

Supplementary Table S3 Minimum and maximum number of daily amounts per week required for linear programming in the reference scenario and 5 alternative ‘dietary intake data’ and ‘selection criteria’ scenarios for Kenyan children, 4-6 years of age

| Food (sub)group | Reference Scenario ¹ | | Scenario A Est freq ² | | Scenario B Rp freq ³ , 1 recall | | Scenario C Est freq ² , 1 recall | | Scenario D ≥10% cons ⁴ | | Scenario E All foods | | Scenario F 10 th -90 th perc ⁵ | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max |
| | Number of daily amounts/week | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Added fats | 0 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| Butter, ghee, margarine (unfortified) | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Vegetable oil (unfortified) | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Added sugars | 0 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| Bakery & breakfast cereals⁶ | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | -- | -- | 0 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Dairy products | 0 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 |
| Fluid or powdered milk (fortified) ⁶ | -- | -- | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Fluid or powdered milk (non-fortified) | 0 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 |
| Fruits | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2 |
| Vitamin A source fruit | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2 |
| Vitamin C-rich fruit ⁶ | -- | -- | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Grains & grain products | 4 | 22 | 11 | 28 | 4 | 24 | 7 | 35 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 22 | 5 | 21 |
| Enriched/fortified grains and products, whole or refined | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| Refined grains and products, unenriched/unfortified | 0 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 |
| Whole grains and products, unenriched/unfortified | 2 | 21 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 23 | 7 | 28 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 21 | 4 | 16 |
| Legumes, nuts & seeds⁶ | 0 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | -- | -- |
| Cooked beans, lentils and peas ⁶ | 0 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Nuts, seeds and unsweetened products ⁶ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0 | 1 | -- | -- |

Supplementary Table S3 Cont.

| Food (sub)group | Reference Scenario ¹ | | Scenario A Est freq ² | | Scenario B Rp freq ³ , 1 recall | | Scenario C Est freq ² , 1 recall | | Scenario D ≥10% cons ⁴ | | Scenario E All foods | | Scenario F 10 th -90 th perc ⁵ | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------|
| | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max |
| | Number of daily amounts/week | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meat, fish & eggs | 0 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| Eggs ⁶ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | -- | -- | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Fish without bones ⁶ | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | -- | -- |
| Small, whole fish, with bones | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Starchy roots & other starchy plant foods⁶ | -- | -- | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Vegetables | 2 | 28 | 11 | 32 | 2 | 30 | 7 | 35 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 24 |
| Other vegetables | 0 | 21 | 4 | 21 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 3 | 21 |
| Vitamin A source dark green leafy vegetables | 0 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Vitamin C-rich vegetables | 0 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 |

¹ Reference scenario: 2 recalls, reported frequencies, selected foods consumed by ≥3% of the children, frequencies selected from the 5th and 95th percentile of distribution, energy requirement based on average bodyweight and 30 en% fat requirement

² Est freq: Estimated frequencies

³ Rp freq: Reported frequencies

⁴ ≥10% cons: Foods selected that are consumed by at least 10% of the children

⁵ 10th-90th perc: Minimum frequencies/week selected from the 10th percentile of distribution and maximum frequencies/week selected from the 90th percentile of distribution

⁶ --: not included in the model