table S1:** (pages 1-3). Potato germplasm list selected for KASP SNP assay verification (78 cultivars). GWK, FPD and FL at the “Reason for choice” refer to contributions made by GWK Trading, First Potato Dynamics and Pepsico (FL lines), respectively.

gDNA#	Cultivar Name	Source	Reason for choice
5	7Four7	Greenhouse – dried	GWK
65	92-466-112	Field	Did SSR
64	94-0530-008 (Freek)	Field	F. Steyn request
84	96-0568-002 (Arno)	Field	McCain request
93	96-232-27	Field	Did SSR
192	Adato	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	FPD
101	Amethyst	Field	F. Steyn request
119	Amigo	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
1	Avalanche	Greenhouse	FPD
6	Belmonda	Greenhouse	GWK
124	BP1 (APO)	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important
92	BP1 2018	Field	Commercially important
50	Buffelspoort	Field	Commercially important
97	Caren	Field	Commercially important
13	Connect	Greenhouse	GWK
130	COO2321	<i>In vitro</i>	Did SSR
131	Crispin	<i>In vitro</i>	Did SSR
132	Crop34	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
133	Crop60 2484	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
134	Cwater Russet	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
135	Daisy	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially smaller
136	DakotaTrailblazr	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
137	Darius	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important
66	Devlin	Field	SA Variety list
138	Donata	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
116	DTO33	Field	F. Steyn request
140	Elodie	<i>In vitro</i>	Did SSR
44	Elsa	Field	F. Steyn request
31	Eryn	Field	Commercially smaller

141	Esco	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
143	Evan	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
85	Fabian	Field	SA Variety list
144	Fianna	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	Commercially important
193	FL2006	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	FL
194	FL2108	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	FL
195	FL2476	<i>In vitro</i>	FL
147	Frodo	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
150	Hermes	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially smaller
82	Hertha (Rascals)	Field	Commercially important
10	IIZA49A1	Greenhouse	GWK
9	IIZASSA5	Greenhouse	GWK
152	Innovator	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	Commercially important
79	Jelly	Field	SA Variety list
4	King Russet	Greenhouse	GWK
155	Kingsman	<i>In vitro</i>	Did SSR
70	Koos Smit	Field	F. Steyn request
81	Lady Rosetta	Field	Commercially important
11	Lanorma	Greenhouse	GWK
112	Liseta (Rascals)	Field	Commercially smaller
158	Magnum	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
118	Marijke	Field	SA Variety list
75	Maris Piper	Field	Vos gt
107	Marispeer	Field	Choose more
160	Markies	<i>In vitro</i>	FPD
117	Mnandi	Field	Commercially smaller
76	Mondial	Field	Commercially important
27	Mondial (Rascals)	Field	Commercially important
161	Monica russet	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
164	Moonlight	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	Did SSR
7	Noya	Greenhouse	GWK
14	Panamera	Leaf sample - dried	Commercially important
168	PentlandDell	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important
12	Prada	Greenhouse	GWK
171	Rotharo	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
3	Royal	Greenhouse	GWK
173	Russet Burbank	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
177	Sandvelder	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list
180	Shepody	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially smaller
181	Sifra	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important
196	Sound	<i>In vitro</i> planted in greenhouse	FPD
182	Spunta	<i>In vitro</i>	SA Variety list

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8	Taisiya	Greenhouse - dried	GWK
15	Taurus	Leaf sample - dried	Commercially important
183	Teton Russet	<i>In vitro</i>	McCain request
29	Up to Date 2007	Field	Commercially important
187	Up to Date 2012	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important
2	Valor	Greenhouse	Commercially important
189	VanDerPlank	<i>In vitro</i>	Commercially important

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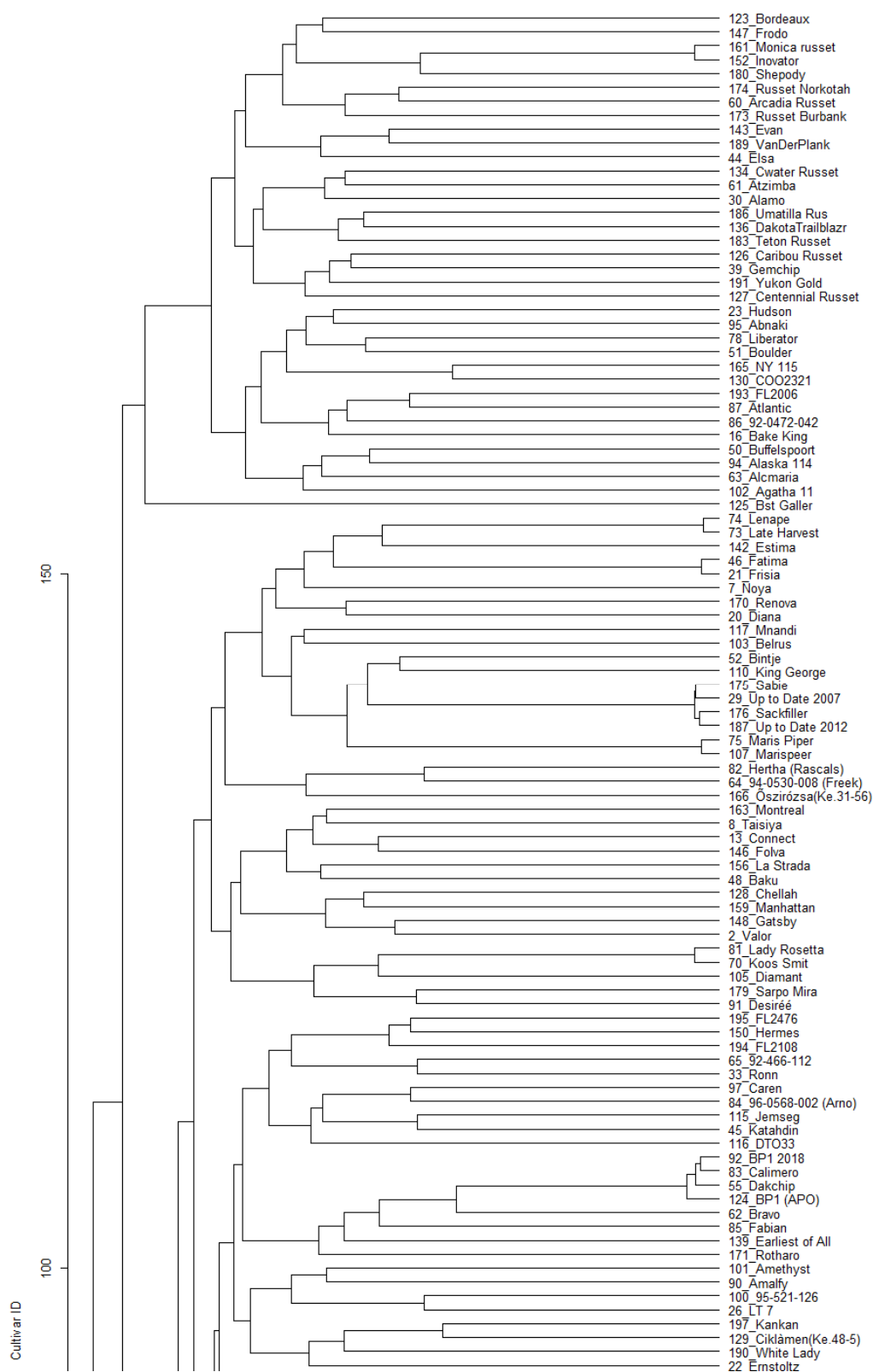
**Table S2:** (pages 1-4). Database of SNP genotypes of selected potato cultivars as obtained from SeqSNP and KASP SNP assays at 23 SNP positions. The reference allele dosage is indicated as a number between 0 and 4.

gDNA#	Cultivar name	Genotype	KASP SNP assay																							
			A	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	
5	7Four7	SeqSNP	4	0	3	3	3	0	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	0	3	2	2	3	
5	7Four7	KASP	4	0	3	3	3	0	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	0	3	2	2	3	
54	890/20	SeqSNP	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	
86	92-0472-042	SeqSNP	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	2	2	3	
65	92-466-112	SeqSNP	3	2	1	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	3	2	3	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	
65	92-466-112	KASP	3	2	1	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	3	2	3	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	
64	94-0530-008 (Freek)	SeqSNP	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	
64	94-0530-008 (Freek)	KASP	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	
100	95-521-126	SeqSNP	2	0	1	0	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	3	3	3	2	0	3	2	3	
84	96-0568-002 (Arno)	SeqSNP	3	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	4	0	3	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	2	4	
84	96-0568-002 (Arno)	KASP	3	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	4	0	3	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	2	4	
93	96-232-27	SeqSNP	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	
93	96-232-27	KASP	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	
95	Abnaki	SeqSNP	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	2	2	3	0	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	
106	Accent	SeqSNP	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	
192	Adabo	SeqSNP	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	1	4	3	3	
192	Adabo	KASP	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	1	4	3	3	
99	Advira	SeqSNP	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	
102	Agatha 11	SeqSNP	1	2	0	4	2	1	3	2	3	1	0	2	4	1	2	0	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	
19	Agria	SeqSNP	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	
30	Alamo	SeqSNP	3	2	1	4	3	0	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	
94	Alaska 114	SeqSNP	1	2	0	2	4	1	3	4	2	0	3	1	2	2	2	0	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	
63	Alcmaria	SeqSNP	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	
90	Amalfy	SeqSNP	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	
35	Amapola	SeqSNP	3	4	0	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	0	0	3	3	1	2	2	2	1	
101	Amethyst	SeqSNP	4	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	2	
101	Amethyst	KASP	4	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	2	
119	Amigo	SeqSNP	3	1	0	3	3	4	0	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	
119	Amigo	KASP	3	1	0	3	3	4	0	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	
120	Anosta	SeqSNP	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	1	
121	Apache	SeqSNP	1	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	3	4	3	0	1	4	2	3	
60	Arcadia Russet	SeqSNP	2	3	1	3	2	0	2	1	0	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	
56	Atacama	SeqSNP	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	4	4	2	1	3	0	4	1	1	2	3	3	
56	Atacama	KASP	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	2	NA	3	2	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
87	Atlantic	SeqSNP	2	0	0	0	0	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	
87	Atlantic	KASP	NA	0	0	0	0	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA	
61	Atzimba	SeqSNP	0	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	
1	Avalanche	SeqSNP	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	0	2	3	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
1	Avalanche	KASP	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	0	2	3	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
88	Aviva	SeqSNP	1	3	3	1	2	0	3	2	1	1	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	0	2	4	2	
16	Bake King	SeqSNP	2	2	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	
48	Baku	SeqSNP	2	1	3	3	3	1	4	3	3	2	2	1	4	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	4
122	Barcelona	SeqSNP	2	1	3	2	1	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	3	4	2	3	2	
6	Belmonda	SeqSNP	1	3	3	4	2	3	1	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	
6	Belmonda	KASP	1	3	3	4	2	3	1	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	
103	Belrus	SeqSNP	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	1	0	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	0	2	4	
52	Binje	SeqSNP	4	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	0	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	
123	Bordeaux	SeqSNP	2	1	2	1	3	0	2	3	1	1	3	0	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	
51	Boulder	SeqSNP	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	3	2	1	
124	BP1 (APO)	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
124	BP1 (APO)	KASP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
124_d	BP1 (APO)_d	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
124_d	BP1 (APO)_d	KASP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
92	BP1 2018	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
92	BP1 2018	KASP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
92_d	BP1 2018_d	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
92_d	BP1 2018_d	KASP	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
62	Bravo	SeqSNP	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	0	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	3	
34	Bright	SeqSNP	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	0	4	2	1	3	2	2	3	
125	Bst Galler	SeqSNP	2	1	2	2	1	0	3	1	0	2	2	1	3	3	3	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	
50	Buffelspoort	SeqSNP	1	2	0	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	3	1	3	2	3	1	4	0	2	
50	Buffelspoort	KASP	1	2	0	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	2	1	3	2	3	1	4	0	2	
67	Calibra	SeqSNP	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	0	2	1	2	4	0	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	
83	Calimero	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4	
97	Caren	SeqSNP	2	2	1	2	1	2	3																	

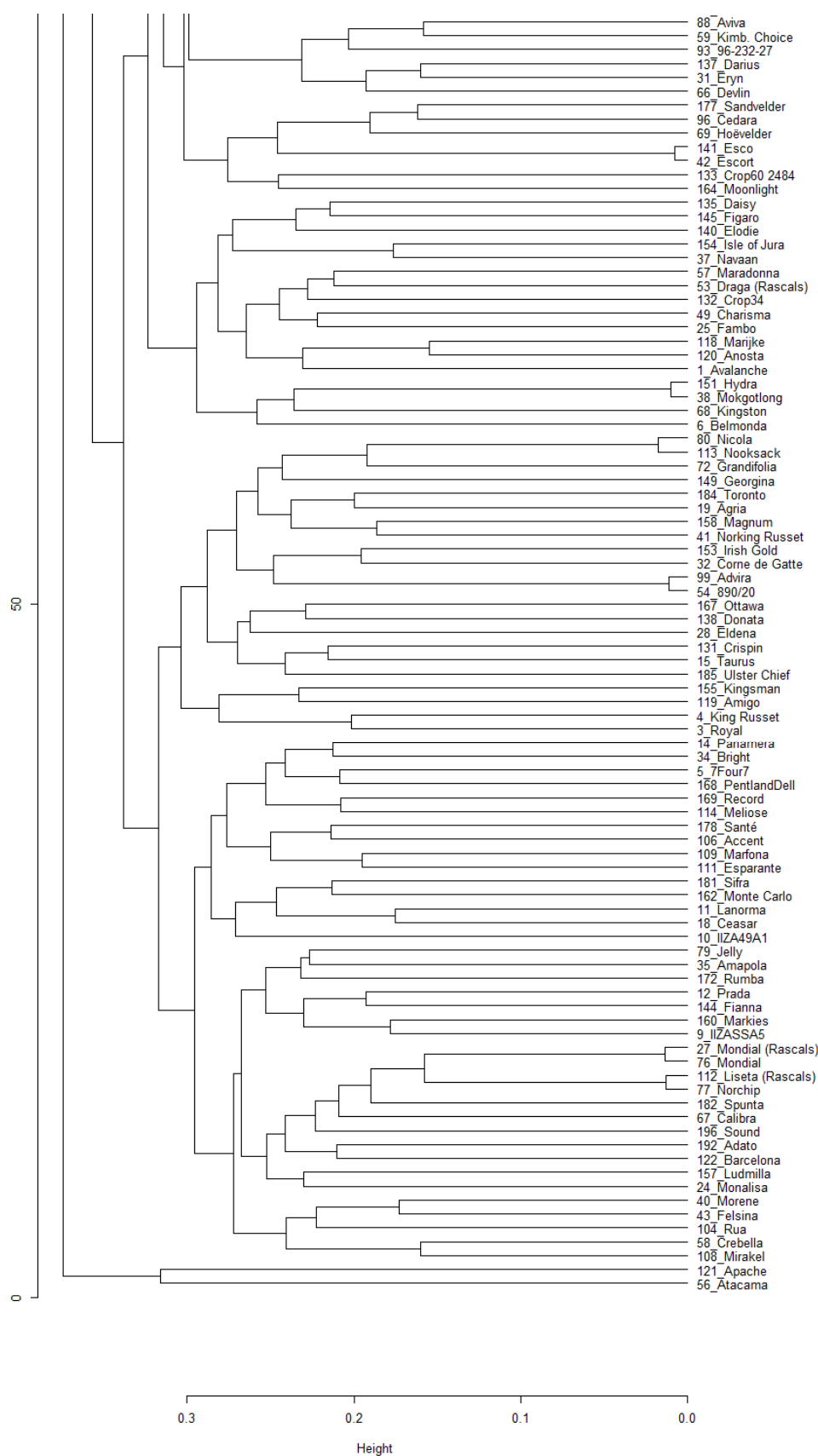
		KASP SNP assay																							
gDNA#	Cultivar name	Genotype	A	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
128	Chellah	SeqSNP	2	4	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	0	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	3
129	Ciklāmen(Ke.48-5)	SeqSNP	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	0	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	3	1
13	Connect	SeqSNP	0	1	3	2	1	1	2	0	3	2	2	3	0	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	1
13	Connect	KASP	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	3	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	
130	COO2321	SeqSNP	2	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
130	COO2321	KASP	2	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
32	Corne de Gatte	SeqSNP	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	0	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	1	3
58	Crebella	SeqSNP	3	3	1	3	4	1	1	1	4	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	0	3	2
131	Crispin	SeqSNP	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1
131	Crispin	KASP	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1
132	Crop34	SeqSNP	1	2	2	3	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
132	Crop34	KASP	1	2	2	3	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
133	Crop60 2484	SeqSNP	2	2	3	3	3	0	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	2	1	1
133	Crop60 2484	KASP	2	2	3	3	3	0	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	2	1	1
134	Cwater Russet	SeqSNP	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	4	2
134	Cwater Russet	KASP	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	4	2
135	Daisy	SeqSNP	2	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	0	3	0	3	2	2	0	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2
135	Daisy	KASP	2	NA	1	1	2	3	3	NA	0	3	0	3	2	2	0	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2
55	Dakchip	SeqSNP	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	0	4	3	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	4
136	DakotaTrailblazr	SeqSNP	2	0	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	0	2	1	2
136	DakotaTrailblazr	KASP	2	0	1	NA	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	0	2	1	2
137	Darius	SeqSNP	3	2	1	3	0	0	1	3	3	1	0	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	4
137	Darius	KASP	2	2	1	3	0	0	1	3	3	1	0	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	4
91	Desirée	SeqSNP	0	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
66	Devlin	SeqSNP	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3
66	Devlin	KASP	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3
105	Diamant	SeqSNP	2	3	1	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	0	2	3
20	Diana	SeqSNP	0	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	1	3	3
138	Donata	SeqSNP	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	4	2	2
138	Donata	KASP	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	4	2	2
53	Draga (Rascals)	SeqSNP	2	0	3	4	3	0	0	2	2	3	1	2	0	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	4	3	1
53	Draga (Rascals)	KASP	NA	0	NA	4	NA	NA	0	2	NA	NA	1	NA	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	NA	1
116	DT033	SeqSNP	2	1	1	2	3	0	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	2
116	DT033	KASP	2	1	1	2	3	0	1	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	2
139	Earliest of All	SeqSNP	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	0	2	3	2	2	0	2	1	2	1	1	2	3
28	Eldena	SeqSNP	0	3	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	4	2	2
140	Elodie	SeqSNP	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	0	3	2	2	2
140	Elodie	KASP	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	0	3	2	2	2
44	Elsa	SeqSNP	0	4	2	1	2	1	0	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	3
44	Elsa	KASP	0	4	2	1	2	1	0	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	3
22	Ernstoltz	SeqSNP	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	4	1	2	3	1	4	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	2	2
31	Eryn	SeqSNP	2	3	1	4	0	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2
31	Eryn	KASP	2	NA	1	4	0	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2
141	Esco	SeqSNP	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	0	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
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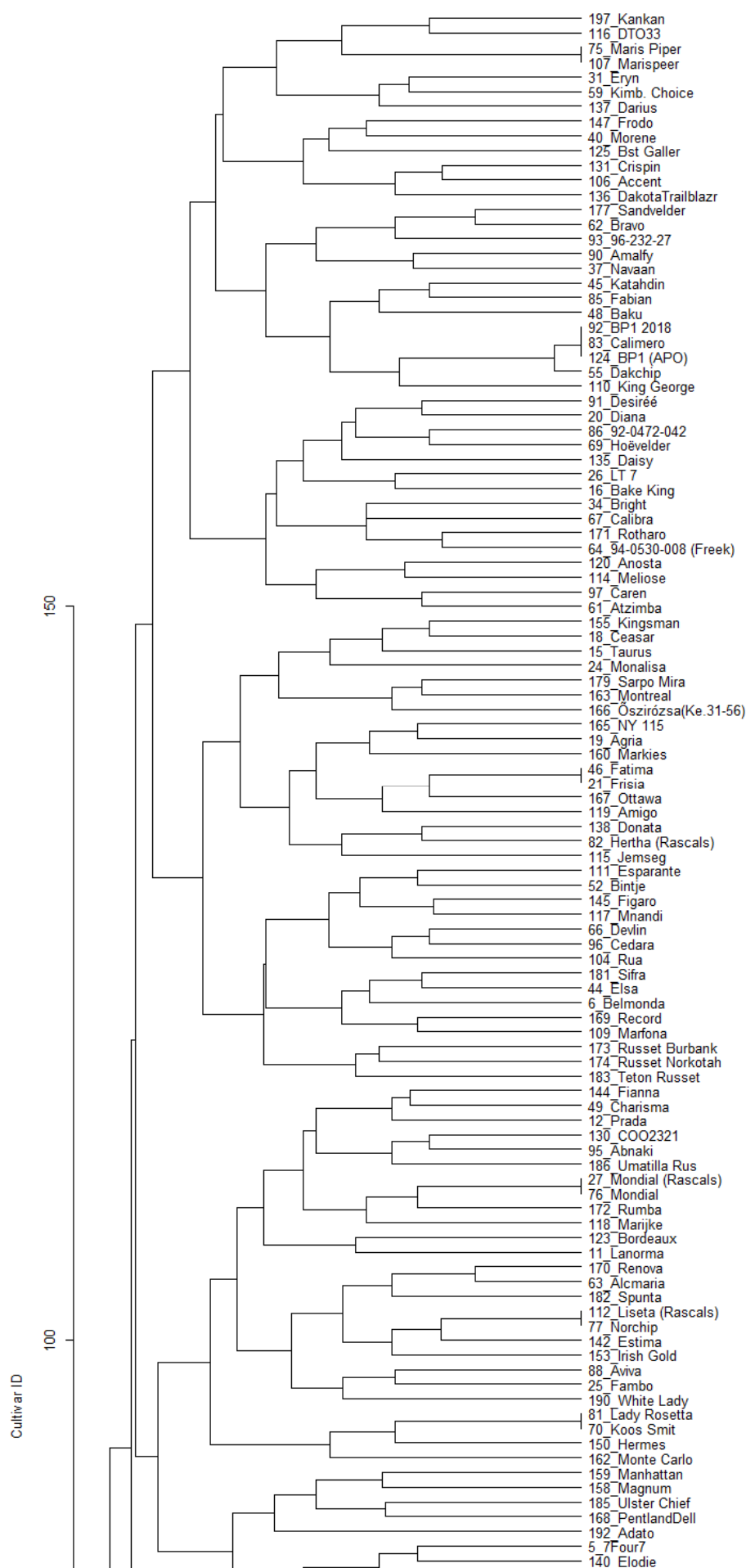
		KASP SNP assay																							
gDNA#	Cultivar name	Genotype	A	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
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40	Morene	SeqSNP	2	2	4	4	2	0	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	2
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189	VanDerPlank	KASP	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	0	3	3	1	0	1	3	1	3	1	3	4	2	1	2
190	White Lady	SeqSNP	1	2	4	3	3	0	3	0	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	4	1					

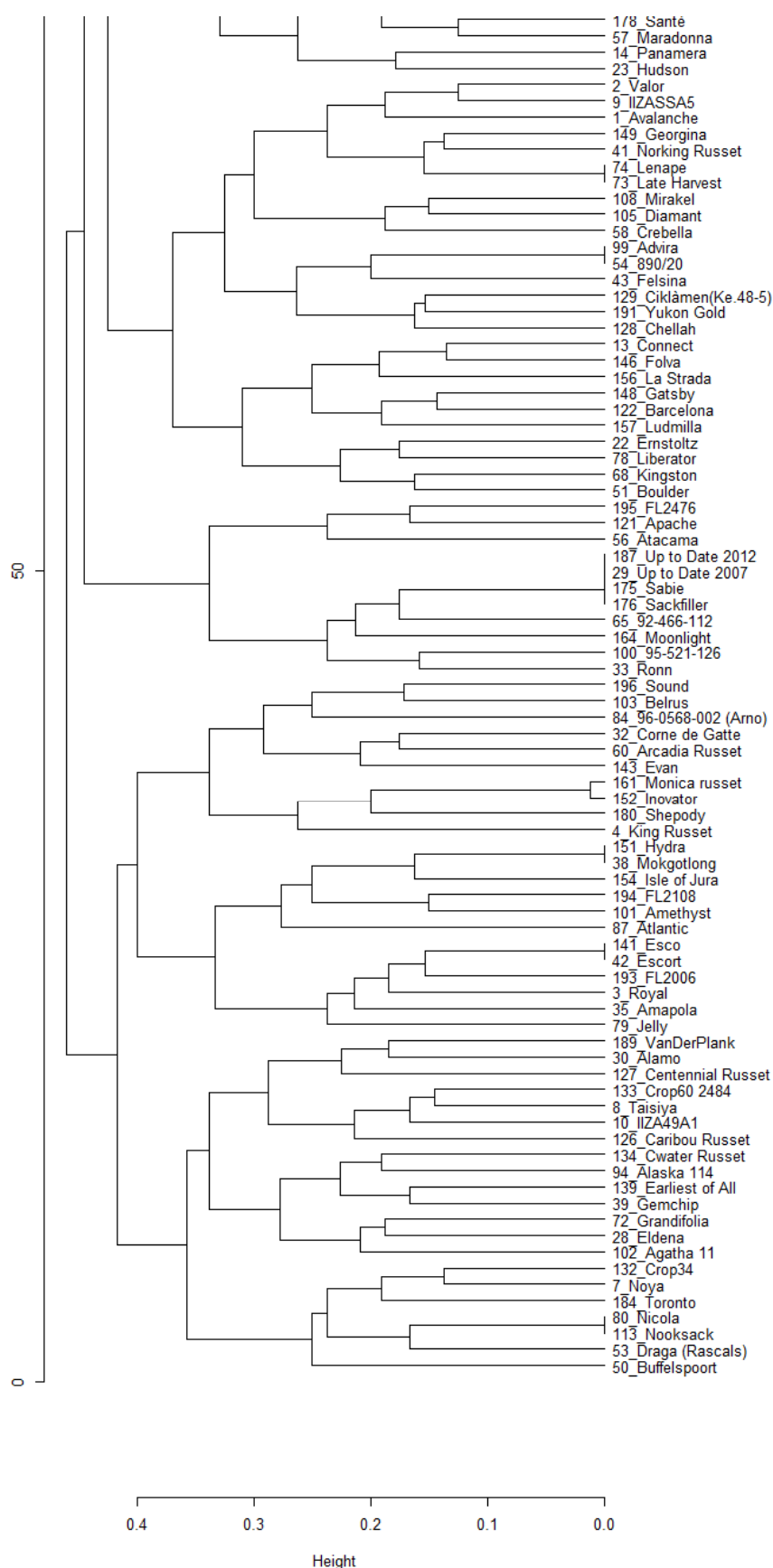




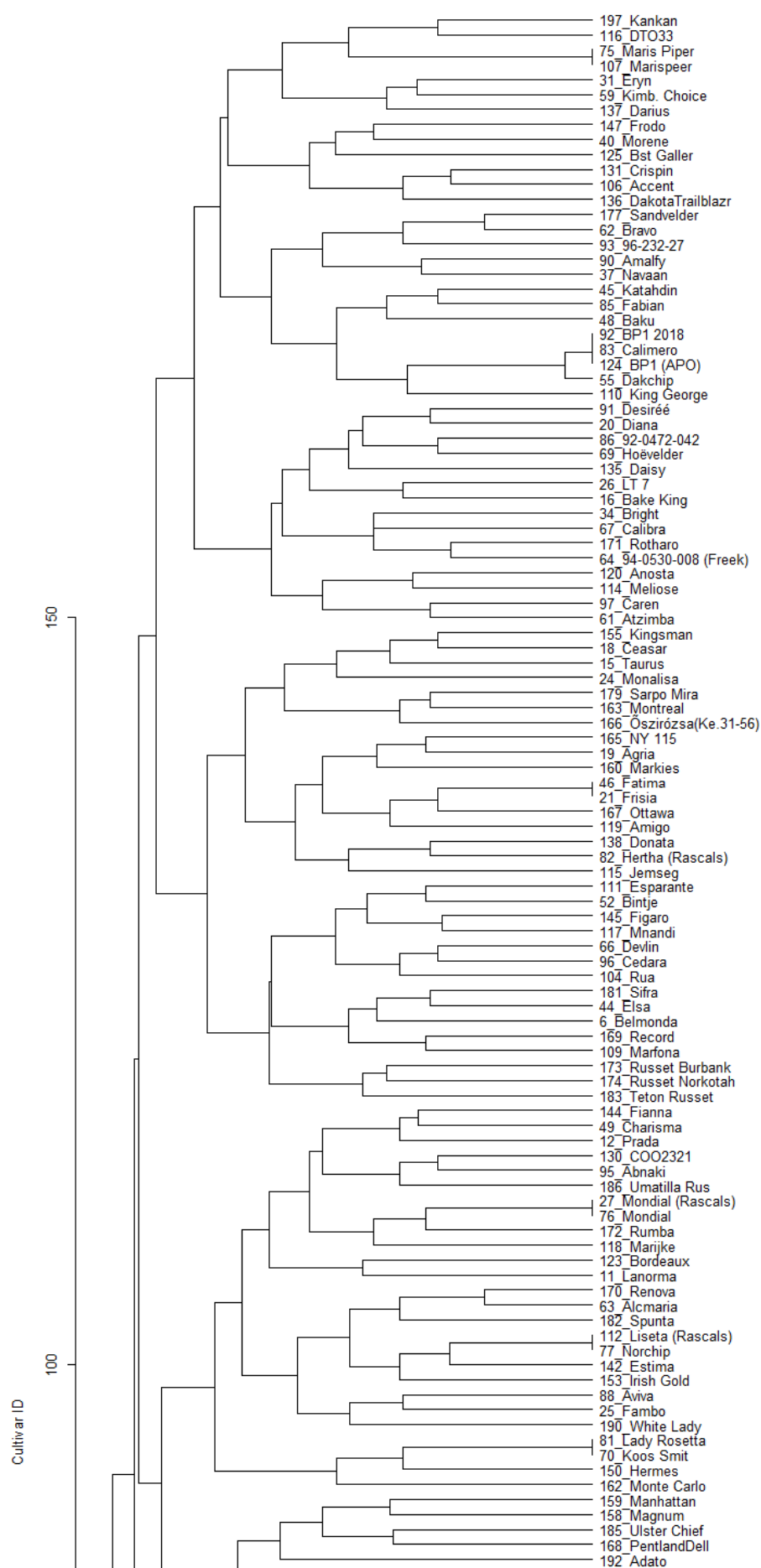


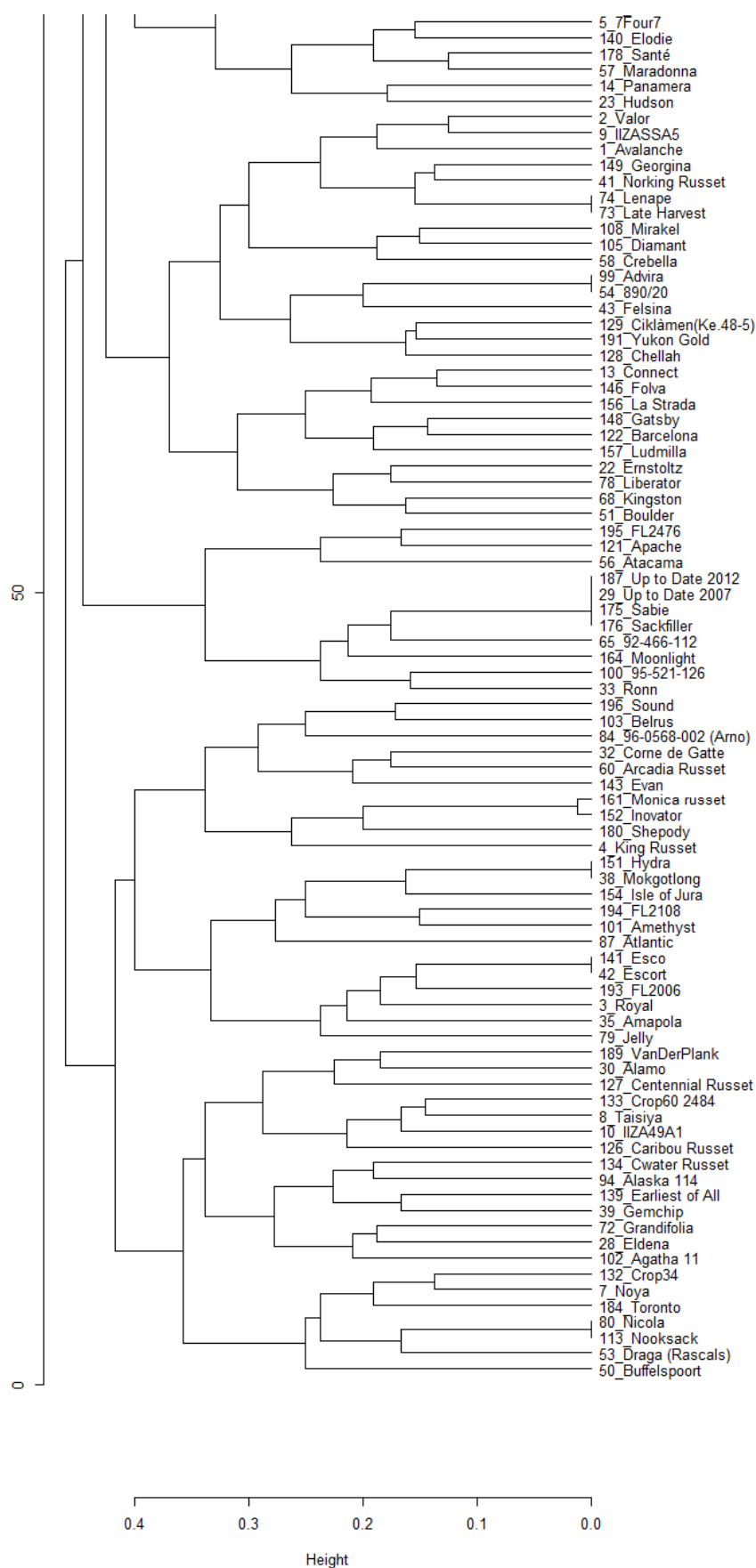
**Figure S1** (page 1 and 2). Complete cluster dendrogram of pairwise genetic distances calculated with the Kosman index of 190 cultivars genotyped with SeqSNP at 500 SNP positions.





**Figure S2** (page 1 and 2). Complete cluster dendrogram of pairwise genetic distances calculated with the Kosman index of 173 cultivars genotyped with SeqSNP at 25 selected SNP positions.





**Figure S3** (page 1 and 2). Complete cluster dendrogram of pairwise genetic distances calculated with the Kosman index of 190 cultivars genotyped with SeqSNP at the 21 selected SNP panel positions.

## Author Biography

Inge Gazendam has been a researcher at the Agricultural research council (ARC) Vegetable, Industrial and Medicinal plants (VIMP) since 2001. During this time, she has applied a variety of molecular biology, genomics, viromics, virus diagnostics and molecular marker tools to mandated vegetable and indigenous flower plants. She has also performed plant transformation to improve crops for drought and virus tolerance. Inge graduated from the University of Pretoria in 2012 with a Ph.D in Plant biotechnology where she identified various cowpea genes responding to drought stress. Functional characterisation was carried out by transforming *Arabidopsis thaliana* with a selected drought-induced cowpea gene. Her current interest is in incorporating molecular markers to modernize breeding of various vegetables at ARC-VIMP. She is involved in fingerprinting potato and sweet potato for genetic trueness-to type, and marker-assisted selection for male sterility in onion. She is an alumni of the UC-Davis African plant breeding academy (AfPBA) class IV (Dec 2019).