

Supplementary Materials

Impact of Proton Irradiation on Medium Density Polyethylene/Carbon Nanocomposites for Space Shielding Applications

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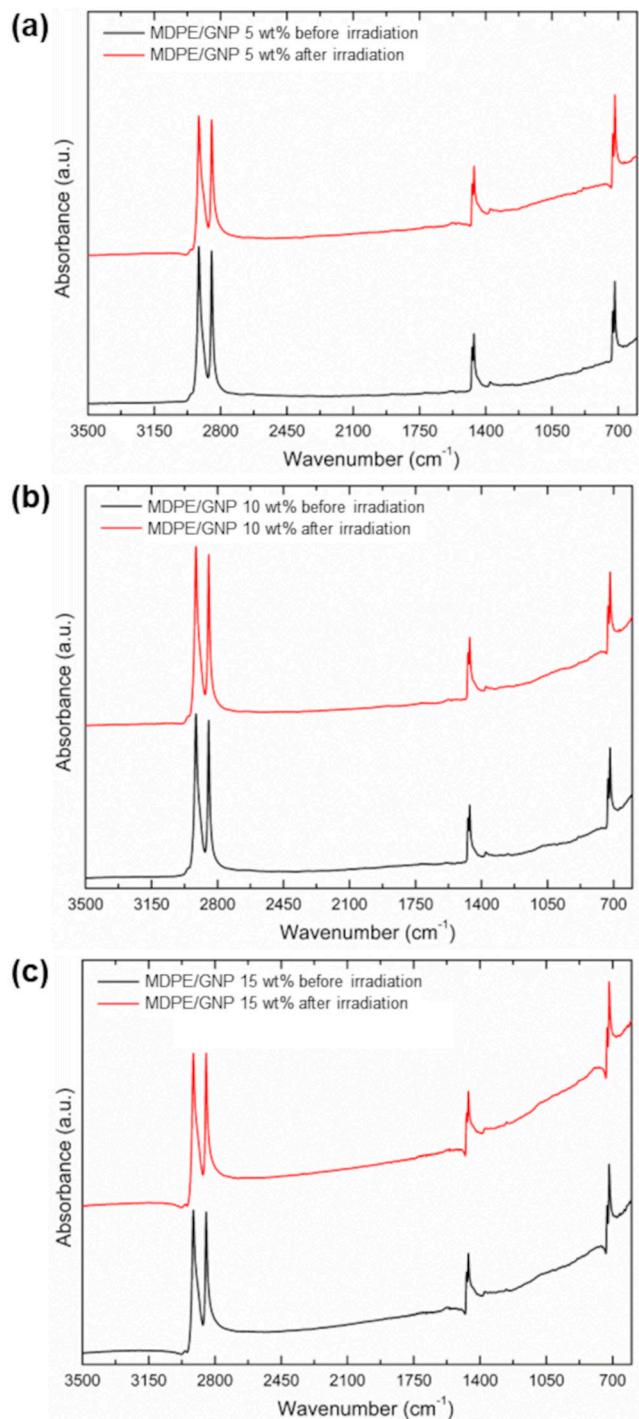


Figure S1. ATR-FTIR spectra (raw data) of (a) MDPE/GNP 5 wt%, (b) MDPE /GNP 10 wt% and (c) MDPE/GNP 15 wt% nanocomposites before and after proton irradiation. Data are offset for clarity.

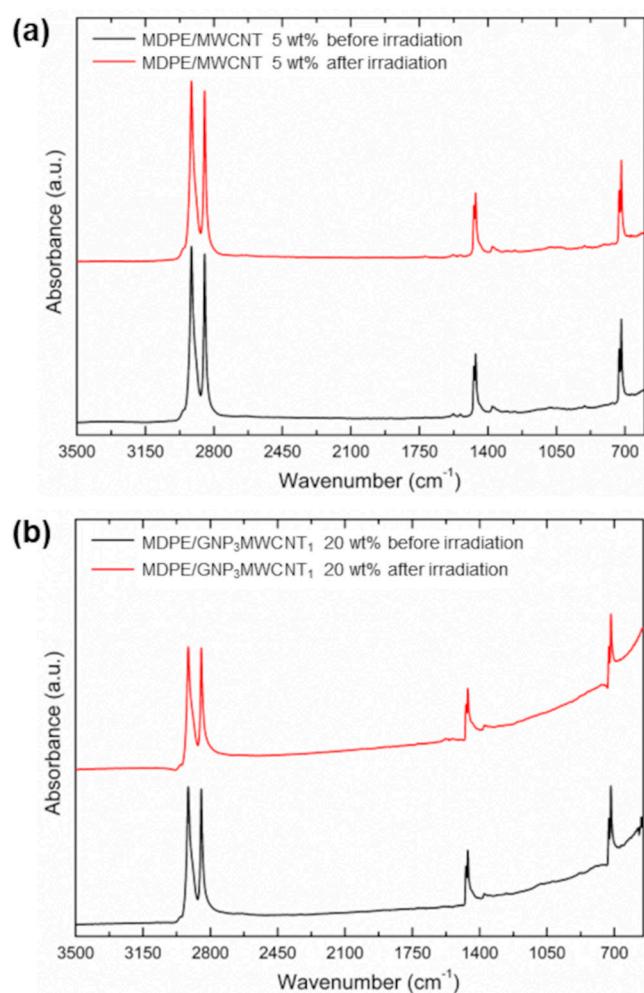


Figure S2. ATR-FTIR spectra (raw data) of (a) MDPE/MWCNT 5 wt% and (b) MDPE/GNP₃MWCNT₁ 20 wt% nanocomposites before and after proton irradiation. Data are offset for clarity.

Table S1. ATR-FTIR data of non-irradiated and irradiated nanocomposites: intensities of the 729 cm^{-1} (I_a) and 718 cm^{-1} (I_b) peaks and their ratio (I_a/I_b).

Non-irradiated	I_a	I_b	I_a/I_b
MDPE/GNP 5 wt%	0.133	0.211	0.630
MDPE/GNP 10 wt%	0.129	0.209	0.617
MDPE/GNP 15 wt%	0.126	0.233	0.541
MDPE/MWCNT 5 wt%	0.138	0.212	0.651
MDPE/GNP ₃ MWCNT ₁ 20 wt%	0.118	0.199	0.593

Irradiated	I_a	I_b	I_a/I_b
MDPE/GNP 5 wt%	0.148	0.249	0.594
MDPE/GNP 10 wt%	0.126	0.215	0.586
MDPE/GNP 15 wt%	0.133	0.252	0.528
MDPE/MWCNT 5 wt%	0.133	0.208	0.639
MDPE/GNP ₃ MWCNT ₁ 20 wt%	0.105	0.187	0.561

I_a : intensity of the band at 729 cm^{-1} ; I_b : intensity of the band at 718 cm^{-1}