

Supplemental Table S1. The association of risk of malnutrition with low tongue pressure (≤ 48 kPa).

Risk of Malnutrition	Maximum Tongue Pressure Separated by the Upper Quartile		<i>p</i> Value
	Q1-Q3 (<i>n</i> = 274) ≤ 48 kPa	Q4 (<i>n</i> = 88) >48 kPa	
Number	24	2	0.04 *
(percentage)	(8.75%)	(2.27%)	
Model 1	4.17		0.05
OR	(0.96 to 18.04)	1.0	
(95% CI)			
Model 2	3.83		0.07
OR	(0.88 to 16.65)	1.0	
(95% CI)			
Model 3	2.64		0.20
OR	(0.58 to 11.82)	1.0	
(95% CI)			

OR, odds ratio. Model 1: no adjustment. Model 2: adjusted for age and sex. Model 3: adjusted for age, sex, grip strength, skeletal muscle index and gait speed. * $p < 0.05$.