

Table S1 (supplementary). PRISMA 2020 main checklist

Topic	No.	Item	Location where item is reported
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	1
ABSTRACT			
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist	1
INTRODUCTION			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	3
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	3
METHODS			
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	3
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	3 and Figure 1
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	3
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	3-4
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	3-4
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	3-4 and Table 1
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	3-4 and Table 1
Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	3-4-5 and Tables 1-2-3-4
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	Not applicable
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item 5)).	3-4 and Figure 1
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	Not applicable
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	Not applicable

Topic	No. Item	Location where item is reported
Reporting bias assessment	13d Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	Not applicable
	13e Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression).	Not applicable
	13f Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	Not applicable
	14 Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	4
Certainty assessment	15 Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	Not applicable
RESULTS		
Study selection	16a Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	Figure 1
	16b Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded.	Figure 1
Study characteristics	17 Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Table 1
Risk of bias in studies	18 Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	Tables 2-3-4-5
Results of individual studies	19 For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	9-12
Results of syntheses	20a For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	Tables 2-3-4-5
	20b Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	Not applicable
	20c Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	14
	20d Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	Not applicable
Reporting biases	21 Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	Not applicable
Certainty of evidence	22 Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	Not applicable
DISCUSSION		
Discussion	23a Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	12-14
	23b Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	14
	23c Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	14
	23d Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	14
OTHER		
Registration and protocol	24a Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	Not applicable
	24b Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	Not applicable

Topic	No. Item	Location where item is reported
Support	24c Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	Not applicable
	25 Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	Not applicable
Competing interests	26 Declare any competing interests of review authors.	14
Availability of data, code and other materials	27 Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	Not applicable

PRISMA Abstract Checklist

Topic	No. Item	Reported
TITLE		
Title	1 Identify the report as a systematic review.	Yes
BACKGROUND		
Objectives	2 Provide an explicit statement of the main objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Yes
METHODS		
Eligibility criteria	3 Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review.	Yes
Information sources	4 Specify the information sources (e.g. databases, registers) used to identify studies and the date when each was last searched.	Yes
Risk of bias	5 Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies.	Yes
Synthesis of results	6 Specify the methods used to present and synthesize results.	Not applicable
RESULTS		
Included studies	7 Give the total number of included studies and participants and summarise relevant characteristics of studies.	Yes
Synthesis of results	8 Present results for main outcomes, preferably indicating the number of included studies and participants for each. If meta-analysis was done, report the summary estimate and confidence/credible interval. If comparing groups, indicate the direction of the effect (i.e. which group is favoured).	Yes
DISCUSSION		
Limitations of evidence	9 Provide a brief summary of the limitations of the evidence included in the review (e.g. study risk of bias, inconsistency and imprecision).	Yes
Interpretation	10 Provide a general interpretation of the results and important implications.	Yes
OTHER		
Funding	11 Specify the primary source of funding for the review.	Not applicable
Registration	12 Provide the register name and registration number.	Not applicable

Note: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. *BMJ* 2021; 372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71