Supplementary Table S1: Database-specific search strings, filters, and search dates used to synthesize the narrative literature review.

Concept block	Representative search terms
Digital veterinary care	digital veterinary care; digital health; veterinary telehealth; veterinary telemedicine
Telemedicine modalities	telemedicine; telehealth; teletriage; teleconsultation; telemonitoring; virtual consultation
Remote patient monitoring	remote patient monitoring; RPM; wearable sensors; smart collars; activity monitors; digital biomarkers
Artificial intelligence	artificial intelligence; machine learning; deep learning; generative AI; large language models; clinical decision support
Companion animals	companion animals; small animals; dogs; cats; canine; feline; veterinary practice
Emerging technologies	digital phenotyping; digital twins; precision veterinary medicine; federated learning; veterinary informatics
Regulation and ethics	VCPR; e-VCPR; telemedicine regulation; prescribing; veterinary legislation; informed consent
Cybersecurity and One Health	cybersecurity; data privacy; Internet of Things; One Health; interoperability; digital surveillance