

Table S1- Questionnaires : 24-hour recall and food consumption questionnaire

24-HOUR RECALL (Mother)

Date of recall : /___/___/ 20__ Previous day : 1.Week day 2.Weekend day or public holiday /___/ Interviewer number: /___/

Food consumption : Yesterday, what did you eat ?

1) Meal : _____ /___/___/ Sauce : _____ /___/___/

Composition : _____

_____ At which moment of the day did you consume this dish? 1. Morning 2. Lunch 3. Evening 4. Afternoon 5. Mid-morning 6. Other. Please specify? _____

Where was this dish prepared? 1.At home 2. In the street 3. At the eatery 4.At the restaurant 5. Other. Please specify? _____

When was this dish prepared ? 1. On the same day 2. The previous day 3. The previous week 4. Does not remember

2) Meal : _____ /___/___/ Sauce : _____ /___/___/

Composition : _____

_____ At which moment of the day did you consume this dish? 1.Morning 2.Lunch 3.Evening 4. Afternoon 5. Mid-morning 6. Other. Please specify? _____

Where was this dish prepared? 1.At home 2. In the street 3. At the eatery 4.At the restaurant 5. Other. Please specify? _____

When was this dish prepared ? 1. On the same day 2. The previous day 3. The previous week 4. Does not remember

3) Meal : _____ /___/___/ Sauce : _____ /___/___/

Composition : _____

_____ At which moment of the day did you consume this dish? 1.Morning 2.Lunch 3.Evening 4. Afternoon 5. Mid-morning 6. Other. Please specify? _____

Where was this dish prepared? 1.At home 2. In the street 3. At the eatery 4. At the restaurant 5. Other. Please specify? _____

When was this dish prepared ? 1. On the same day 2. The previous day 3. The previous week 4. Does not remember

4) Meal : _____ /___/___/ Sauce : _____ /___/___/

Composition : _____

_____ At which moment of the day did you consume this dish? 1.Morning 2.Lunch 3.Evening 4. Afternoon 5. Mid-morning 6. Other. Please specify? _____

Where was this dish prepared? 1.At home 2. In the street 3. At the eatery 4.At the restaurant 5. Other. Please specify? _____

When was this dish prepared ? 1. On the same day 2. The previous day 3. The previous week 4. Does not remember

Snacks consumption: Yesterday, which snacks did you eat?

5) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

6) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

7) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

8) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition: _____

Beverage consumption: Yesterday, which beverages did you drink?

9) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

10) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

11) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

12) _____ / _/_/_/_/ (detail) : _____ Composition : _____

Fruit consumption: Yesterday, which fruits did you consume?

13) _____ 14) _____

15) _____ 16) _____

17) _____ 18) _____

Was your food and beverage consumption yesterday “unusual” ? 1.yes 2.no / _/_/

If yes, was your food and beverage consumption : 1.Higher than usual (wedding, ...) 2.Smaller than usual (traveling,...) / _/_/

HOUSEHOLD FOOD INSECURITY ACCESS SCALE

For Each of the questions, consider what happened in the PAST 30

Please answer if it happened:

DAYS

- NEVER,

- RARELY (once or twice in the past 30 days),

- SOMETIMES (three to ten times in the past 30 days),

- OFTEN (almost every day, more than ten times in the past 30 days).

In the past 30 days, did you WORRY that your household would not have enough food?

In the past 30 days, were you or any household member not able to eat the KINDS OF FOODS YOU PREFERRED because of a lack of resources??

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member have to eat a LIMITED VARIETY OF FOODS due to a lack of resources?

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member have to eat SOME FOODS THAT YOU REALLY DID NOT WANT TO EAT because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food??

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member have to eat a SMALLER MEAL than you felt you needed because there was not enough food??

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member have to eat FEWER meals in a day because there was not enough food??

In the past 30 days, was there ever NO FOOD TO EAT of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go to sleep at night HUNGRY because there was not enough food?

In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go A WHOLE DAY AND NIGHT WITHOUT EATING anything because there was not enough food??

FOOD CONSUMPTION OF THE MOTHER

Was your food and beverage consumption yesterday unusual compared to the rest of the week ? (Celebration, ceremony, or on the opposite a missed meal ?)

Yesterday, was your food and beverage consumption ger or smaller than usual?

Larger

The same

Smaller

Watch out ! Please write down all food and beverages consumed on the questionnaire provided for this purpose. Remember to describe the meals!

Did you eat yesterday morning?

Did you eat yesterday at lunch?

Did you eat yesterday evening?

Did you eat anything else during the day in the morning or in the afternoon outside of these meals?

Number of meals consumed during the previous day?

Number of meals during any normal given day?

ALL MEALS consumed by the MOTHER on the PREVIOUS DAY

Cereals	Millet, sorghum, fonio, rice, corn, wheat... including bread, pasta, couscous, dough-nuts, flour....
Orange-flesh sweet potato	
Roots and tubers	Cassava, yam, white/pale yellow fleshed sweet potato, taro root, fabirama (pesa), po-tatoes
Pulses	Beans, Bambara groundnut, sweet pea, lentil, dried pulses, soybean, etc.
Peanut, groundnut	To eat, or in a sauce
Sesame seed	Ground, as seeds in a sauce, on pancakes
Nuts and seeds	Cashew, wild nuts, other nuts and seeds rich in oil (EXCPET for cola nuts to chew)
Dark green leafy vegetables	Sorrel and hibiscus leaves, spinach, sweet potato leaves, moringa and peanut leaves, baobab greens, onion leaves, bean leaves, etc.
Dark orange- and red-flesh vegetables	Pumpkin, carrots, red pepper
Tomato concentrate	
Other vegetables	Tomato, okra, zucchini, eggplant, onion, cabbage, cucumber, salad, etc.
Vitamin A rich fruits	Mango, red or dark-orange fleshed papaya, dark (orange fleshed melon, African locust bean (including juices)
Other fruits	Banana, pineapple, tamarind, monkey's bread, grapes, watermelon, wild fruits... (in-cluding fresh fruit juice).
Liver	Beef, veal, sheep, poultry...
Meat and other offals	In sticks, stews (beef, sheep, chicken and poultry, goat, pork, dog, etc) including offals apart from liver
Meat, poultry, offals as condiments	In a sauce or in a soup
Insects, small rodents and other small animals	
Fish powder, dried, salted or smoked	Or ground dried fish used as condiment in a sauce
Small dried fishes	
Other fishes and seafood	Fresh, or preserved
Eggs	From chicken, guinea fowl
Milk and milk products	Goat, cow, camel milk,... powdered, concentrated, fermented
Red palm oil	Or red palm fruit/pulp
Other oils and fats	Vegetable oils, butter, shea butter, margarine and mayonnaise, fried foods
Cakes and pastries	
Tea, coffee	Please detail with or without milk and sugar
Sugar, honey, jam, candies	
Sweet beverages	Fanta and other soft drinks, modji, ginger juice, tamarind juice, hibiscus juice, mon-key's bread juice, etc.

Alcoholic beverages	Beer, millet beer, palm wine, spirits,...
Condiments	Salt, potash, pepper, chili, ginger, "datou", African locust bean powder, stock cube, tomato powder, tomato concentrate, etc.
Number of snacks and collation consumed by the mother on the previous day	

Table S2. Maternal diet and food security indexes during follow-up												
Maternal diet (food-consumption questionnaire)	first week	non-undernourished	undernouris-	<i>P</i> value of the difference	4 weeks	non-undernourished	undernourished	<i>P</i> value of the difference	11 weeks	non-undernou-	undernourished	<i>P</i> value of the difference
		women	hed women			women	women			rished women	women	
Grains, white roots and tubers	41/44 (93.2%)	23/26 (88.5%)	14/14 (100.0%)	0.5	40/40 (100.0%)	26/26 (100.0%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	38/38 (100.0%)	25/25 (100.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.9
Pulses: beans, peas and lentils	5/43 (11.6%)	4/25 (16.0%)	0/14 (0.0%)	0.3	4/39 (10.3%)	3/26 (11.5%)	0/11 (0.0%)	0.5	3/38 (7.9%)	2/25 (8.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.9
Nuts and seeds	24/43 (55.8%)	13/25 (52.0%)	10/14 (71.4%)	0.3	26/39 (66. 7%)	16/25 (64.0%)	8/12 (66.7%)	0.9	29/38 (92.3%)	19/25 (76.0%)	8/11 (72.7%)	0.9
Milk and milk products	14/42 (33.3%)	7/25 (28.0%)	5/13 (38.5%)	0.7	17/41 (42.5%)	15/26 (57.7%)	1/12 (8.3%)	0.01	14/38 (36.8%)	10/25 (40.0%)	2/11 (18.2%)	0.3
Meat, poultry, and fish	32/41 (78.1%)	18/24 (75.0%)	10/13 (76.9%)	0.9	36/40 (90.0%)	25/26 (96.2%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.1	14/38 (76.3%)	18/25 (72.0%)	9/11 (81.8%)	0.7
Eggs	2/42 (4.8%)	0/25 (00.0%)	1/13 (7.7%)	0.3	0	0/26 (0.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0	0/25 (0.0%)	0/11 (0.0%)	0.9
Dark green leafy vegetables	16/43 (37.2%)	6/25 (24.0%)	9/14 (64.3%)	0.02	18/40 (45.0%)	9/26 (34.6%)	7/12 (58.3%)	0.3	23/38 (60.5%)	14/25 (56.0%)	8/11 (72.3%)	0.5
Other vitamin A rich fruits and vegetables	15/42 (35.7%)	10/25 (40.0%)	4/13 (30.8%)	0.7	13/40 (32.5%)	7/26 (26.9%)	5/12 (41.7%)	0.5	11/38 (29.0%)	8/25 (32.0%)	2/11 (18.2%)	0.7
Other vegetables	31/43 (72.1%)	18/25 (72.0%)	10/14 (71.4%)	0.9	37/40 (92.5%)	24/26 (92.3%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.9	34/38 (89.5%)	21/25 (84.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.3
Other fruits	4/42 (9.5%)	2/25 (8.0%)	2/13 (15.4%)	0.6	7/40 (17.5%)	4/26 (15.4%)	3/12 (25.0%)	0.7	3/38 (7.9%)	1/25 (4.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.5
Insects, small rodents and other small animals	4/42 (9.5%)	2/25 (8.0%)	2/13 (15.4%)	0.6	1/40 (2.5%)	1/26 (3.9%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	7/38 (18.4%)	6/25 (24.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.4
Red palm oil	10/42 (23.8%)	6/25 (24.0%)	4/13 (30.8%)	0.7	11/40 (27.5%)	5/26 (19.2%)	5/12 (41.7%)	0.2	8/38 (21.1%)	6/25 (24.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.4
Other oils and fats	36/42 (85.7%)	20/25 (80.0%)	12/13 (92.3%)	0.6	34/40 (85.00%)	23/26 (88.5%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.4	33/38 (86.8%)	22/25 (88.0%)	10/11 (90.9%)	0.9
Condiments and seasonings	37/43 (86.1%)	22/25 (88.0%)	11/14 (78.6%)	0.6	31/40 (77.5%)	21/26 (80.8%)	8/12 (66.7%)	0.4	29/38 (76.3%)	19/25 (76.0%)	8/11 (72.7%)	0.9
Other beverages and foods	25/42 (59.5%)	10/25 (40.0%)	11/13 (84.6%)	0.02	23/40 (57.5%)	10/26 (38.5%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.004	20/38 (52.6%)	9/25 (36.0%)	9/11 (81.8%)	0.03
Sweet foods	35/43 (81.4%)	18/25 (72.0%)	14/14 (100.0%)	0.04	35/40 (87.5%)	22/26 (84.6%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.9	34/38 (89.5%)	21/25 (84.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.3
Sweet beverages	1/43 (2.3%)	1/25 (4.0%)	0/14 (0.0%)	0.9	1/40 (2.5%)	1/26 (3.9%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0	0/25 (0.0%)	0/11 (0.0%)	0.9
Woman’s dietary diversity score (WDDS)	4.00(3.0 ; 6.0)	4.00 (2.0 ; 5.0)	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	0.2	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.0 (3.5 ; 6.0)	0.8	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.00 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.00 (4.0 ; 6.0)	0.9
WDDS categories				0.3				0.9				0.7
Low diverse diet (WDD < 5)	24/42 (57.1%)	16/26 (61.5%)	6/14 (42.9%)		16/40 (40.0%)	11/26 (42.3%)	5/12 (41.7%)		15/38 (39.5%)	11/25 (44.0%)	4/11 (36.4%)	

Diverse diet (WDD ≥ 5)	18/42 (42.9%)	10/26 (38.5%)	8/14 (57.1%)		24/40 (60.0%)	15/26 (57.7%)	7/12 (58.3%)		23/38 (60.5%)	14/25 (56.0%)	7/11 (63.6%)	
Maternal diet (24-h recall)												
Grains, white roots and tubers	32/32 (100.0%)	19/19 (100.0%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	29/29 (100.0%)	20/20 (100.0%)	9/9 (100.0%)	0.9	31/31 (100.0%)	20/20 (100.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.9
Pulses: beans, peas and lentils	2/32 (6.3%)	2/19 (10.5%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.5	1/29 (3.5%)	1/20 (5.0%)	0/9 (0.0%)	0.9	1/31 (3.2%)	0/20 (0.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.4
Nuts and seeds	15/32 (46.9%)	6/19 (31.6%)	8/12 (66.7%)	0.1	22/29 (75.9%)	15/20 (75.0%)	7/9 (77.8%)	0.9	20/31 (64.5%)	12/20 (60.0%)	8/11 (72.7%)	0.7
Milk and milk products	11/32 (34.4%)	9/19 (47.4%)	1/12 (8.3%)	0.046	12/29 (41.4%)	11/20 (55.0%)	1/9 (11.1%)	0.04	9/31 (29.0%)	8/20 (40.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.1
Meat, poultry, and fish	27/32 (84.4%)	17/19 (89.5%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.4	26/29 (89.7%)	20/20 (100.0%)	6/9 (66.7%)	0.02	26/31 (83.9%)	16/20 (80.0%)	10/11 (90.9%)	0.6
Eggs	0/32 (0.0%)	0/19 (0.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0/29 (0.0%)	0/20 (0.0%)	0/9 (0.0%)	0.9	0/31 (0.0%)	0/20 (0.0%)	0/11 (0.0%)	0.9
Dark green leafy vegetables	16/32 (50.0%)	6/19 (31.6%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.009	19/29 (65.5%)	11/20 (55.00%)	8/9 (88.9%)	0.1	20/31 (64.5%)	13/20 (65.0%)	7/11 (63.6%)	0.9
Other vitamin A rich fruits and vegetables	6/32 (18.8%)	4/19 (21.1%)	1/12 (8.3%)	0.6	1/29 (3.5%)	1/20 (5.00%)	0/9 (0.0%)	0.9	3/31 (9.7%)	2/20 (10.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.9
Other vegetables	30/32 (93.8%)	17/19 (89.5%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.5	26/29 (89.7%)	19/20 (95.00%)	7/9 (77.8%)	0.2	28/31 (90.3%)	18/20 (90.0%)	10/11 (90.9%)	0.9
Other fruits	3/32 (9.4%)	1/19 (5.3%)	2/12 (16.7%)	0.5	3/29 (10.3%)	3/20 (15.00%)	0/9 (0.0%)	0.5	3/31 (9.7%)	1/20 (5.0%)	2/11 (18.2%)	0.3
Insects, small rodents and other small animals	3/32 (9.4%)	1/19 (5.3%)	2/12 (16.7%)	0.5	3/29 (10.3%)	3/20 (15.00%)	0/9 (0.0%)	0.5	5/31 (16.1%)	4/20 (20.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.6
Red palm oil	10/32 (31.3%)	5/19 (26.3%)	4/12 (33.3%)	0.7	13/29 (44.8%)	5/20 (25.0%)	8/9 (88.9%)	0.003	7/31 (22.6%)	4/20 (20.0%)	3/11 (27.3%)	0.7
Other oils and fats	31/32 (96.9%)	18/19 (94.7%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	29/29 (100.0%)	20/20 (100.0%)	9/9 (100.0%)	0.9	28/31 (90.3%)	18/20 (90.0%)	10/11 (90.9%)	0.9
Condiments and seasonings	31/32 (96.9%)	18/19 (94.7%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	28/29 (96.6%)	20/20 (100.0%)	8/9 (88.9%)	0.3	29/31 (93.6%)	18/20 (90.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.5
Other beverages and foods	1/32 (3.1%)	1/19 (5.3%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	2/29 (6.9%)	1/20 (5.0%)	1/9 (11.1%)	0.5	2/31 (6.5%)	1/20 (5.0%)	1/11 (9.1%)	0.9
Sweet foods	13/32 (40.6%)	7/19 (36.8%)	6/12 (50.0%)	0.7	11/29 (37.9%)	6/20 (30.0%)	5/9 (55.6%)	0.2	12/31 (38.7%)	8/20 (40.0%)	4/11 (36.4%)	0.9
Sweet beverages	12/32 (37.5%)	6/19 (31.6%)	6/12 (50.0%)	0.5	13/29 (44.8%)	7/20 (35.0%)	6/9 (66.7%)	0.2	11/31 (35.5%)	6/20 (30.0%)	5/11 (45.5%)	0.5
Woman's dietary diversity score (WDDS)	5.0 (4.0 ; 5.0)	4.0 (4.0 ; 5.0)	5.0 (4.0 ; 5.0)		5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.0 (3.0 ; 5.0)		5.0 (3.0 ; 5.0)	5.0 (3.5 ; 5.0)	5.00 (3.0 ; 6.0)	
WDDS categories												
Low diverse diet (WDD < 5)	14/32 (43.8%)	10/19 (52.6%)	4/12 (33.3%)		11/29 (37.9%)	7/20 (35.0%)	4/9 (44.4%)		12/31 (38.7%)	8/20 (40.0%)	4/11 (36.4%)	
Diverse diet (WDD ≥ 5)	18/32 (56.3%)	9/19 (47.4%)	8/12 (66.7%)		18/29 (62.1%)	13/20 (65.0%)	5/9 (55.6%)		19/31 (61.3%)	12/20 (60.0%)	7/11 (63.6%)	
Food security during follow-up												

Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS)	9.0 (6.0 ; 12.0)	8.0 (5.0 ; 11.5)	11.0 (9.0 ; 13.0)	0.049	8.0 (6.0 ; 11.0)	8.0 (6.0 ; 10.0)	11.0 (8.0 ; 12.0)	0.1	9.0 (7.0 ; 14.0)	9.0 (7.0 ; 12.0)	11.0 (8.0 ; 16.0)	0.2
Categories of HFIAS				0.5				0.4				0.5
Food secure	1/48 (2.1%)	1/28 (3.6%)	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	
Mildly food insecure	0	0	0		1/41 (2.4%)	0	1/13 (7.7%)		2/40 (5.0%)	2/25 (8.0%)	0	
Moderately food insecure	22/48 (45.8%)	16/28 (57.1%)	6/15 (40.0%)		21/41 (51.2%)	14/26 (53.9%)	5/13 (38.5%)		18/40 (45.0%)	12/25 (48.0%)	5/13 (38.5%)	
Severely food insecure	25/48 (52.1%)	11/28 (39.3%)	9/15 (60.0%)		19/41 (46.3%)	12/26 (46.2%)	7/13 (53.9%)		20/40 (50.0%)	11/25 (44.0%)	8/13 (61.5%)	
Household hunger scale index (HHS)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.5)	0.0 (0.0 ; 2.0)	0.7	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.5	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	1.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.1
Categories of HHS				0.9				0.6				0.6
Little to no hunger in the household	35/46 (76.1%)	21/28 (75.0%)	11/15 (73.3%)		36/41 (87.8%)	22/26 (84.6%)	12/13 (92.3%)		36/40 (90.0%)	23/25 (92.0%)	11/13 (84.6%)	
Moderate hunger in the household	10/46 (21.7%)	6/28 (21.4%)	4/15 (26.7%)		5/41 (12.2%)	4/26 (15.4%)	1/13 (7.7%)		4/40 (10.0%)	2/25 (8.0%)	2/13 (15.4%)	
Severe hunger in the household	1/46 (2.2%)	1/28 (3.6%)	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	

Table S2. Maternal diet and food security indexes during follow-up (continuation)

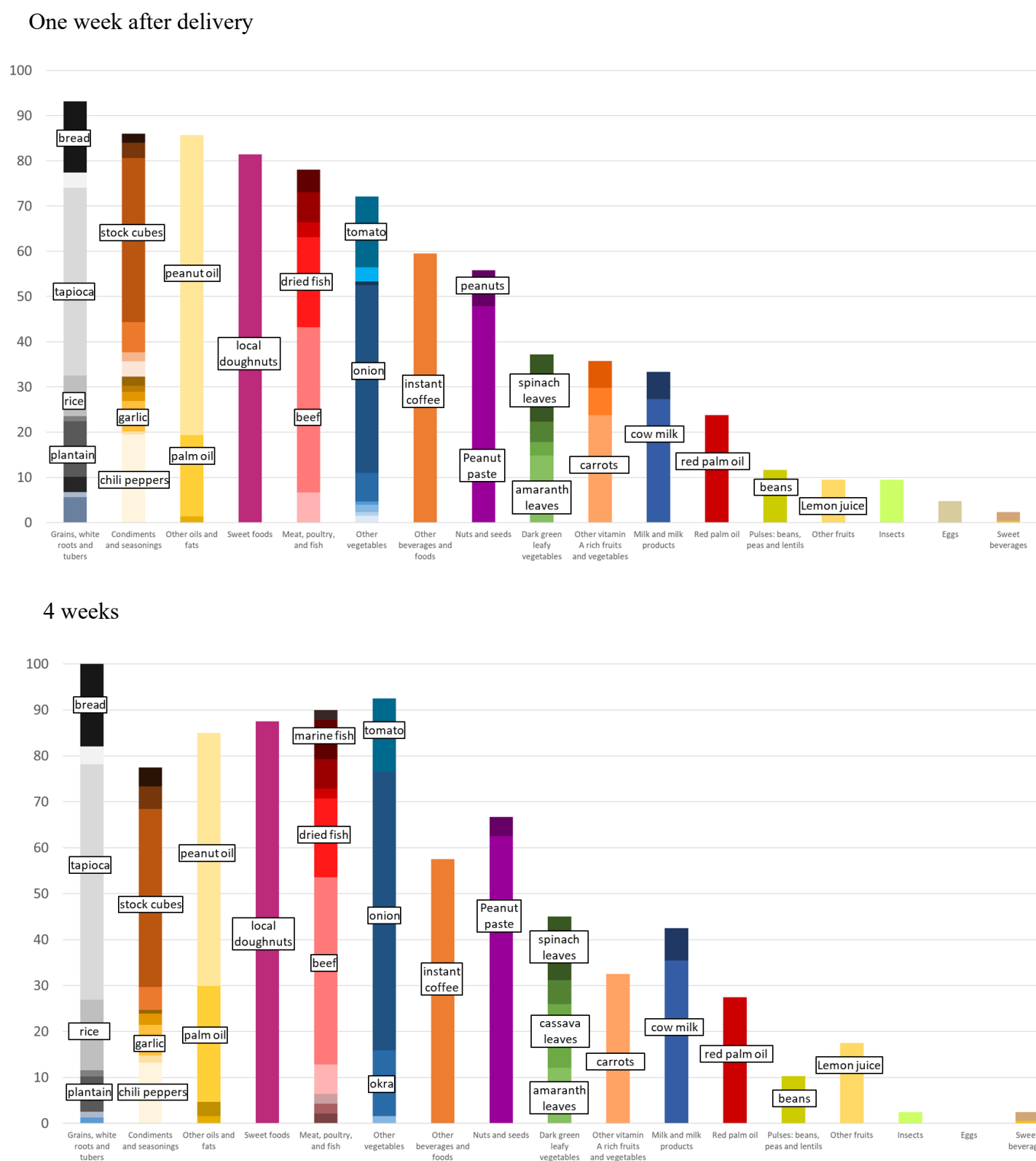
Maternal diet (food-consumption questionnaire)	18 weeks	non-undernourished women	undernourished women	<i>P</i> value of the difference	25 weeks	non-undernourished women	undernourished women	<i>P</i> value of the difference	<i>P</i> value of the difference between non-undernourished and undernourished during the entire follow-up*	<i>P</i> value of the differences in food consumption during the entire follow-up*
Grains, white roots and tubers	28/29 (96.6%)	14/15 (93.3%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	34/34 (100.0%)	20/20 (100.0%)	12/12 (100.0%)	0.9	0.9	0.2
Pulses: beans, peas and lentils	2/29 (6.9%)	0/15 (0.0%)	2/12 (16.7%)	0.2	2/34 (5.9%)	1/20 (5.0%)	1/12 (8.3%)	0.9	0.7	0.4
Nuts and seeds	25/29 (86.2%)	13/15 (86.7%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.9	26/34 (76.5%)	14/20 (70.0%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.7	0.3	0.01

Milk and milk products	9/29 (31.0%)	5/15 (33.3%)	3/12 (25.0%)	0.7	15/34 (44.1%)	10/20 (50.0%)	4/12 (33.3%)	0.5	0.1	0.5
Meat, poultry, and fish	20/29 (69.0%)	9/15 (60.0%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.7	27/34 (79.4%)	16/20 (80.0%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.9	0.8	0.5
Eggs	2/29 (6.9%)	0/15 (0.0%)	2/12 (16.7%)	0.2	1/34 (2.9%)	1/20 (5.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0.1	0.8
Dark green leafy vegetables	20/29 (69.0%)	9/15 (60.0%)	9/12 (75.0%)	0.7	26/34 (76.5%)	14/20 (70.0%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.7	0.01	<0.001
Other vitamin A rich fruits and vegetables	8/29 (27.6%)	1/15 (6.7%)	7/12 (58.3%)	0.008	15/34 (44.1%)	7/20 (35.0%)	8/12 (66.7%)	0.1	0.1	0.6
Other vegetables	27/29 (93.1%)	14/15 (93.3%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.9	33/34 (97.1%)	20/20 (100.0%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.4	0.8	0.005
Other fruits	3/29 (10.34%)	1/15 (6.7%)	2/12 (16.7%)	0.6	0	0/20 (0.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0.2	0.1
Insects, small rodents and other small animals	6/29 (20.69%)	5/15 (33.3%)	1/12 (8.3%)	0.2	3/34 (8.8%)	3/20 (15.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.3	0.1	0.3
Red palm oil	7/29 (24.14%)	1/15 (6.7%)	6/12 (50.0%)	0.02	9/34 (26.5%)	4/20 (20.0%)	5/12 (41.7%)	0.2	0.1	0.9
	26/29 (89.7%)	14/15 (93.3%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.6	33/34 (97.1%)	20/20 (100.0%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.4	0.6	0.1
Other oils and fats										
Condiments and seasonings	24/29 (82.8%)	11/15 (73.3%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.3	27/34 (79.4%)	17/20 (85.0%)	8/12 (66.7%)	0.4	0.4	0.7
Other beverages and foods	16/29 (55.2%)	4/15 (26.7%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.001	17/34 (50.0%)	6/20 (30.0%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.009	<0.001	0.3
Sweet foods	24/29 (82.8%)	12/15 (80.00%)	10/12 (83.3%)	0.9	31/34 (91.2%)	18/20 (90.0%)	11/12 (91.7%)	0.9	0.048	0.3
Sweet beverages	0	0/15 (0.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0	0/20 (0.0%)	0/12 (0.0%)	0.9	0.9	0.5
Woman's dietary diversity score (WDDS)	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	4.0 (4.0 ; 5.0)	6.0 (4.0 ; 7.0)	0.1	5.0 (5.0 ; 6.0)	5.0 (4.0 ; 6.0)	5.00 (5.0 ; 6.0)	0.5	0.1	0.002
WDDS categories				0.3				0.2	0.1	0.01
Low diverse diet (WDD < 5)	13/29 (44.8%)	9/15 (60.0%)	4/12 (33.3%)		8/34 (23.5%)	7/20 (35.0%)	1/12 (8.3%)			
Diverse diet (WDD ≥ 5)	16/29 (55.2%)	6/15 (40.0%)	8/12 (66.7%)		26/34 (76.5%)	13/20 (65.0%)	11/12 (91.7%)			
Maternal diet (24-h recall)										
Grains, white roots and tu- bers	23/23 (100.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	11/11 (100.0%)	0.9	22/22 (100.0%)	14/14 (100.0%)	7/7 (100.0%)	0.9	0.9	0.9

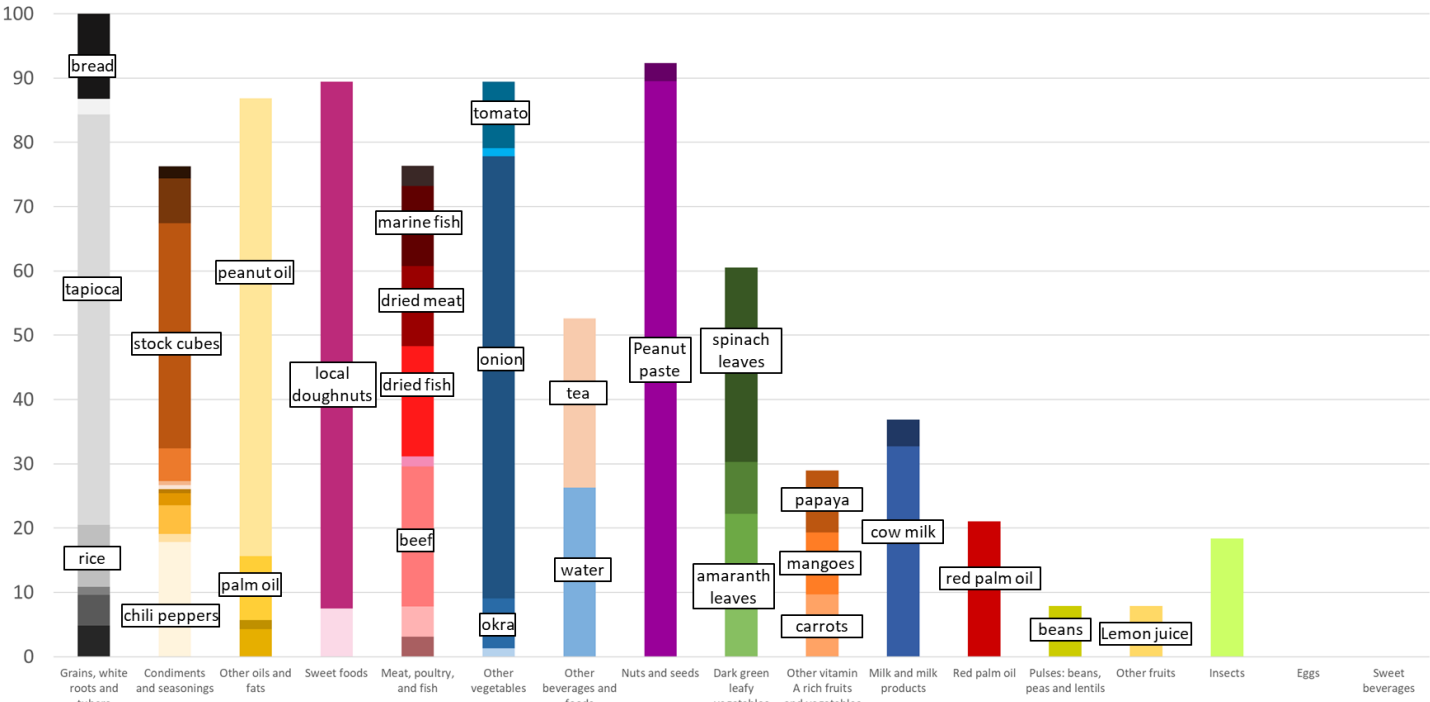
[illegible]

Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS)	10.0 (6.0 ; 12.0)	8.0 (6.0 ; 12.0)	10.0 (7.0 ; 14.5)	0.4	8.0 (5.0 ; 12.0)	8.00 (5.0 ; 13.0)	8.50 (4.0 ; 11.5)	0.6	0.1	0.2
Categories of HFIAS				0.8				0.6	0.9	0.9
Food secure	0	0	0		1/33 (3.0%)	0	1/12 (8.3%)			
Mildly food insecure	1/28 (3.6%)	0	1/12 (8.3%)		1/33 (3.0%)	1/19 (5.3%)	0			
Moderately food insecure	15/28 (53.6%)	8/14 (57.1%)	6/12 (50.0%)		15/33 (45.5%)	8/19 (42.1%)	6/12 (50.0%)			
Severely food insecure	12/28 (42.9%)	6/14 (42.9%)	5/12 (41.7%)		16/33 (48.5%)	10/19 (52.6%)	5/12 (41.7%)			
Household hunger scale index (HHS)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.00 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.9	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 1.0)	0.0 (0.0 ; 0.5)	0.3	0.6	0.2
Categores of HHS				0.9				0.7	0.7	0.1
Little to no hunger in the household	27/29 (93.1%)	14/15 (93.3%)	11/12 (91.7%)		28/33 (84.9%)	17/19 (89.5%)	10/12 (83.3%)			
Moderate hunger in the household	2/29 (6.9%)	1/15 (6.7%)	1/12 (8.3%)		4/33 (12.1%)	1/19 (5.3%)	2/12 (16.7%)			
Severe hunger in the household	0	0	0		1/33 (3.0%)	1/19 (5.3%)	0			

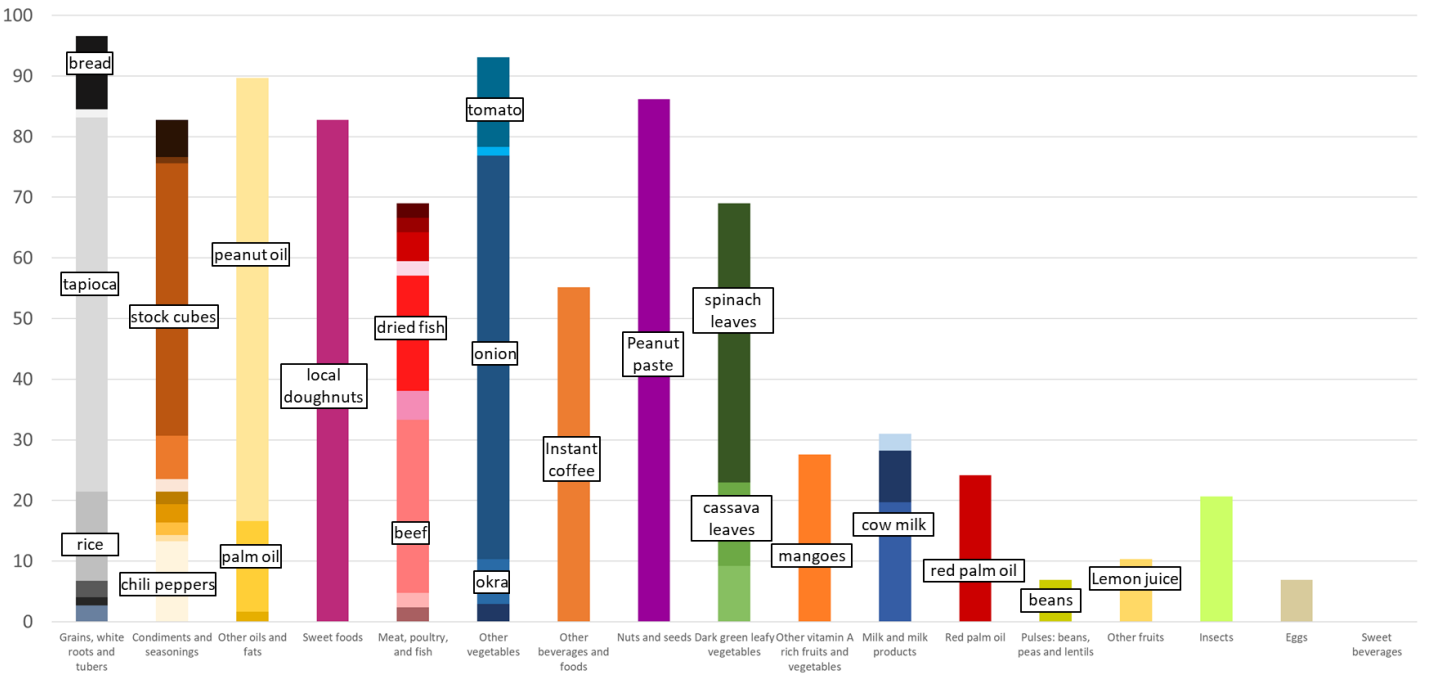
Figure S1. Distribution of maternal diet during follow-up



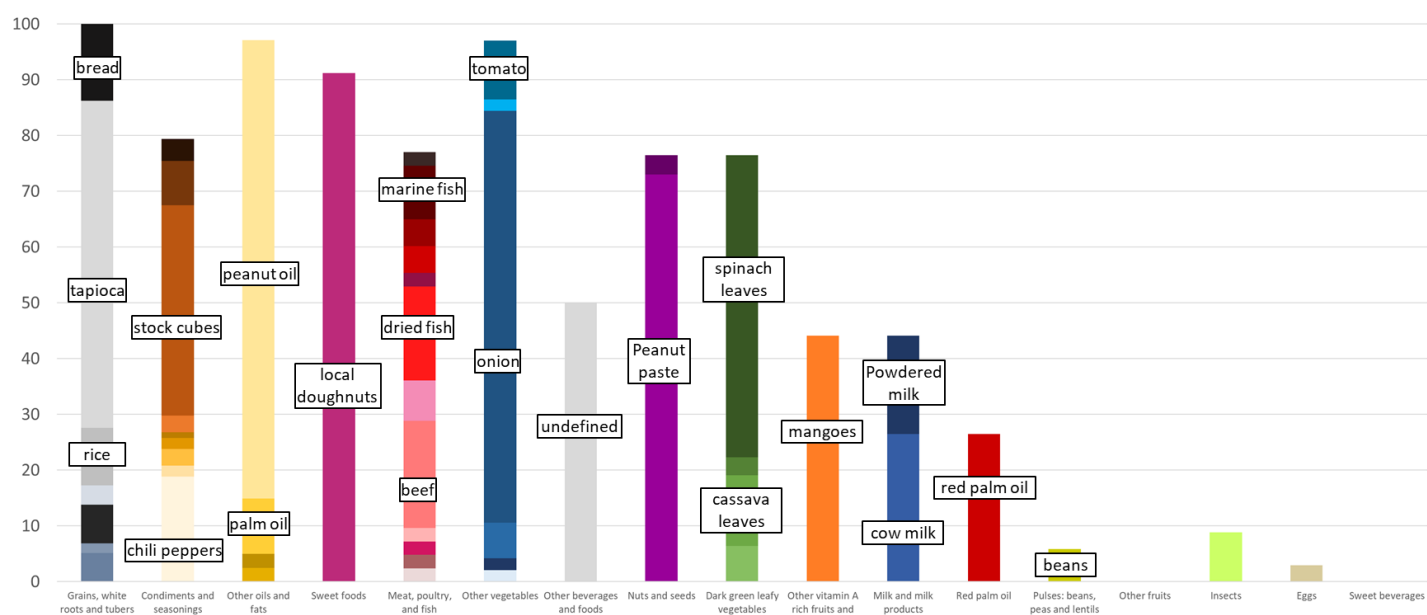
11 weeks



18 weeks



25 weeks



Grains, white roots and tubers

- wheat bread and rolls
- taro
- tapioca
- rice
- potatoes
- soya flour or protein
- plantain
- pasta
- maize grains
- maize flour
- gluten free bread
- cassava roots

Condiments and seasonings

- vegetable savoury extracts
- tomato paste
- stock cubes
- salt
- preparations for raising
- powdered extract of plant origin
- parsley
- lemongrass
- juice, lemon
- garlic
- fruit/vegetable juices and nectars
- chili peppers

Other oils and fats

- peanut oil
- palm oil
- mayonnaise
- butter

Sweet foods

- doughnuts-berliner
- chocolate

Meat, poultry, and fish

- smoked fish
- marine fish
- dried meat
- freshwater fish
- pig
- dried fish
- mammals or birds meat
- cow, ox or bull
- canned sardines
- dried shrimps or prawns
- chicken
- rabbit
- bovine other slaughtering products
- liver
- goat

Other vegetables

- tomato
- summer squashes
- spring onions
- onions
- okra
- fungi
- head cabbages and similar
- green beans
- eggplant
- courgettes

Other beverages and foods

- instant coffee
- fermented tea infusion
- drinking water
- undefined

Nuts and seeds

- peanuts
- peanut butter

Dark green leafy vegetables

- spinaches and similar
- pumpkin leaves
- cassava leaves
- amaranth leaves

Other vitamin A rich fruits and vegetables

- pumpkins
- papaya
- mangoes
- carrots

Milk and milk products

- yogurt
- milk powder
- cow milk

Red palm oil

- red palm oil

Pulses

- beans

Other fruits

- lemon juice

Insects

- edible insects

Eggs

- eggs

Sweet beverages

- instant coffee
- fermented tea infusion

Y axis represents the % of women who consumed this food category at this specific time point out of all the women included in the study. Within each category, the relative importance of each food was calculated using the 24h-recall questionnaires.