Supplementary Material S2. Semi-Structured Focus Group Interview Guide

The following open-ended questions guided the moderated group discussion that followed each participant's guided interaction with the CANEAT app. The purpose of each question is listed beneath it.

1. What was your first impression of the app, and how did that change as you used it?

Purpose: Capture emotional response, changes in perception, and user engagement.

2. Was there anything about the app that surprised you—good or bad?

Purpose: Explore unexpected elements, both positive features and confusing design or language.

3. How did the meal plans or suggestions align (or not) with your personal routines, culture, or preferences?

Purpose: Evaluate cultural relevance, dietary fit, and real-world usability.

4. Did you trust the dietary guidance provided by the app? Why or why not?

Purpose: Assess perceived trustworthiness of the app's dietary guidance and the factors that shape it.

5. Can you describe a situation where this app would be most helpful to you?

Purpose: Discover context of use (e.g., while grocery shopping, during treatment planning).

6. If you could change one thing about the app to make it more helpful, what would it be?

Purpose: Prioritize future improvements through open discussion.