

Supplementary material

Table S1 Panel of statin PK-related genes sequenced.

PK-related genes
Drug transporters
<i>ABCB1</i>
<i>ABCB11</i>
<i>ABCC1</i>
<i>ABCC2</i>
<i>ABCC3</i>
<i>ABCG2</i>
<i>SLC15A1</i>
<i>SLC22A1</i>
<i>SLC22A6</i>
<i>SLC22A8</i>
<i>SLCO1B1</i>
<i>SLCO1B3</i>
<i>SLCO2B1</i>
Drug-metabolizing enzymes
<i>CYP1A2</i>
<i>CYP2C19</i>
<i>CYP2C8</i>
<i>CYP2C9</i>
<i>CYP2D6</i>
<i>CYP3A4</i>
<i>CYP3A5</i>
<i>UGT1A1</i>
<i>UGT1A3</i>
<i>UGT2B7</i>

Table S2 Clinical data of FH patients classified according to CAD risk.

		Total (n=114)	CAD risk ^a			<i>p value</i>
			Very high (n = 64)	High (n = 11)	Intermediate (n = 39)	
High risk factors						
Gender	Male	28.1 (32)	34.4% (22)	36.4% (4)	15.4% (6)	0.093
Medical history ^b , %	AMI	29.2 (33)	51.6 (33)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	<0.001
	CAD	40.0 (42)	70.0 (42)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	<0.001
	CVE	6.0 (6)	10.3 (6)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	0.099
	Angina	40.6 (41)	69.5 (41)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	<0.001
	MR	30.9 (34)	54.8 (34)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	<0.001
Tobacco smoking ^b , %		14.3 (16)	19.4 (12)	27.3 (3)	2.6 (1)	0.027
Therapy factors						
LDL-c absolute target, %	<50 mg/dL	2.6 (3)	0.0 (0)	18.2 (2)	2.6 (1)	0.002
	<70 mg/dL	9.6 (11)	9.4 (6)	18.2 (2)	7.7 (3)	0.578
	< 100 mg/dL	34.2 (39)	31.2 (20)	27.3 (3)	41.0 (16)	0.525
LDL-c reduction ≥ 50%			81.8 (9)	48.4 (31)	46.2 (18)	0.095
TT reached ^c , %		12.3 (14)	0.0 (0)	18.2 (2)	30.8 (12)	<0.001

Number of patients in brackets. Categorical variables were compared by chi-square test. AMI: acute myocardial infarction; CAD: coronary artery disease; CVE: cerebrovascular event; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; MR: myocardial revascularization; TT: therapy target.

^a The stratification of CAD risk was performed according to the Update of the Brazilian Guideline for FH (IZAR et al., 2021):

- 1) Very high risk: patients carrying manifested CAD (history of AMI, angina *pectoris*, previous myocardial revascularization or ischemic or transitory CVE);
- 2) High risk: primary prevention with baseline LDL-c > 400 mg/dL, or baseline LDL-c > 310 mg/dL with one high risk factor (tobacco smoking, male gender or HDL-c < 40 mg/dL), or baseline LDL-c > 190 mg/dL with two high risk factors;
- 3) Intermediate risk: Primary prevention without high risk factors.

^b Data were not available for history of AMI (1), CAD (9), CVE (14), tobacco smoking (2).

^c The therapy target for each risk group was the following:

- 1) Very high risk: LDL-c reduction ≥ 50% + on-treatment LDL-c < 50 mg/dL;
- 2) High risk: LDL-c reduction ≥ 50% + on-treatment LDL-c < 70 mg/dL;
- 3) Intermediate risk: LDL-c reduction ≥ 50% + on-treatment LDL-c < 70 mg/dL.

Table S3 Influence of lipid-lowering treatment on serum lipids of FH patients.

Variable		Total (n=114)	RE (n=58)	NRE (n=56)	p-value
Total cholesterol, mg/dL	Baseline	318 (216 - 420)	330 (173 - 487)	300 (247 - 353)	0.004
	On-treatment	197 (133 - 261)	176 (122 - 230)	230 (170 - 290)	<0.001
	% change	-36 (-61 - -11)	-51 (-65 - -37)	-25 (-40 - -10)	<0.001
	p-value	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
LDL cholesterol, mg/dL	Baseline	226 (128 - 324)	239 (100 - 378)	222 (171 - 273)	0.005
	On-treatment	118 (51 - 185)	96 (60 - 132)	152 (104 - 200)	<0.001
	% change	-51 (-81 - -21)	-62 (-76 - -48)	-32 (-50 - -13)	<0.001
	p-value	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
HDL cholesterol, mg/dL	Baseline	49 (35 - 63)	50 (34 - 66)	48 (35 - 61)	0.711
	On-treatment	47 (30 - 64)	44 (26 - 62)	48 (35 - 61)	0.473
	% change	0 (-26 - 26)	-6 (-31 - 19)	0 (-22 - 22)	0.230
	p-value	0.619	0.268	0.546	
Triglycerides, mg/dL	Baseline	154 (52 - 256)	150 (18 - 282)	154 (80 - 228)	0.511
	On-treatment	122 (43 - 201)	105 (12 - 198)	130 (53 - 207)	0.073
	% change	-24 (-72 - 24)	-31 (-68 - 6)	-13 (-57 - 31)	0.003
	p-value	<0.001	<0.001	0.010	

Patients with LDL-c reduction of at least 50% after statin treatment were classified as responders. Continuous variables are shown as median and interquartile range and were compared by Mann-Whitney or Wilcoxon test. . n: number of patients; HDL: high-density lipoprotein; LDL: low-density lipoprotein; RE: responder; NRE non responder.

Table S4 Concentration of laboratory variables on treatment in FH patients grouped according to statin response.

Variable	Total (n=113)	RE (n=58)	NRE (n=56)	<i>p-value</i>
Apo AI, mg/dL	147 (112 - 182)	142 (105 - 178)	153 (121 - 185)	0.036
Apo B, mg/dL	125 (73 - 177)	119 (75 - 163)	150 (93 - 207)	0.007
Glucose, mg/dL	92 (73 - 111)	89 (76 - 102)	95 (74 - 116)	0.004
HbA1c, %	6 (5.3 - 6.7)	6.0 (5.2 - 6.8)	5.9 (5.2 - 6.6)	0.617
Creatinine, mg/dL	0.8 (0.6 - 1)	0.8 (0.6 - 1)	0.7 (0.4 - 1)	0.075
ALT, U/L	32 (11 - 53)	32 (12 - 52)	31.5 (11.3 - 51.7)	0.446
AST, U/L	26 (16 - 36)	28 (17 - 39)	24.5 (15.5 - 33.5)	0.221
CK, U/L	91.5 (12.3 - 170.7)	94.5 (34.5 - 154.5)	88.5 (6.3 - 170.7)	0.924
TSH, μ IU/mL	1.6 (0.1 - 3.1)	1.5 (-0.2 - 3.2)	1.7 (0.5 - 2.9)	0.899
T4, ng/dL	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.9 (0.7 - 1.1)	0.680

Patients with LDL-c reduction of at least 50% after statin treatment were classified as responders. Continuous variables are shown as median and interquartile range and were compared by Mann-Whitney test. Information on laboratory data was missing for apo AI (33 patients), apo B (33), glucose (17), HbA1c (27), creatinine (27), ALT (25), AST (25), CK (24), TSH (23) and T4 (25). n: number of patients; ALT: alanine aminotransferase; Apo AI: apolipoprotein AI; Apo B: apolipoprotein B; AST: aspartate aminotransferase; CK: creatine kinase; HbA1c: glycated hemoglobin; HDL: high-density lipoprotein; LDL: low-density lipoprotein; T4: thyroxine; TSH: thyroid-stimulating hormone; RE: responder; NRE non responder.

Table S5 Influence of the type of lipid-lowering treatments on lipid levels of FH patients (n=114).

Variable		Statin intensity			Ezetimibe		
		Moderate (n=16)	High (n=98)	<i>p-value</i>	Non-users (n=72)	Users (n=42)	<i>p-value</i>
TC	Baseline	306 (253-359)	322 (213-431)	0.109	304 (239-369)	333 (204-462)	0.011
	On-treatment	232 (160-304)	192 (125-259)	0.011	203 (121-285)	188 (137-239)	0.362
	% change	-22 (-40 – -4)	-40 (-65 – -15)	<0.001	-34 (-53 – -15)	-47 (-74 – -20)	0.031
	<i>p-value</i>	<0.001	<0.001		<0.001	<0.001	
LDL-c	Baseline	222 (149-295)	230 (123-337)	0.071	221 (169-273)	244 (142-346)	0.001
	On-treatment	130 (68-192)	116 (58 - 174)	0.116	117 (49-185)	122 (65-179)	0.936
	% change	-32 (-56 – -8)	-53 (-72 – -31)	0.002	-47 (-73 – -21)	-61 (-88 – -34)	0.009
	<i>p-value</i>	<0.001	<0.001		<0.001	<0.001	
HDL-c	Baseline	52 (44-60)	48 (33 - 63)	0.103	49 (34-64)	49 (34-64)	0.342
	On-treatment	53 (36-70)	46 (29-63)	0.086	45 (29-61)	48 (32-64)	0.374
	% change	-6 (-38 - 26)	0 (-23 - 23)	0.003	-1 (-26 - 24)	0 (-24 - 24)	0.764
	<i>p-value</i>	1.000	0.680		0.837	0.581	
TG	Baseline	162 (100-224)	154 (42 - 66)	0.831	157 (41-273)	142 (41-243)	0.464
	On-treatment	157 (73-241)	110 (34-186)	0.004	130 (30-230)	108 (38-178)	0.085
	% change	-4 (-39 - 31)	-27 (-75 - 21)	0.001	-24 (-68-20)	-24 (-75-27)	0.438
	<i>p-value</i>	0.391	<0.001		<0.001	<0.001	

Continuous variables are shown as median and interquartile range and were compared by Mann-Whitney test. FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; HDL-c: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; TC: total cholesterol; TG: triglycerides.

Table S6 Biodemographic characteristics of FH patients with SRAE (n=114).

Variable ^a		Total (114)	No SRAE (90)	SRAE (24)	p-value
Age, years		57.1 (37.9-76.3)	57.3 (38.3 - 76.3)	56.9 (38.9 - 74.9)	0.830
Gender (female), %		71.9 (82)	72.2 (65)	70.8 (17)	1.000
Ethnics, %	White	53.5 (54)	53.2 (41)	54.2 (13)	0.538
	Brown	31.7 (31)	29.9 (23)	37.5 (9)	
	Black	14.9 (15)	16.9 (13)	8.3 (2)	
Xanthomas, %		12.3 (14)	6.7 (6)	33.3 (8)	0.002
Arcus cornealis, %		17.9 (20)	16.9 (15)	21.7 (5)	0.810
FH clinical diagnosis ^b , %	Definite or probable	68.4 (78)	64.4 (58)	83.3 (20)	0.128
	Possible	31.6 (36)	35.6 (32)	16.7 (4)	
FH molecular diagnosis, %	FH variants	30.7 (35)	24.4 (22)	54.2 (13)	0.011
	<i>APOB</i>	0.9 (1)	0.0 (0)	4.2 (1)	
	<i>LDLR</i>	28.3 (32)	22.2 (20)	50.0 (12)	
	<i>PCSK9</i>	1.8 (2)	2.2 (2)	0.0 (0)	
	<i>LDLRAP1</i>	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	
Hypertension, %		62.5 (70)	61.4 (54)	66.7 (16)	0.812
Type 2 diabetes, %		21.6 (24)	18.4 (16)	33.3 (8)	0.196
Obesity, %		28.6 (32)	33.0 (29)	12.5 (3)	0.087
BMI, kg/cm ²		27.7 (22.5-32.9)	27.9 (22 - 33.8)	25.9 (22.1 - 29.7)	0.126
Medical history, %	AMI	29.2 (33)	28.9 (26)	30.4 (7)	1.000
	CAD	40.0 (42)	36.5 (31)	55.0 (11)	0.205
	CVE	6.0 (6)	6.4 (5)	4.5 (1)	1.000
Alcohol consumption, %		25.0 (22)	28.8 (19)	13.6 (3)	0.281
Tobacco smoking, %		14.3 (16)	14.8 (13)	12.5 (3)	0.918
Lipid-lowering treatment, %	Atorvastatin	79.8 (91)	83.3 (75)	66.7 (16)	0.192
	Simvastatin	10.5 (12)	8.9 (8)	16.7 (4)	
	Rosuvastatin	9.6 (11)	7.8 (7)	16.7 (4)	
	Statins + Eze	36.8 (42)	33.3 (30)	50.0 (12)	
Statin intensity, %	Moderate	14.0 (16)	15.6 (14)	8.3 (2)	0.566
	High	86.0 (98)	84.4 (76)	91.7 (22)	
Statin response	RE	50.9 (58)	42.2 (38)	83.3 (20)	0.001
	NRE	49.1 (56)	57.8 (52)	16.7 (4)	
Drug interactions	CYP3A4 inhibitors ^c	10 (8.8)	5.6 (5)	20.8 (5)	0.052
	CYP3A4 inhibitors + inducers ^d	1 (0.01)	0 (0.0)	1.0 (1.9)	
Reduced adherence, %	Statins	15.9 (18)	10.1 (9)	37.5 (9)	0.003
	Ezetimibe	10.6 (12)	5.6 (5)	29.2 (7)	0.003

Number of patients in brackets. SRAE, group included patients that experienced all SRAE, including myalgia (19), stomach pain (4), diarrhea (1), urinary tract infection (1), increased hepatic enzymes (1) and joint pain (1).

Categorical variables were compared by chi-square test. Continuous variables are shown as median and interquartile range and were compared by Mann-Whitney test. AMI: acute myocardial infarction; BMI: body mass index; CAD: coronary artery disease; CVE: cerebrovascular event; Eze: ezetimibe; NRE: non responder; RE: responder; SRAE: statin-related adverse events

^a Data were not available for ethnics (13 patients), *arcus cornealis* (2), hypertension (2), diabetes (3), BMI (4), obesity (2), history of infarction (1), CAD (9), CVE (14), tobacco smoking (2), alcohol consumption (26), age (2). ^b DCLN modified criteria. ^c All patients in this category used the CYP3A4 inhibitor amlodipine. ^d All patients in this category used the CYP3A4 inhibitor amlodipine and the CYP3A4 inducer carbamazepine.

Table S7 Association between SRAE and serum lipids of FH patients (n=114).

Variable		No SRAE (90)	SRAE (24)	<i>p-value</i>
TC	Baseline	310 (245 - 376)	374 (239 - 509)	0.001
	On-treatment	192 (111 - 273)	204 (163 - 245)	0.001
	% change	-33.4 (-12.7 - -54.1)	-50.0 (-36.6 - -63.4)	0.001
	<i>p-value</i>	<0.001	<0.001	
LDL-c	Baseline	224 (169 - 279)	295 (140 - 449)	0.007
	On-treatment	117 (47 - 187)	121 (78 - 165)	0.784
	% change	-47.3 (-20.1 - -74.5)	-61.3 (-51.8 - -70.8)	0.002
	<i>p-value</i>	<0.001	<0.001	
HDL-c	Baseline	49 (35 - 63)	51 (30.5 - 71.5)	0.352
	On-treatment	47 (34 - 60)	46.5 (20.5 - 72.5)	0.833
	% change	0 (-26.3 - 26.3)	-6.6 (-20.9 - 7.7)	0.325
	<i>p-value</i>	0.824	0.523	
TG	Baseline	154 (60.8 - 247.2)	191 (41.5 - 340.5)	0.242
	On-treatment	119 (49 - 189)	142 (17 - 267)	0.385
	% change	-24.2 (-70.4 - 22.0)	-28.9 (- 91.3 - 33.5)	0.985
	<i>p-value</i>	<0.001	0.279	

Continuous variables are shown as median and interquartile range and were compared by Mann-Whitney test. FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; HDL-c: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; TC: total cholesterol; TG: triglycerides; SRAE: statin-related adverse events.

Table S8 Variants in PK-related genes identified in FH patients (n=114).

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	<i>In silico</i> prediction	HWE p-value
<i>ABCB1</i>	rs2032582	c.2677T>G	p.Ser893Ala	missense	59.2	N	0.247
	rs28364277	c.*146G>A		3'UTR	3.1	N	1.000
	rs2229107	c.3421T>A	p.Ser1141Thr	missense	1.3	N	1.000
	rs2235052	c.*82_*79delTTAC		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs17064	c.*89A>T		3'UTR	7.9	N	1.000
	rs3842	c.*193A>G		3'UTR	12.3	N	0.213
	rs9282564	c.61A>G	p.Asn21Asp	missense	3.9	N	1.000
	rs3213619	c.-693T>C		5'UTR	4.8	N	0.224
	rs3747802	c.-113086T>C		5'UTR	0.9	N	1.000
	rs28364275	c.*21T>C		3'UTR	1.8	N	1.000
	rs28364278	c.*172_*173insGAGAGACA		3'UTR	1.8	N	1.000
	rs35023033	c.2005C>T	p.Arg669Cys	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs35730308	c.3322T>C	p.Trp1108Arg	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs28364274	c.3751G>A	p.Val1251Ile	missense	0.9	N	1.000
	rs57521326	c.3262G>A	p.Asp1088Asn	missense	0.9	N	1.000
	rs28364279	c.*252A>C		3'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs28364280	c.*316G>A		3'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs36008564	c.781A>G	p.Ile261Val	missense	0.4	N	1.000
<i>ABCB11</i>	rs2287622	c.1331T>C	p.Val444Ala	missense	58.7	N	<0.001
	rs473351	c.*236A>G		3'UTR	63.6	N	0.009
	rs495714	c.*368G>A		3'UTR	56.0	N	0.037
	rs496550	c.*420A>G		3'UTR	56.0	N	0.037
	rs11568364	c.2029A>G	p.Met677Val	missense	5.4	N	1.000
	rs1521808	c.3556G>A	p.Glu1186Lys	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs766285158	c.3691C>T	p.Arg1231Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*614G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11568357	c.616A>G	p.Ile206Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs111482608	c.1636C>A	p.Gln546Lys	missense	0.5	N	1.000
<i>ABCC1</i>	rs11568370	c.1774G>C	p.Glu592Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs129081	c.*801G>C		3'UTR	40.2	N	0.034
	rs3743527	c.*543C>T		3'UTR	21.2	N	0.093
	rs4148381	c.*1321_*1322insT		3'UTR	51.1	N	0.000
	rs8056298	c.*1385T>G		3'UTR	97.8	N	<0.001
	rs212090	c.*866T>A		3'UTR	40.2	N	0.011
	rs113264879	c.*883G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs16967632	c.*1645G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs142023064	c.*1293_*1297delGAAAA		3'UTR	2.2%	N	1.000
	rs150927043	c.*1759T>A		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	rs4148381	c.*1321_*1322insTT		3'UTR	30.2	N	0.802
	rs212091	c.*1512T>C		3'UTR	11.4	N	0.006
	rs4148356	c.2168G>A	p.Arg723Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs4148380	c.*1293G>A		3'UTR	4.9	N	0.151
	rs113328089	c.*228G>A		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1293G>0		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	Novel	c.66del5>C		frameshift deletion	0.5	D	1.000

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	<i>In silico</i> prediction	HWE p-value
ABCC2	rs45511401	c.2012G>T	p.Gly671Val	missense	3.8	D	1.000
	rs139158420	c.*401C>T		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1752_*1753insA		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	rs111601005	c.*1752delA		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs45492303	c.*1237G>C		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs74009607	c.*443C>T		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs80085493	c.*1604C>T		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1015_*1016delGC		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs8187856	g.16146576C>G		splicing	1.1	N	1.000
	rs146369277	c.*800C>G		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs183032276	c.4154G>A	p.Arg1385Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs112282109	c.1898G>A	p.Arg633Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs557646879	c.-88_-75del-		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs147785655	c.*1000G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs45569938	c.*546T>G		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs13337489	c.3140G>C	p.Cys1047Ser	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs28706727	c.3436G>A	p.Val1146Ile	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs143805318	c.*1644C>T		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.145T>G		missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs182967563	c.*272G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs187769078	c.185G>A	p.Arg62Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs188577026	c.*891A>G		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs199815778	c.4441G>A	p.Val1481Ile	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs2273697	c.1249G>A	p.Val417Ile	missense	16.8	N	0.429
	rs45441199	c.3107T>C	p.Ile1036Thr	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs927344	c.116A>T	p.Tyr39Phe	missense	98.9	N	<0.001
	rs17222723	c.3563T>A	p.Val1188Glu	missense	7.6	N	0.051
	rs8187699	c.3817A>G	p.Thr1273Ala	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs8187710	c.4544G>A	p.Cys1515Tyr	missense	9.8	N	0.136
	rs17222617	c.2546T>G	p.Leu849Arg	missense	1.6	N	1.000
	rs717620	c.-24C>T		5'UTR	17.9	N	0.701
	rs138578110	c.*259G>T		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs8187692	c.3542G>T	p.Arg1181Leu	missense	2.7	D	1.000
	rs7080681	c.1058G>A	p.Arg353His	missense	2.7	N	1.000
	rs17216317	c.3872C>T	p.Pro1291Leu	missense	3.3	D	1.000
	rs72558199	c.3196C>T	p.Arg1066X	stop gain	0.5	N	1.000
	rs141413284	c.1860T>A	p.Asp620Glu	missense	0.5	N	1.000
ABCC3	rs533334893	g.101552117G>A		splicing	0.5	D	1.000
	rs34926034	c.202C>T	p.His68Tyr	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs141856639	c.3971G>A	p.Arg1324His	missense	1.1	D	1.000
	rs35999272	c.2758C>T	p.Pro920Ser	missense	2.2	N	1.000
	rs34346931	c.1223A>G	p.Glu408Gly	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs150601692	c.4030A>G	p.Lys1344Glu	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11568591	c.3890G>A	p.Arg1297His	missense	6.5	D	1.000
	rs200779271	c.980T>C	p.Ile327Thr	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs201562834	c.871C>T	p.Arg291Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs1003354	c.1580C>T	p.Thr527Met	missense	0.5	N	1.000

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	<i>In silico</i> prediction	HWE p-value
ABCG2	rs143608762	c.694C>T	p.Arg232Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs35777968	c.296G>A	p.Arg99Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs139106724	c.2377G>A	p.Val793Ile	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs200413276	c.2558C>A	p.Ala853Asp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs372683132	c.922G>A	p.Gly308Ser	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs11568584	c.2153A>T	p.Lys718Met	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11568607	g.48745787G>A		splicing	2.2	N	1.000
	rs11568590	c.4094A>G	p.Gln1365Arg	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11568608	c.1820G>A	p.Ser607Asn	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs34291385	c.2293G>C	p.Val765Leu	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs200903266	c.3401G>A	p.Arg1134Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs138342952	c.*258G>C		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs11568588	c.4042C>T	p.Arg1348Cys	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs148804178	c.205C>G	p.Leu69Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs563802547	c.*140_*141insT		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs45605536	c.1582G>A	p.Ala528Thr	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs111766106	c.-18485C>T		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs45510401	c.*1964T>C		3'UTR	2.2	N	0.026
	rs72554040	c.-91177C>T		5'UTR	8.2	N	0.389
	rs1448784	c.*1066T>C		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs2231142	c.421C>A	p.Gln141Lys	missense	6.5	N	1.000
	rs2231137	c.34G>A	p.Val12Met	missense	6.0	N	1.000
	rs10030206	c.*1295A>T		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs115770495	c.*1726G>A		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs1337337886	c.131A>G	p.Tyr44Cys	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs35965584	c.1624A>G	p.Thr542Ala	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs45630471	c.-18400A>G		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs2231135	c.-18847T>C		5'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	Novel	c.1453C>A		missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs138606116	c.1060G>A	p.Gly354Arg	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs55927234	c.-18436C>G		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs34783571	c.1858G>A	p.Asp620Asn	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs34264773	c.1758A>T	p.Lys586Asn	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1575T>C		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
CYP1A2	rs34124189	g.89053790G>A		splicing	0.5	N	1.000
	rs33923017	c.*360_*361insT		3'UTR	11.4	N	0.595
	rs34002060	c.*1034delT		3'UTR	15.2	N	0.213
	rs58661304	c.*270A>C		3'UTR	5.4	N	0.012
	Novel	c.*1033_*1034insT		3'UTR	6.0	N	1.000
	rs1288558234	g.75041241del		splicing	0.5	N	1.000
	rs17861157	c.894C>A	p.Ser298Arg	missense	3.3	N	0.065
	rs45540640	c.613T>G	p.Phe205Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs913188841	g.75041242C>G		splicing	0.5	N	1.000
	rs201763966	c.142T>G	p.Trp48Gly	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1035_*1036insT		3'UTR	18.5	N	0.127
	Novel	c.*1035delT		3'UTR	18.5	N	0.127
	Novel	c.*1034_*1035delTT		3'UTR	19.6	N	0.070

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	<i>In silico</i> prediction	HWE p-value
CYP2C19	Novel	c.*361_*362insT		3'UTR	12.5	N	0.600
	Novel	c.*361_*362insTT		3'UTR	12.5	N	0.600
	rs201977879	c.*361delT		3'UTR	17.9	N	0.211
	Novel	c.*274C>0		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs11636419	c.*171A>G		3'UTR	6.5	N	1.000
	rs150722579	c.*292_*293insC		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	rs17861162	c.*1324C>G		3'UTR	8.7	N	1.000
	rs201077484	c.*274delC		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	rs57295890	c.*282delC		3'UTR	10.3	N	1.000
	rs200442208	c.*282C>A		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	rs780737808	c.*304_*305insAT		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*1034_*1035insT		3'UTR	1.1%	N	1.000
	rs201443593	c.*292A>C		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs56141902	c.*854G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*271_*274delAAAC		3'UTR	2.7	N	0.044
	rs758124536	c.409C>T	p.Arg137Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*283_*284insA		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*282_*283delins0		3'UTR	1.1%	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*283delA		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*263_*264insA		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs200675446	c.*263delA		3'UTR	4.9	N	1.000
	rs45564134	c.*974delG		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs28465265	c.*274C>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs3758581	c.991A>G	p.Ile331Val	missense	43.5	N	<0.001
	rs17884712	c.431G>A	p.Arg144His	missense	2.2	D	1.000
	rs576823729	c.648C>G	p.Cys216Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs17882687	c.55A>C	p.Ile19Leu	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs17878459	c.276G>C	p.Glu92Asp	missense	3.3	N	1.000
	rs58973490	c.449G>A	p.Arg150His	missense	1.1	N	1.000
CYP2C8	rs1058932	c.*24C>T		3'UTR	23.9	N	0.006
	rs11572078	g.96827126dup		splicing	17.4	N	<0.001
	rs2071426	g.5932A>G		splicing	23.9	D	1.000
	rs10509681	c.890A>G	p.Lys297Arg	missense	4.9	N	1.000
CYP2C9	rs77147096	c.787G>A	p.Gly263Ser	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs369591911	c.65G>A	p.Arg22Gln	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs143386810	c.844G>A	p.Gly282Ser	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs1799853	c.430C>T	p.Arg144Cys	missense	8.8	D	1.000
	rs9332242	c.*108C>G		3'UTR	8.8	N	1.000
	rs28371685	c.1003C>T	p.Arg335Trp	missense	0.9	N	1.000
	rs1057910	c.1075A>C	p.Ile359Leu	missense	7.5	N	0.475
	rs577147873	c.*60C>T		3'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs7900194	c.449G>A	p.Arg150His	missense	1.3	N	1.000
	rs2256871	c.752A>G	p.His251Arg	missense	2.2	D	1.000
CYP2D6	rs201055266	c.1034T>C	p.Met345Thr	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs16947	c.733C>T	p.Arg245Cys	missense	32.6	N	0.211
	rs769258	c.31G>A	p.Val11Met	missense	4.3	N	0.119
	rs1058172	c.941G>A	p.Arg314His	missense	4.9	D	1.000

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	<i>In silico</i> prediction	HWE p-value
CYP3A4	rs1065852	c.100C>T	p.Pro34Ser	missense	6.0	D	0.224
	Novel	c.551C>T		missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs5030656	c.88_690del	p.Lys230_C442delins	nonframeshift deletion	1.1	LD	1.000
	rs28371717	c.556G>T	p.Ala186Ser	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs28371704	c.281A>G	p.His94Arg	missense	1.6	N	1.000
	rs3892097			splicing	2.2	D	1.000
	rs28371706	c.320C>T	p.Thr107Ile	missense	2.2	N	1.000
	rs139779104	c.482G>A	p.Gly161Glu	missense frameshift	0.5	N	1.000
	rs5030655	c.54del4>T	p.Trp152Gfs*2	deletion	0.5	D	1.000
	rs140513104	c.821C>T	p.Pro274Leu	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs59421388	c.859G>A	p.Val287Met	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs61736512	c.406G>A	p.Val136Met	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs28371703	c.271C>A	p.Leu91Met	missense	1.1	D	1.000
	rs28969391	c.*767delT		3'UTR	18.0	N	0.757
	rs28988604	c.*683C>T		3'UTR	3.5	N	1.000
	rs12721631	c.*329C>T		3'UTR	1.3	N	1.000
	rs4986907	c.485G>A	p.Arg162Gln	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs28371763	c.*948A>T		3'UTR	1.3	N	1.000
	rs28988606	c.*1095C>T		3'UTR	0.9	N	1.000
CYP3A5	rs15524	c.*14T>C		3'UTR	21.1	N	0.576
	rs776746	g.12083G>A		splicing	77.6	D	0.431
	rs41279857	c.299C>A	p.Ser100Tyr	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs10264272	g.19787G>A	p.Lys208Lys	synonym	3.1	N	1.000
	rs149664815	c.1378C>T	p.Gln460X	stop gain	0.4	D	1.000
	rs28371765	c.-3554A>C		5'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs28365095	c.-3625G>A		5'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs6977165	c.423A>G	p.X141Trp	stoploss	5.7	D	1.000
	rs145774441	c.827T>C	p.Ile276Thr	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs28371764	c.-3613C>T		5'UTR frameshift	3.1	N	1.000
SLC15A1	rs200579169	c.92dupG	p.Gly31fs	insertion	0.4	D	1.000
	rs28383468	c.88C>T	p.His30Tyr	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs147489136	c.608T>G	p.Phe203Cys	missense frameshift	0.4	N	1.000
	rs547253411	c.1372delG	p.Val458Sfs*16	deletion frameshift	0.4	D	1.000
	rs41303343	c.1035dupT	p.Thr346fs	insertion	1.8	D	1.000
	rs6957030	c.419T>G	p.Leu140Arg	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs1289389	c.*688G>A		3'UTR	19.0	N	0.024
	rs759932207	c.*178_*177delTT		3'UTR	19.6	N	0.070
	rs779338904	c.*178_*176delTTT		3'UTR	2.8	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*178_*179insT		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs4646234	c.*598A>G		3'UTR	12.5	N	1.000
	rs2297322	c.350G>A	p.Ser117Asn	missense	18.5	N	0.003
	rs7331216	c.*59A>G		3'UTR	9.8	N	0.517
	rs113824127	c.*211G>T		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs8187820	c.364G>A	p.Val122Met	missense	1.6	D	1.000

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	rs8187838	c.1352C>A	p.Thr451Asn	missense	1.6	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*176_*177insT		3'UTR	3.8	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*174_*175insT		3'UTR	5.4	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*177delT		3'UTR	3.8	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*175delT		3'UTR	5.4	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*176_*175delTT		3'UTR	5.4	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*177_*175delTTT		3'UTR	5.4	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*178_*175delTTTT		3'UTR	5.4	N	1.000
	rs3783002	c.*224C>T		3'UTR	7.6	N	0.346
	rs4646227	c.1256G>C	p.Gly419Ala	missense	4.3	N	1.000
	rs2274828	c.1348G>A	p.Val450Ile	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs572627369	c.*160T>C		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs578247729	c.*914C>T		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs8187827	g.99354731T>C		splicing	0.5	N	1.000
	rs398037820	c.*178delT		3'UTR	3.9	N	1.000
	Novel	c.800A>T		missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs114218227	c.*125G>A		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs8187821	c.351C>A	p.Ser117Arg	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*451G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs79136019	c.*587T>C		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000
	rs8187815	c.-73T>C		5'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs146304164	c.1246G>C	p.Val416Leu	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*150_*144delCTTTTTC		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs4646206	c.-33C>T		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*178_*173delTTTTTT		3'UTR	0.6	N	1.000
SLC22A1	rs628031	c.1222A>G	p.Met408Val	missense	66.8	N	0.004
	rs683369	c.480G>C	p.Leu160Phe	missense	85.9	N	<0.001
	rs776304541	c.1406G>A	p.Arg469His	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs35854239	c.1275_1276del	p.Pro425fs	splicing	45.7	D	<0.001
	rs34205214	c.1025G>A	p.Arg342His	missense	2.2	N	1.000
	rs34447885	c.41C>T	p.Ser14Phe	missense	2.2	N	1.000
	rs41267797	c.1390G>A	p.Val464Ile	missense	4.9	N	0.151
	rs72552763	c.1258_1260del	p.Met420del	nonframeshift deletion	18.5	D	1.000
	rs35270274	c.1463G>T	p.Arg488Met	missense	1.6	N	1.000
	rs35888596	c.113G>A	p.Gly38Asp	missense	2.2	D	1.000
	rs34059508	c.1393G>A	p.Gly465Arg	missense	1.1	D	1.000
	rs2282143	c.1022C>T	p.Pro341Leu	missense	1.1	D	1.000
	rs12208357	c.181C>T	p.Arg61Cys	missense	3.8	D	0.090
	rs36103319	c.659G>T	p.Gly220Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs78899680	c.1442G>T	p.Gly481Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs34130495	c.1201G>A	p.Gly401Ser	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs774654623	c.1396C>A	p.Pro466Thr	missense	0.5	N	1.000
SLC22A6	rs4149170	c.-127G>A		5'UTR	12.0	N	0.009
	rs4149171	c.-20A>G		5'UTR	16.8	N	0.006
	rs11568627	c.311C>T	p.Pro104Leu	missense	0.5	N	1.000

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SLC22A8	rs150811286	c.*46T>C		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11568626	c.149G>A	p.Arg50His	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs181212822	c.*57G>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs145493231	c.-857A>G		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*353C>T		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
SLCO1B1	rs11568481	c.560C>T	p.Ala187Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs4149179	c.-16G>A		5'UTR	3.8	N	0.090
	rs45438191	c.473T>C	p.Val158Ala	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs2306283	c.388A>G	p.Asn130Asp	missense	47.4	N	0.354
	rs4149056	c.521T>C	p.Val174Ala	missense	11.0	D	0.355
	rs4149087	c.*439T>G		3'UTR	38.2	N	0.691
	rs4149088	c.*463A>G		3'UTR	35.5	N	1.000
	rs11045819	c.463C>A	p.Pro155Thr	missense	13.2	N	1.000
	rs11045891	c.*449A>C		3'UTR	15.4	N	0.725
	rs11045852	c.733A>G	p.Ile245Val	missense	0.9	N	1.000
	rs74064213	c.1495A>G	p.Ile499Val	missense	0.9	N	1.000
	rs34671512	c.1929A>C	p.Leu643Phe	missense	5.3	N	0.263
	rs59502379	c.1463G>C	p.Gly488Ala	missense	1.8	D	1.000
	rs71581985	c.*46T>G		3'UTR	0.9	N	1.000
	rs77271279	g.21329832G>T		splicing	0.9	D	1.000
	rs61760249	c.*575G>A		3'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
	rs79135870	c.664A>G	p.Ile222Val	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs59113707	c.1200C>G	p.Phe400Leu	missense	0.4	N	1.000
	rs72655363	c.*82C>T		3'UTR	0.4	N	1.000
SLCO1B3	rs3764009	g.21013948C>T		splicing	16.3	N	<0.001
	rs4149117	c.250T>G	p.Ser84Ala	missense	76.1	N	<0.001
	rs4149158	c.-7_-4del-		5'UTR	24.5	N	0.040
	rs527574443	c.-28_-11del-		5'UTR	24.5	N	0.040
	rs7305323	c.-2125C>T		5'UTR	64.1	N	<0.001
	rs7311358	c.615G>A	p.Met205Ile	missense	72.8	N	<0.001
	rs397689574	c.*347_*348insA		3'UTR	32.6	N	0.629
	rs57585902	c.355A>G	p.Thr119Ala	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs60140950	c.767G>C	p.Gly228Ala	missense	14.7	D	0.048
	rs780598056	c.1333delG	p.Val445Sfs*6	deletion	0.5	D	1.000
	rs773176181	c.1247G>C	p.Gly416Ala	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs150007972	c.233C>A	p.Thr78Asn	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs61736817	c.1282C>T	p.Leu428Phe	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs76963574	c.1628C>G	p.Ala543Gly	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs115227445	c.592C>G	p.Leu198Val	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs77957556	c.*642G>A		3'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs558592800	c.119_120insAATTG	p.Asp42Efs*12	frameshift insertion	0.5	D	1.000
	Novel	c.596G>T		missense	0.5	N	1.000
	Novel	c.-2107A>T		5'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs12299012	c.1595T>C	p.Val532Ala	missense	1.1	N	1.000
SLCO2B1	rs958332597	g.21032366C>T		splicing	0.5	N	1.000
	rs11236359	c.-2866A>G		5'UTR	75.5	N	<0.001

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UGT1A3	rs1944612	c.-36A>G		5'UTR	98.9	N	<0.001
	rs2851069	c.-71T>C		5'UTR	47.3	N	0.078
	rs17133818	c.*1386C>T		3'UTR	6.0	N	1.000
	rs1801906	c.*1070T>C		3'UTR	9.2	N	1.000
	rs2306168	c.1025C>T	p.Ser342Phe	missense	6.5	N	0.263
	rs3781727	c.*396T>C		3'UTR	6.5	N	1.000
	rs41298121	c.*1222T>C		3'UTR	10.3	N	0.558
	rs12422149	c.503G>A	p.Arg168Gln	missense	12.0	N	0.595
	Novel	c.*956C>A		3'UTR	0.5	N	1.000
	rs41298117	c.*721C>G		3'UTR	3.8	N	1.000
	rs78825186	c.485G>A	p.Arg162His	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs145875125	c.1206C>A	p.Asn402Lys	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs185838153	c.*1776T>C		3'UTR nonframeshift	0.5	N	1.000
	rs60113013	c._614del	p.Glu4_T6del	deletion	1.6	LD	1.000
	rs35199625	c.169G>A	p.Val57Met	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs6431625	c.140T>C	p.Val47Ala	missense	41.8	N	0.212
	rs28898619	c.342G>A	p.Met114Ile	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs3821242	c.31T>C	p.Trp11Arg	missense	45.7	N	0.027
	rs61764030	c.473C>T	p.Ala158Val	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs149324549	c.775G>C	p.Gly259Arg	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs45449995	c.808A>G	p.Met270Val	missense	2.2	D	0.026
	rs61764031	c.523A>T	p.Asn175Tyr	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs140541315	c.172G>A	p.Ala58Thr	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs13406898	c.431C>T	p.Thr144Ile	missense	0.5	N	1.000
	rs45595237	c.145C>T	p.Arg49Trp	missense	0.5	N	1.000
UGT2B7	rs57075995	c.*100_*101insA		3'UTR	17.9	N	0.122
	rs7439366	c.802T>C	p.Tyr268His	missense	62.0	N	<0.001
	Novel	c.*101delA		3'UTR	29.1	N	<0.001
	rs111878373	c.-2G>A		5'UTR	1.1	N	1.000
	rs140153012	c.321A>T	p.Leu107Phe	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs57075995	c.*100_*101insAA		3'UTR	2.2	N	1.000
	Novel	c.*101_*102insA		3'UTR	22.8	N	0.012
	Novel	c.*101_*102insAA		3'UTR	22.8	N	0.012
	rs60103519	c.536C>T	p.Thr179Ile	missense	1.1	N	1.000
	rs78265585	c.*247C>A		3'UTR	1.6	N	1.000

In silico functionality prediction was performed either using the functionality prediction score (FPS) for missense variants or dbNSFP v4.2 *in silico* algorithm for splice variants. Frameshift variants were considered deleterious. Nonframeshift variants were considered potentially deleterious. AA: amino acid; NT nucleotide; D: deleterious; HWE: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium; LD: likely deleterious; MAF: minor allele frequency; N: neutral; PK: pharmacokinetics; UTR: untranslated region.

Table S9 FPS score of variants in PK-related genes identified in FH patients (n = 114).

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	FPS
<i>ABCB1</i>	rs2032582	c.2677T>G	p.Ser893Ala	missense	59.2	0.2
	rs2229107	c.3421T>A	p.Ser1141Thr	missense	1.3	0.0
	rs9282564	c.61A>G	p.Asn21Asp	missense	3.9	0.0
	rs2032582	c.2677T>A	p.Ser893Thr	missense	3.1	0.4
	rs2229109	c.1199G>A	p.Ser400Asn	missense	3.5	0.2
	rs35023033	c.2005C>T	p.Arg669Cys	missense	0.4	0.6
	rs35730308	c.3322T>C	p.Trp1108Arg	missense	0.4	0.8
	rs28364274	c.3751G>A	p.Val1251Ile	missense	0.9	0.2
	rs57521326	c.3262G>A	p.Asp1088Asn	missense	0.9	0.6
	rs36008564	c.781A>G	p.Ile261Val	missense	0.4	0.2
<i>ABCB11</i>	rs2287622	c.1331T>C	p.Val444Ala	missense	58.7	0.0
	rs11568364	c.2029A>G	p.Met677Val	missense	5.4	0.2
	rs1521808	c.3556G>A	p.Glu1186Lys	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs766285158	c.3691C>T	p.Arg1231Trp	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs11568357	c.616A>G	p.Ile206Val	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs111482608	c.1636C>A	p.Gln546Lys	missense	0.5	0.2
	rs11568370	c.1774G>C	p.Glu592Gln	missense	0.5	0.6
<i>ABCC1</i>	rs4148356	c.2168G>A	p.Arg723Gln	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs45511401	c.2012G>T	p.Gly671Val	missense	3.8	0.8
	rs183032276	c.4154G>A	p.Arg1385Gln	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs112282109	c.1898G>A	p.Arg633Gln	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs13337489	c.3140G>C	p.Cys1047Ser	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs28706727	c.3436G>A	p.Val1146Ile	missense	0.5	0.4
	Novel	c.145T>G	p.Cys49Gly	missense	0.5	NR
	rs187769078	c.185G>A	p.Arg62Gln	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs199815778	c.4441G>A	p.Val1481Ile	missense	0.5	0.4
<i>ABCC2</i>	rs2273697	c.1249G>A	p.Val417Ile	missense	16.8	0.0
	rs45441199	c.3107T>C	p.Ile1036Thr	missense	1.1	0.2
	rs927344	c.116A>T	p.Tyr39Phe	missense	98.9	0.2
	rs17222723	c.3563T>A	p.Val1188Glu	missense	7.6	0.2
	rs8187699	c.3817A>G	p.Thr1273Ala	missense	0.5	0.2
	rs8187710	c.4544G>A	p.Cys1515Tyr	missense	9.8	0.2
	rs17222617	c.2546T>G	p.Leu849Arg	missense	1.6	0.4
	rs8187692	c.3542G>T	p.Arg1181Leu	missense	2.7	0.8
	rs7080681	c.1058G>A	p.Arg353His	missense	2.7	0.0
	rs17216317	c.3872C>T	p.Pro1291Leu	missense	3.3	0.8
	rs72558199	c.3196C>T	p.Arg1066X	stop gain	0.5	0.5
	rs141413284	c.1860T>A	p.Asp620Glu	missense	0.5	0.2
<i>ABCC3</i>	rs34926034	c.202C>T	p.His68Tyr	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs141856639	c.3971G>A	p.Arg1324His	missense	1.1	1.0
	rs35999272	c.2758C>T	p.Pro920Ser	missense	2.2	0.0
	rs34346931	c.1223A>G	p.Glu408Gly	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs150601692	c.4030A>G	p.Lys1344Glu	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs11568591	c.3890G>A	p.Arg1297His	missense	6.5	0.8
	rs200779271	c.980T>C	p.Ile327Thr	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs201562834	c.871C>T	p.Arg291Trp	missense	0.5	0.2
	rs1003354	c.1580C>T	p.Thr527Met	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs143608762	c.694C>T	p.Arg232Trp	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs35777968	c.296G>A	p.Arg99Gln	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs139106724	c.2377G>A	p.Val793Ile	missense	1.1	0.4
	rs200413276	c.2558C>A	p.Ala853Asp	missense	0.5	0.6
	rs372683132	c.922G>A	p.Gly308Ser	missense	1.1	0.4
	rs11568584	c.2153A>T	p.Lys718Met	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs11568590	c.4094A>G	p.Gln1365Arg	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs11568608	c.1820G>A	p.Ser607Asn	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs34291385	c.2293G>C	p.Val765Leu	missense	1.1	0.4
	rs200903266	c.3401G>A	p.Arg1134Gln	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs11568588	c.4042C>T	p.Arg1348Cys	missense	1.1	0.2

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	FPS
ABCG2	rs148804178	c.205C>G	p.Leu69Val	missense	0.5	0.6
	rs45605536	c.1582G>A	p.Ala528Thr	missense	1.1	0.4
	rs2231142	c.421C>A	p.Gln141Lys	missense	6.5	0.2
	rs2231137	c.34G>A	p.Val12Met	missense	6	0.2
	rs1337337886	c.131A>G	p.Tyr44Cys	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs35965584	c.1624A>G	p.Thr542Ala	missense	0.5	0.4
	Novel	c.1453C>A	p.Pro485Thr	missense	0.5	NR
	rs138606116	c.1060G>A	p.Gly354Arg	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs34783571	c.1858G>A	p.Asp620Asn	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs34264773	c.1758A>T	p.Lys586Asn	missense	0.5	0.3
CYP1A2	rs17861157	c.894C>A	p.Ser298Arg	missense	3.3	0.2
	rs45540640	c.613T>G	p.Phe205Val	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs201763966	c.142T>G	p.Trp48Gly	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs758124536	c.409C>T	p.Arg137Trp	missense	0.5	1.0
CYP2C19	rs3758581	c.991G>G	p.Val331Val	missense	43.5	NR
	rs17884712	c.431G>A	p.Arg144His	missense	2.2	0.8
	rs576823729	c.648C>G	p.Cys216Trp	missense	0.5	0.6
	rs17882687	c.55A>C	p.Ile19Leu	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs17878459	c.276G>C	p.Glu92Asp	missense	3.3	0.2
CYP2C8	rs58973490	c.449G>A	p.Arg150His	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs11572103	c.499A>T	p.Ile167Phe	missense	3.3	0.4
	rs10509681	c.890A>G	p.Lys297Arg	missense	4.9	0.2
	rs11572080	c.110G>A	p.Arg37Lys	missense	5.4	0.4
	rs77147096	c.787G>A	p.Gly263Ser	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs1058930	c.486C>G	p.Ile162Met	missense	4.9	0.6
	rs369591911	c.65G>A	p.Arg22Gln	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs143386810	c.844G>A	p.Gly282Ser	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs1799853	c.430C>T	p.Arg144Cys	missense	8.8	1.0
	rs28371685	c.1003C>T	p.Arg335Trp	missense	0.9	0.6
CYP2C9	rs1057910	c.1075A>C	p.Ile359Leu	missense	7.5	0.2
	rs7900194	c.449G>A	p.Arg150His	missense	1.3	0.0
	rs2256871	c.752A>G	p.His251Arg	missense	2.2	0.8
	rs201055266	c.1034T>C	p.Met345Thr	missense	0.4	1.0
	rs28371686	c.1080C>G	p.Asp360Glu	missense	0.4	0.8
	rs9332239	c.1465C>T	p.Pro489Ser	missense	0.4	0.8
	rs16947	c.733T>T	p.Cys245Cys	missense	32.6	NR
	rs769258	c.31G>A	p.Val11Met	missense	4.3	0.0
	rs1058172	c.941G>A	p.Arg314His	missense	4.9	1.0
	rs1065852	c.100C>T	p.Pro34Ser	missense	6	1.0
CYP2D6	Novel	c.551C>T	p.Ala184Val	missense	0.5	
	rs28371717	c.556G>T	p.Ala186Ser	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs28371704	c.281A>G	p.His94Arg	missense	1.6	0.0
	rs28371706	c.320C>T	p.Thr107Ile	missense	2.2	0.0
	rs139779104	c.482G>A	p.Gly161Glu	missense	0.5	0.6
	rs140513104	c.821C>T	p.Pro274Leu	missense	0.5	1.0
	rs59421388	c.859G>A	p.Val287Met	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs61736512	c.406G>A	p.Val136Ile	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs28371703	c.271C>A	p.Leu91Met	missense	1.1	0.6
	rs4986907	c.485G>A	p.Arg162Gln	missense	0.4	0.0
CYP3A4	rs41279857	c.299C>A	p.Ser100Tyr	missense	0.4	0.8
CYP3A5	rs149664815	c.1378C>T	p.Gln460X	stop gain	0.4	1.0
	rs6977165	c.423A>G	p.X141Trp	stoploss	5.7	1.0
	rs145774441	c.827T>C	p.Ile276Thr	missense	0.4	0.6
	rs28383468	c.88C>T	p.His30Tyr	missense	0.4	0.0
	rs147489136	c.608T>G	p.Phe203Cys	missense	0.4	1.0
	rs6957030	c.419T>G	p.Leu140Arg	missense	0.4	0.0
	rs2297322	c.350G>A	p.Ser117Asn	missense	18.5	0.0
	rs8187820	c.364G>A	p.Val122Met	missense	1.6	0.6
	rs8187838	c.1352C>A	p.Thr451Asn	missense	1.6	0.0
SLC15A1						

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	FPS
<i>SLC22A1</i>	rs4646227	c.1256G>C	p.Gly419Ala	missense	4.3	0.0
	rs2274828	c.1348G>A	p.Val450Ile	missense	0.5	0.0
	Novel	c.800A>T	p.Glu267Val	missense	0.5	NR
	rs8187821	c.351C>A	p.Ser117Arg	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs146304164	c.1246G>C	p.Val416Leu	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs628031	c.1222A>G	p.Met408Val	missense	66.8	0.0
	rs683369	c.480G>C	p.Leu160Phe	missense	85.9	0.0
	rs776304541	c.1406G>A	p.Arg469His	missense	0.5	0.5
	rs34205214	c.1025G>A	p.Arg342His	missense	2.2	0.0
	rs34447885	c.41C>T	p.Ser14Phe	missense	2.2	0.2
	rs41267797	c.1390G>A	p.Val464Ile	missense	4.9	0.0
	rs35270274	c.1463G>T	p.Arg488Met	missense	1.6	0.0
	rs35888596	c.113G>A	p.Gly38Asp	missense	2.2	1.0
	rs34059508	c.1393G>A	p.Gly465Arg	missense	1.1	0.8
	rs2282143	c.1022C>T	p.Pro341Leu	missense	1.1	0.8
	rs12208357	c.181C>T	p.Arg61Cys	missense	3.8	0.6
	rs36103319	c.659G>T	p.Gly220Val	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs78899680	c.1442G>T	p.Gly481Val	missense	0.5	0.3
	rs34130495	c.1201G>A	p.Gly401Ser	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs774654623	c.1396C>A	p.Pro466Thr	missense	0.5	0.0
<i>SLC22A6</i>	rs11568627	c.311C>T	p.Pro104Leu	missense	0.5	0.6
	rs11568626	c.149G>A	p.Arg50His	missense	0.5	0.6
<i>SLC22A8</i>	rs11568481	c.560C>T	p.Ala187Val	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs45438191	c.473T>C	p.Val158Ala	missense	0.5	0.0
<i>SLCO1B1</i>	rs2306283	c.388A>G	p.Asn130Asp	missense	47.4	0.0
	rs4149056	c.521T>C	p.Val174Ala	missense	11	0.8
	rs11045819	c.463C>A	p.Pro155Thr	missense	13.2	0.2
	rs11045852	c.733A>G	p.Ile245Val	missense	0.9	0.2
	rs74064213	c.1495A>G	p.Ile499Val	missense	0.9	0.0
	rs34671512	c.1929A>C	p.Leu643Phe	missense	5.3	0.0
	rs59502379	c.1463G>C	p.Gly488Ala	missense	1.8	0.8
	rs79135870	c.664A>G	p.Ile222Val	missense	0.4	0.0
<i>SLCO1B3</i>	rs59113707	c.1200C>G	p.Phe400Leu	missense	0.4	0.0
	rs4149117	c.250T>G	p.Ser84Ala	missense	76.1	0.2
	rs7311358	c.615G>A	p.Met205Ile	missense	72.8	0.0
	rs57585902	c.355A>G	p.Thr119Ala	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs60140950	c.767G>C	p.Gly228Ala	missense	14.7	1.0
	rs773176181	c.1247G>C	p.Gly416Ala	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs150007972	c.233C>A	p.Thr78Asn	missense	0.5	0.4
	rs61736817	c.1282C>T	p.Leu428Phe	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs76963574	c.1628C>G	p.Ala543Gly	missense	0.5	0.8
	rs115227445	c.592C>G	p.Leu198Val	missense	0.5	0.0
	Novel	c.596G>T	p.Gly199Val	missense	0.5	NR
<i>SLCO2B1</i>	rs12299012	c.1595T>C	p.Val532Ala	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs2306168	c.1025C>T	p.Ser342Phe	missense	6.5	0.0
	rs12422149	c.503G>A	p.Arg168Gln	missense	12	0.2
	rs78825186	c.485G>A	p.Arg162His	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs145875125	c.1206C>A	p.Asn402Lys	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs35199625	c.169G>A	p.Val57Met	missense	1.1	0.4
<i>UGT1A3</i>	rs6431625	c.140T>C	p.Val47Ala	missense	41.8	0.0
	rs28898619	c.342G>A	p.Met114Ile	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs3821242	c.31T>C	p.Trp11Arg	missense	45.7	0.0
	rs61764030	c.473C>T	p.Ala158Val	missense	1.1	0.3
	rs149324549	c.775G>C	p.Gly259Arg	missense	1.1	0.3
	rs45449995	c.808A>G	p.Met270Val	missense	2.2	0.8
	rs61764031	c.523A>T	p.Asn175Tyr	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs140541315	c.172G>A	p.Ala58Thr	missense	0.5	0.0
	rs13406898	c.431C>T	p.Thr144Ile	missense	0.5	0.3
	rs45595237	c.145C>T	p.Arg49Trp	missense	0.5	0.5

Gene	rs code	NT change	AA change	Type	MAF (%)	FPS
<i>UGT2B7</i>	rs7439366	c.802T>C	p.Tyr268His	missense	62	0.3
	rs140153012	c.321A>T	p.Leu107Phe	missense	1.1	0.0
	rs60103519	c.536C>T	p.Thr179Ile	missense	1.1	0.0

AA: amino acid; NT nucleotide; NR: not reported (for variants that did not show any prediction in the 5 algorithms used); FPS: functionality prediction score; MAF: minor allele frequency; PK: pharmacokinetics.

Table S10 Influence of deleterious variants in PK-related genes on LDL-c reduction in FH patients on statin treatment.

Gene	rs code	NT change	Type	LDL-c reduction (%)		Adjusted		Prediction
				Non carriers	Carriers	p-value	p-value	
All statins								
ABCC1	rs45511401	c.2012G>T	missense	-45.9 ± 20.1 (85)	-64.7 ± 6.4 (7)	<0.0001	0.001	0.8
ABCC2	rs17216317	c.3872C>T	missense	-48.3 ± 18.9 (86)	-33.6 ± 30.7 (6)	0.297	1.000	0.8
	rs8187692	c.3542G>T	missense	-47.5 ± 19.9 (87)	-43 ± 23.5 (5)	0.693	0.912	0.8
ABCC3	rs11568591	c.3890G>A	missense	-47 ± 20.3 (80)	-49.5 ± 18.2 (12)	0.665	0.950	0.8
CYP2C19	rs17884712	c.431G>A	missense	-47.9 ± 19.8 (88)	-33.5 ± 22.2 (4)	0.286	1.000	0.8
CYP2C8	rs1058930	c.486C>G	missense	-47.7 ± 20.2 (84)	-43.4 ± 18.1 (8)	0.548	1.000	0.6
	rs2071426	g.96828323T>C	splicing	-47.7 ± 19.2 (52)	-46.7 ± 21.3 (40)	0.816	0.906	D
CYP2C9	rs1799853	c.430C>T	missense	-48.8 ± 19.3 (95)	-43.6 ± 19.6 (19)	0.298	1.000	1.0
	rs2256871	c.752A>G	missense	-47.7 ± 19.4 (109)	-53.4 ± 19.5 (5)	0.558	0.962	0.8
CYP2D6	rs3892097	g.42524947C>T	splicing	-47.8 ± 19.9 (88)	-36.5 ± 22.3 (4)	0.387	1.000	D
	rs1058172	c.941G>A	missense	-46.9 ± 19.8 (83)	-51.1 ± 22.9 (9)	0.608	1.000	1.0
	rs1065852	c.100C>T	missense	-47.2 ± 19.9 (82)	-48.3 ± 22 (10) -47.4 ± 19.4	0.875	0.931	1.0
CYP3A5	rs776746	g.99270539C>T	splicing frameshift	-57.5 ± 16.7 (7)	(107)	0.168	1.000	D
	rs41303343	c.035dup	insertion	-47.8 ± 19.5 (110)	-51.9 ± 15 (4)	0.634	0.990	D
	rs6977165	c.423A>G	stoploss	-47.8 ± 19.5 (101)	-49.1 ± 18.7 (13)	0.823	0.901	1.0
SLC15A1	rs8187820	c.364G>A	missense	-47.3 ± 20.2 (89)	-47.1 ± 13.7 (3)	0.983	1.000	0.6
SLC22A1	rs35888596	c.113G>A	missense non-frameshift	-46.8 ± 20.1 (88)	-59.2 ± 12.9 (4)	0.147	1.000	1.0
	rs72552763	c.258_1260del	deletion	-48.4 ± 20.2 (60)	-45.3 ± 19.8 (32)	0.484	1.000	D
	rs12208357	c.181C>T	missense	-47.5 ± 19.9 (86)	-44.5 ± 23 (6)	0.768	0.937	0.6
SLCO1B1	rs4149056	c.521T>C	missense	-47.5 ± 19.6 (89)	-49.6 ± 18.7 (25)	0.633	1.000	0.8
	rs59502379	c.1463G>C	missense	-48.1 ± 19.4 (110)	-45.4 ± 20.3 (4)	0.808	0.940	0.8
SLCO1B3	rs60140950	c.683G767G>C	missense	-46.3 ± 19.3 (69)	-50.4 ± 22.2 (23)	0.432	1.000	1.0
UGT1A3	rs45449995	c.808A>G	missense	-47.2 ± 20.2 (89)	-50.1 ± 13.5 (3)	0.753	0.942	0.8
Atorvastatin								
ABCC1	rs45511401	c.2012G>T	missense	-46.3 ± 18.4 (72)	-65.8 ± 6.2 (6)	0.000	0.001	0.8
ABCC2	rs8187692	c.3542G>T	missense	-48.4 ± 18.1 (73)	-39.6 ± 24.1 (5)	0.467	1.000	0.8
	rs17216317	c.3872C>T	missense	-48.2 ± 18.3 (73)	-42.7 ± 23.4 (5)	0.637	0.965	0.8
ABCC3	rs11568591	c.3890G>A	missense	-47.8 ± 18.3 (69)	-47.9 ± 21.3 (9)	0.988	0.988	0.8
CYP2C19	rs17884712	c.431G>A	missense	-48.6 ± 18.1 (74)	-33.5 ± 22.2 (4)	0.269	1.000	0.8
CYP2C8	rs2071426	g.96828323T>C	splicing	-46.5 ± 17 (43)	-49.4 ± 20.4 (35)	0.512	1.000	D
	rs1058930	c.486C>G	missense	-48.1 ± 18.6 (71)	-44.7 ± 19.2 (7)	0.665	0.924	0.6
CYP2C9	rs1799853	c.430C>T	missense	-48.9 ± 17.8 (81)	-42.8 ± 20.5 (17)	0.264	1.000	1.0
	rs1799853	c.430C>T	missense	-48.9 ± 17.8 (81)	-42.8 ± 20.5 (17)	0.264	1.000	1.0
	rs2256871	c.752A>G	missense	-47.6 ± 18.3 (93)	-53.4 ± 19.5 (5)	0.547	1.000	0.8
CYP2D6	rs3892097	g.42524947C>T	splicing	-48.4 ± 18.3 (74)	-36.5 ± 22.3 (4)	0.364	1.000	D
	rs1065852	c.100C>T	missense	-48.4 ± 18.7 (69)	-43.6 ± 17.1 (9)	0.452	1.000	1.0
	rs1058172	c.941G>A	missense	-48.2 ± 18.6 (71)	-43.7 ± 18.5 (7)	0.553	0.988	1.0

Gene	rs code	NT change	Type	LDL-c reduction (%)		p-value	Adjusted p-value	Prediction
				Non carriers	Carriers			
CYP3A5	rs776746	NA	splicing frameshift	-57.5 ± 16.7 (7)	-47.1 ± 18.3 (91)	0.160	1.000	D
	rs41303343	c.035dup	insertion	-47.7 ± 18.3 (95)	-52 ± 20.4 (3)	0.751	0.963	D
SLC22A1	rs35888596	c.113G>A	missense	-47.2 ± 18.6 (74)	-59.2 ± 12.9 (4)	0.158	1.000	1.0
	rs12208357	c.181C>T	missense	-47.2 ± 18.5 (75)	-62.3 ± 15.4 (3)	0.228	1.000	0.6
	rs72552763	c.258_1260del>I	deletion nonframeshift	-48.5 ± 19.2 (51)	-46.5 ± 17.4 (27)	0.649	0.954	D
	rs72552763	c.258_1260del>I	deletion	-48.5 ± 19.2 (51)	-46.5 ± 17.4 (27)	0.649	0.954	D
SLCO1B1	rs4149056	c.521T>C	missense	-47.2 ± 18.5 (78)	-50.3 ± 17.7 (20)	0.502	1.000	0.8
	rs59502379	c.1463G>C	missense	-48 ± 18.3 (94)	-45.4 ± 20.3 (4)	0.815	0.927	0.8
SLCO1B3	rs60140950	c.683G767G>C	missense	-47 ± 17.7 (63)	-51.4 ± 21.8 (15)	0.473	1.000	1.0
ABCC3	rs11568591	c.3890G>A	missense	-35.8 ± 16.7 (22)	-33.5 ± 23.6 (3)	0.884	0.921	0.8
CYP2C8	rs2071426	g.96828323T>C	splicing	-36.3 ± 15.2 (15)	-34.3 ± 20.3 (10)	0.790	0.941	D
CYP2C9	rs1799853	c.430C>T	missense	-37.9 ± 20.2 (30)	-31.2 ± 18.3 (9)	0.360	1.000	1.0
CYP3A5	rs776746	g.99270539C>T	splicing nonframeshift	-33.8 ± 26 (3)	-36.6 ± 19.6 (36)	0.870	0.946	D
SLC22A1	rs72552763	c.1258_1260del	deletion	-37.4 ± 15.6 (19)	-29.5 ± 21.4 (6)	0.432	1.000	D
	rs12208357	c.181C>T	missense	-36.4 ± 17.5 (22)	-29.5 ± 14.2 (3)	0.503	1.000	0.6
SLCO1B1	rs4149056	c.521T>C	missense	-35.4 ± 19.2 (27)	-38.6 ± 21.6 (12)	0.668	0.903	0.8
SLCO1B3	rs60140950	c.683G767G>C	missense	-37.1 ± 18.4 (20)	-29.3 ± 8.3 (5)	0.178	1.000	1.0

FH patients carrying the homozygous form of the minor allele (AA) were grouped with the heterozygous carriers (RA) and compared with non-carriers (RR). Continuous variables are shown as mean ± SD and were compared by *t*-test. The p-value was adjusted using the Benjamini-Hochberg correction. *In silico* functionality prediction was performed either using the functionality prediction score (FPS) for missense variants or dbNSFP v4.2 *in silico* algorithm for splice variants. Frameshift variants were considered deleterious. Nonframeshift variants were considered potentially deleterious. NT nucleotide; D: deleterious; FPS: Functionality prediction score; N: neutral.

Table S11 Influence of variants in PK-related genes in genetic and non-genetic variables on LDL-c reduction in FH patients: Univariate linear regression analysis.

Variant		β	SE	<i>p</i> -value	Adjusted <i>p</i> -value
Deleterious variants					
<i>CYP2C19</i> *9 c.431G>A	A allele	14.4	10.2	0.159	0.520
<i>CYP2C8</i> c.486C>G	A allele	4.2	7.4	0.570	0.855
<i>CYP2C8</i> g.5932A>G	G allele	1	4.2	0.813	0.915
<i>CYP2C9</i> c.430C>T	T allele	4.2	7.4	0.570	0.606
<i>CYP2C9</i> c.752A>G	G allele	5.2	4.9	0.286	0.859
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.941G>A	A allele	-5.7	8.9	0.525	0.862
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.100C>T	T allele	-4.2	7.0	0.551	0.940
<i>CYP2D6</i> g.6866G>A	A allele	11.3	10.2	0.270	0.608
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.624G>A	A allele	-1.2	6.7	0.862	0.912
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.423A>G	G allele	-1.3	5.7	0.827	0.924
<i>CYP3A5</i> *3 g.12083G>A	A allele	4.6	7.6	0.684	0.504
<i>UGT1A3</i> c.808A>G	G allele	-2.9	11.8	0.182	0.504
<i>ABCC1</i> c.2012G>T	T allele	-18.8	7.7	0.016	0.096
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3872C>T	T allele	14.7	8.3	0.082	0.328
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3542G>T	T allele	4.5	9.2	0.625	0.900
<i>ABCC3</i> c.3890G>A	A allele	-2.5	6.2	0.685	0.881
<i>SLC15A1</i> c.364G>A	A allele	0.2	11.8	0.987	0.987
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.181C>T	T allele	3	8.5	0.726	0.901
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.113G>A	A allele	-12.5	10.2	0.224	0.538
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.1260_1262del	Deletion	3.1	4.4	0.485	0.831
<i>SLCO1B1</i> *5 c.521T>C	C allele	-2.1	4.4	0.641	0.888
<i>SLCO1B1</i> c.1463G>C	C allele	2.7	9.9	0.784	0.941
<i>SLCO1B3</i> c.767G>C	C allele	-4.1	4.8	0.396	0.750
Treatment					
Baseline LDL-c		-0.1	0.02	<0.001	<0.001
High intensity treatment		-15.8	5.0	0.002	0.024
Atorvastatin		-7.3	5.9	0.218	0.561
Rosuvastatin		-16.4	8.0	0.043	0.193
Ezetimibe		-8.8	3.7	0.018	0.090
Drug interactions	CYP3A4 inhibitor	-8.9	6.4	0.164	0.590
SRAE	Presence	-11.8	4.3	0.007	0.063
	Myopathy	-11.8	4.7	0.014	0.101
Reduced adherence		14.4	10.2	0.159	0.919
Patient characteristics					
Age		0.11	0.1	0.391	0.834
Gender	Male	-3.3	4.0	0.413	0.834
Ethnics	Brown	7.2	4.3	0.099	0.317
	Black	-0.4	5.6	0.942	0.972
Type 2 diabetes		-2.8	4.5	0.525	0.859
BMI		1.44	0.4	<0.001	<0.001
FH-related variant	Carrier	-4.2	3.9	0.288	0.627

β : linear coefficient; SE: standard error; BMI: body mass index; FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; SRAE: statin-related adverse events. P-value was adjusted using the Benjamini-Hochberg correction.

Table S12 Influence of deleterious variants (MAF > 1.0%) on LDL-c response to statins in FH patients: Multivariate linear regression analysis.

Variant		n	β	SE	<i>p-value</i>
<i>CYP2C19</i> c.431G>A	A allele	92	14.4	8.7	0.101
<i>CYP2C8</i> c.486C>G	A allele	92	-2.2	6.5	0.737
<i>CYP2C8</i> g.5932A>G	G allele	92	0.6	3.7	0.863
<i>CYP2C9</i> *2 c.430C>T	T allele	114	2.3	4.2	0.595
<i>CYP2C9</i> *9 c.752A>G	G allele	114	9	7.5	0.232
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.941G>A	A allele	92	-6.5	6.0	0.281
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.100C>T	T allele	92	-6.4	5.8	0.272
<i>CYP2D6</i> g.6866G>A	A allele	92	0.3	90.	0.974
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.624G>A	A allele	114	-1.3	8.1	0.873
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.423A>G	G allele	114	-2.1	4.9	0.669
<i>CYP3A5</i> *3 g.12083G>A	A allele	114	4.7	6.4	0.463
<i>UGT1A3</i> c.808A>G	G allele	92	-11.3	10.3	0.274
<i>ABCC1</i> c.2012G>T	T allele	92	-11.5	6.7	0.092
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3872C>T	T allele	92	12.2	7.2	0.095
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3542G>T	T allele	92	3.6	8.0	0.656
<i>ABCC3</i> c.3890G>A	A allele	92	-2.0	5.3	0.710
<i>SLC15A1</i> c.364G>A	A allele	92	-11.8	10.3	0.253
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.181C>T	T allele	92	-2.3	7.3	0.757
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.113G>A	A allele	92	-10.3	8.8	0.247
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.1260_1262del	Deletion	92	-1.4	4.0	0.720
<i>SLCO1B1</i> *5 c.521T>C	C allele	114	-3.3	3.7	0.365
<i>SLCO1B1</i> c.1463G>C	C allele	114	3.1	8.1	0.701
<i>SLCO1B3</i> c.767G>C	C allele	92	-6.3	4.3	0.150

Each model was adjusted with the following covariates: body mass index, baseline LDL-c, therapy intensity, and presence of SRAE. n: number of patients; β : linear coefficient; SE: standard error; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; SRAE: statin-related adverse events.

Table S13 Association of variants in PK-related genes and non-genetic variables with statin response in FH patients: Univariate logistic regression analysis.

Variable		RE, % (58)	NRE, % (56)	OR (95%CI)	<i>p</i> -value	Adjusted <i>p</i> -value
Deleterious variants						
<i>CYP2C19</i> *9 c.431G>A	A allele	2.2 (1)	6.4 (3)	3.0 (0.4 - 61.9)	0.349	0.785
<i>CYP2C8</i> c.486C>G	A allele	4.4 (2)	12.8 (6)	3.1 (0.7 - 22.3)	0.175	0.700
<i>CYP2C8</i> g.5932A>G	G allele	44.4 (20)	42.6 (20)	0.9 (0.4 - 2.1)	0.855	0.993
<i>CYP2C9</i> c.430C>T	T allele	12.1 (7)	21.4 (12)	2.0 (0.7 - 5.8)	0.185	0.666
<i>CYP2C9</i> c.752A>G	G allele	5.2 (3)	3.6 (2)	0.7 (0.1 - 4.3)	0.678	0.939
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.941G>A	A allele	11.1 (5)	8.5 (4)	0.7 (0.2 - 3)	0.676	0.973
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.100C>T	T allele	11.1 (5)	10.6 (5)	1.0 (0.2 - 3.7)	0.942	1.000
<i>CYP2D6</i> g.6866G>A	A allele	2.2 (1)	6.4 (3)	3.0 (0.4 - 61.9)	0.349	0.739
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.624G>A	A allele	3.4 (2)	3.6 (2)	1.0 (0.1 - 8.9)	0.972	1.000
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.423A>G	G allele	10.3 (6)	12.5 (7)	1.2 (0.4 - 4.1)	0.718	0.909
<i>CYP3A5</i> *3 g.12083G>A	A allele	93.1 (54)	94.6 (53)	1.3 (0.3 - 6.9)	0.733	0.880
<i>UGT1A3</i> c.808A>G	G allele	4.4 (2)	2.1 (1)	0.5 (0.0 - 5)	0.541	0.885
<i>ABCC1</i> c.2012G>T	T allele	15.6 (7)	0.0 (0)	-	-	-
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3872C>T	T allele	2.2 (1)	10.6 (5)	5.2 (0.8 - 102.6)	0.138	0.475
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3542G>T	T allele	4.4 (2)	6.4 (3)	1.5 (0.2 - 11.5)	0.683	0.921
<i>ABCC3</i> c.3890G>A	A allele	13.3 (6)	12.8 (6)	1.0 (0.3 - 3.3)	0.936	1.000
<i>SLC15A1</i> c.364G>A	A allele	4.4 (2)	2.1 (1)	0.5 (0 - 5)	0.541	0.927
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.181C>T	T allele	4.4 (2)	8.5 (4)	2 (0.4 - 15)	0.437	0.874
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.113G>A	A allele	6.7 (3)	2.1 (1)	0.3 (0 - 2.5)	0.311	0.746
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.1260_1262del	Deletion	31.1 (14)	38.3 (18)	1.4 (0.6 - 3.3)	0.470	0.891
<i>SLCO1B1</i> *5 c.521T>C	C allele	24.1 (14)	19.6 (11)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.9)	0.563	0.844
<i>SLCO1B1</i> c.1463G>C	C allele	3.4 (2)	3.6 (2)	1 (0.1 - 8.9)	0.972	1.000
<i>SLCO1B3</i> c.767G>C	C allele	26.7 (12)	23.4 (11)	0.8 (0.3 - 2.2)	0.718	0.891
Treatment						
Baseline LDL-c (mg/dL)		275 ± 90	226 ± 61	0.99 (0.98 - 0.99)	0.002	0.024
High intensity treatment		93.1 (54)	78.6 (44)	0.3 (0.1 - 0.8)	0.033	0.198
Atorvastatin		77.6 (45)	82.1 (46)	1.3 (0.5 - 3.4)	0.545	0.853
Rosuvastatin		13.8 (8)	5.4 (3)	0.4 (0.1 - 1.3)	0.141	0.634
Ezetimibe		46.6 (27)	26.8 (15)	0.4 (0.2 - 0.9)	0.030	0.216
Drug interaction	CYP3A4 inhibitor	13.2 (7)	6.7 (3)	0.5 (0.1 - 1.8)	0.295	1.000
SRAE		29.3 (17)	3.6 (2)	0.1 (0 - 0.3)	0.002	0.036
Myopathy		34.5 (20)	7.3 (4)	0.1 (0 - 0.4)	0.001	0.036
Reduced adherence		17.2 (10)	14.5 (8)	0.8 (0.3 - 2.2)	0.696	0.895
Patient characteristics						
Age		53.3 ± 14.9	56.7 ± 13.9	1.0 (0.99 - 1.04)	0.215	0.645
Male gender		31.0 (18)	25.0 (14)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.7)	0.474	0.853
Ethnics	Brown + black	46.6 (27)	58.9 (33)	1.5 (0.7 - 3.4)	0.288	0.741
BMI (kg/cm ²)		26.9 ± 3.5	29.2 ± 5.0	1.1 (1.04 - 1.26)	0.009	0.081
Type 2 diabetes		25.9 (15)	16.7 (9)	0.6 (0.2 - 1.4)	0.220	0.660
FH-related variant	Carrier	34.5 (20)	26.8 (15)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.5)	0.374	0.792

Number of patients in round brackets. Categorical variables are expressed as percentage and number between brackets. Continuous variables are expressed as mean and standard deviation. P-value was adjusted using the Benjamini-Hochberg correction with a FDR of 10%. NRE: non-responder; RE: responder; OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval; BMI: body mass index; FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; NR: not reported (No patients in NRE group); SRAE: statin-related adverse events.

Table S14 Association of deleterious variants (MAF> 1.0%) in PK-related genes with statin response in FH patients: Multivariate logistic regression analysis.

Variable		RE, % (58)	NRE, % (56)	OR (95%CI)	p-value
<i>CYP2C19</i> c.431G>A	A allele	2.2 (1)	6.4 (3)	2.58 (0.30 - 54.78)	0.428
<i>CYP2C8</i> c.486C>G	A allele	4.4 (2)	12.8 (6)	1.81 (0.33 - 14.3)	0.520
<i>CYP2C8</i> g.5932A>G	G allele	44.4 (20)	42.6 (20)	0.87 (0.33 - 2.26)	0.772
<i>CYP2C9</i> *2 c.430C>T	T allele	12.1 (7)	21.4 (12)	1.65 (0.48 - 6.14)	0.437
<i>CYP2C9</i> *9 c.752A>G	G allele	5.2 (3)	3.6 (2)	4.49 (0.38 - 56.46)	0.225
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.941G>A	A allele	11.1 (5)	8.5 (4)	0.41 (0.07 - 2.1)	0.287
<i>CYP2D6</i> c.100C>T	T allele	11.1 (5)	10.6 (5)	0.4 (0.08 - 1.99)	0.260
<i>CYP2D6</i> g.6866G>A	A allele	2.2 (1)	6.4 (3)	1.09 (0.1 - 25.79)	0.948
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.624G>A	A allele	3.4 (2)	3.6 (2)	0.95 (0.08 - 12.82)	0.968
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.423A>G	G allele	10.3 (6)	12.5 (7)	0.99 (0.25 - 4.01)	0.986
<i>CYP3A5</i> *3 g.12083G>A	A allele	93.1 (54)	94.6 (53)	0.86 (0.11 - 6.38)	0.881
<i>UGT1A3</i> c.808A>G	G allele	4.4 (2)	2.1 (1)	0.13 (0 - 1.95)	0.166
<i>ABCC1</i> c.2012G>T	T allele	15.6 (7)	0.0 (0)	NR	-
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3872C>T	T allele	2.2 (1)	10.6 (5)	7.58 (0.81 - 199.03)	0.123
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3542G>T	T allele	4.4 (2)	6.4 (3)	1.15 (0.13 - 12.74)	0.903
<i>ABCC3</i> c.3890G>A	A allele	13.3 (6)	12.8 (6)	0.95 (0.24 - 3.96)	0.946
<i>SLC15A1</i> c.364G>A	A allele	4.4 (2)	2.1 (1)	0.1 (0 - 1.33)	0.098
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.181C>T	T allele	4.4 (2)	8.5 (4)	1.34 (0.19 - 12.57)	0.776
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.113G>A	A allele	6.7 (3)	2.1 (1)	0.44 (0.02 - 4.02)	0.504
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.1260_1262del	Deletion	31.1 (14)	38.3 (18)	0.88 (0.31 - 2.5)	0.813
<i>SLCO1B1</i> *5 c.521T>C	C allele	24.1 (14)	19.6 (11)	0.62 (0.2 - 1.84)	0.391
<i>SLCO1B1</i> c.1463G>C	C allele	3.4 (2)	3.6 (2)	1.75 (0.12 - 22.02)	0.657
<i>SLCO1B3</i> c.767G>C	C allele	26.7 (12)	23.4 (11)	0.62 (0.18 - 1.98)	0.418

Each model was adjusted with the following covariates: body mass index, baseline LDL-c, therapy intensity, and presence of SRAE. Number of patients in round brackets. NRE: non-responder; RE: responder; OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval; FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; NR: not reported (no patients in NRE group); PK: pharmacokinetics; SRAE: statin-related adverse events.

Table S15 Association of variants in PK-related genes and non-genetic variables with SRAE in FH patients: Univariate logistic regression analysis.

Variant		No SRAE (n= 89)	SRAE (n=24)	OR (95%CI)	p-value	Adjusted p-value
Deleterious variants						
<i>CYP2C8</i> c.486C>G	A allele	45.5 (35)	35.7 (5)	0.7 (0.2 - 2.1)	0.501	0.895
<i>CYP2C9</i> *2 c.430C>T	T allele	16.9 (15)	12.5 (3)	0.7 (0.2 - 2.4)	0.606	0.947
<i>CYP2C9</i> *3 c.752A>G	G allele	2.2 (2)	12.5 (3)	6.2 (1 - 49.5)	0.053	0.331
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.624G>A	A allele	3.4 (3)	4.2 (1)	1.2 (0.1 - 10.3)	0.852	0.926
<i>CYP3A5</i> c.423A>G	G allele	11.2 (10)	12.5 (3)	1.1 (0.2 - 4.1)	0.863	0.932
<i>CYP3A5</i> *3 g.12083G>A	A allele	93.3 (83)	95.8 (23)	1.7 (0.3 - 32.2)	0.646	0.950
<i>ABCC1</i> c.2012G>T	T allele	6.5 (5)	14.3 (2)	2.4 (0.3 - 12.6)	0.327	0.743
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3872C>T	T allele	5.2 (4)	14.3 (2)	3.0 (0.4 - 17.5)	0.227	0.568
<i>ABCC2</i> c.3542G>T	T allele	5.2 (4)	7.1 (1)	1.4 (0.1 - 10.5)	0.770	1.000
<i>ABCC3</i> c.3890G>A	A allele	13 (10)	14.3 (2)	1.1 (0.2 - 5)	0.895	0.932
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.113G>A	A allele	3.9 (3)	7.1 (1)	1.9 (0.1 - 16.2)	0.591	0.985
<i>SLC22A1</i> c.1260_1262del	Deletion	37.7 (29)	14.3 (2)	0.3 (0 - 1.1)	0.107	0.446
<i>SLCO1B1</i> *5 c.521T>C	C allele	21.3 (19)	25 (6)	1.2 (0.4 - 3.4)	0.702	0.975
<i>SLCO1B1</i> c.1463G>C	C allele	3.4 (3)	4.2 (1)	1.2 (0.1 - 10.3)	0.852	0.968
<i>SLCO1B3</i> c.767G>C	C allele	26 (20)	14.3 (2)	0.5 (0.1 - 1.9)	0.356	0.742
Treatment						
Baseline LDL-c (mg/dL)		240 ± 75	296 ± 90	1 (1.00 - 1.01)	0.004	0.033*
High intensity treatment		84.3 (75)	91.7 (22)	2.1 (0.5 - 13.7)	0.365	0.702
Atorvastatin		83.1 (74)	66.7 (16)	0.4 (0.1 - 1.2)	0.081	0.405
Rosuvastatin		7.9 (7)	16.7 (4)	2.3 (0.6 - 8.6)	0.207	0.575
Ezetimibe		32.6 (29)	50 (12)	2.1 (0.8 - 5.2)	0.119	0.425
Drug interaction	CYP3A4 inhibitor	5.6 (5)	20.8 (5)	4.4 (1.1 - 17.4)	0.029	0.196
Reduced adherence		10.1 (9)	37.5 (9)	5.3 (1.8 - 16)	0.002	0.050
Patient characteristics						
Age		55.1 ± 14.4	55.9 ± 13.6	1 (0.97- 1.03)	0.822	1.027
Gender	Male	27 (24)	29.2 (7)	1.1 (0.4 - 2.9)	0.830	0.988
Ethnics	Brown + Black	46.1 (35)	45.8 (11)	1.0 (0.4 - 2.5)	0.985	0.985
BMI		28.4 ± 4.7	26.8 ± 3.4	0.9 (0.81 - 1.02)	0.134	0.419
FH-related variant	Carrier	22.5 (20)	54.2 (13)	4.1 (1.6 - 10.7)	0.004	0.050

Number of patients in round brackets. P-value was adjusted using the Benjamini-Hochberg correction. NRE: non-responder; RE: responder; OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval; BMI: body mass index; FH: familial hypercholesterolemia; LDL-c: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; NR: not reported (No patients in NRE group); SRAE: statin-related adverse events.