



Figure S1. Effect of P fertilization on leaf N and K content as percent of dry mass (DM). Experiment plots were fertilized either with an annual amount of 35 kg P ha⁻¹ (P35) or without P (P0). (a) Leaf N content. (b) Leaf K content. Numbers are mean values of 14 replicates (trees) \pm standard error of the mean (bars). The horizontal dashed line indicates the putative deficiency-sufficiency threshold for N (a) and K (b) in leaves.