

Supplementary

Table S1. The molecular formulas and molar masses of the glucosinolates that were selected according to Tolra et al., 2000 and Metlin Metabolites dataset for identification in the samples. The underlined compounds were identified in this study selected samples.

Name	Formula	M (g/mol)	Theoretical mass	Measured monoisotopic mass	Error (ppm)
3-Methylsulfinylpropyl glucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₀ NO ₁₀ S ₃	422.5			
4-Methylsulfinylbutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ NO ₁₀ S ₃	436.5			
6-Methylsulfinylhexyl glucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₂₆ NO ₁₀ S ₃	464.6			
7-Methylsulfinylheptyl glucosinolate	C ₁₅ H ₂₈ NO ₁₀ S ₃	478.6			
<u>4-Methyltiobutyl glucosinolate</u>	<u>C₆H₁₁NS₂</u>	<u>421.5</u>	<u>421.0535</u>	<u>421.0544</u>	<u>2.26</u>
4-Hydroxybutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₁ NO ₁₀ S ₂	391.1			
<u>2-Propenyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>SINIGRIN</u>	<u>C₁₀H₁₇NO₉S₂</u>	<u>359.4</u>	<u>359.0345</u>	<u>359.0358</u>	<u>3.79</u>
<u>3-Butenyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>GLUCONAPIN</u>	<u>C₁₁H₁₉NO₉S₂</u>	<u>373.4</u>	<u>373.0501</u>	<u>373.0512</u>	<u>2.92</u>
<u>2-Hydroxy-3-butenyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>PROGOITRIN</u> or (2R)-2-Hydroxybut-3-enylglucosinolate					
<u>EPIPROGOITRIN</u>	<u>C₁₁H₁₉NO₁₀S₂</u>	<u>389.4</u>	<u>389.0450</u>	<u>389.0462</u>	<u>3.11</u>
<u>2-Hydroxy-4-pentenyl glucosinolate</u>					

<u>GLUCONAPOLIFERIN</u>	<u>C₁₂H₂₁NO₁₀S₂</u>	<u>403.4</u>	<u>403.0607</u>	<u>403.0621</u>	<u>3.44</u>
Benzyl glucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ NO ₉ S ₂	408.4			
<u>p-Hydroxybenzyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>SINALBIN</u>	<u>C₁₄H₁₉NO₁₀S₂</u>	<u>425.4</u>	<u>425.0450</u>	<u>425.0458</u>	<u>1.81</u>
<u>2-Phenylethyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>GLUCONASTURTIIN</u>	<u>C₁₅H₂₁NO₉S₂</u>	<u>423.5</u>	<u>423.0658</u>	<u>423.0670</u>	<u>2.87</u>
3-Indolylmethyl glucosinolate					
GLUCOBRASSICIN	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₉ S ₂	448.5			
(N-Sulfoindol-3-yl)methylglucosinolate	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₁₂ S ₃	528.0			
4-Mercaptobutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₁ NO ₉ S ₃	407.0			
2-Hydroxypropyl glucosinolate	C ₁₀ H ₁₉ NO ₁₀ S ₂	377.0			
Butyl glucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₁ NO ₉ S ₂	375.1			
6-Heptenyl glucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₂₅ NO ₉ S ₂	415.1			
Hexyl glucosinolate	C ₁₃ H ₂₅ NO ₉ S ₂	403.1			
3-Phenylpropyl glucosinolate	C ₁₆ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₂	437.1			
<u>Methylpentyl glucosinolate</u>	<u>C₁₃H₂₅NO₉S₂</u>	<u>403.1</u>	<u>403.0971</u>	<u>403.0994</u>	<u>5.74</u>
2-Methylbutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₂	389.1			
<u>2-Methylpropyl glucosinolate</u>			<u>375.0658</u>	<u>375.0668</u>	<u>2.87</u>
<u>/ Butyl glucosinolate</u>	<u>C₁₁H₂₁NO₉S₂</u>	<u>375.1</u>			

8-Methylthiooctyl glucosinolate	C ₁₆ H ₃₁ NO ₉ S ₃	477.1			
7-Methylthioheptyl glucosinolate	C ₁₅ H ₂₉ NO ₉ S ₃	463.1			
4-Methylthiobutyl-desulfoglucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₆ S ₂	341.1			
3-Methylthiopropyl-desulfoglucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₁ NO ₆ S ₂	327.1			
Hydroxybenzyl-desulfoglucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ NO ₇ S	345.1			
Indolylmethyl-desulfoglucosinolate	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₆ S	368.1			
<u>4-Pentenyl glucosinolate</u>					
<u>GLUCOBRASSICANAPIN</u>	<u>C₁₂H₂₁NO₉S₂</u>	<u>387.1</u>	<u>387.0658</u>	<u>387.0671</u>	<u>3.38</u>
3-Methylpentyl glucosinolate	C ₁₃ H ₂₅ NO ₉ S ₂	403.1			
(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethyl glucosinolate	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ NO ₁₁ S ₂	455.1			
(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-phenylethyl glucosinolate	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ NO ₁₀ S ₂	439.1			
2-(Methylthio)ethyl glucosinolate	C ₁₀ H ₁₉ NO ₉ S ₃	393.0			
6-(Methylthio)hexyl glucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₂₇ NO ₉ S ₃	449.1			
6-(Methylsulfonyl)hexyl glucosinolate	C ₁₄ H ₂₇ NO ₁₁ S ₃	481.1			
3-Methylbutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₂	389.1			
2-Hydroxypentyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₁₀ S ₂	405.1			
Pentyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₂	389.1			
4-Phenylbutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₇ H ₂₅ NO ₉ S ₂	451.1			
5-Hexenyl glucosinolate	C ₁₃ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₂	401.1			

Napoleiferin

C₆H₉NOS 143.2

5-methylsulfinylpentyl glucosinolate

GLUCOALYSSIN C₁₃H₂₅NO₁₀S₃ 451.5 451.0641 451.0658 3.8

1-Methoxy-3-indolylmethyl glucosinolate

NEOGLUCOBRASSICIN C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₁₀S₂ 478.5 478.0716 478.0729 2.8

4-Hydroxy-3-indolylmethylglucosinolate

4-HYDROXYGLUCOBRASSICIN C₁₆H₂₀N₂O₁₀S₂ 464.5

Table S2. Results of determination of glucosinolates and isothiocyanates in CPR, CPR -2, CPR-3, CPR-4, HPR – 1, HPR – 2 and HPR – 3.

Name of the compound	Formula	M	[M-H] ⁻ / [M-H] ⁺	Confirmation n Fragments	Fragment 96 / 97 ratio	Type of Sample	Conc. (mg/kg)
2-Hydroxy-3-butenyl glucosinolate (progoitrin)	C ₁₁ H ₁₉ NO ₁₀ S ₂	389.0460	388.0389	96.9595 259.0183	1 : 2	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	1014 ± 56 1600 ± 160 1720 ± 10 2565 ± 3.0 < LOD < LOD < LOD
2-Propenyl glucosinolate (sinigrin)	C ₁₀ H ₁₇ NO ₉ S ₂	359.0287	358.0287	96.9586 259.0012	1 : 2	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2	3.6 ± 0.09 < LOD < LOD

						HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD
<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzyl glucosinolate (sinalbin)	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ NO ₁₀ S ₂	425.0460	424.0387	96.9595 259.0106	1 : 4	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	21.7 ± 2.2 < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD
2-Hydroxy-4-pentenyl glucosinolate (gluconapoliferin)	C ₁₂ H ₂₁ NO ₁₀ S ₂	403.0620	402.0549	96.9602 259.0130	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	114.8* ± 8.0 28.3* ± 0.1 54* ± 5 3.0* ± 0.3 < LOD < LOD < LOD
Glucoalyssin	C ₁₃ H ₂₅ NO ₁₀ S ₃	451.0660	450.0586	96.9602 259.0079	1 : 2	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3	52.1* ± 0.04 < LOD 35.4* ± 0.3 52* ± 0.3 < LOD < LOD

						CPR – 4	<LOD
3-Butenyl glucosinolate (gluconapin)	C ₁₁ H ₁₉ NO ₉ S ₂	373.0510	372.0439	96.9601 259.0146	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	2413 ± 27 1479 ± 5.8 2024 ± 2.7 2209 ± 29 <LOD <LOD <LOD
2-methylpropyl glucosinolate / butyl glucosinolate	C ₁₁ H ₂₁ NO ₉ S ₂	375.0670	374.0598	96.9523 259.0247	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	16.3* ± 1.1 5.3* ± 0.05 4.8* ± 0.03 5.3* ± 0.1 <LOD <LOD <LOD
4-Pentenyl glucosinolate (glucobrassicinapin)	C ₁₂ H ₂₁ NO ₉ S ₂	387.0670	386.0598	96.9601 259.0124	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	23.7* ± 1.7 16.5* ± 0.08 64.0* ± 1.0 60.9* ± 0.2 <LOD <LOD <LOD
4-Methyltiobutyl glucosinolate	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO ₉ S ₃	421.0540	420.0472	96.9602 259.0137	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3	< LOQ < LOD < LOD <LOD

						CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	<LOD <LOD <LOD
2-Phenylethyl glucosinolate (gluconasturtiin)	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ NO ₉ S ₂	423.0670	422.0597	96.9608 259.0075	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	22.0 ± 0.8 < LOD 11.3 ± 0.3 28.9 ± 0.4 <LOD <LOD <LOD
Methylpentyl glucosinolate	C ₁₃ H ₂₅ NO ₉ S ₂	403,099	402,0913	96.9627 259.0098	1 : 2	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	62.7*±4 < LOD 1.5*±0.05 4.1*±0.3 <LOD <LOD <LOD
Neoglucobrassicin	C ₁₇ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₁₀ S ₂	478.073	477.0657	96.9605 259.0131 446.0503	1 : 3	CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOQ < LOD 1.9* ± 0.1 10.3* ± 0.2 <LOD <LOD <LOD

4-Hydroxybutyl isothiocyanate	C ₅ H ₉ NOS	131.0401	132.0470	132.0462		CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOQ < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD
Goitrin	C ₅ H ₇ NOS	129.0240	130.0310	130.0321		CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD 95 ± 7 7 ± 0.5 22 ± 1.5
4-Methylthiobutyl isothiocyanate	C ₆ H ₁₁ NS ₂	161.032	179.0630**	103.1010		CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOQ < LOD < LOD

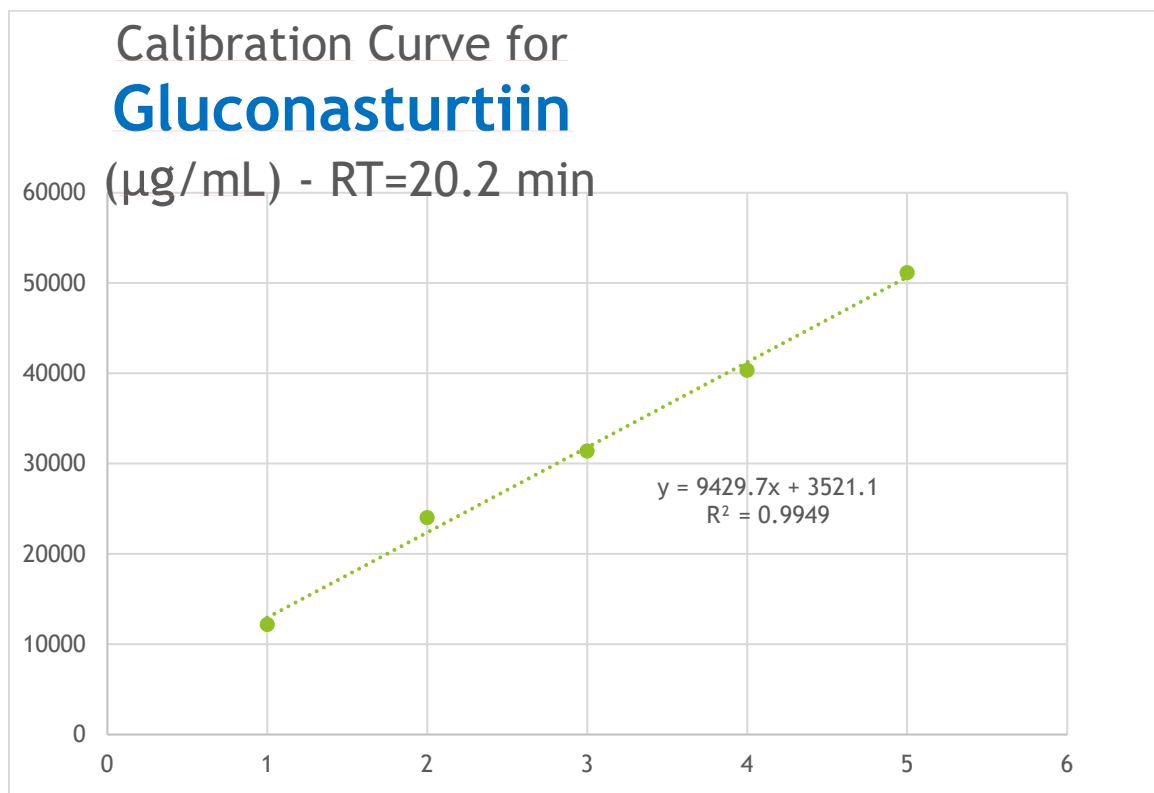
2-Phenylethyl isothiocyanate	C ₉ H ₉ NS	163.0449	181.0786**	105.0695		CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOQ < LOD
3-Butenyl isothiocyanate	C ₅ H ₇ NS	113.0290	131.0600**	114.0328		CPR HPR – 1 HPR – 2 HPR – 3 CPR – 2 CPR – 3 CPR – 4	< LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOD < LOQ < LOD

*The results were expressed as sinigrin equivalents. **NH₄ adduct. LOD for glucosinolates determination varied from 0.1 mg/kg to 0.37 mg/kg dried weight, while LOQ varied in the range from 1.0 mg/kg to 3.7 mg/kg dried sample. LOD for isothiocyanates determination varied from 0.07 mg/kg sample to 0.42 mg/kg sample, while LOQ varied from 0.7 mg/kg sample to 4.2 mg/kg dried sample.

Table S3. Identification of goitrin determined at different stages of pilot-scale protein extraction from cold-pressed rapeseed cake (CPR).

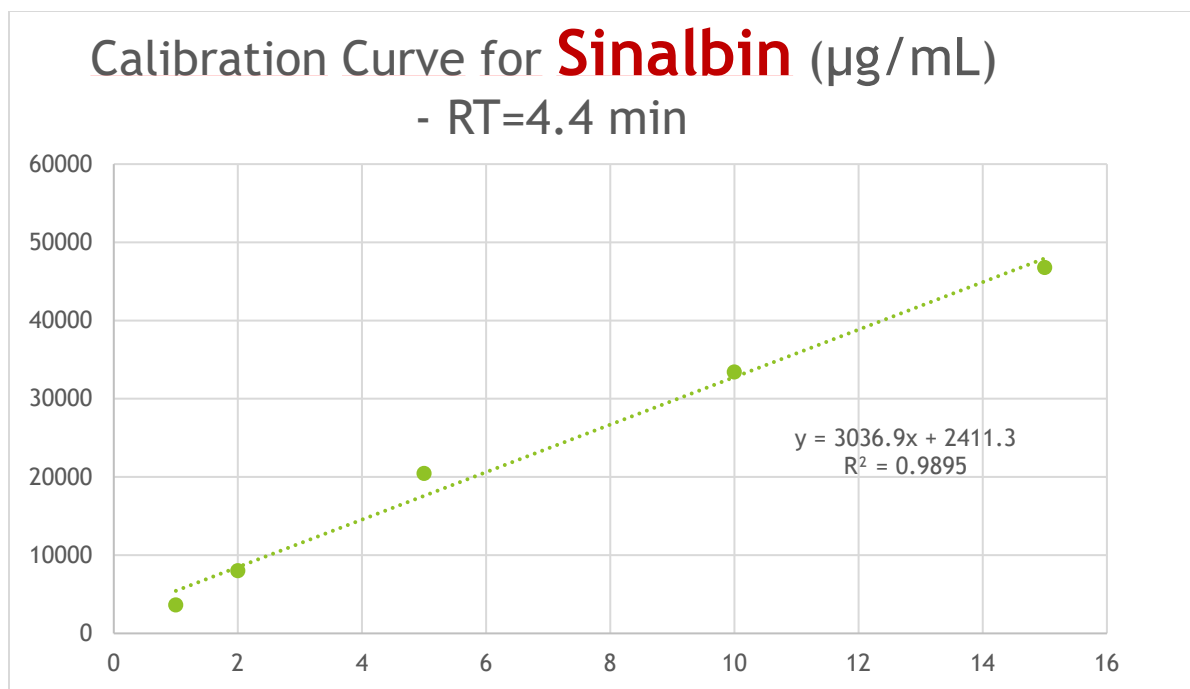
Name of the compound	Formula	M	[M-H] ⁺	Fragment ion	Type of Sample	Concentrations (mg/kg d.w.)
Goitrin	C ₅ H ₇ NOS	129.0240	129.0240	130.3190	S3	805 ± 6
					S4	518 ± 36
					S5	528 ± 37
					S6	173 ± 12

					S7	493 ± 35
					S8	52 ± 4



* RT: retention time, y axis – abundances, x axis – concentrations in µg/mL of the spiked standard.

Figure S1. Calibration curve for gluconasturtiin.

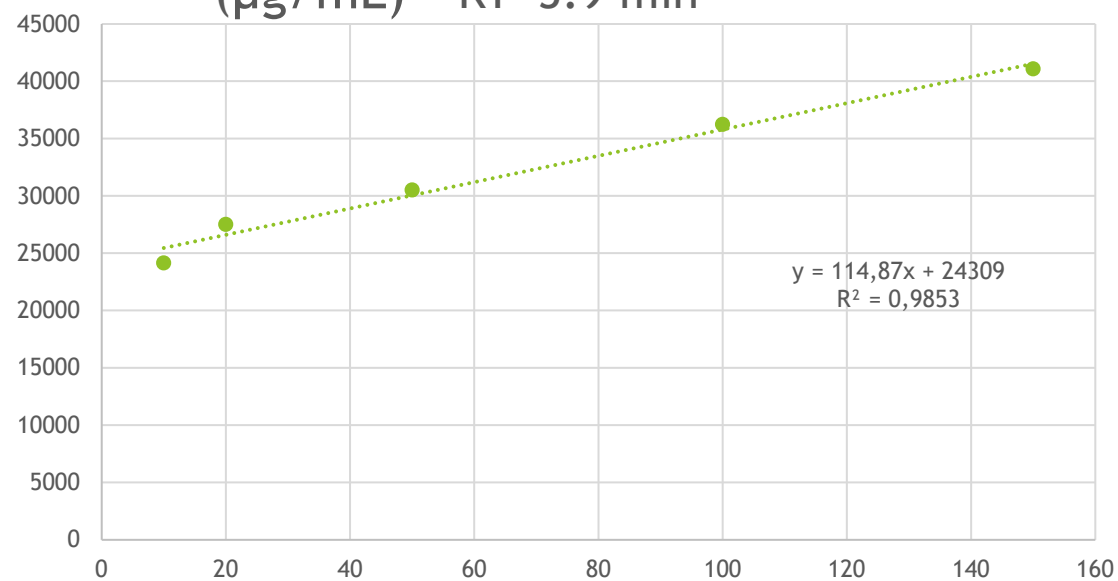


* RT: retention time, y axis – abundances, x axis – concentrations in $\mu\text{g/mL}$ of the spiked standard.

Figure S2. Calibration curve for determination of sinalbin.

Calibration Curve for **Gluconapin**

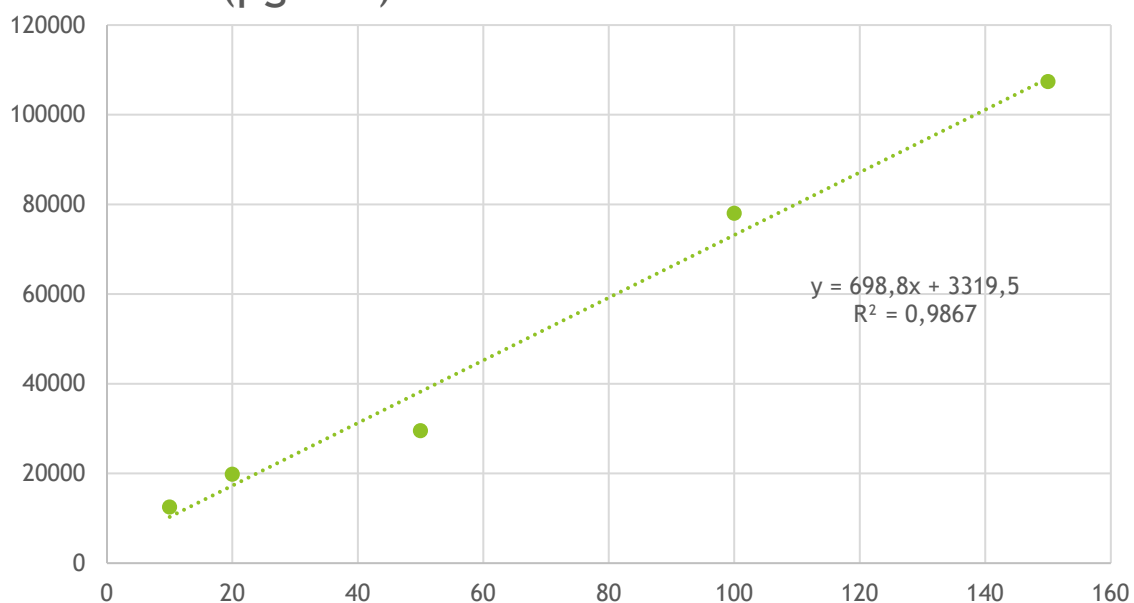
($\mu\text{g/mL}$) - RT=5.9 min



* RT: retention time, y axis – abundances, x axis – concentrations in $\mu\text{g/mL}$ of the spiked standard.

Figure S3. Calibration curve for determination of gluconapin.

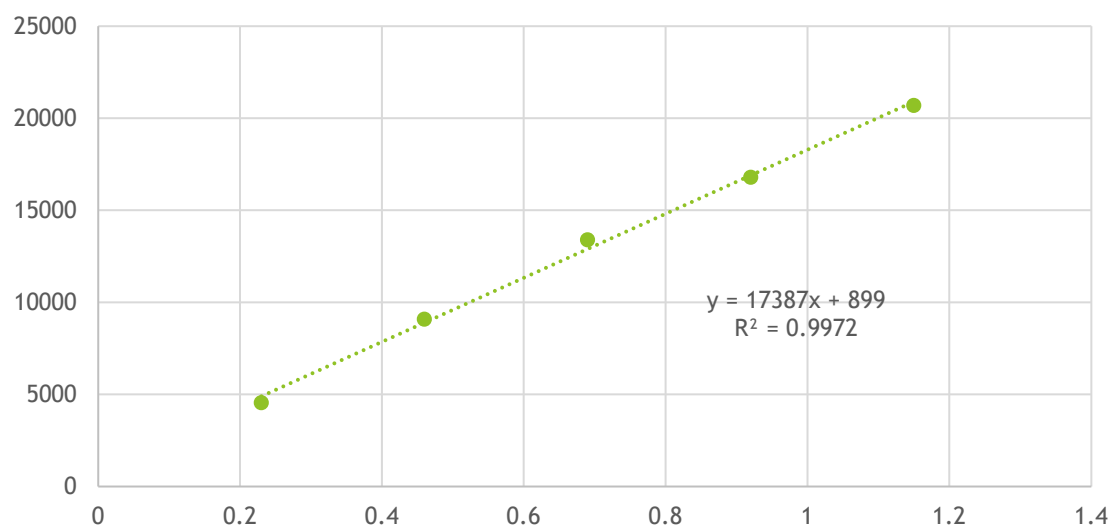
Calibration Curve for **Progoitrin** ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)- RT=2.3 min



* RT: retention time, y axis – abundances, x axis – concentrations in $\mu\text{g/mL}$ of spiked standard.

Figure S4. Calibration curve for determination of progoitrin.

Calibration Curve for Sinigrin ($\mu\text{g/mL}$) - RT=2.9



* RT: retention time, y axis – abundances, x axis – concentrations in $\mu\text{g/mL}$ of spiked standard.

Figure S5. Calibration curve for determination of sinigrin and other glucosinolates.