

Table S1. Participant characteristics and self-reported fruit and vegetable intake and bivariate relationships with Veggie Meter scores.

Characteristic	Number (%) or Mean $\pm$ SD	Pearson correlation or Mean VM Score $\pm$ SD
Age, mean $\pm$ SD	31.7 $\pm$ 7.2	0.04
	Race/ethnicity	
Hispanic	217 (73%)	276 $\pm$ 98
Non-Hispanic Black/African American	37 (13%)	259 $\pm$ 98
Non-Hispanic White or other	43 (14%)	245 $\pm$ 82
	Hispanic origin (Hispanic)***	
Puerto Rican	27 (12%)	210 $\pm$ 61a
Ecuadorian	32 (15%)	296 $\pm$ 127b
Dominican	73 (34%)	295 $\pm$ 89b
Mexican	30 (14%)	298 $\pm$ 104b
Other Hispanic	55 (25%)	260 $\pm$ 86a,b
	Nativity***	
US-born	88 (30%)	222 $\pm$ 60
Foreign-born	209 (70%)	290 $\pm$ 102
Years in US (foreign-born), mean $\pm$ SD	10.9 $\pm$ 7.6	-0.05
	Preferred language (foreign-born)	
English	46 (22%)	291 $\pm$ 98
Other than English	163 (78%)	289 $\pm$ 103
	Educational attainment	
Some high school or less	61 (20%)	258 $\pm$ 106
High school diploma or equivalent	103 (35%)	258 $\pm$ 97
More than high school	133 (45%)	284 $\pm$ 90
	Pregnancy status	
Not pregnant	243 (82%)	275 $\pm$ 97
Pregnant	54 (18%)	246 $\pm$ 93
	Breastfeeding status*	
Not breastfeeding	224 (75%)	262 $\pm$ 96
Breastfeeding	73 (25%)	293 $\pm$ 93
	Car ownership	
Did not own a reliable car	122 (41%)	273 $\pm$ 97
Owned a reliable car	175 (59%)	267 $\pm$ 96
	Car access	
Poor	71 (24%)	283 $\pm$ 85
Fair	41 (14%)	281 $\pm$ 113
Good	37 (12%)	284 $\pm$ 84
Very good	41 (14%)	257 $\pm$ 109
Excellent	107 (36%)	256 $\pm$ 95
	Food security status	
Food insecure	118 (40%)	271 $\pm$ 75
Food secure	174 (60%)	268 $\pm$ 108
	Smoking status*	
Nonsmoker	274 (95%)	272 $\pm$ 96
Smoker	16 (5%)	208 $\pm$ 67
	Past 7-day exposure to secondhand smoke	
No	251 (85%)	273 $\pm$ 98
Yes	44 (15%)	252 $\pm$ 85

	Supplement use	
Not taking supplements	145 (49%)	265 ± 86
Taking supplements	152 (51%)	274 ± 105
Body mass index, mean ± SD***	29.0 ± 6.9	-0.22
	Weight status category**	
Underweight and normal weight	81 (27%)	285 ± 104a
Overweight	105 (36%)	284 ± 102a
Obese	110 (37%)	244 ± 78b
	Meeting physical activity guidelines	
No	123 (41%)	275 ± 94
Yes	174 (59%)	266 ± 98
	Self-reported FV intake (cups of FV/day)**	
< 3 cups/day	129 (44%)	253 ± 82
≥ 3 cups/day	167 (56%)	282 ± 105

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$. Means with differing subscript letters differ significantly ($p < .05$). VM: Veggie Meter; SD: standard deviation; FV: fruits and vegetables. Sample sizes varied due to missing data for some measurements.