

Table S1. List of species and GenBank accession numbers of their RNA polymerase beta subunit (*rpoB*) gene sequences used in the network phylogenetic analysis (Figure 1 and 3).

Symbol of haplotype	Scientific name	GenBank accession number	Sequence references
H1	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	ON016083	This study
H2	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	ON016084	This study
H3	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	ON016085	This study
H4	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	ON016086	This study
H5	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	ON016087	This study
H6	<i>Bartonella capreoli</i>	AB703142	[17]
H7	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703144	[17]
H8	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703145	[17]
H9	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703146	[17]
H10	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703147	[17]
H11	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703148	[17]
H12	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AB703149	[17]
H13	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	AY805112	[27]
H14	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	LC485118	[18]
H15	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	LC485119	[18]
H16	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	LC485120	[18]
H17	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	LC485121	[18]
H18	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MF580655	[26]
H19	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MF580656	[26]
H20	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MF580657	[26]
H21	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MF580662	[26]
H22	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MT876351	Unpublished
H23	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MT876361	Unpublished
H24	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MT876365	Unpublished
H25	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MZ061868	[25]
H26	<i>Bartonella</i> sp.	MZ061869	[25]
H27	<i>Bartonella bovis</i>	KF218224	[40]
H28	<i>Bartonella bovis</i>	KF218220	[40]
H29	<i>Bartonella bovis</i>	KF218217	[40]
H30	<i>Bartonella chomelii</i>	KM215710	[41]
H31	<i>Candidatus</i> <i>Bartonella odocoilei</i>	MW076525	[42]
H32	<i>Candidatus</i> <i>Bartonella odocoilei</i>	MW076523	[42]
H33	<i>Bartonella chomelii</i>	JN646664	[43]
H34	<i>Bartonella capreoli</i>	HM167505	[40]
H35	<i>Brucella melitensis</i>	MK629660	[44]
H36	<i>Brucella melitensis</i>	MK629659	[44]