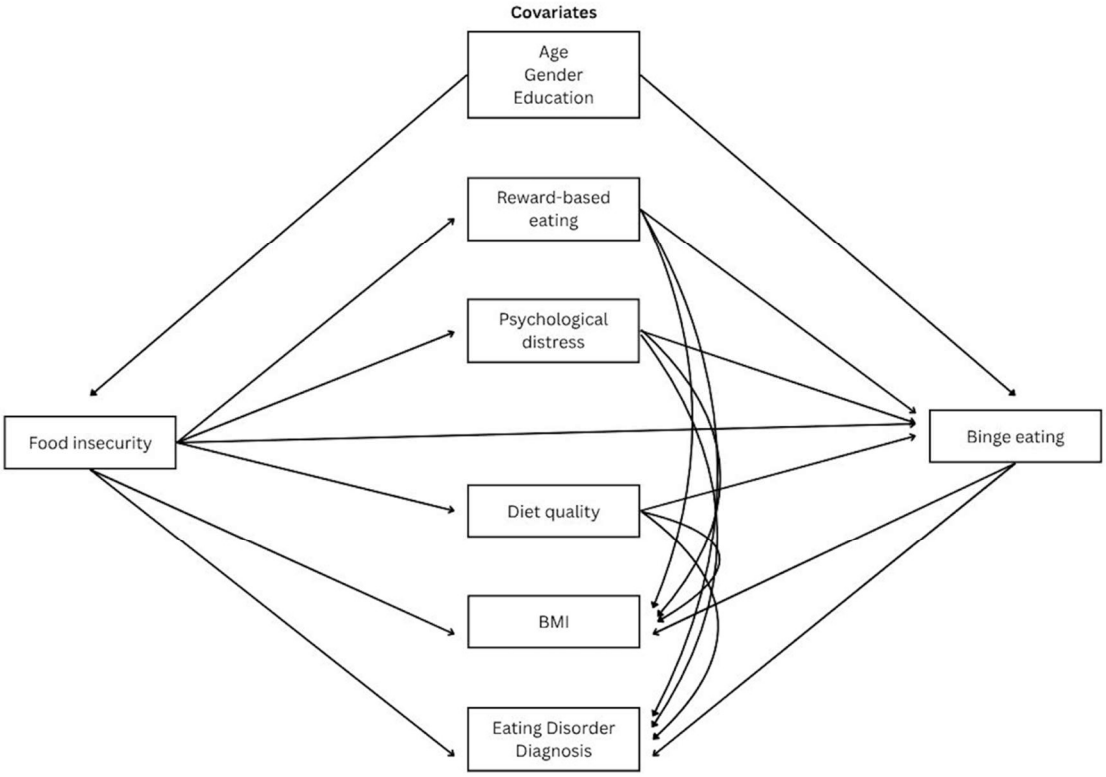
**Supplementary Figure S1. Directed Acyclic Graph**




Note:

Arrows indicate causal pathways.