

Supporting Information

Nanostructured hybrids based on Tantalum Bromide Octahedral Clusters and Graphene Oxide for Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution

John Sebastián Hernández ¹, Maxim Shamshurin ², Marta Puche ¹, Maxim N. Sokolov ², and Marta Feliz ¹

¹Instituto de Tecnología Química, Universitat Politècnica de València- Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (UPV-CSIC), Avd. de los Naranjos s/n, 46022 Valencia, Spain

²Nikolaev Institute of Inorganic Chemistry SB RAS, 3 Akad. Lavrentiev Ave., Novosibirsk, 630090, Russian Federation.

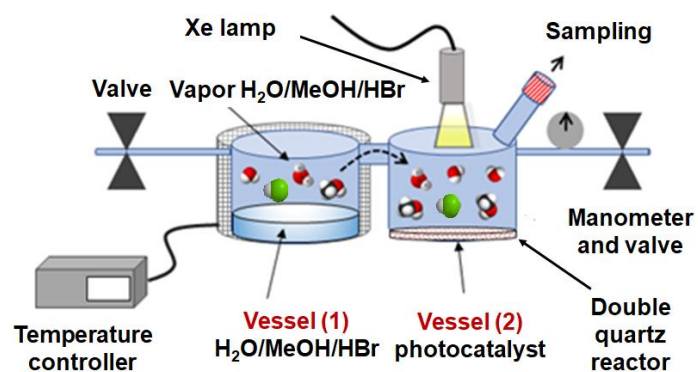


Figure S1. Experimental setup for photocatalytic hydrogen production in vapor phase conditions.

Table S1. Amount of H₂ produced in control tests done under standard photocatalytic conditions.

Test	Control conditions				H ₂ produced (μmol)
	Photocatalyst ({Ta ₆ Br ₁₂)@GO-20L)	Light	MeOH	HBr	
1	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.08
2	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	0.08
3	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	0.14
4	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	0.11

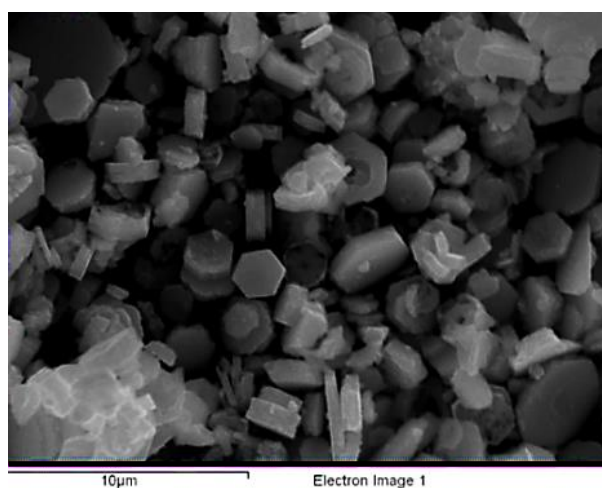


Figure S2. SEM image of $[\text{Ta}_6\text{Br}_{12}]\text{Br}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

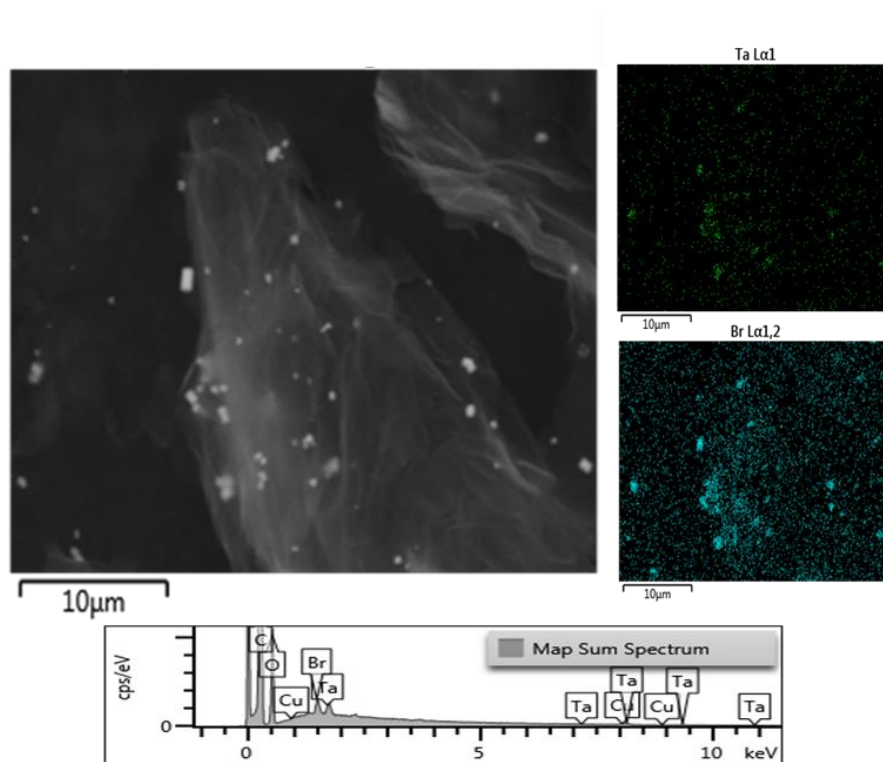


Figure S3. EDS analysis of {Ta₆Br₁₂}@GO-20L showing peaks of the mass percentage of bromine and tantalum. The Cu signal appear is not significant because the calculated concentration of this metal was below the quantification limit of the technique (< 0.05% w/w).

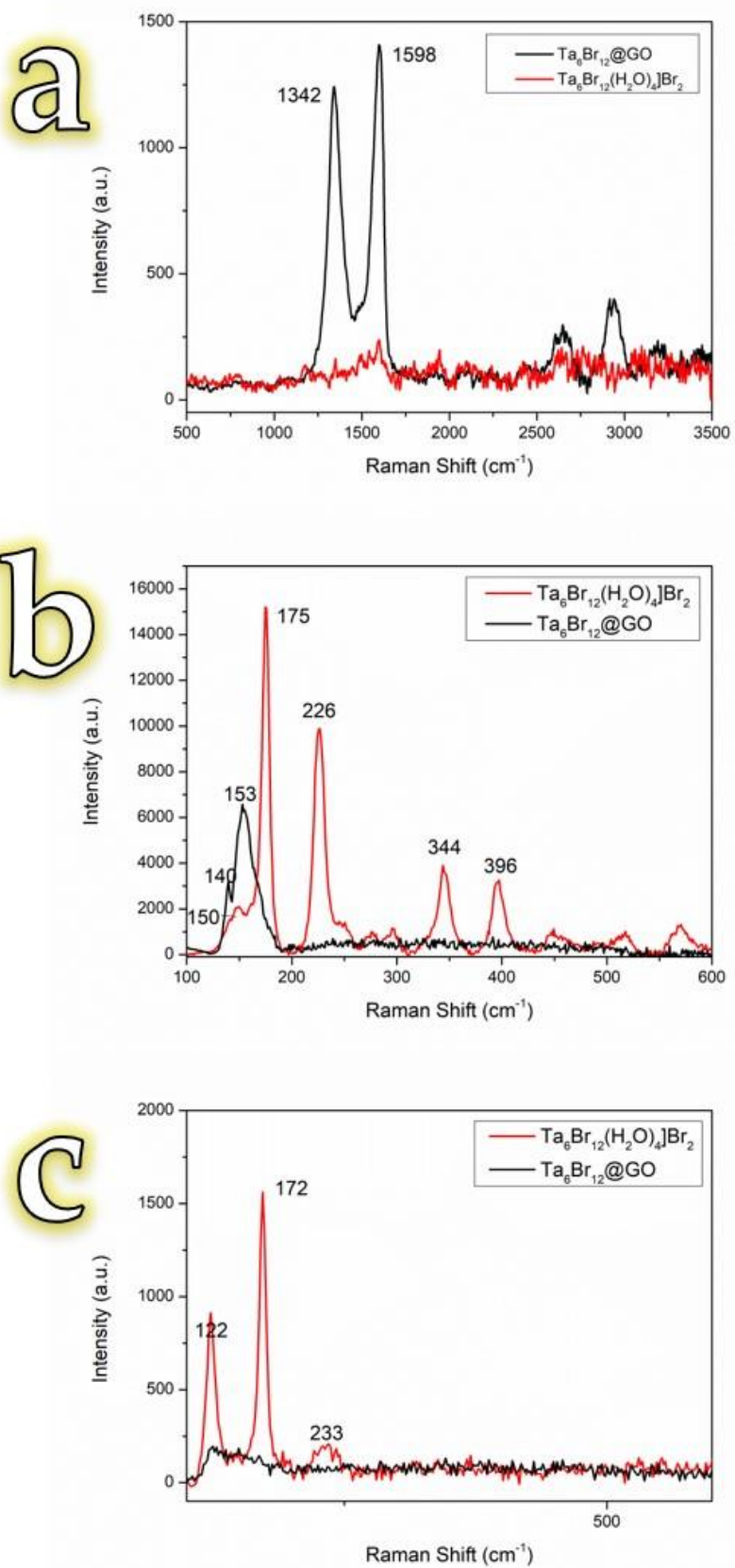


Figure S4. Raman spectra of $\{\text{Ta}_6\text{Br}_{12}\}\text{@GO-20L}$ and $[\{\text{Ta}_6\text{Br}_{12}\}\text{Br}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ materials recorded at 785 nm (a) and (b), and at 514 nm (c).

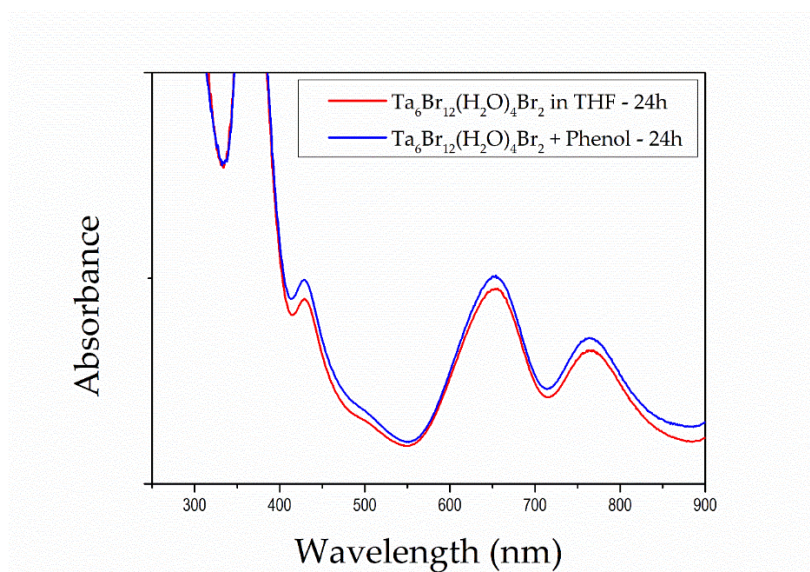


Figure S5. UV-Vis spectra of the (i) and (ii) solutions.

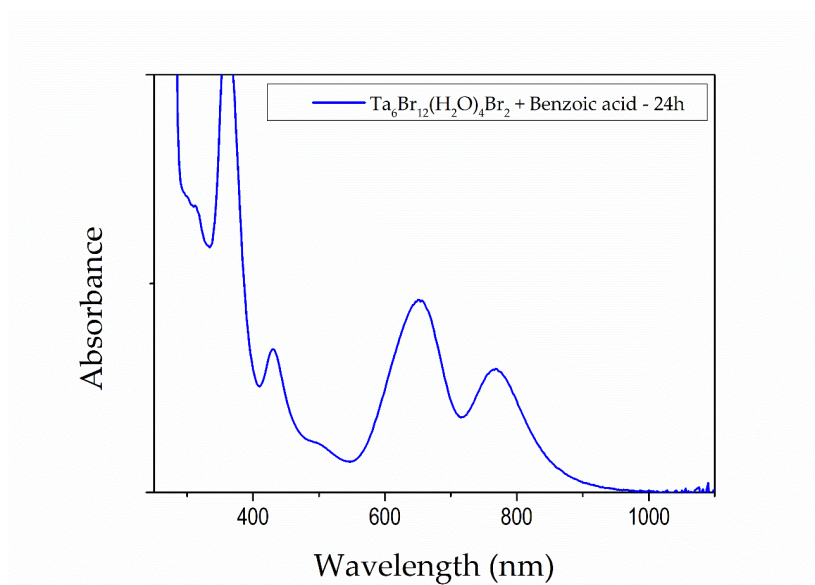


Figure S6. UV-Vis spectra of the (iii) solution.

Table S2. Optimal catalytic activities of {Ta₆Br₁₂}@GO-20L compared to octahedral molybdenum cluster-based photocatalysts and selected tantalum photocatalysts for H₂ production from water.^a

Photocatalyst	Sacrificial agent	Co-catalyst /Photosensitizer	Activity (H ₂ production, μmol·g _{cat} ⁻¹ ·h ⁻¹)	Ref.
{Ta ₆ Br ₁₂ }@GO-20L	methanol	None	4 ^b	This work
(TBA) ₂ Mo ₆ I ₈ @GO	methanol	None	3 ^b	[12]
(TBA) ₂ [Mo ₆ I ₈ (O ₂ CCH ₃) ₆]	methanol	None	7 ^b	[12]
(TBA) ₂ Mo ₆ Br ₈ @GO	methanol	None	2 ^c	[35]
LiTaO ₃	None	None	6 ^c	[36]
NaTaO ₃	None	None	4 ^c	[36]
MgTa ₂ O ₆	None	None	5 ^c	[36]
BaTa ₂ O ₆ (Hexagonal phase)	None	None	7 ^c	[36]
Ta ₂ O ₅	methanol	H ₂ PtCl ₆	8 ^c	[58]
Tantalum oxynitride	methanol	Pt (3% wt)	5 ^c	[65]
Ta ₃ N ₅ nanoparticles	methanol	Pt (3% wt)	13 ^c	[66]
Ta ₂ O ₅ @NRGO	tetraethanolamine	None	6500 ^c	[67]

^a Abbreviations: NRGO = nitrogen-doped reduced graphene oxide; ^b Results obtained from aqueous mixtures in vapor phase; ^c Results obtained from aqueous mixtures in liquid phase;