

Table S1. List of oligonucleotide primer sequences and PCR conditions used for the identification of *Listeria* spp.

Primers	Sequences (5'-3')	Target Genes	Amplicon size (bp)	Annealing T°c	PCR Conditions	References
27F	AGAGTTGATCCTGGCTAG	<i>16S rRNA</i>	1420	59	94 °C for 10 min, 25 cycles, 97 °C for 1 min, annealing temperature for 1 min and 72 °C for 1 min 30 s, and final extension at 72 °C for 15 min.	[1]
1492R	GGTTACCTTGTACGACTT					
PRS F	GCTGAAGAGATTGCGAAAGAAG	<i>prs</i>	370	54	5 min at 94 °C, 35 cycles, 94 °C for 45 s, annealing temperature for 30 s and 72 °C for 1 min, and a final extension of 72 °C for 10 min.	[2]
PRS R	CAAAGAACCTTGGATTGCGG					
PRFA F	GAT ACA GAA ACA TCG GTT GGC	<i>prfA</i>	274	56	94 °C for 5 min, 33 cycles, 94 °C for 45 s, annealing temperature for 30 s and extension at 72 °C for 1 min, and final extension at 72 °C for 5 min.	[2]
PRFA R	GTGTAA TCT TGA TGC CAT CAG					
JOGRAYIF	GCGGATAAAGGTGTTGGGTCAA	<i>oxidoreductase</i>	201			
JOGRAYIR	ATTGCTATCGTCCGAGGCTAGG					
LIN0464F	CGCATTATGCCAAACTC	<i>lin0464</i>	749			
LIN0464R	TCGTGACATAGACGCGATTG					
LIV22228F	CGAATTCCATTCACTTGAGC	<i>namA</i>	463			
LIV22228R	GGTGCTGCGAACTTAACCTCA					
LMO1030F	GCTGTATTCACTGGATTGTCTGG	<i>lmo1030</i>	509	58	94 °C for 5 min, 35 cycles, annealing temperature for 30 s and 72 °C for 30 s, final extension 72 °C for 5 min.	[3]
LMO1030R	ACCATCCGATTCTCAGCCAATC					
ISEELINF	GTACCTGCTGGAGTACATA	<i>lmo0333</i>	673			
ISEELINR	CTGTCTCCATATCCGTACAG					
LWE1801F	CGTGGCACAAATAGCAATCTG	<i>scrA</i>	281			
LWE1801R	GACATGCCTGCTGAACTAGA					

Table S2. List of oligonucleotide primer sequences and PCR conditions used for detection of virulence genes in *L. monocytogenes*.

Primers	Sequences (5'-3')	Target Genes	Amplicon Size (bp)	Annealing T °C	PCR Conditions	References
inlAF	CCTAGCAGGTCTAACCGCAC	<i>inlA</i>	256	52		[4]
INLAR	TCGCTAAATTGGTTATGCC					
INLBF	TGATGTTGATGGAACCGTAAT	<i>inlB</i>	272	52		[5]
INLBR	CTCGTGGAAAGTTGTAGATGC					
INLCR	AATTCCCACAGGACACAACC	<i>inlC</i>	517	52		[6]
INLCF	CGGGAATGCAATTTCACTA					
INLJR	TGTAACCCCGTTACACAGTT	<i>inlJ</i>	238	52	94 °C for 5 min, 35 cycles, 94 °C	
INLF	AGCGGCTTGGCAGTCTAATA				for 35 s, annealing temperature	
ACTAF	CCAAGCGAGGTAAATACGGGA	<i>actA</i>	650	52	for 30 s and 72 °C for 1 min, and a	[7]
ACTAR	GTCCGAAGGATTACCTCTTC				final extension for 10 min at 72 °C.	
HLYAF	ATCATCGACGGCAACCTCGGAGAC	<i>hlyA</i>	404	52		[5]
HLYAR	CACCATTCCCAAGCTAAACAGTGC					
PLCAF	CTCGGACCATTGTAGTCATCTT	<i>plcA</i>	326	52		[7]
PLCAR	CACTTCAGGGTATTAGAAACGA					
PLCBF	CTGCTTGAGCGTTATGCTCATC	<i>plcB</i>	289	52		[5]
PLCBR	ATGGGTTTCACTCTCTTCTAC					
IAPF	ACAAGCTCACCTGTGCAG	<i>iap</i>	131	52		[8]
IAPR	TGACAGCGTGTAGTAGCA					

Table S3. List of oligonucleotide primer sequences and PCR conditions used for detection of antibiotic resistance genes in *L. monocytogenes*.

Primers	Sequences (5'-3')	Target Genes	Amplicon Size (bp)	Annealing T °C	PCR Conditions	References
erm(A)F	AAGCGGTAAACCCCTCTGAG	<i>erm(A)</i>	441	53		
erm(A)R	TCAAAGCCTGCGGAATTGG					[9]
erm(B1)F	CATTAAACGACGAAACTGGC	<i>erm(B1)</i>	425	60		
erm(B1)R	GGAACATCTGTTGATGGCG				95 °C for 4min, 35 cycles, 30 s at	
erm(B2)F	GAAAAGGTACTCAACCAAATA	<i>erm(B2)</i>	639	58	94 °C, annealing temperature for 30	
erm(B2)R	AGTAACGGTACTAAATTGTTAC				s, 1.5 min at 72 °C, and a final ex-	[10]
erm(C)F	ATCTTGAAATCGGCTCAGG	<i>erm(C)</i>	295	49	tension step at 72 °C for 7 min.	
erm(C)R	CAAACCCGTATTCCACGATT					[9]
erm(T)F	TATTATTGAGATTGGTCAGGG	<i>erm(T)</i>	395	56		
erm(T)R	GGATGAAAGTATTCTCTAGGGATT					
BlaTEMF	TTC TTG AAG ACG AAA GGG C				94 °C for 60 s at, 30 cycles, 60 s at	
BlaTEMR	ATG GTG AGT GGA ACG AAA AC	<i>bla_{TEM}</i>	1190	60	94 °C, annealing temperature for 60	
					s and 72 °C for 60 s, and final ex-	
					extension for 5 min at 72 °C.	[11]

dfr1F	TGGTAGCTATATCGAAGAATGGAGT	<i>dfr1</i>	425	52	
dfr1R	TATGTTAGAGGCCAAGTCTGGTA				
dfr5F	AGCTACTCTTAAAGCCTGACGT	<i>dfr5</i>	341	55	
dfr5R	GTGTTGCTCAAAAACAACCTCG				
dfr12F	GAGCTGAGATATACTCTGGCACT	<i>dfr12</i>	155	60	
dfr12R	GTACCGAATTACAGCTGAATGGT				
dfr1SF	ATGGAGTGCCAAAGGTGAAC	<i>dfr1s</i>	241	52	95 °C for 10 min, 30 cycles, 45 s at [12]
dfr1SR	TATCTCCCCACCACCTGAAA				94 °C, annealing temperature for 45
dfr5SF	TCATTAATGGCTGCAAAGC	<i>dfr5s</i>	460	55	s and 2 min at 72 °C, with a final
dfr5sR	CCTTTGCCAATTGATAGC				extension for 10 min at 72 °C.
dfr7sF	TCTGCAACGTCAAGAAATGG	<i>dfr7s</i>	404	55	
dfr7sR	TGCTCAAAACCAAATTGAAA				
dfr12sF	TTTATCTCGTCTGCCATG	<i>dfr12s</i>	457	60	
dfr12sR	TAAACGGAGTGGGTGTACGG				
dfr17sF	GAAAATATCATTGATTTCTGCAGTG	<i>dfr17s</i>	465	55	
dfr17sR	TTTTCCAATCTGGTATGTATAATT				
pse-1 F	CGCTTCCCCTTAACAACTAC				94 °C for 12 min, 34 cycles, 1 min at [13]
pse-1 R	CTGGTTCATTCAGATAGCG	<i>pse-1</i>	419	57	94 °C, annealing temperature for 45
ant F	GTGGATGGCGGCCTGAAGCC				s, 5 min at 72 °C, and 5 min, 5 sat
ant R	ATTGCCAGTCGGCAGCG	<i>ant (3'')-la</i>	526	58	72 °C for final extension.
tet A F	GCTACATCCTGCTTGCCTTC	<i>tet A</i>	210		3 min at 94 °C, 35 cycles, 1 min at [14]
tet A R	CATAGATGCCGTGAAGAGG			94 °C, annealing temperature for 45	
tet B F	TTGGTAGGGCAAGTTTG	<i>tet B</i>	659	55	s, 50 s at 72 °C, and 5 min
tet B R	GTAATGGCCAATAACACCG			at 72 °C for the final extension.	
Sul 1 F	F:CGC CGG CGT GGG CTA CCT				94 °C for 5 min, 34 cycles, 25 s at
Sul 1 R	GATTCCCGACACCGAGACAA	<i>sul 1</i>	350	65	94 °C, annealing temperature for 45
Sul 2 F	CGG CAT CGT CAA CAT AAC			s, and 50 s at 72 °C, and 5 min at	
Sul 2 R	GTG TGC GGA TGA AGT CAG	<i>sul 2</i>	720	52	72 °C for the final extension.
					94 °C for 5 min, 34 cycles, annealing temperature for 45 s, 25 s at
					94 °C and 50 s at 72 °C, and 5 min at 72°C for the final extension.

Table S4. List of oligonucleotide primer sequences and PCR conditions used for detection of genes associated with biofilm formation in *L. monocytogenes*.

Primers	Sequences (5'-3')	Target Genes	Amplicon Size (bp)	Annealing T °C	PCR Conditions	References
luxS F	GGA AAT GCC AGC GCT ACA CTC TTT	<i>luxS</i>	208		94 °C for 2 min, 35 cycles, 30 s at	
luxS R	ATT GCA TGC AGG AACTTC TGT CGC			58	94 °C, annealing temperature for 30	
flaA F	GCG CAA GAA CGT TTA GCA TCT GGT	<i>flaA</i>	363		s and 1 min, extension at 72 °C, and	[15]
flaA R	TTG AGT AGC AGC ACC TGT AGC AGT				final extension of 7 min at 72 °C.	

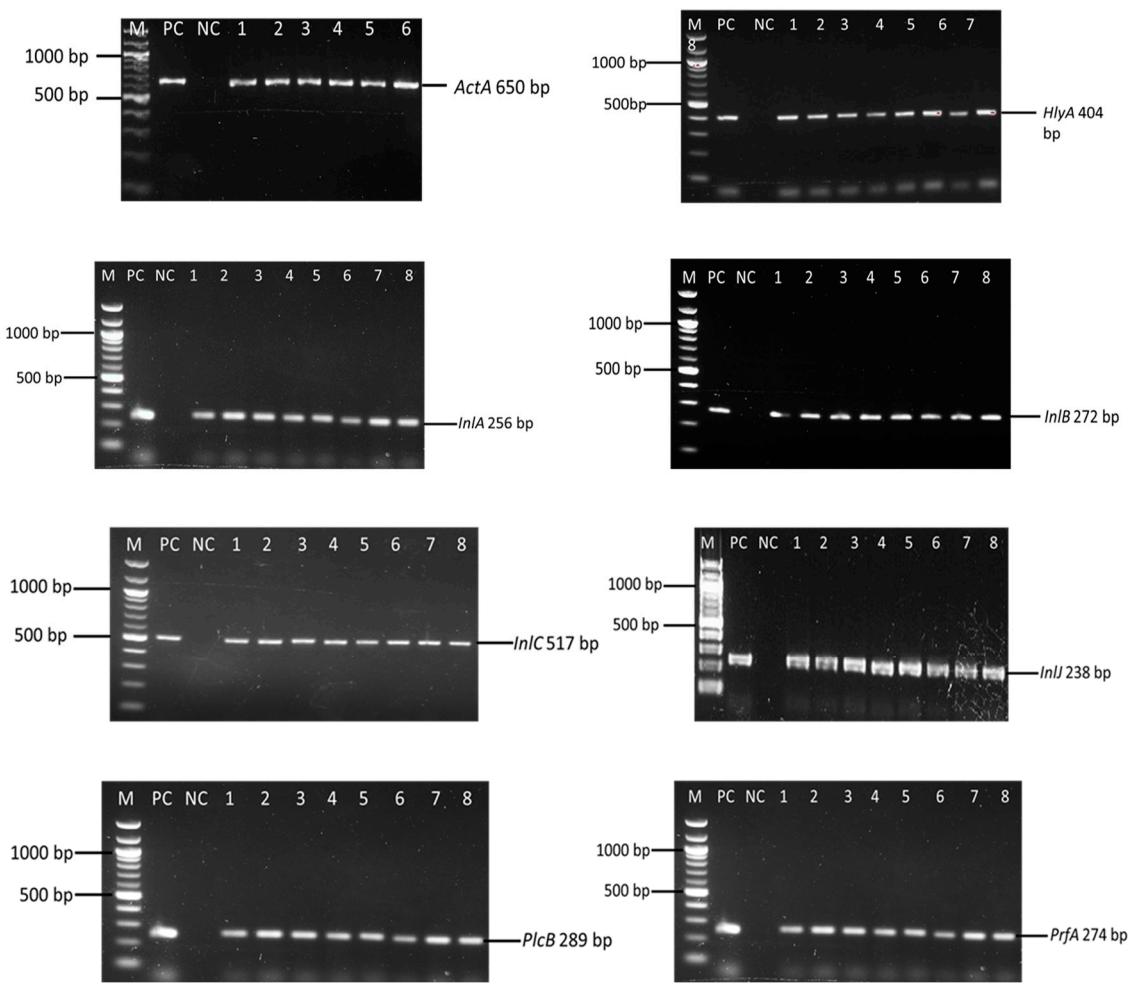


Figure S1. PCR amplification of virulence genes (M: Marker, PC: Positive control, NC: Negative control, 1-8: isolates amplification of virulence genes).

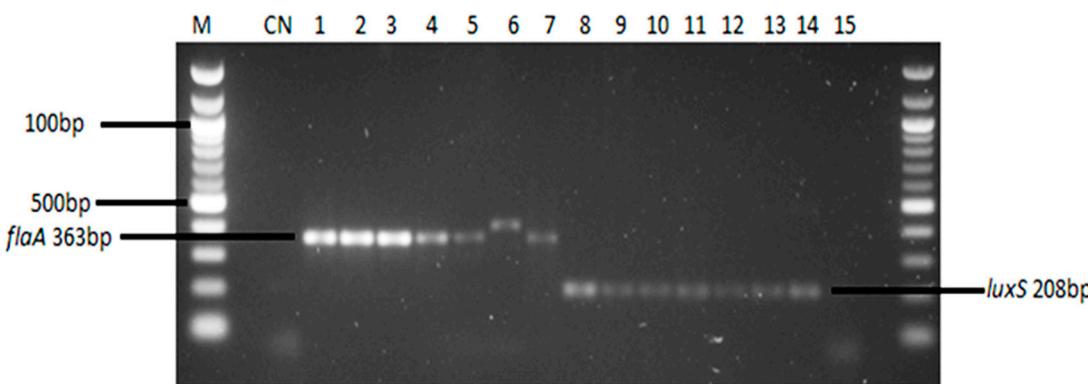


Figure S2. PCR amplification of biofilm genes (M: Marker, CN: Negative control, 1: Positive control, 2-7: isolates amplification of *flaA* gene, 8-13: isolates amplification of *LuxS* gene, 14: Positive control, 15: negative control).

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