Table S1. Reference range of body compartments determined by different BIA-derived equations

Author, year	Subjects	Reference range by BIA	Remarks
Kyle et al, 2004 [1]	343 White healthy subjects aged 2-94 years	Male FFM (kg): 20-29y: 61.7 ± 5.9 30-39y: 63.2 ± 6.2 40-49y: 63.1 ± 3.9 50-59y: 63.3 ± 6.2 60-69y: 59.2 ± 6.1 70-79y: 56.7 ± 5.2 >80y: 54.0 ± 6.0 Women FFM (kg): 20-29y: 44.9 ± 2.6 30-39y: 45.1 ± 3.6 40-49y: 44.8 ± 5.6 50-59y: 45.8 ± 6.5 60-69y: 43.0 ± 4.5 70-79y: 42.2 ± 5.2 >80y: 38.8 ± 3.1	
Sun et al, 2003 [2]	1474 Whites and 355 Blacks aged 12–94 years	Not specified	For both TBW and FFM, equation tended to underestimate in Black and overestimate in White
Dey et al, 2003 [3]	101 Swedish elderly (≥70 years)	FFM (kg): 70y: 50.4 ± 9 75y: 48.7 ± 8 FM (kg) 70y: 25.5 ± 8.3 75y: 22.3 ± 7.2	Reference values calculated by applying equation to 2 elderly cohorts (500 aged 70y and 323 aged 75 y)

Deurenberg et al, 1995 [4]	137 Dutch healthy controls	Not specified	Prediction of ECW and TBW is dependent on body water distribution
Barbosa-Silva et al, 2005 [5]	1967 healthy controls (multiethnicity)	Male phase angle (degree): 18-20y: 7.90 ± 0.47 20-39y: 8.02 ± 0.75 30-39y: 8.01 ± 0.85 40-49y: 7.76 ± 0.85 50-59y: 7.31 ± 0.89 60-69y: 6.96 ± 1.10 ≥ 70y: 6.19 ± 0.97 Female phase angle (degree): 18-20y: 7.04 ± 0.85 20-39y: 6.98 ± 0.92 30-39y: 6.87 ± 0.84 40-49y: 6.91 ± 0.85 50-59y: 6.55 ± 0.87 60-69y: 5.97 ± 0.83 ≥ 70y: 5.64 ± 1.02	Mean of phase angle was 7.48 ± 1.10° for men, and 6.53 ± 1.01° for women respectively. Phase angle was significantly lower in women than in men and was inversely correlated with age

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