

Electronic Supplementary Materials

Synthesis of a Novel Series of Cu(I) Complexes Bearing Alkylated 1,3,5-Triaza-7-phosphaadamantane as Homogeneous and Carbon-Supported Catalysts for the Synthesis of 1- and 2-Substituted-1,2,3-triazoles

Ivy L. Librando¹, Abdallah G. Mahmoud^{1,2,*}, Sónia A. C. Carabineiro^{1,3},
M. Fátima C. Guedes da Silva¹, Carlos F. G. C. Geraldes^{4,5} and Armando J. L. Pombeiro^{1,6}

- ¹ Centro de Química Estrutural, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal; ivy.librando@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (I.L.L.); sonia.carabineiro@fct.unl.pt (S.A.C.C.); fatima.guedes@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (M.F.C.G.d.S.); pombeiro@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (A.J.L.P.)
- ² Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Helwan University, Ain Helwan, Cairo 11795, Egypt
- ³ LAQV-REQUIMTE, Department of Chemistry, NOVA School of Science and Technology, Universidade NOVA de Lisboa, 2829-516 Caparica, Portugal
- ⁴ Coimbra Chemistry Center, University of Coimbra, Rua Larga Largo D. Dinis, 3004-535 Coimbra, Portugal; geraldes@uc.pt
- ⁵ Department of Life Sciences, Faculty of Science and Technology, Calçada Martim de Freitas, 3000-393 Coimbra, Portugal
- ⁶ Research Institute of Chemistry, Peoples' Friendship University of Russia (RUDN University), 6 Miklukho-Maklaya Street, 117198 Moscow, Russia

* Correspondence: abdallah.mahmoud@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

Keywords: copper complexes; P-ligands; PTA; carbon nanotubes; click chemistry; CuAAC

Contents

1. NMR Spectra of Compounds 1–7	2
2. X-Ray Data and Analysis	59
3. Plausible Anchorage of Cationic Cu(I) Complexes $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-m\text{-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]^+$ on Carbon Materials.....	60
4. FTIR Spectra of CNT-ox-Na Materials (2000–400 cm ⁻¹)	63
5. NMR Spectra of Triazole Products	65
6. ESI-MS (Positive Mode) Spectra of Triazole Products.....	88

1. NMR Spectra of Compounds 1–7

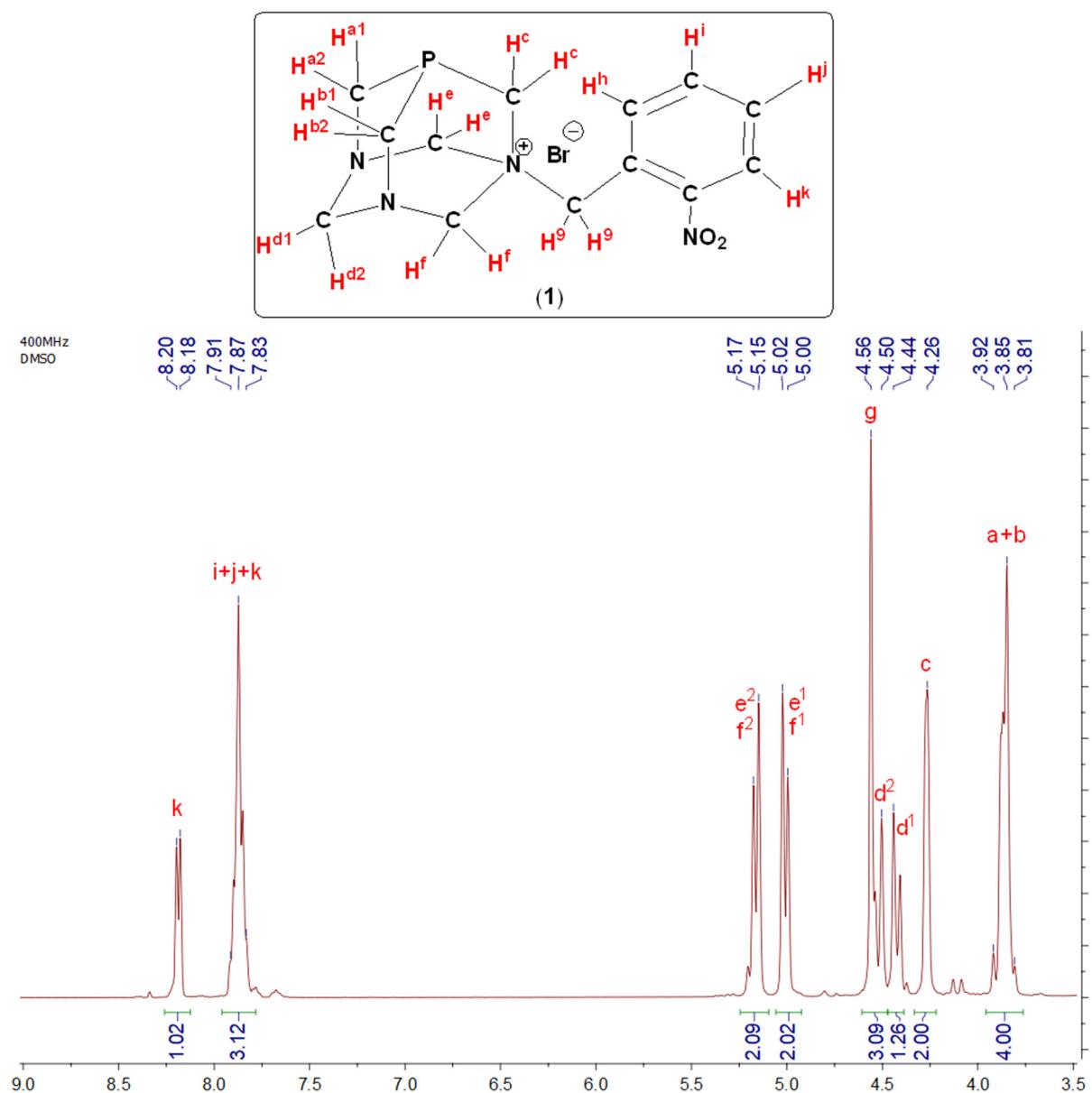


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-o-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**1**) in DMSO-d₆ (400 MHz).

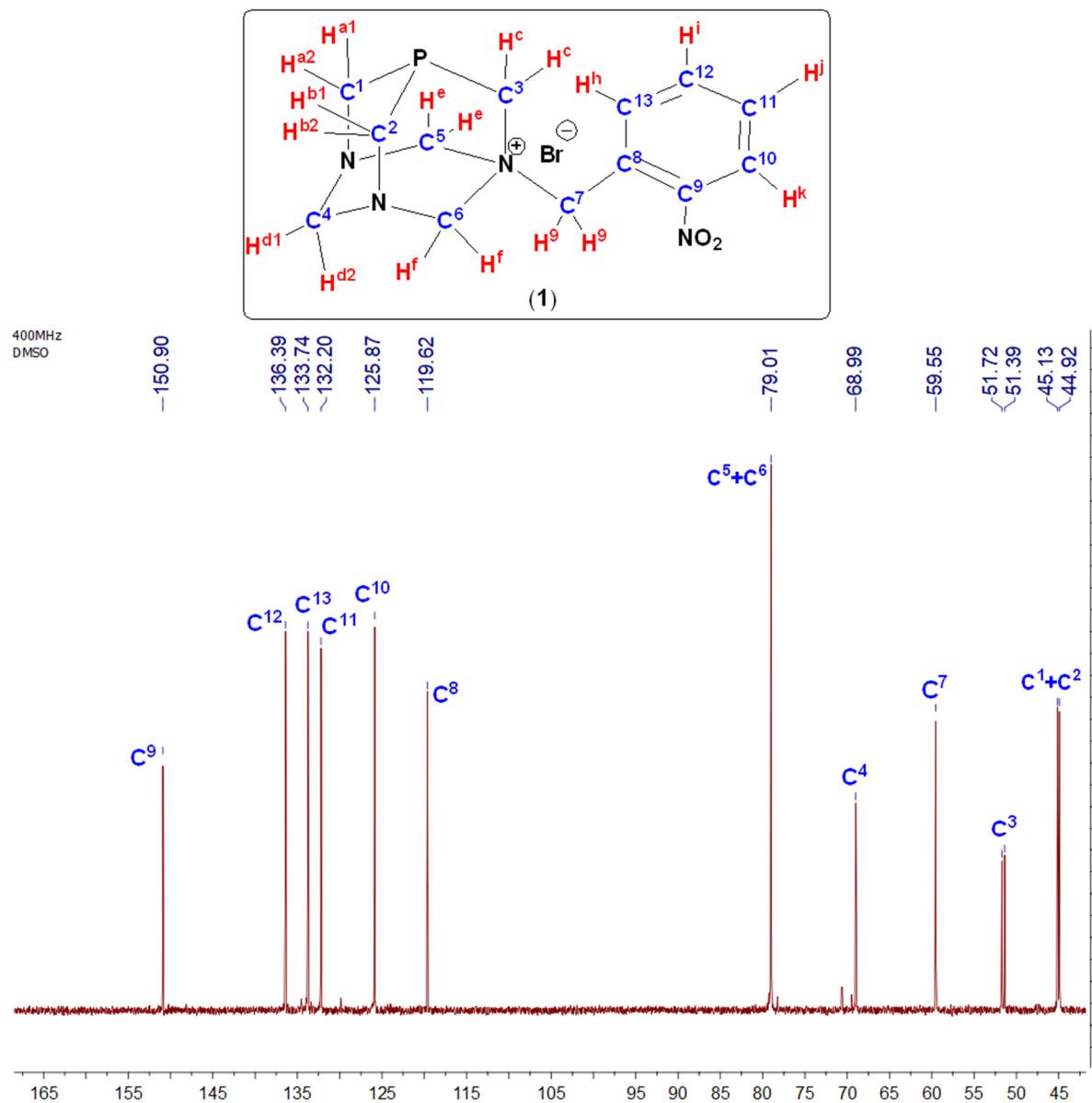


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*o*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**1**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

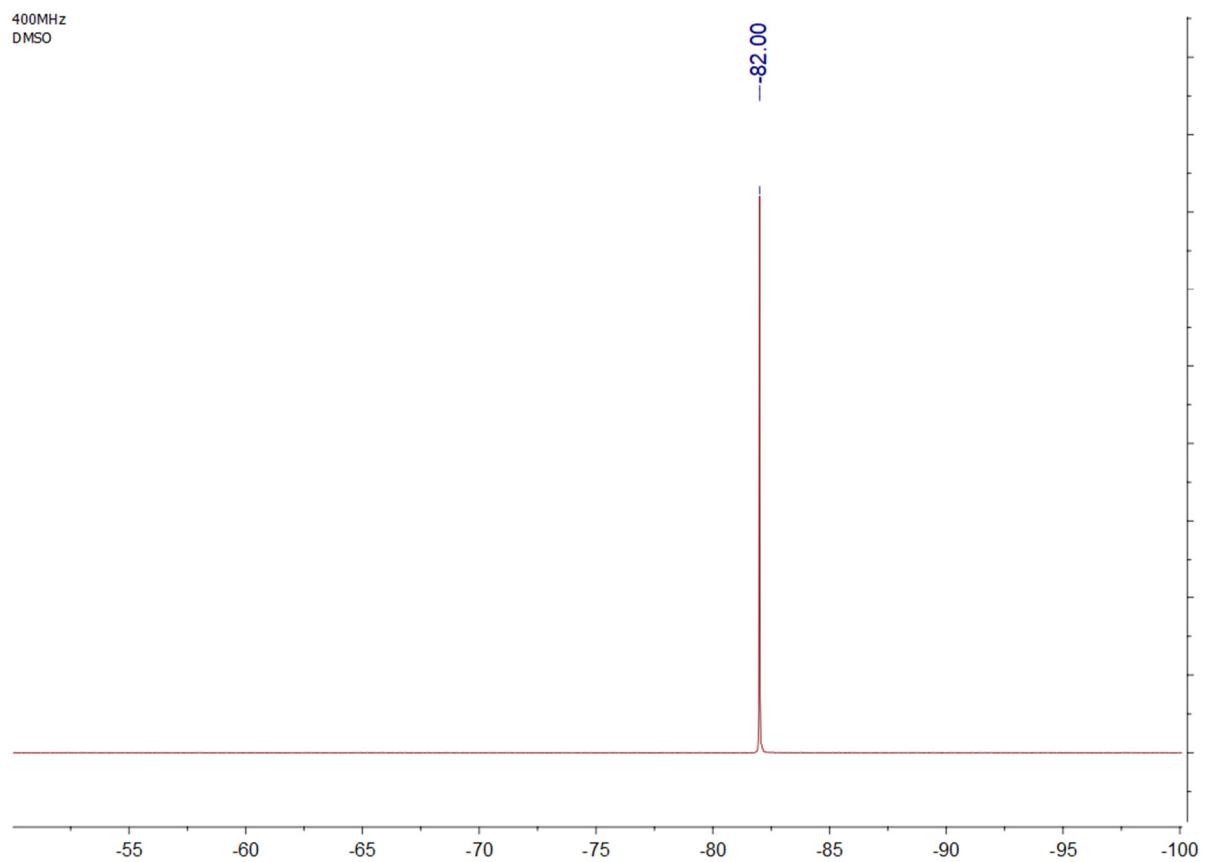


Figure S3. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*o*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**1**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

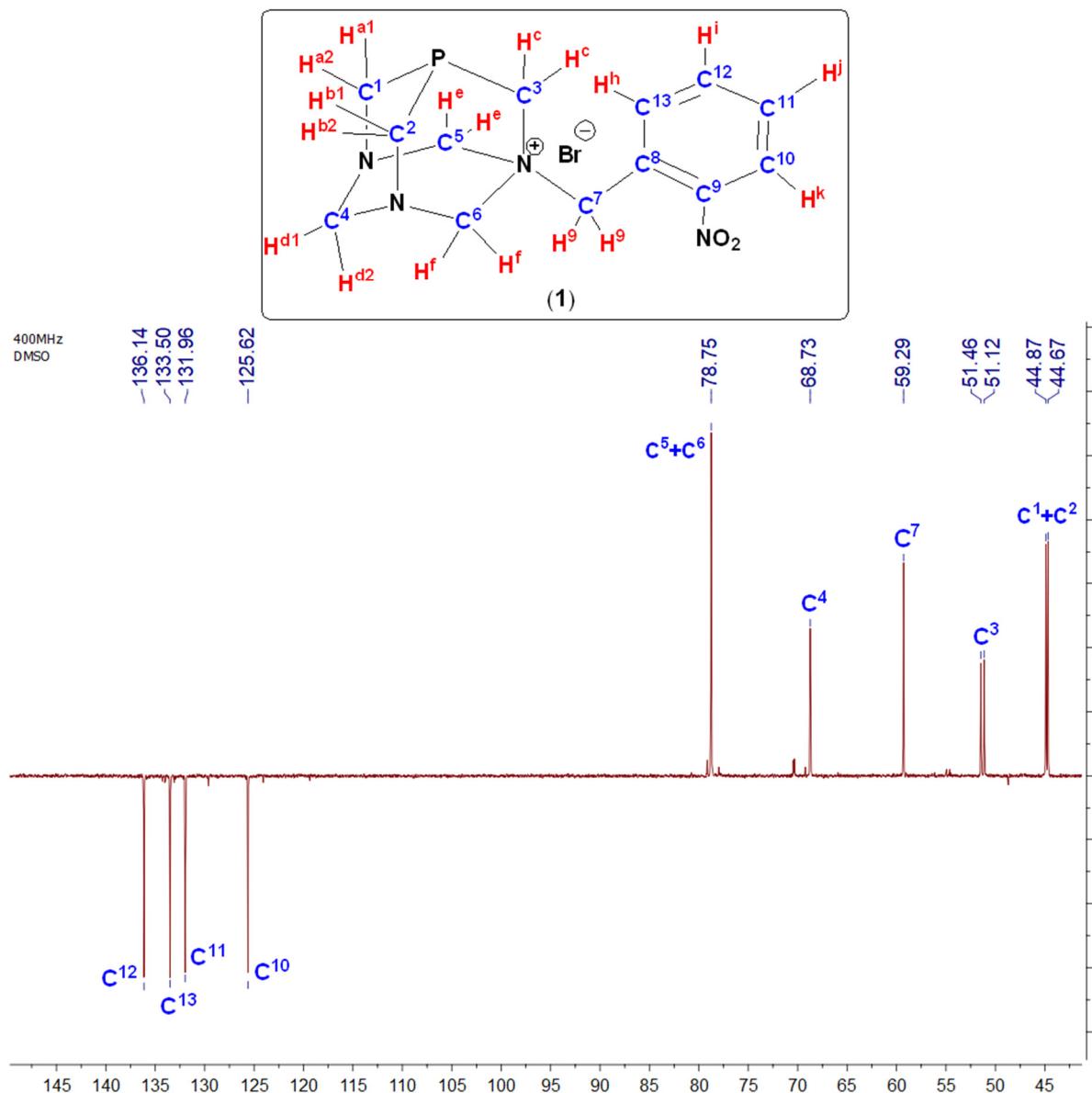


Figure S4. DEPT NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*o*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**1**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

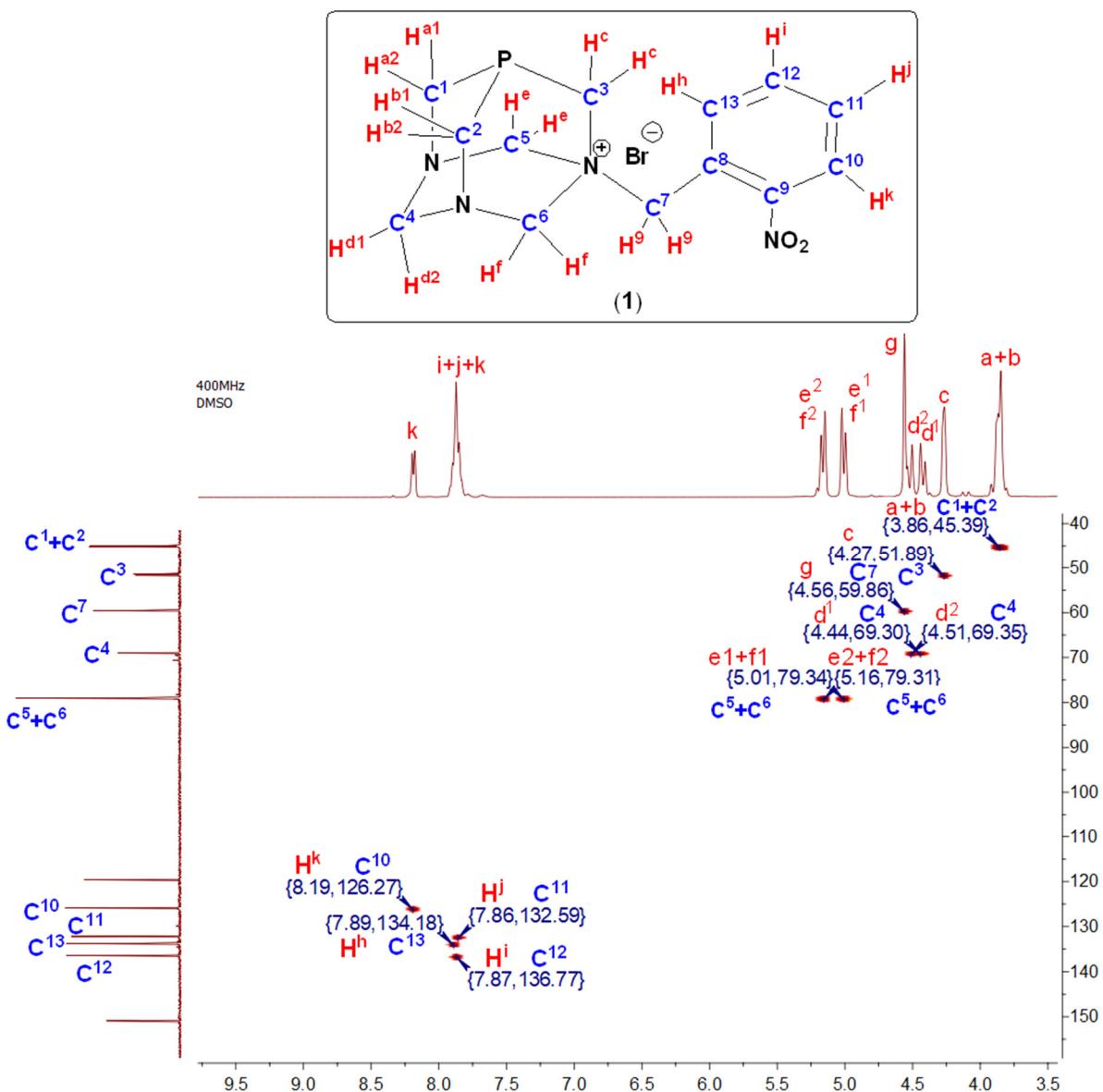


Figure S5. HSQC spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-o-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**1**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

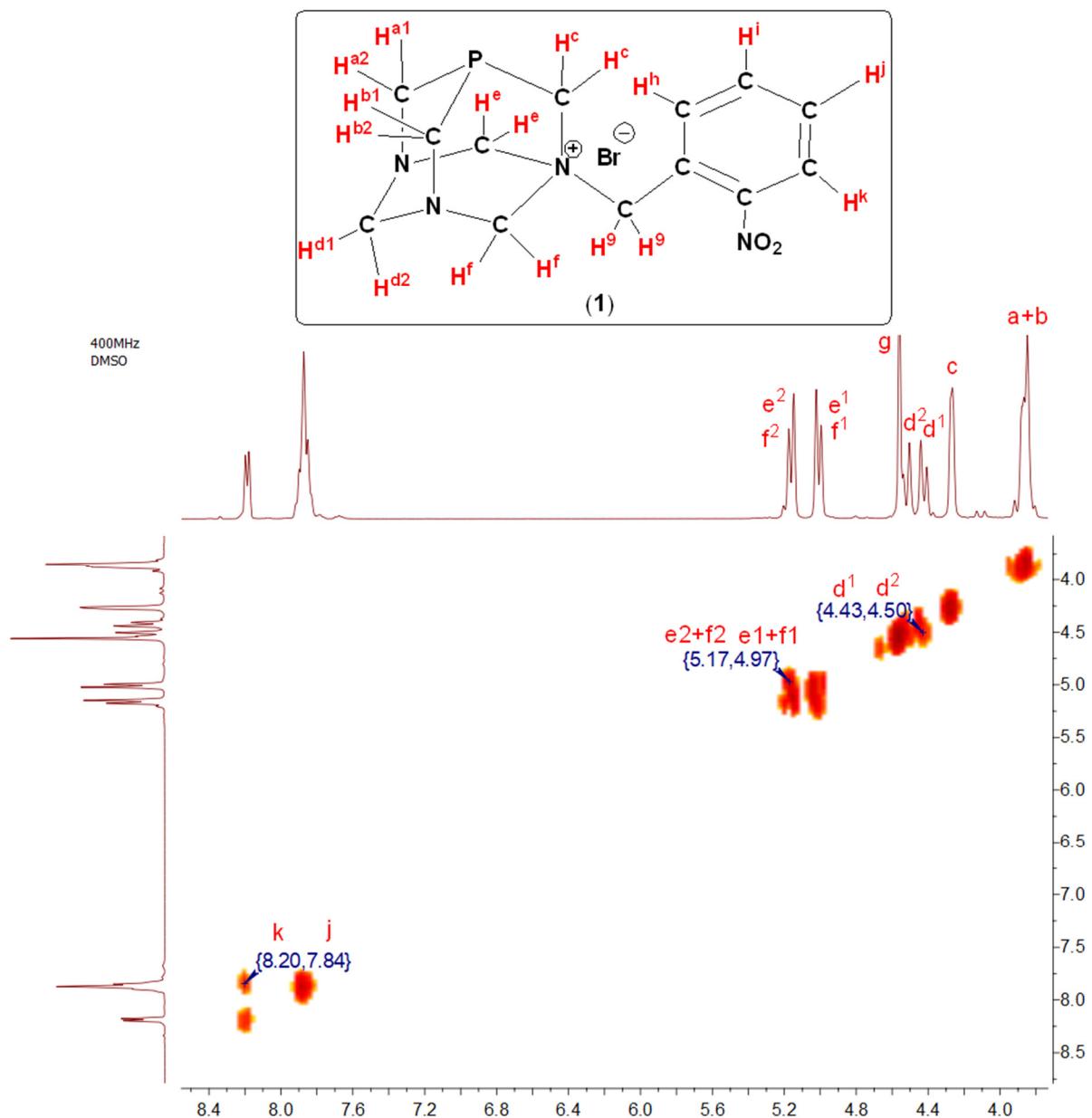


Figure S6. COSY spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-o-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (1) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

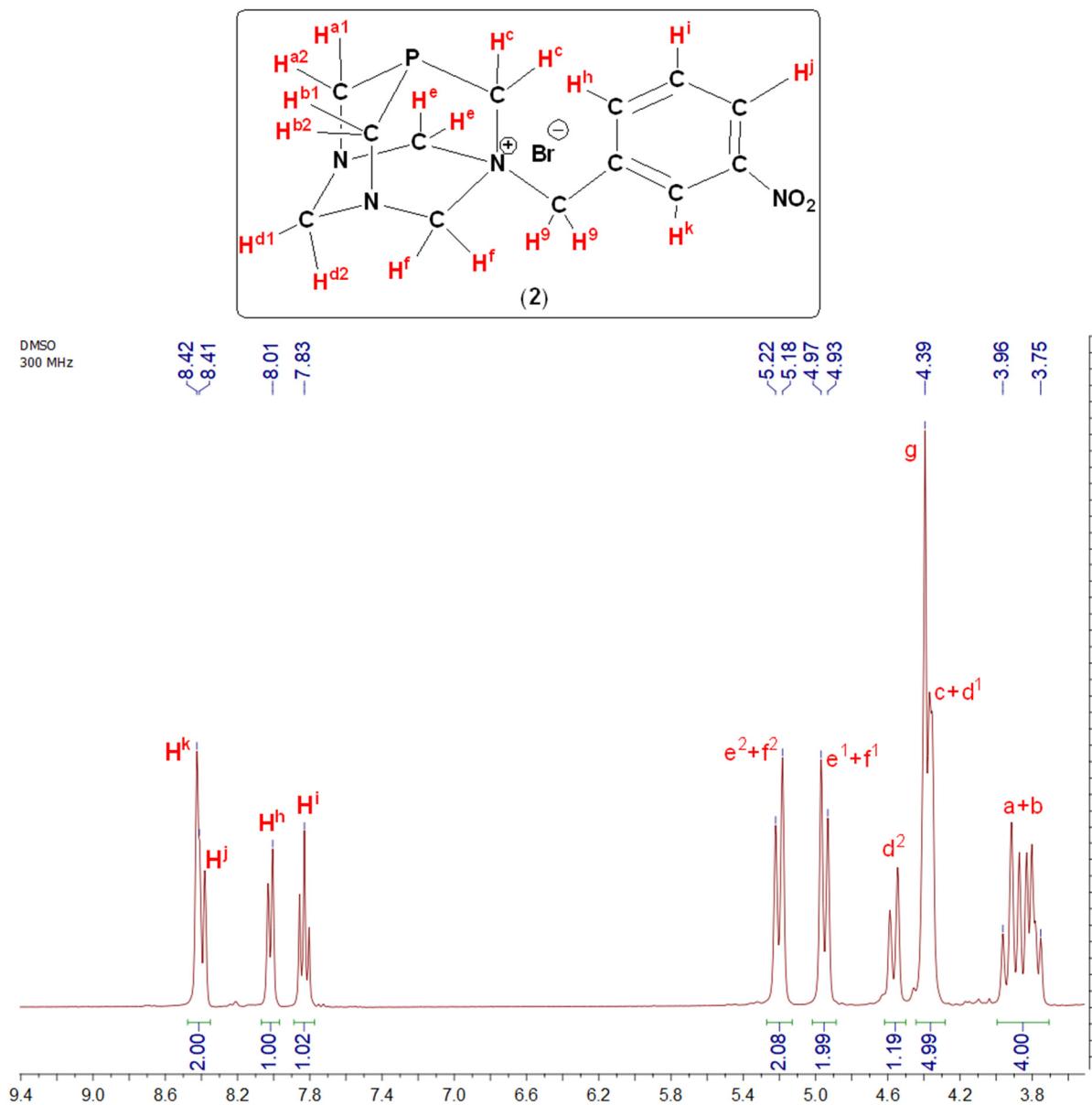


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (2) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

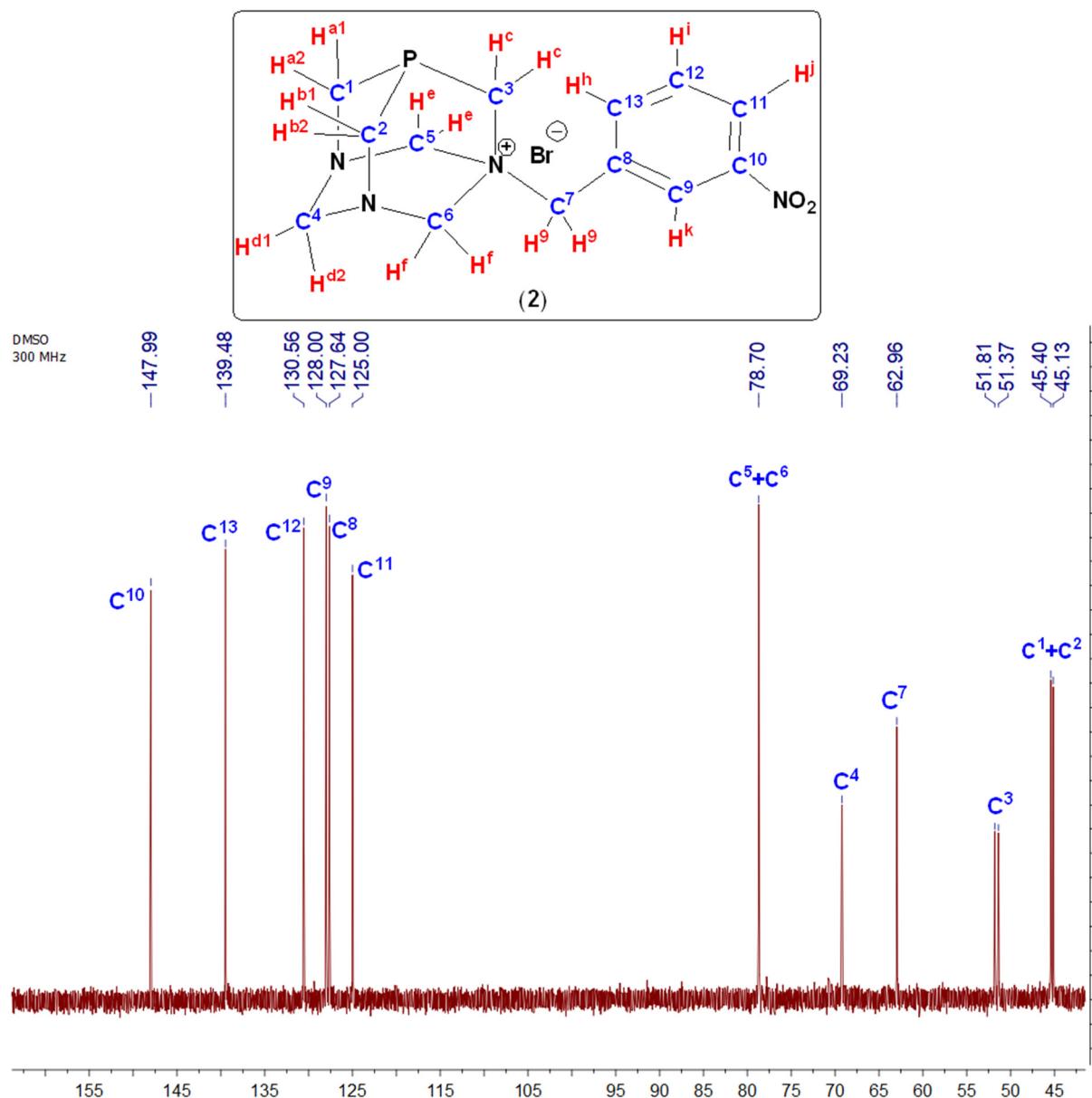


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (2) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

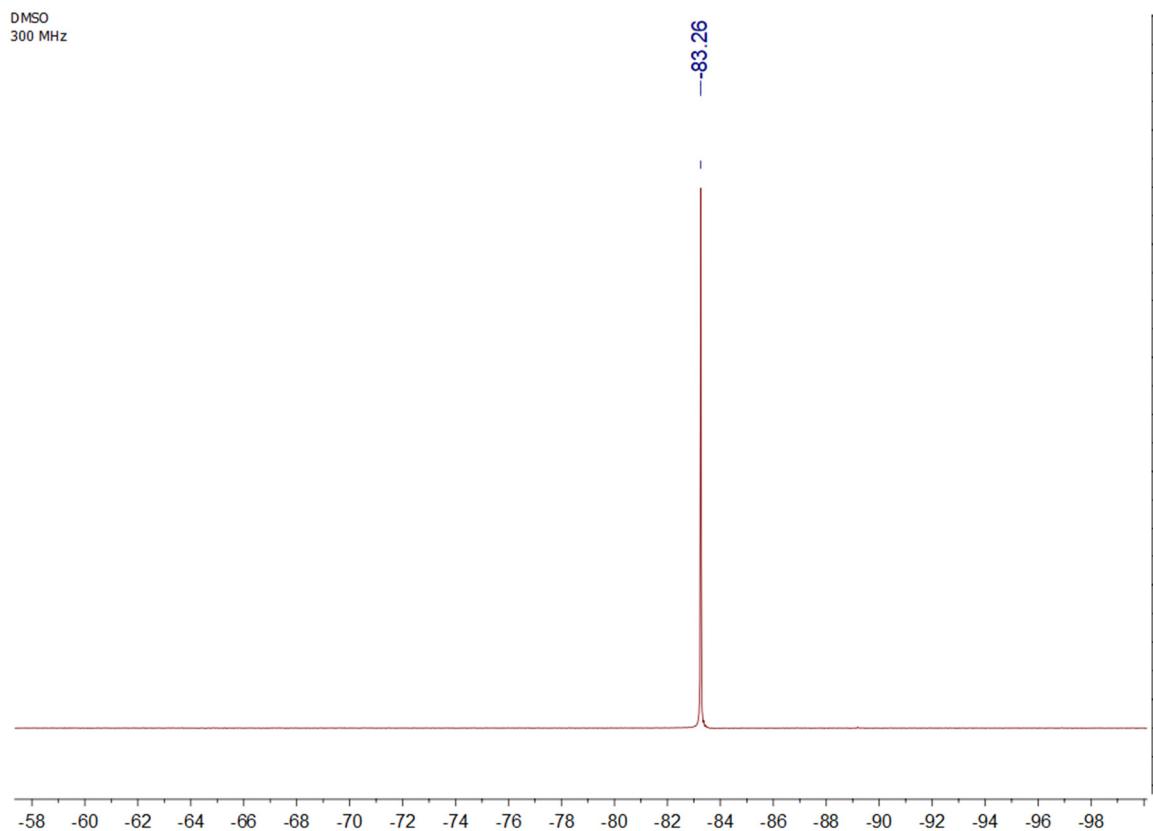


Figure S9. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**2**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

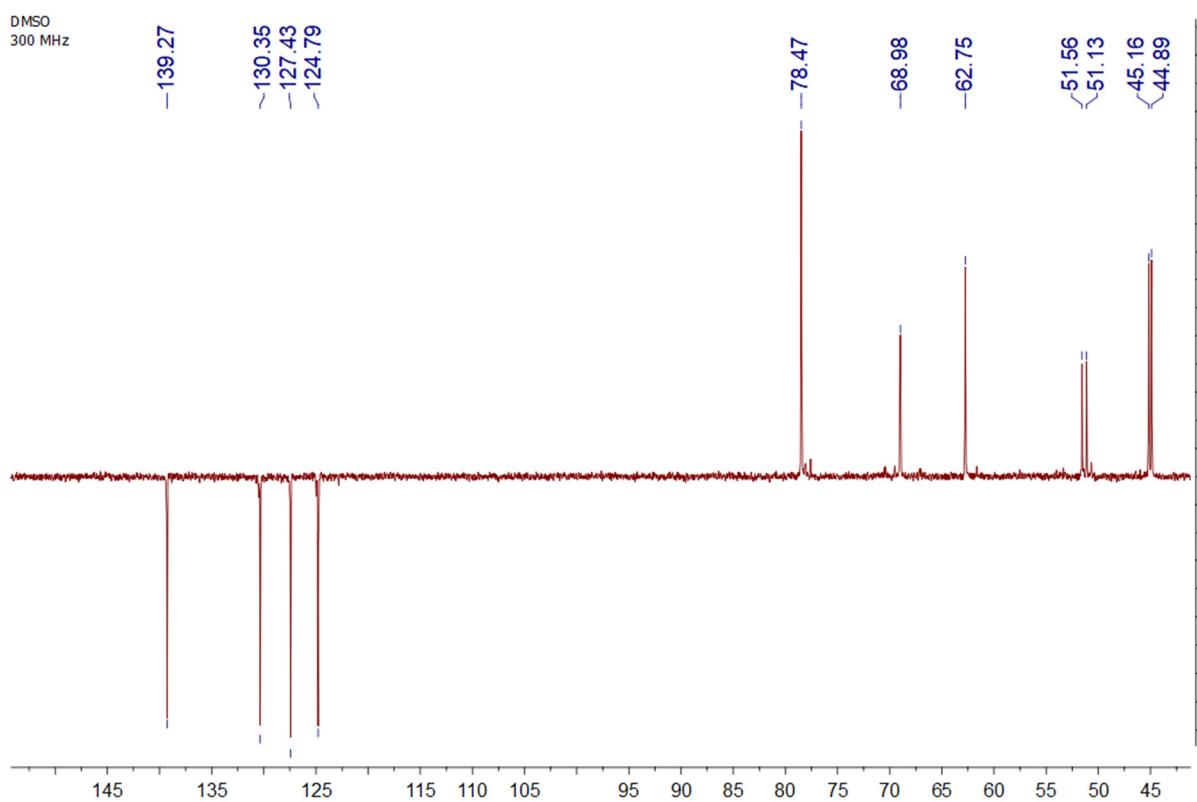


Figure S10. DEPT NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**2**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

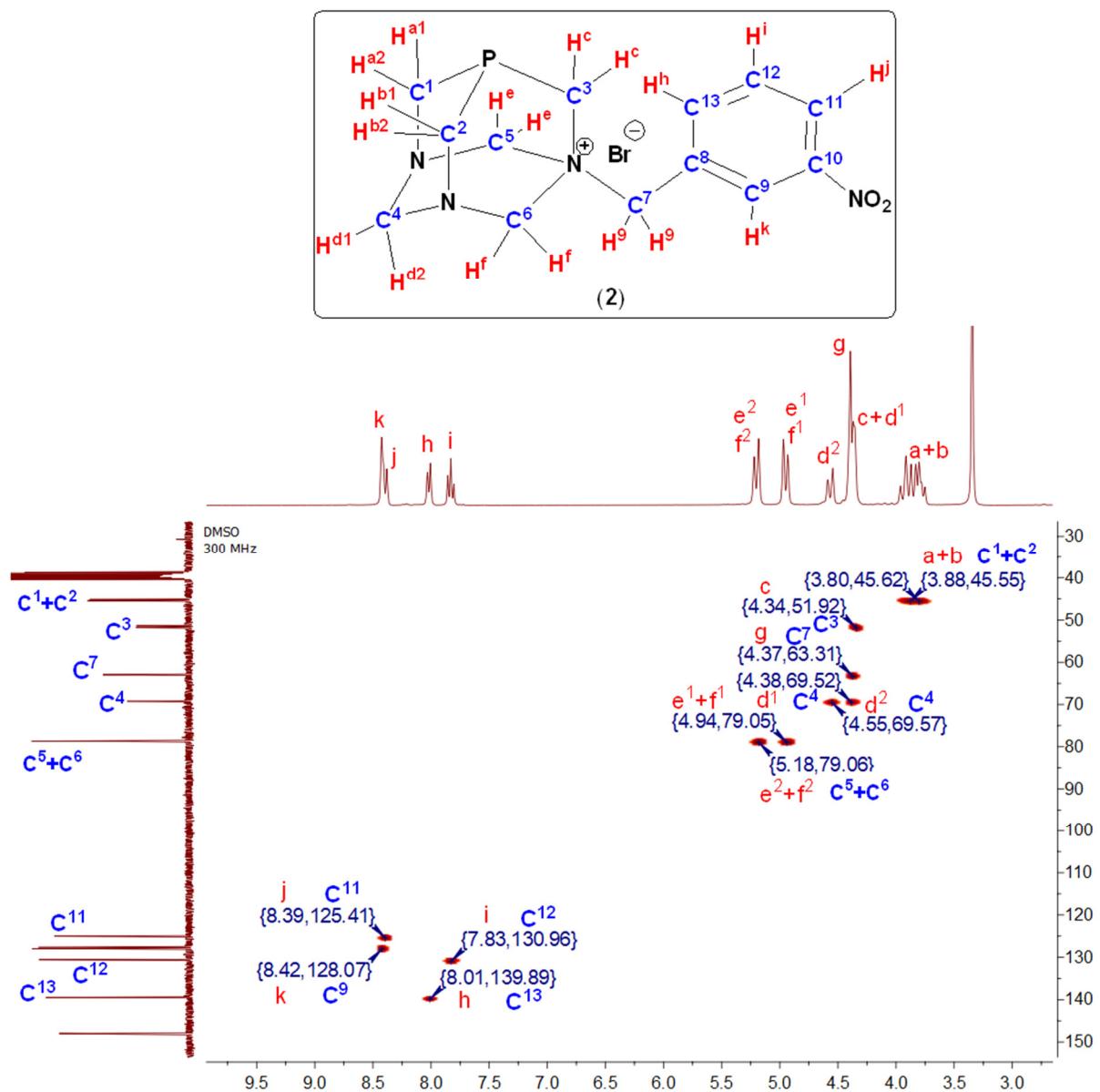


Figure S11. HSQC spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**2**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

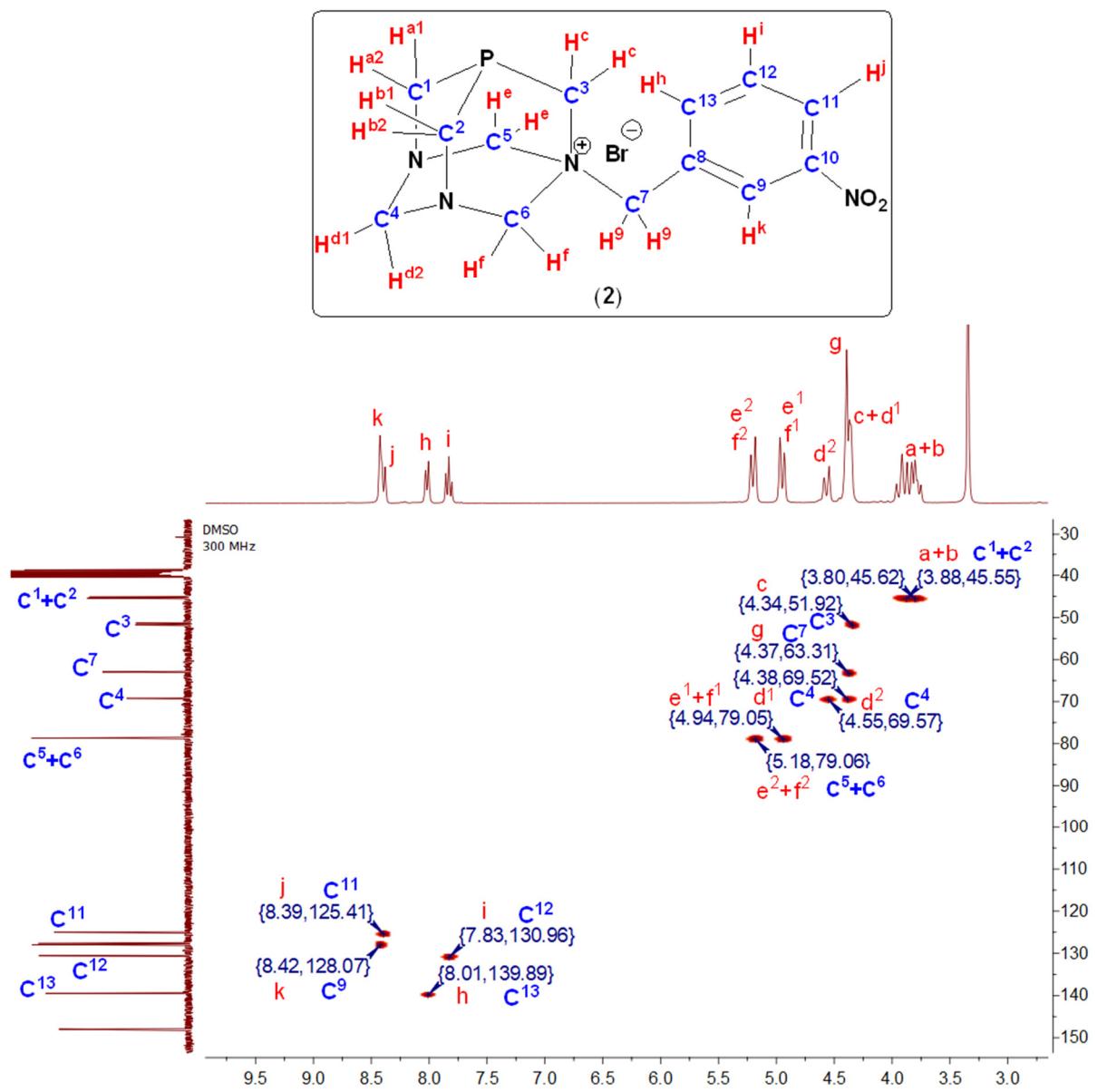


Figure S12. COSY spectrum of (*PTA-CH₂-m-NO₂-C₆H₄*)Br (2) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

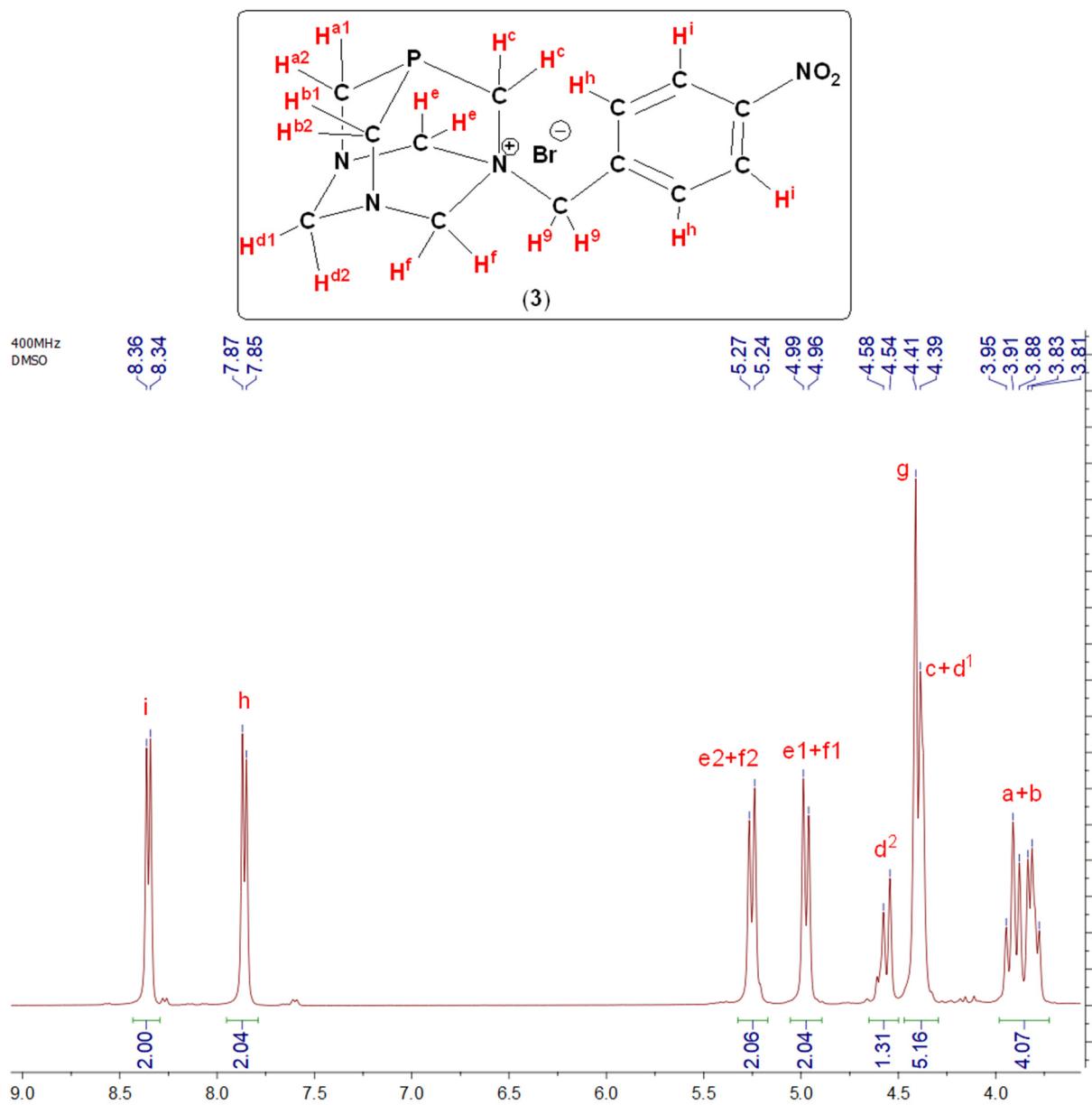


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (3) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

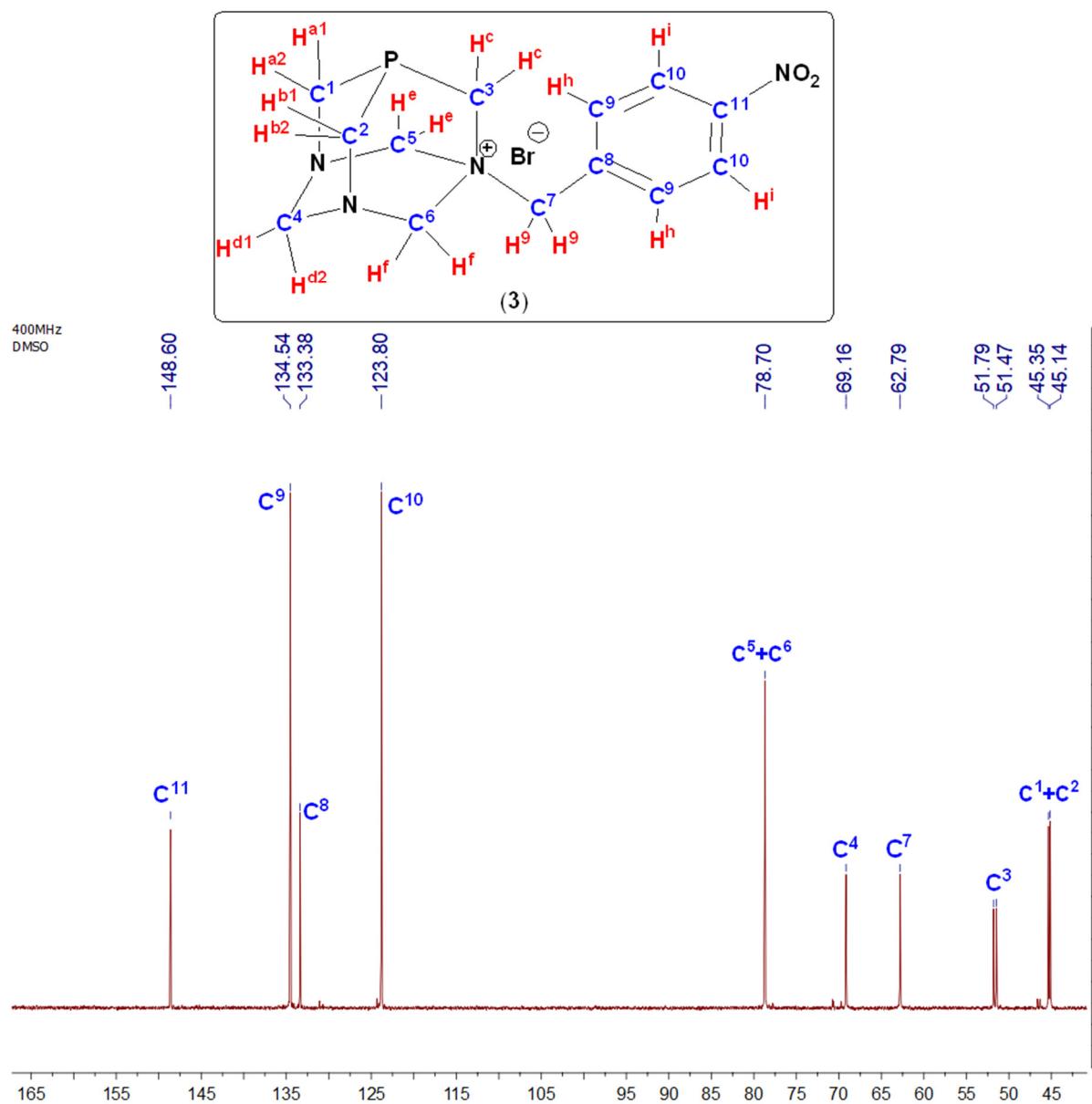


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (3) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

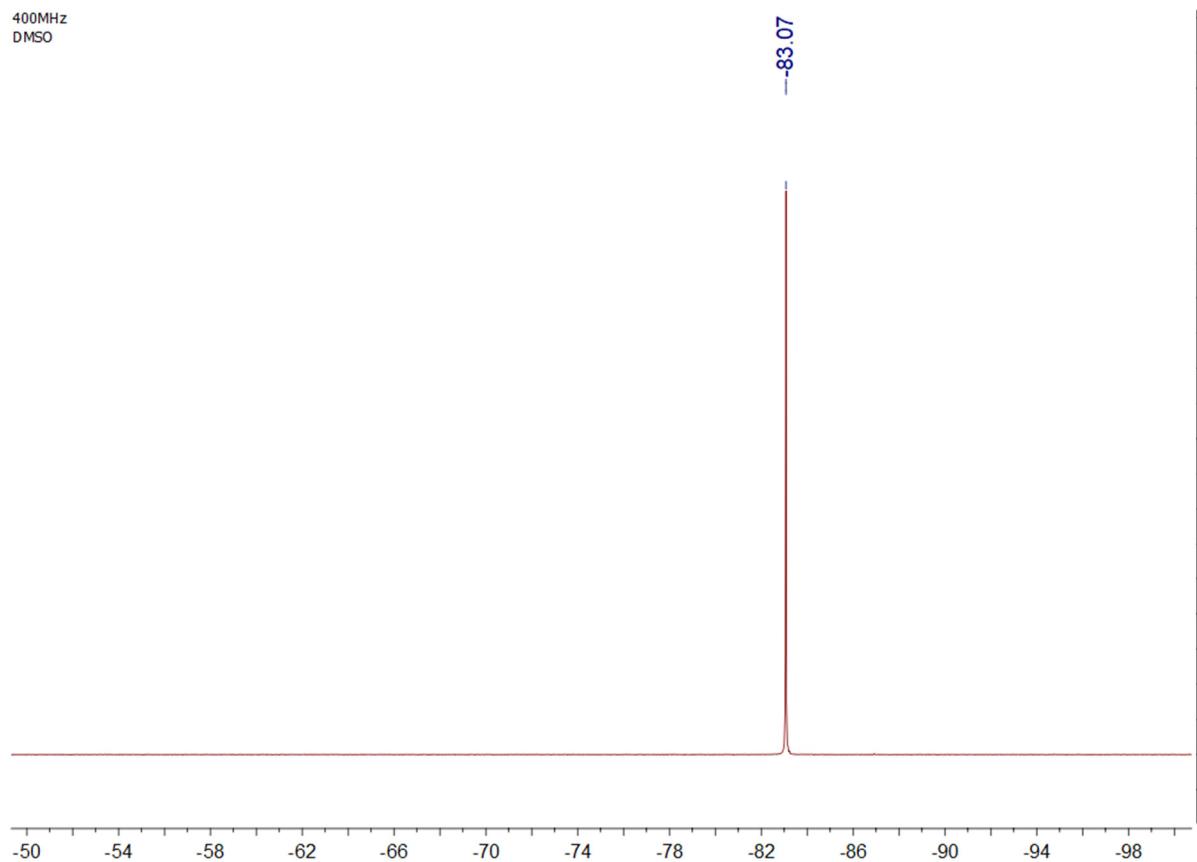


Figure S15. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)\text{Br}$ (**3**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

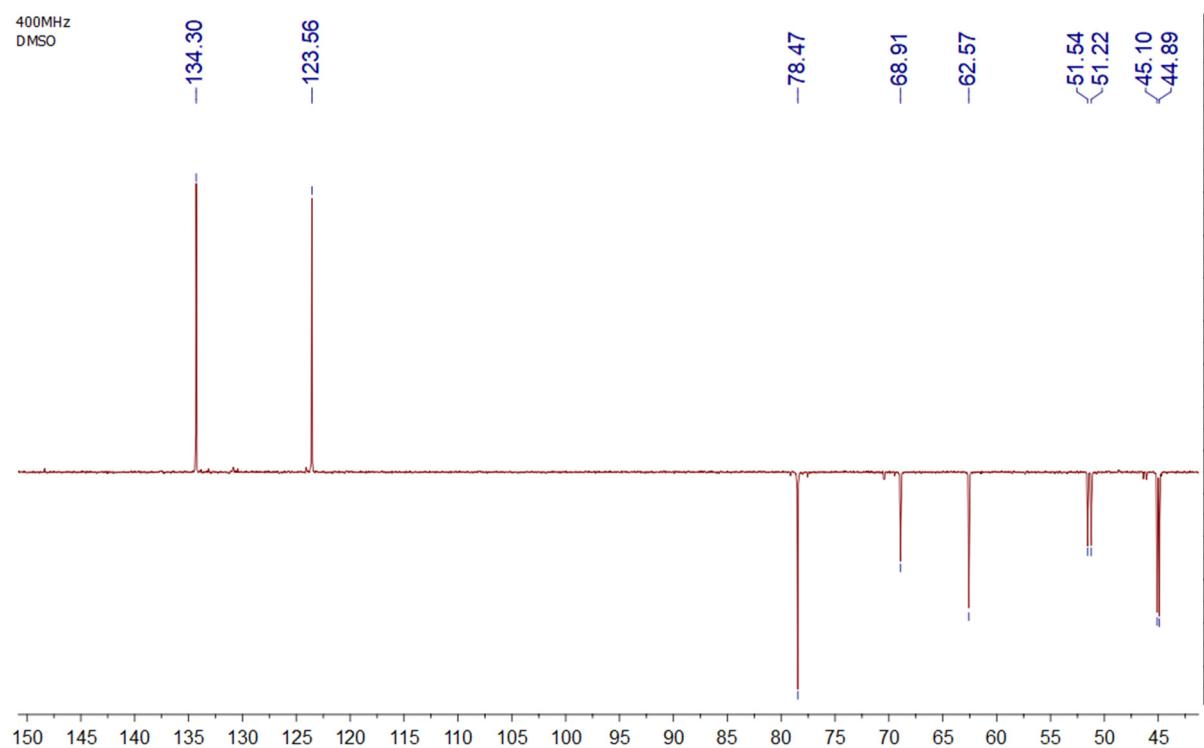


Figure S16. DEPT NMR spectrum of $(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)\text{Br}$ (**3**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

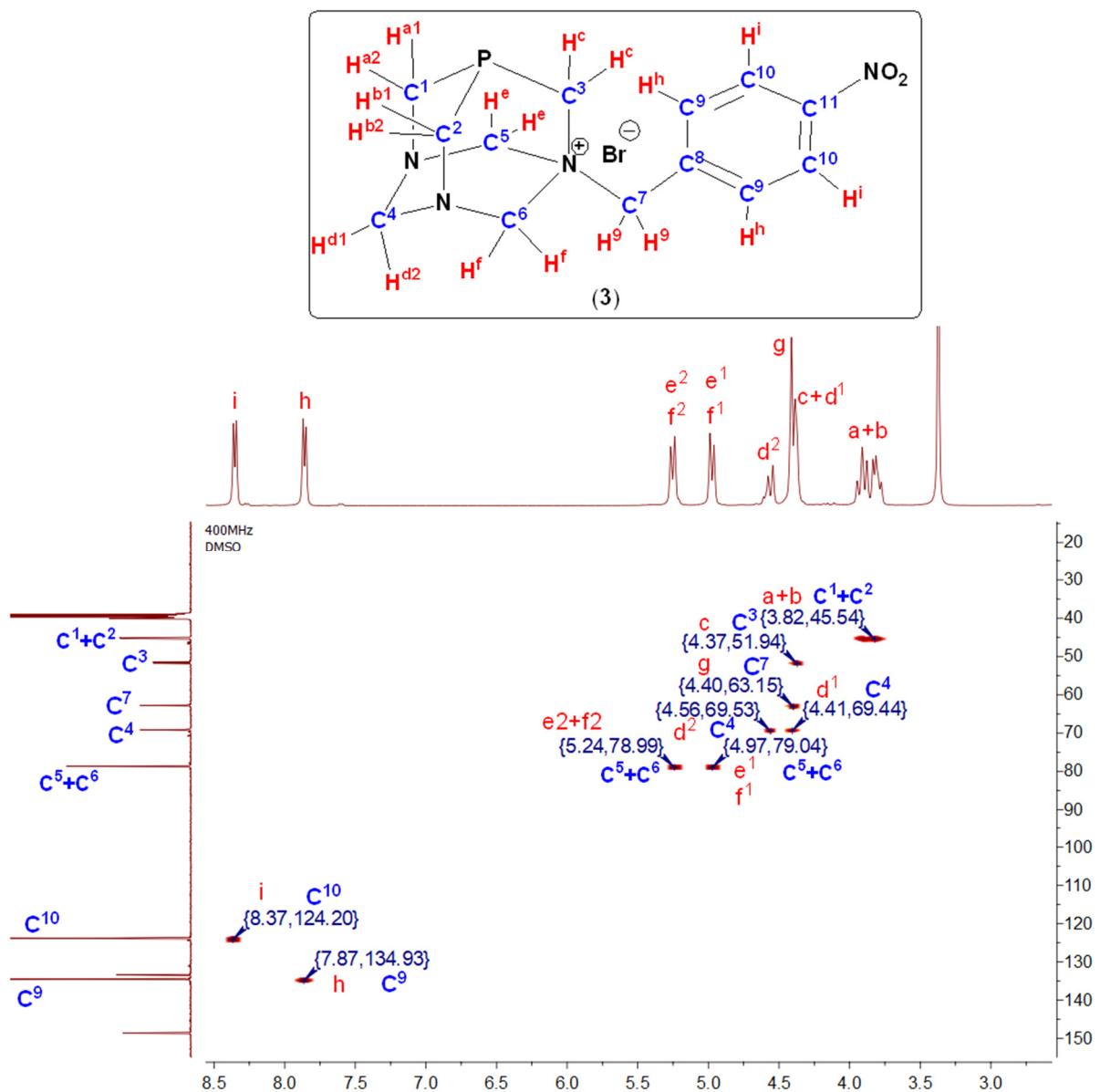


Figure S17. HSQC spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (3) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

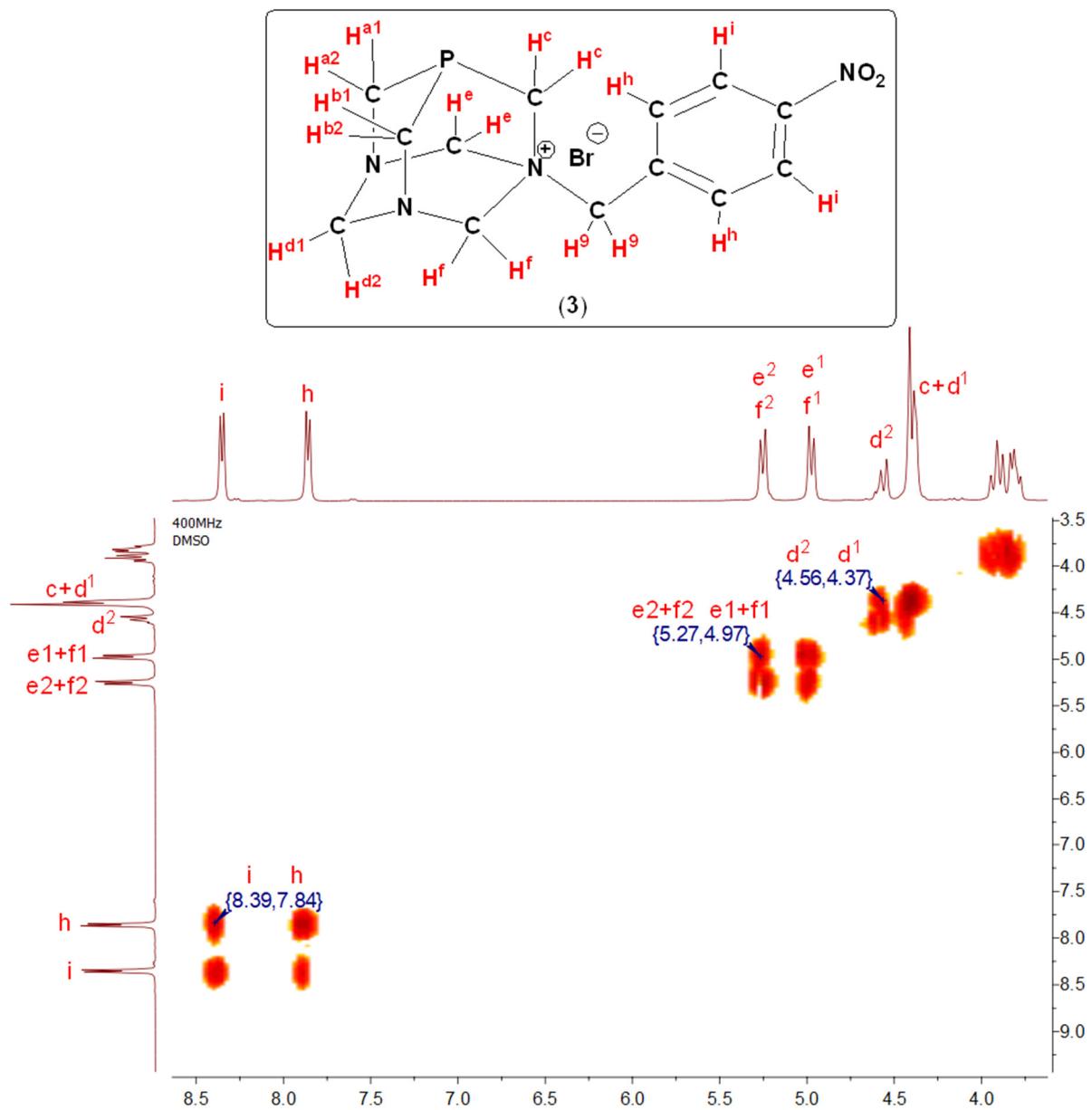


Figure S18. COSY spectrum of (PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**3**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

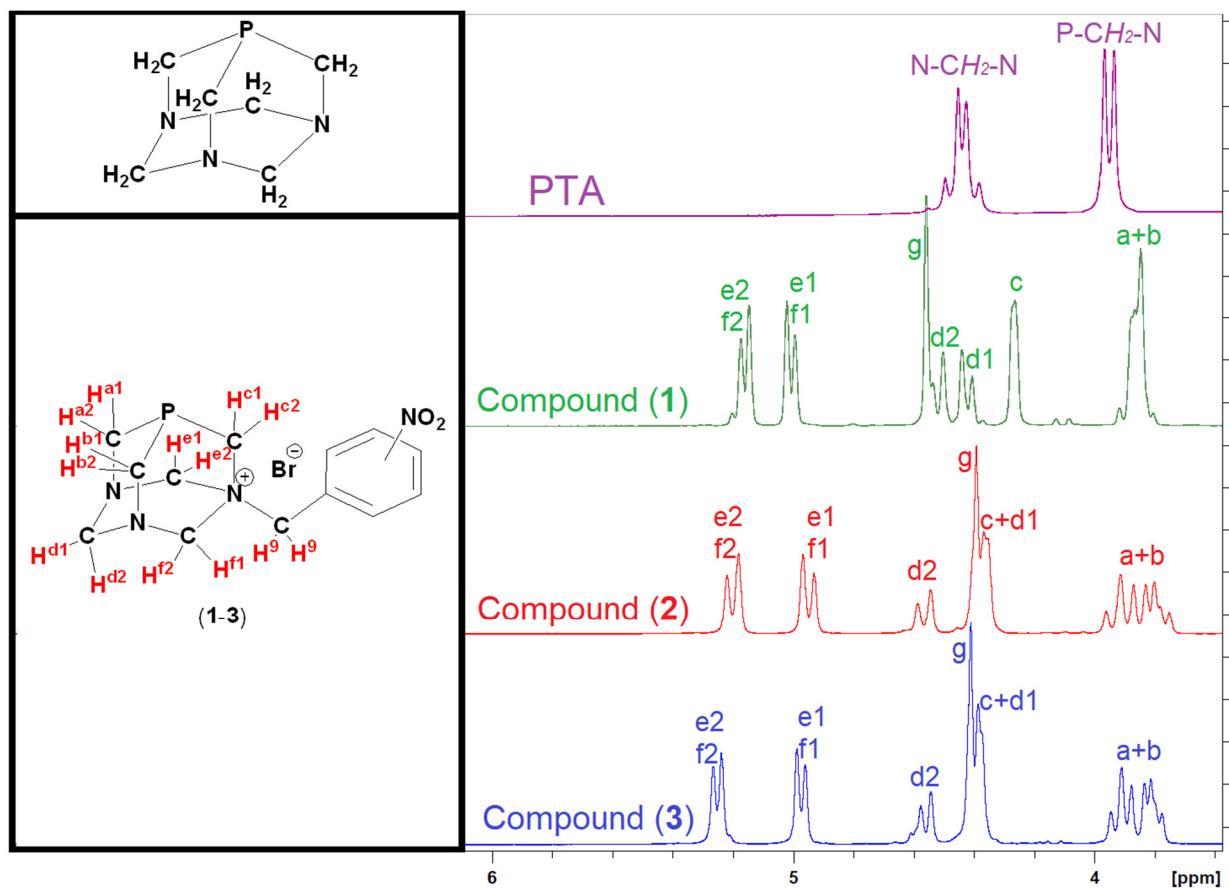


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectra of compounds 1-3 and their PTA precursor in DMSO-d6.

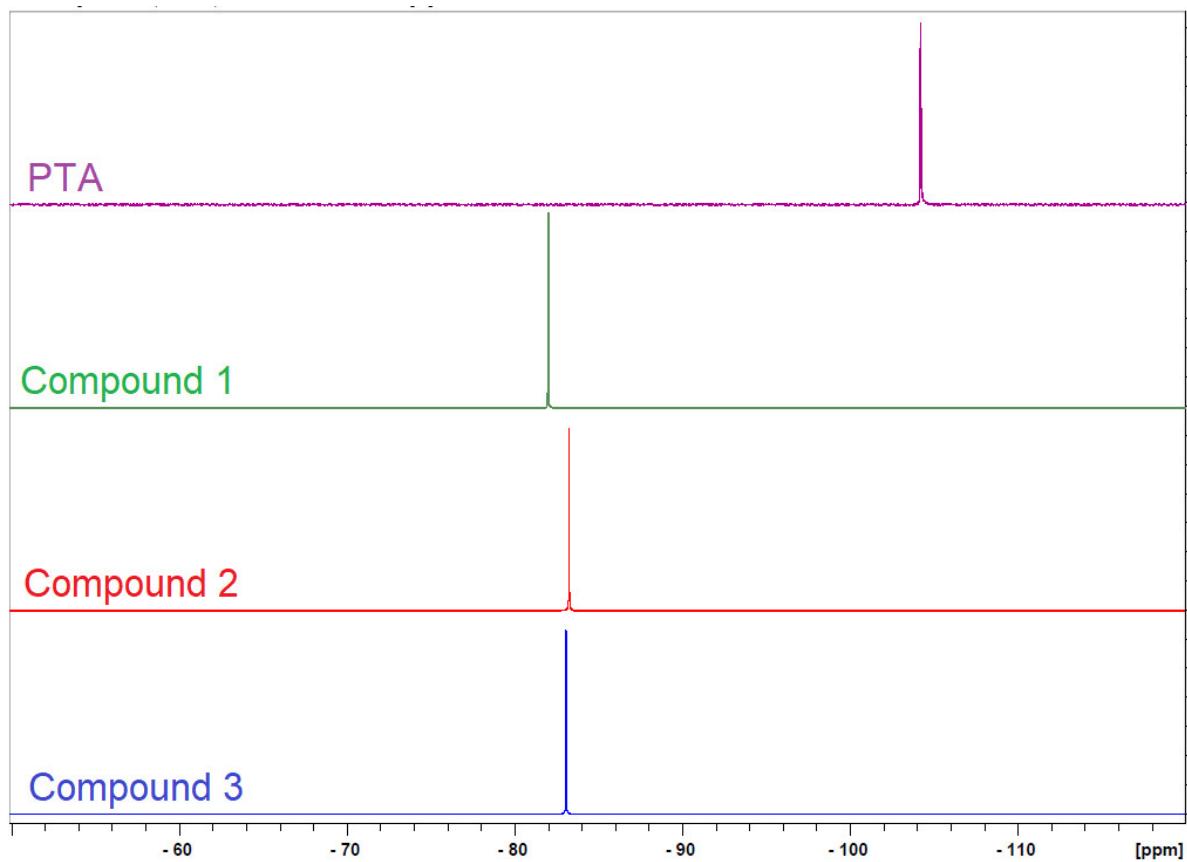


Figure S20. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of PTA and compounds (1-3) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

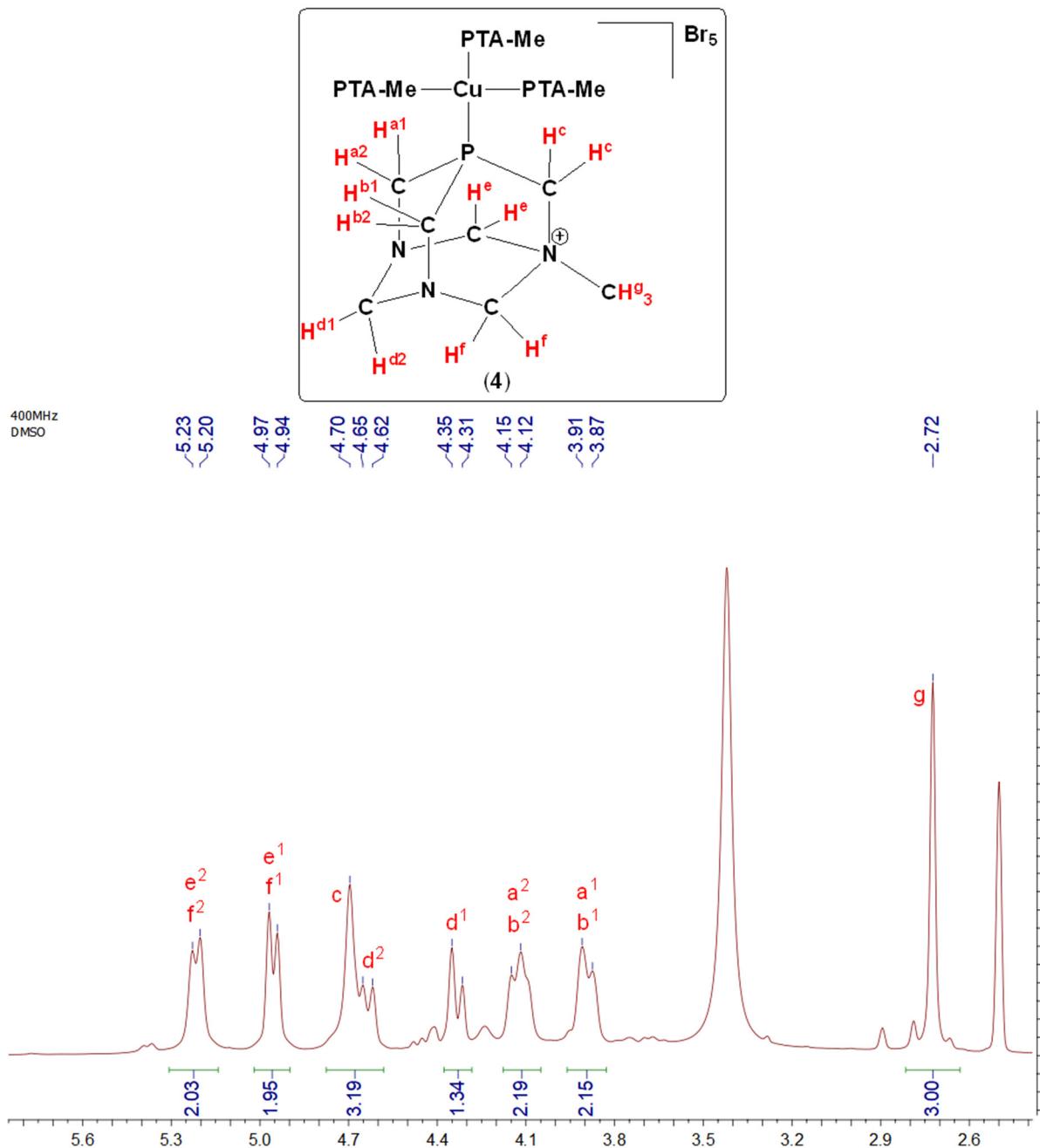


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

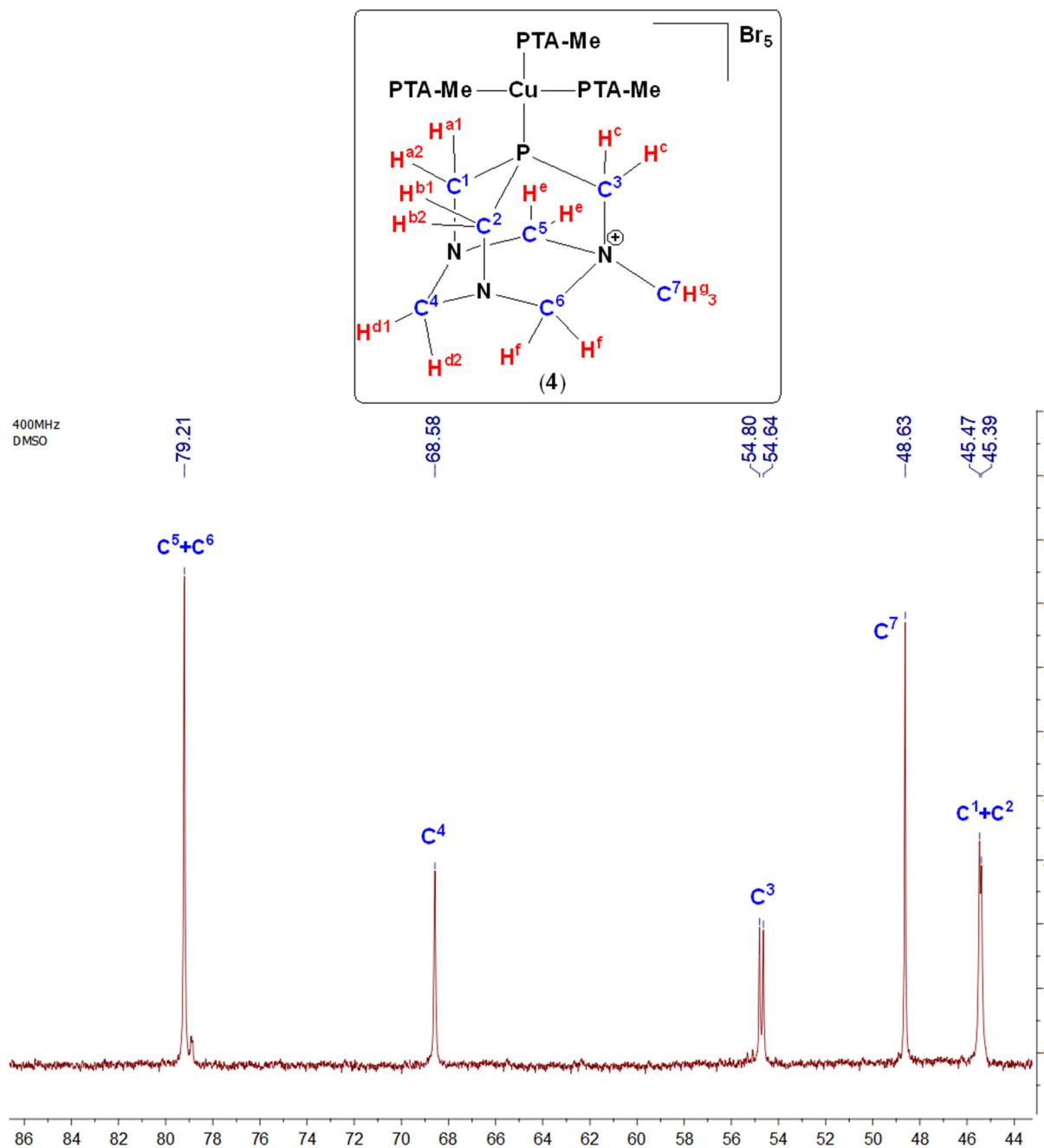


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

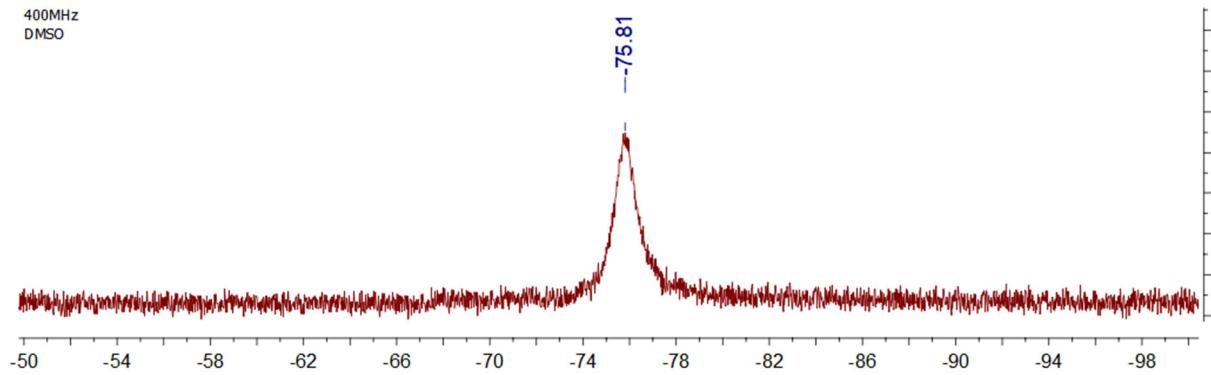


Figure S23. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

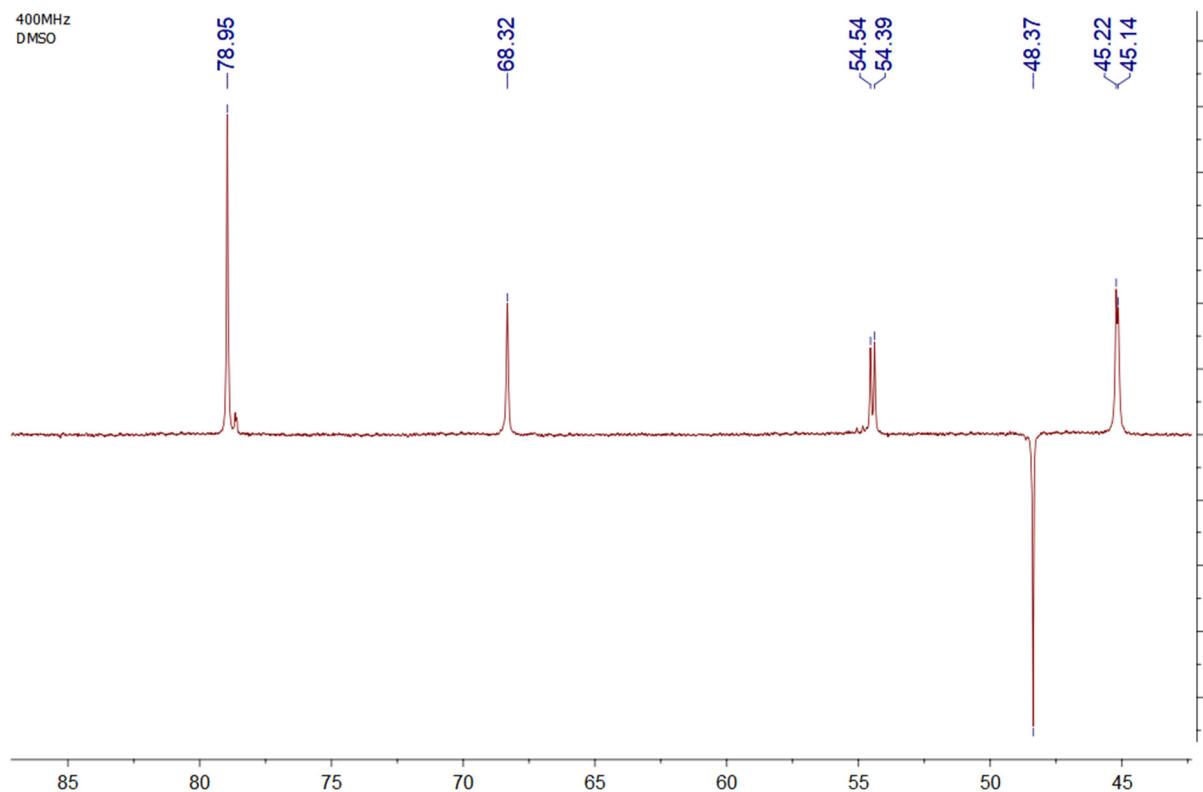


Figure S24. DEPT NMR spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

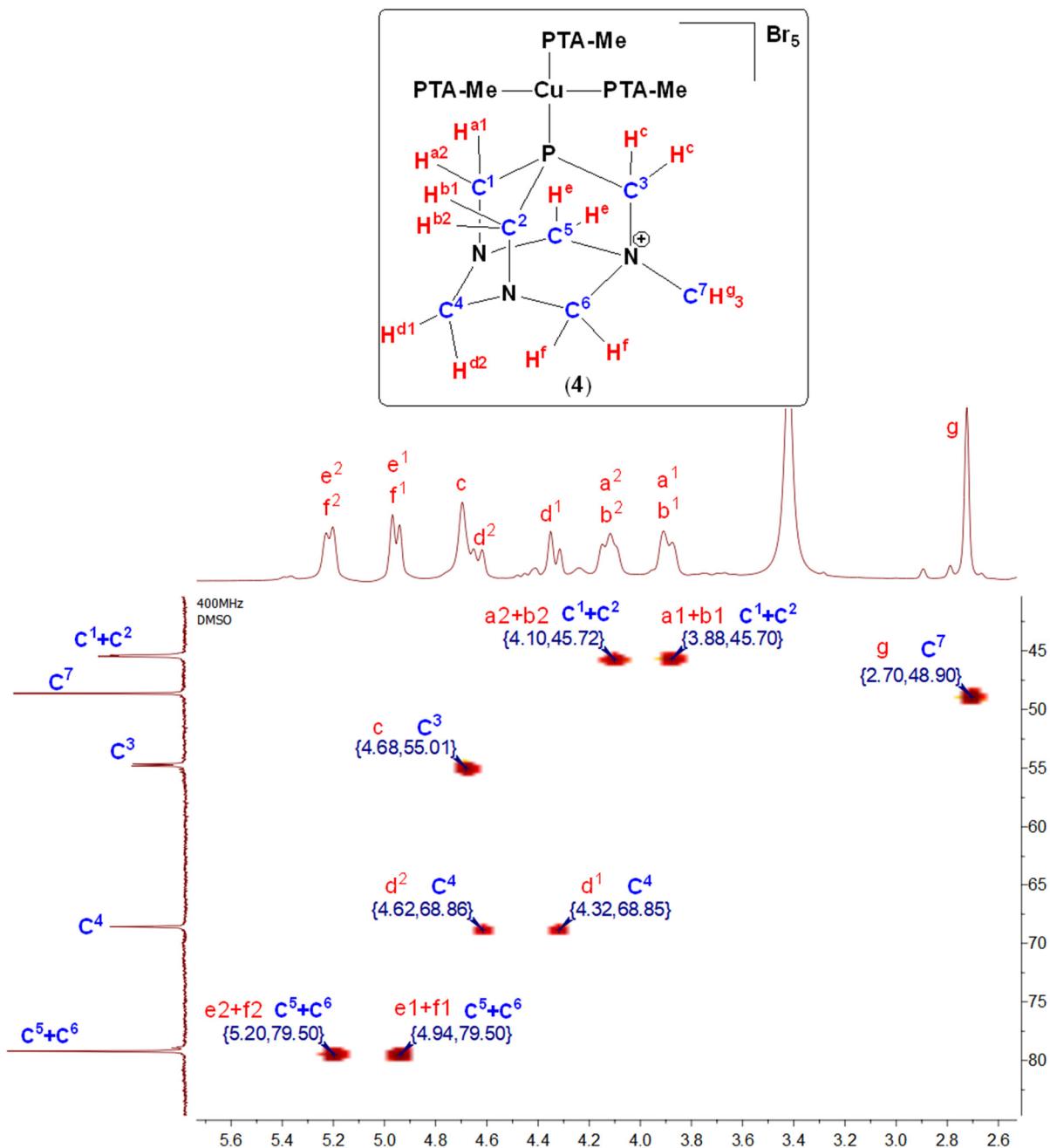


Figure S25. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (4) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

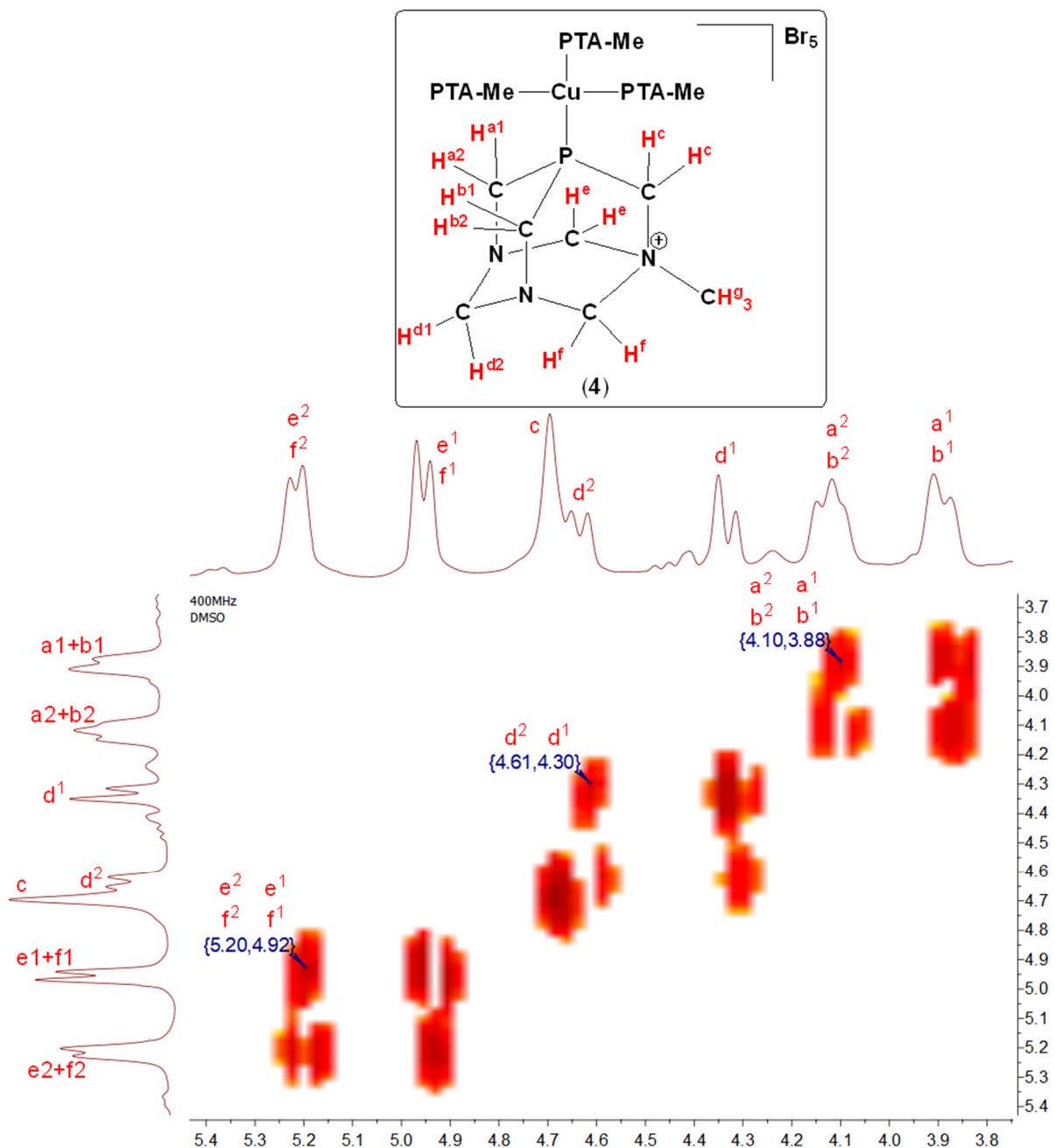


Figure S26. COSY spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{PTA-Me})\cdot\text{Br}_5]$ (4) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

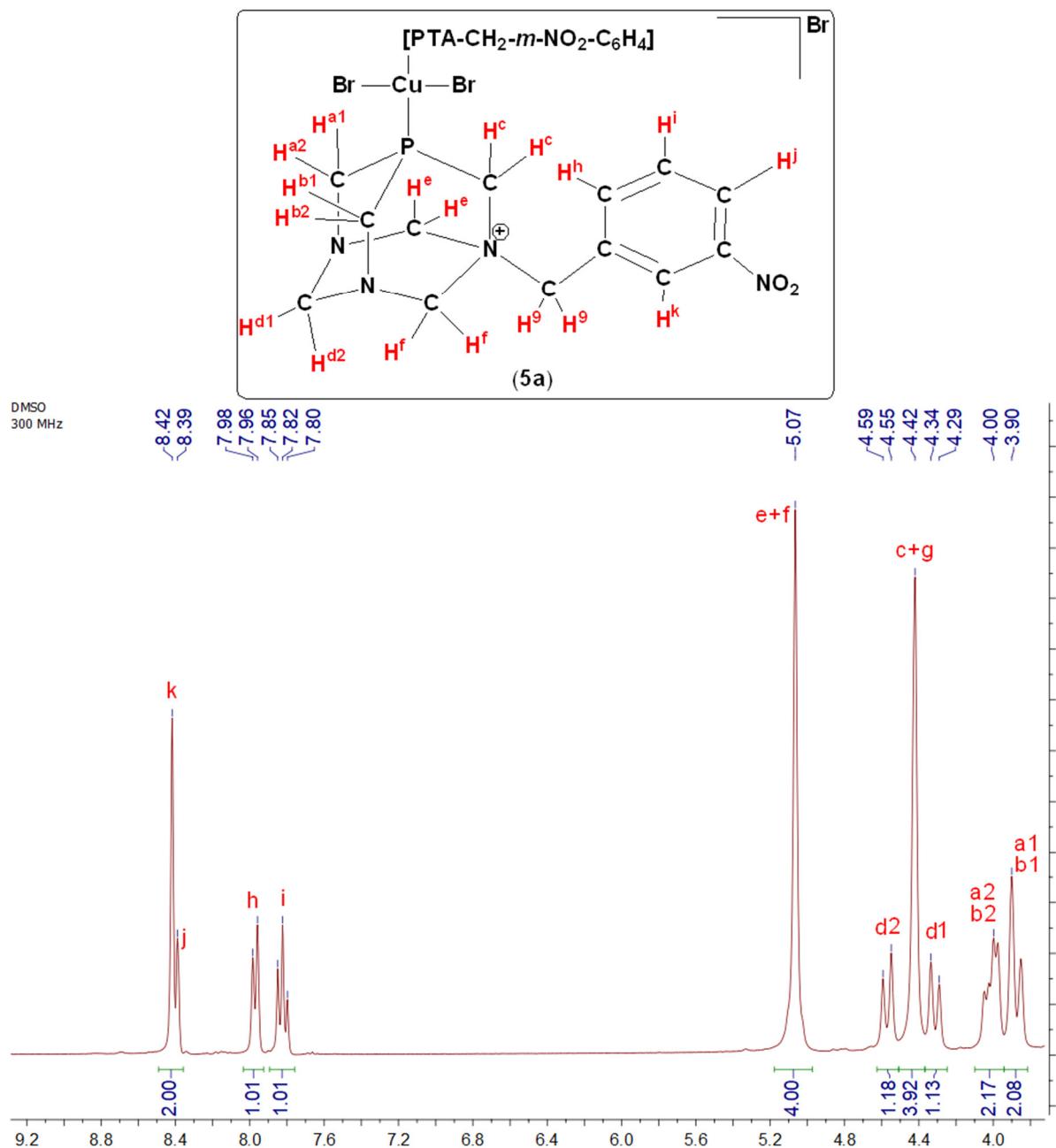


Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

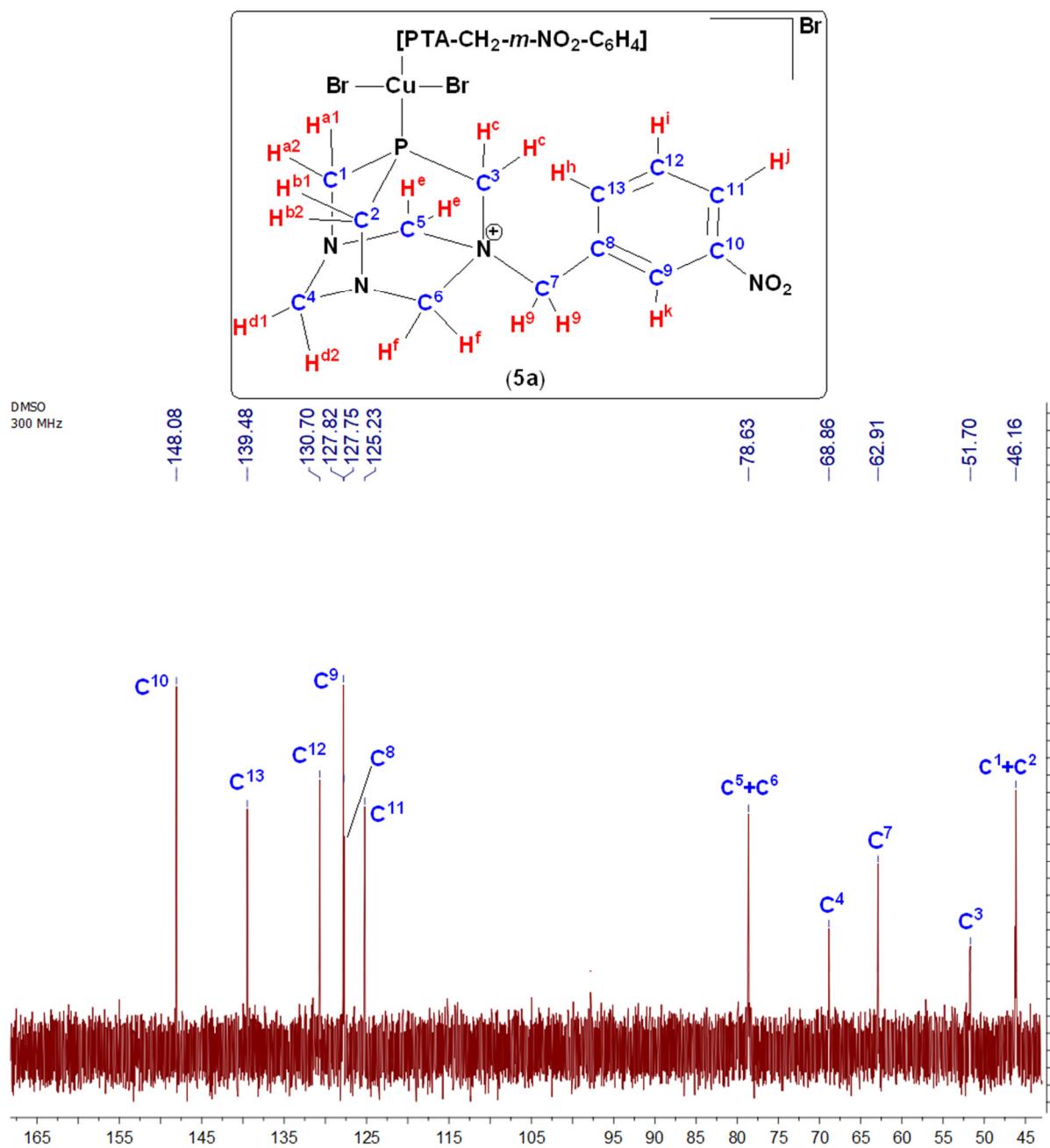


Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]-Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

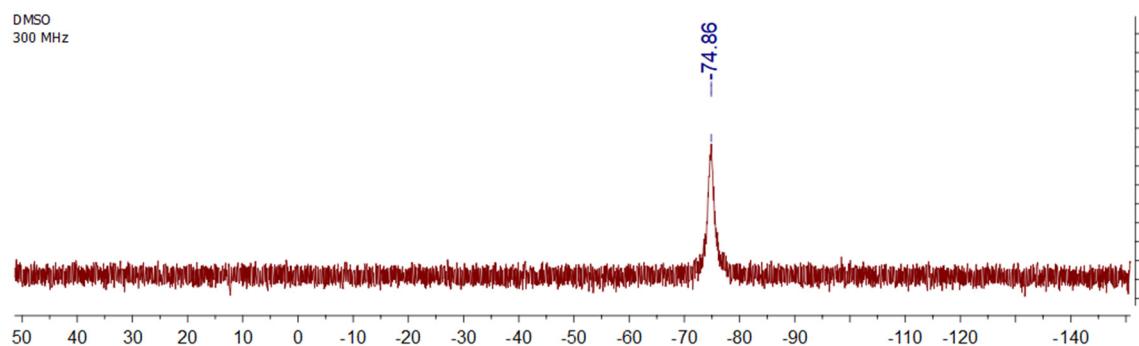


Figure S29. ³¹P NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]·Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

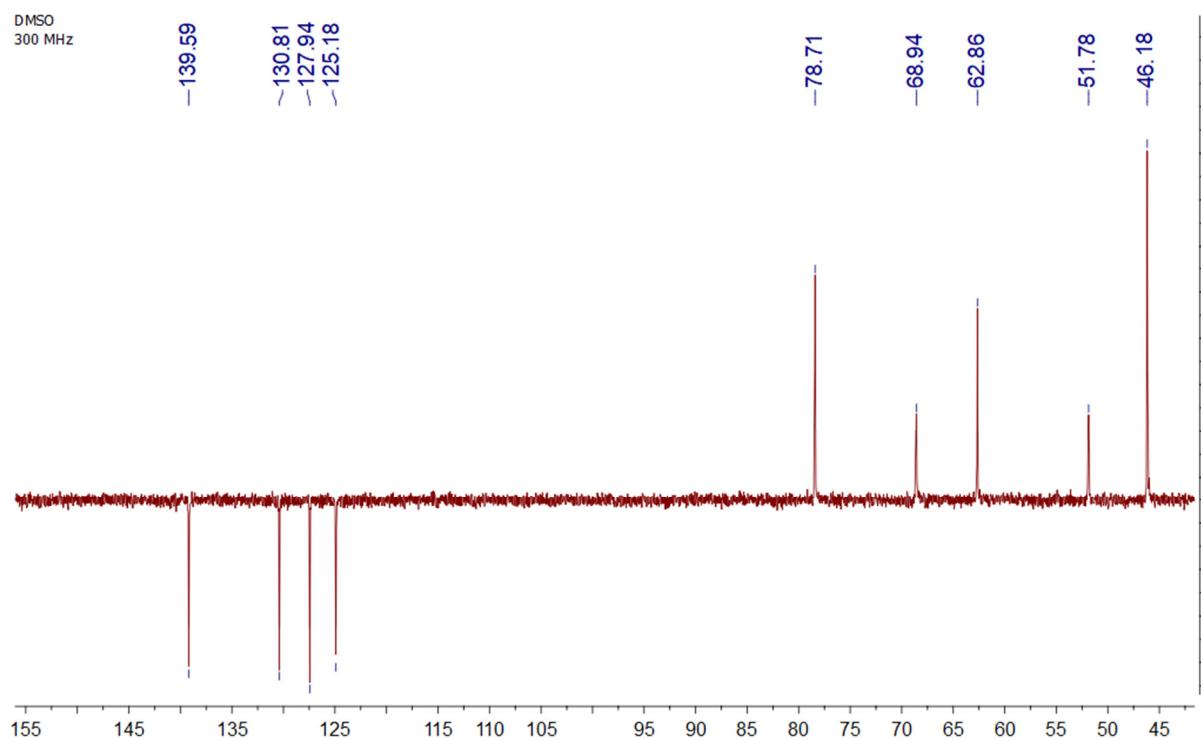


Figure S30. DEPT NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]·Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

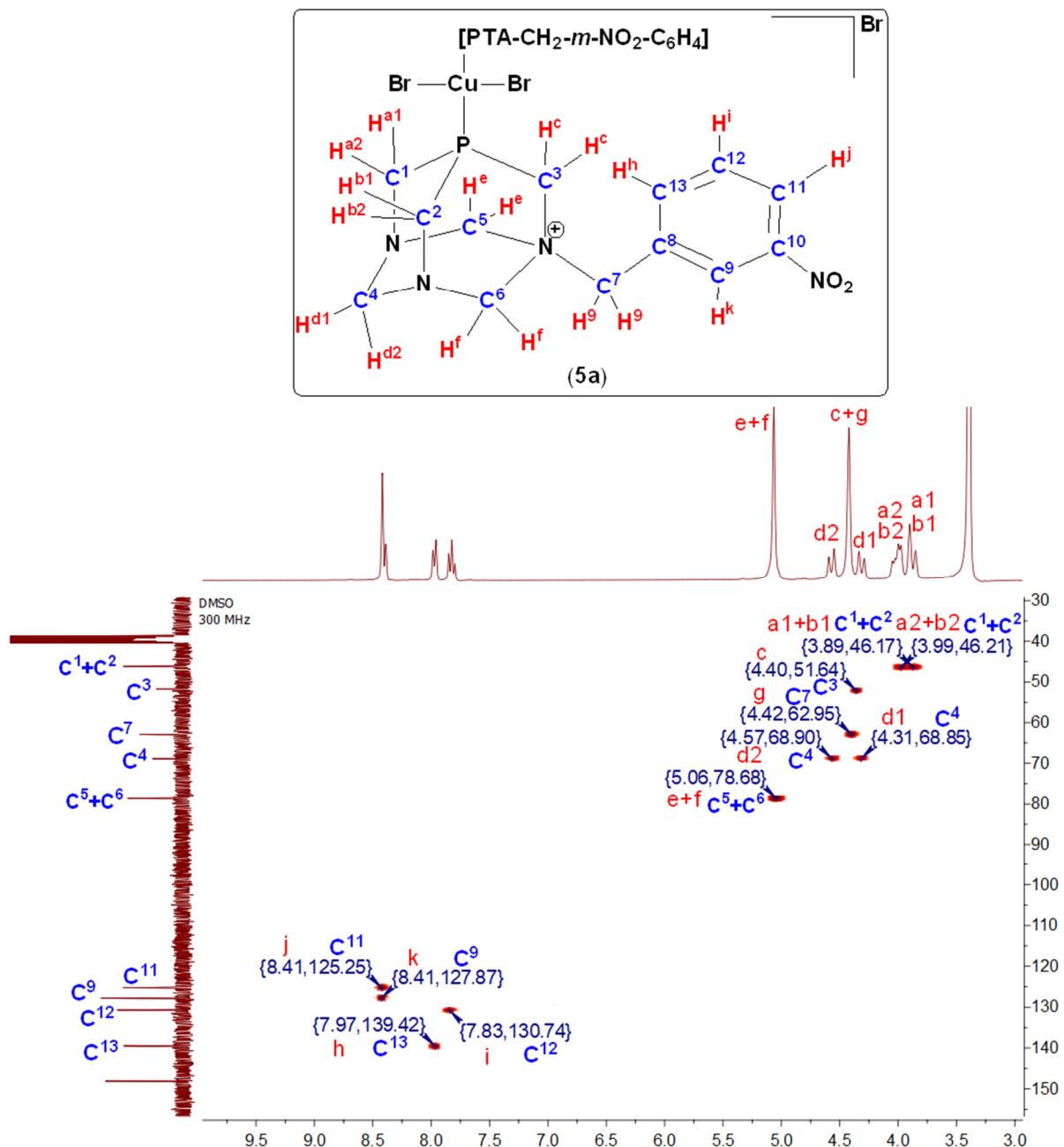


Figure S31. HSQC spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]·Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

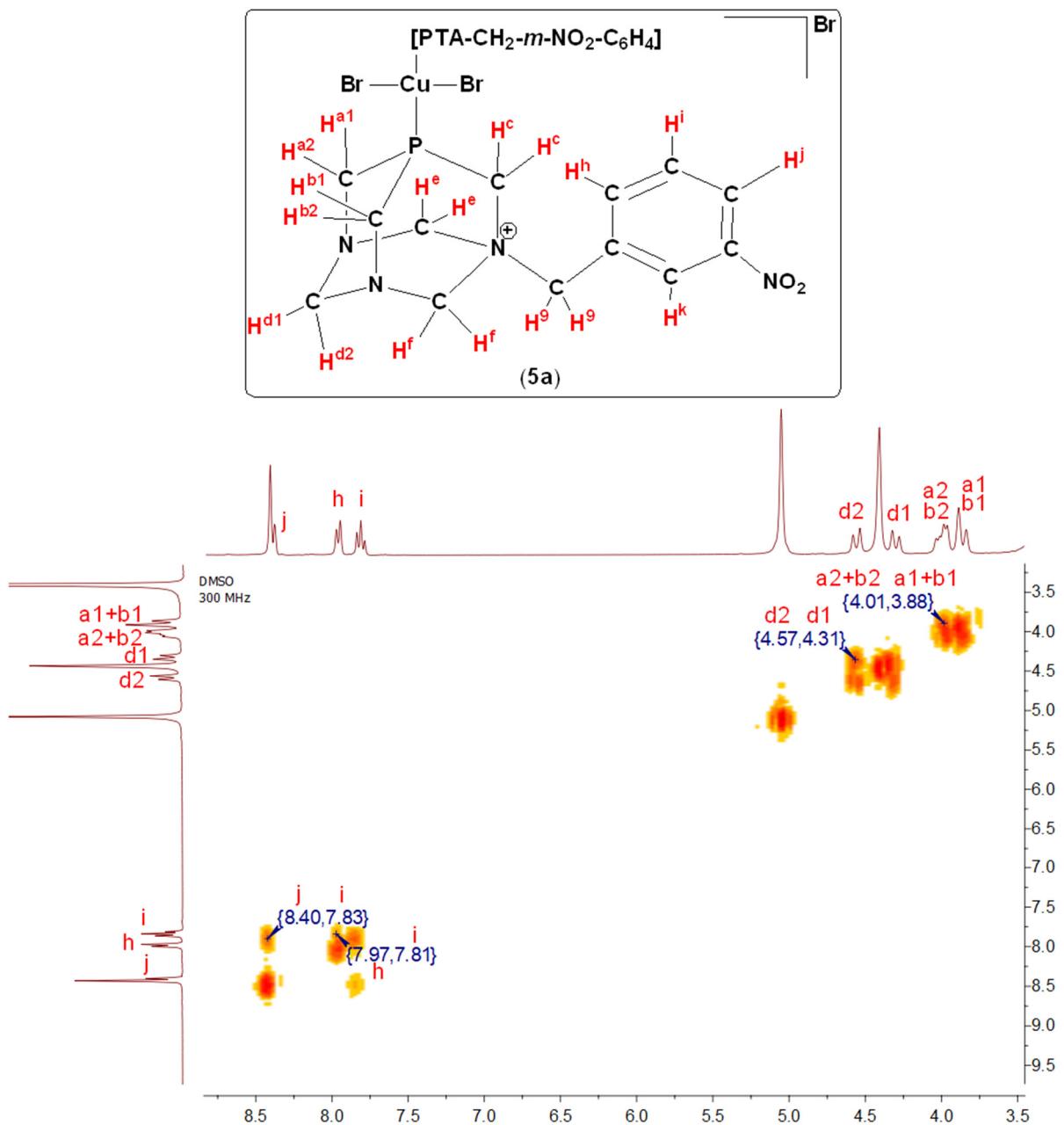


Figure S32. COSY spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]_·Br (**5a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

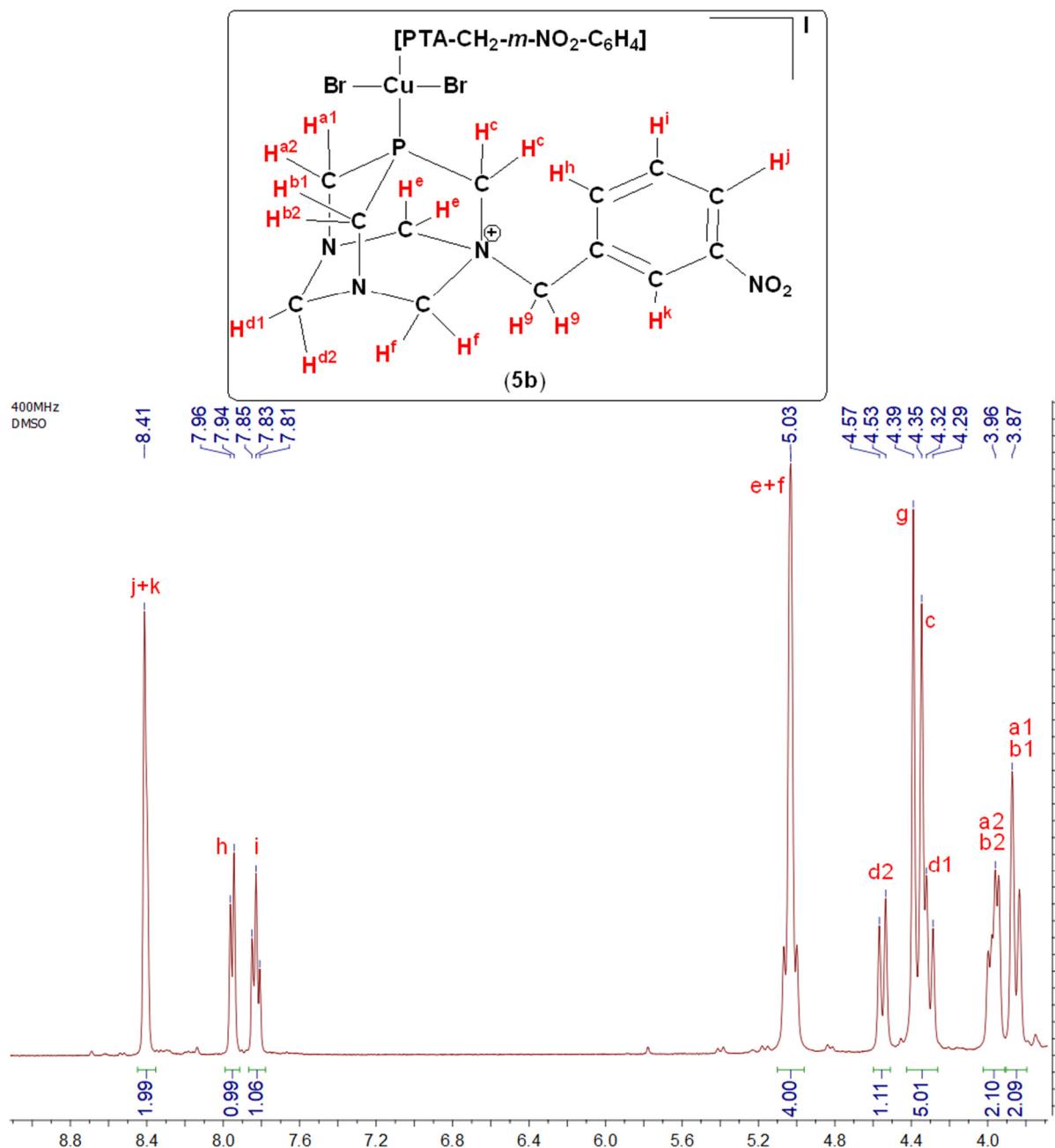


Figure S33. ¹H NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA-CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{-I}$ (5b) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

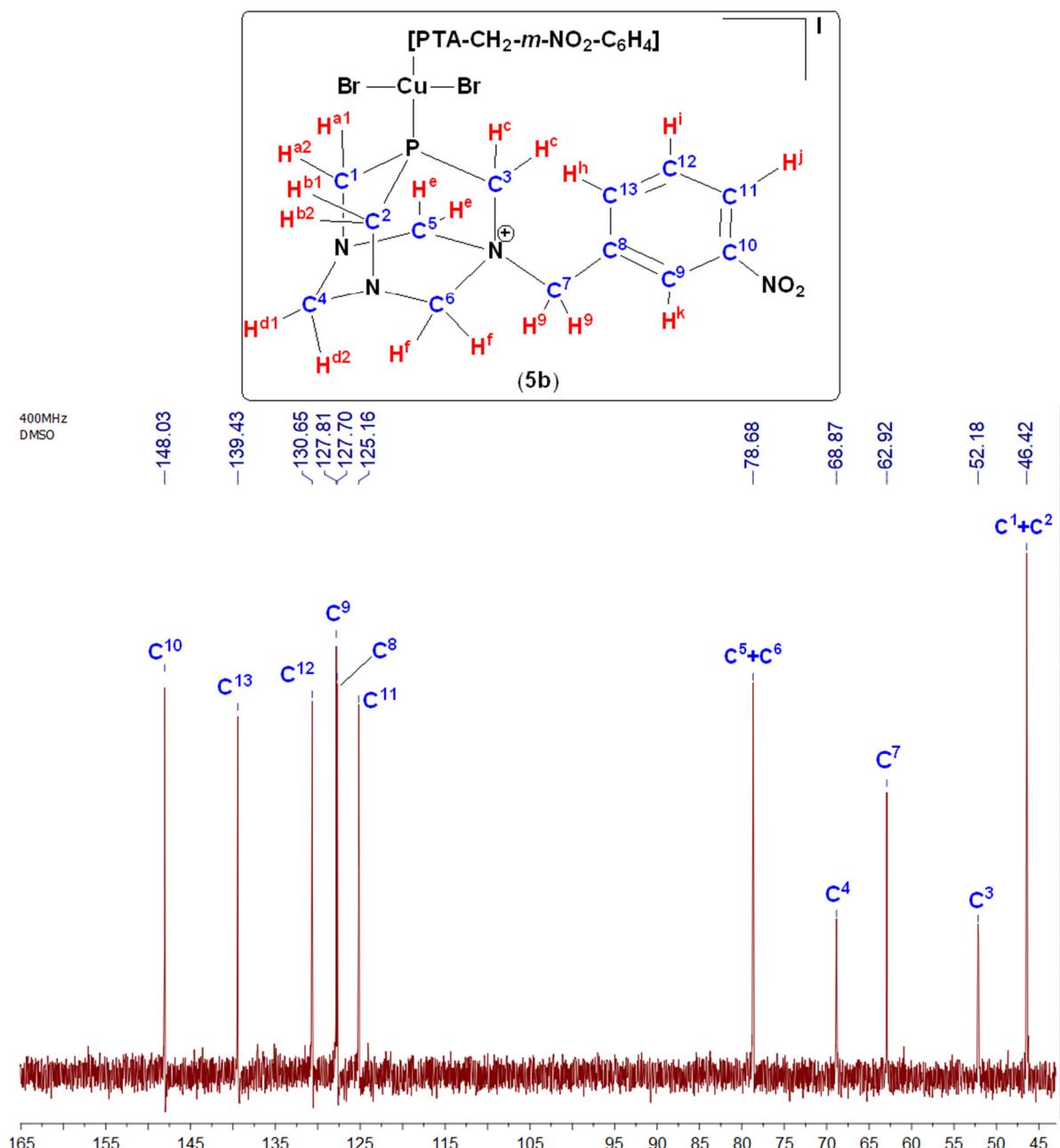


Figure S34. ¹³C NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]⁺·I (**5b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

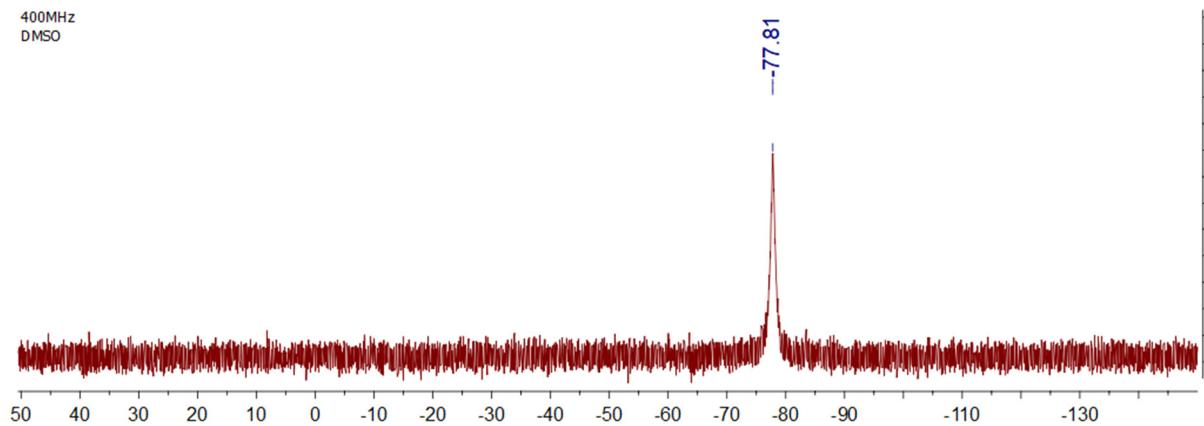


Figure S35. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{I}$ (**5b**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

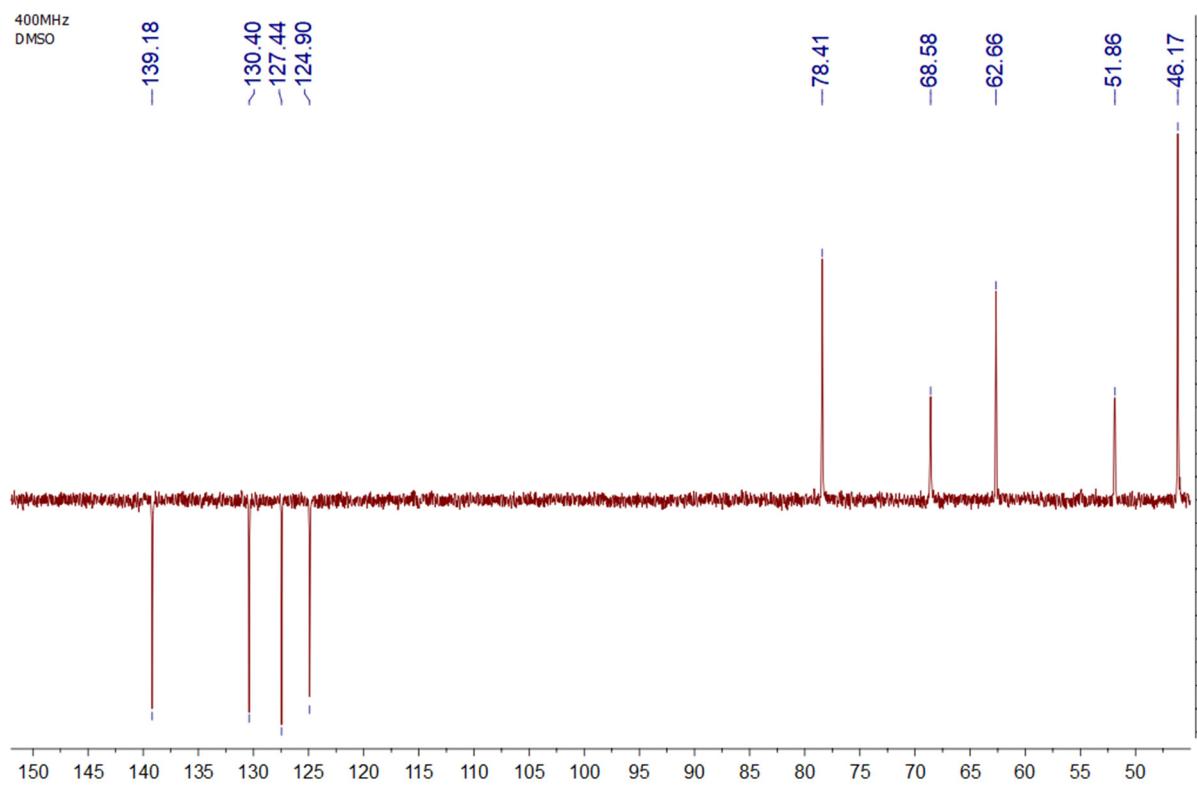


Figure S36. DEPT NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{I}$ (**5b**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

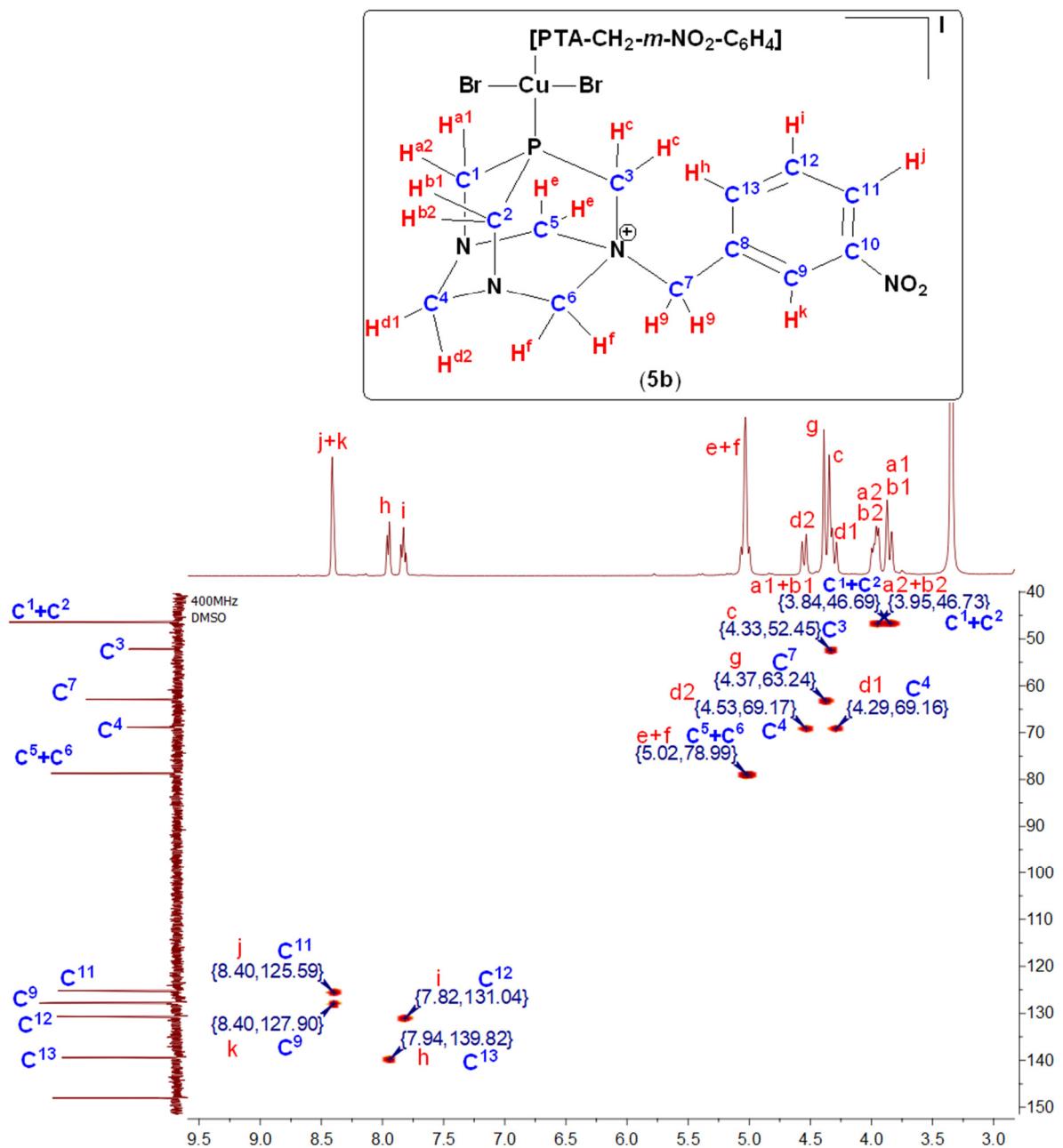


Figure S37. HSQC spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]·I (**5b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

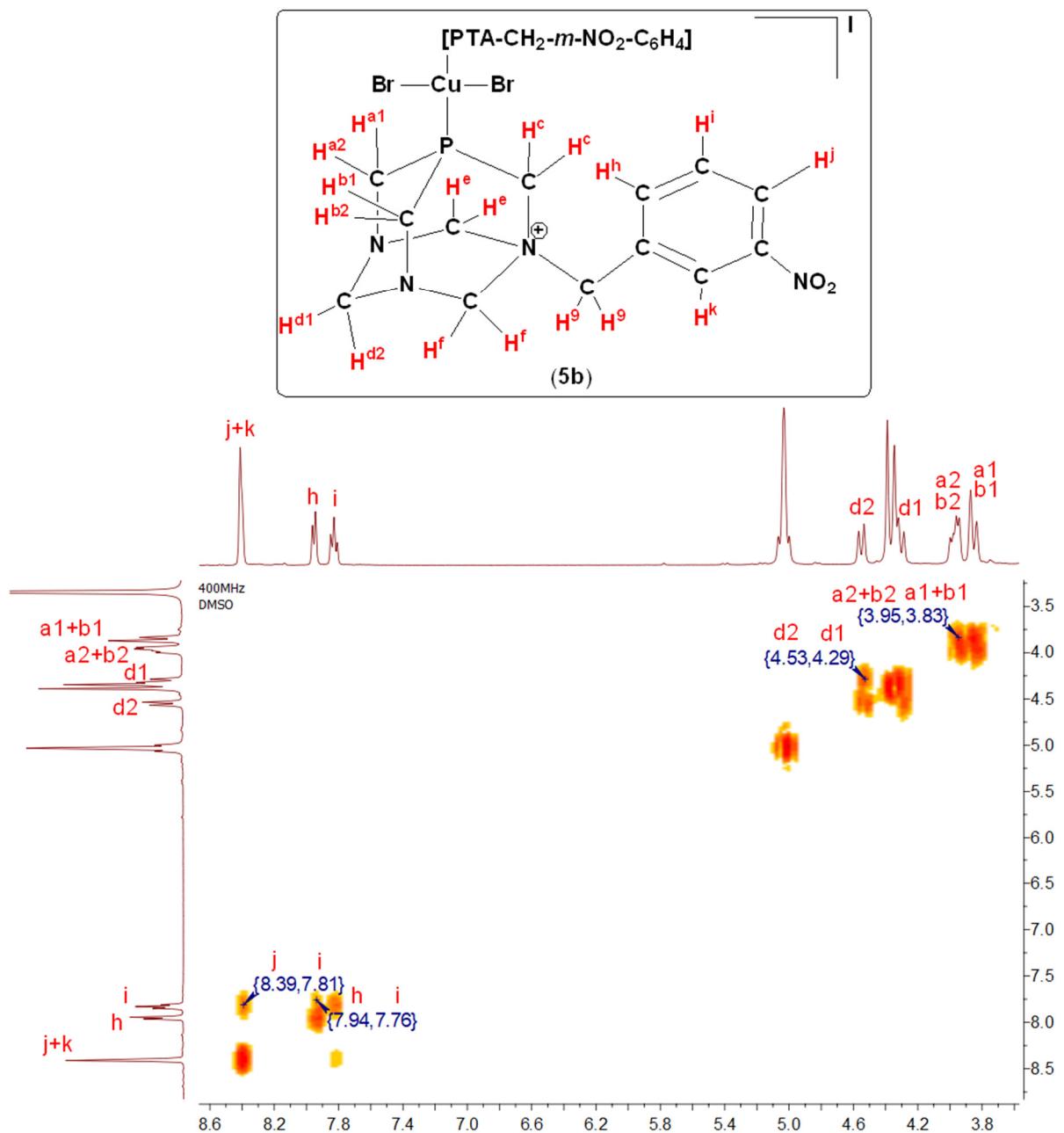


Figure S38. COSY spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂]⁺·I (5b) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

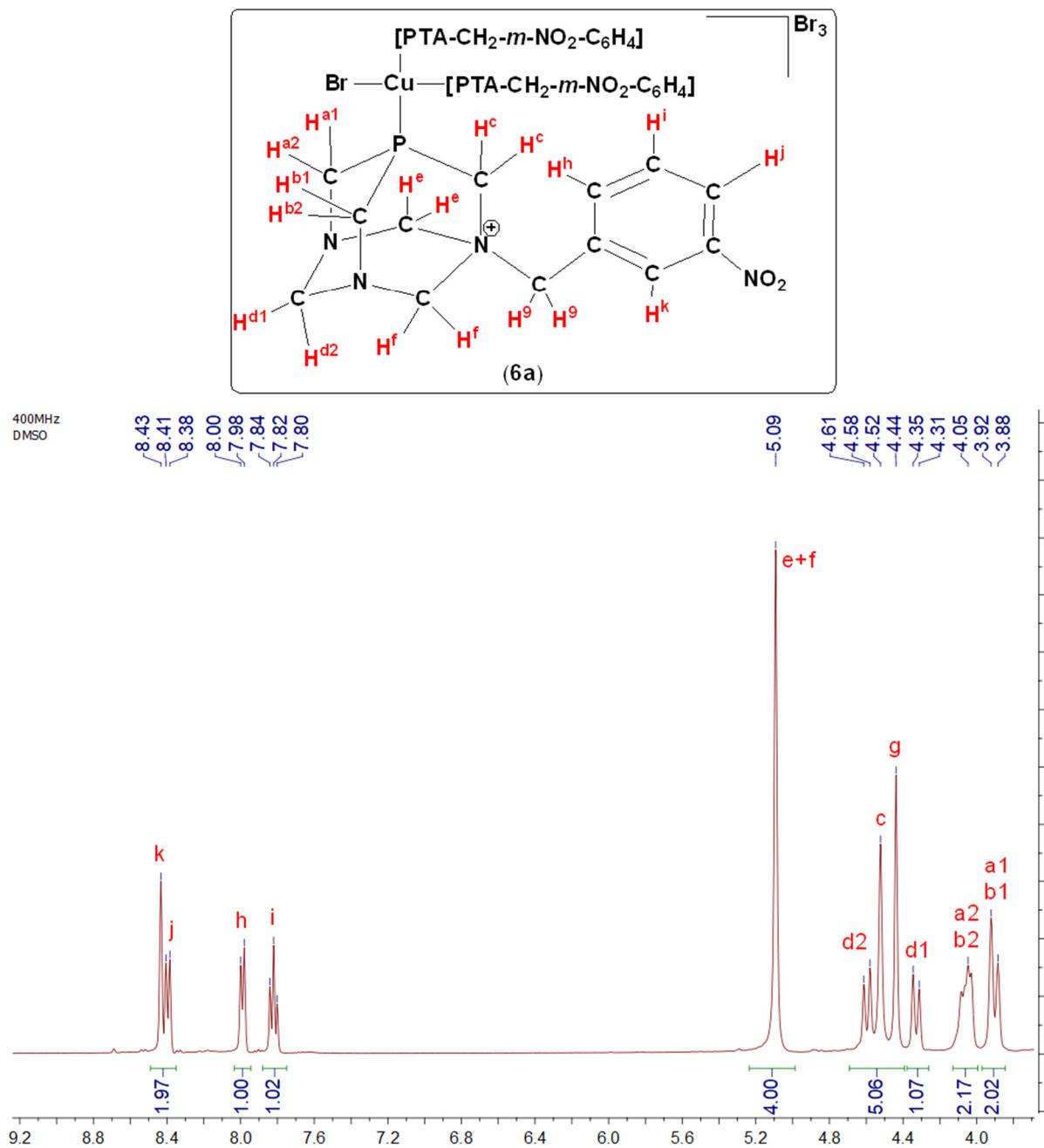


Figure S39. ¹H NMR spectrum of [CuBr(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃][·]Br₃ (**6a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

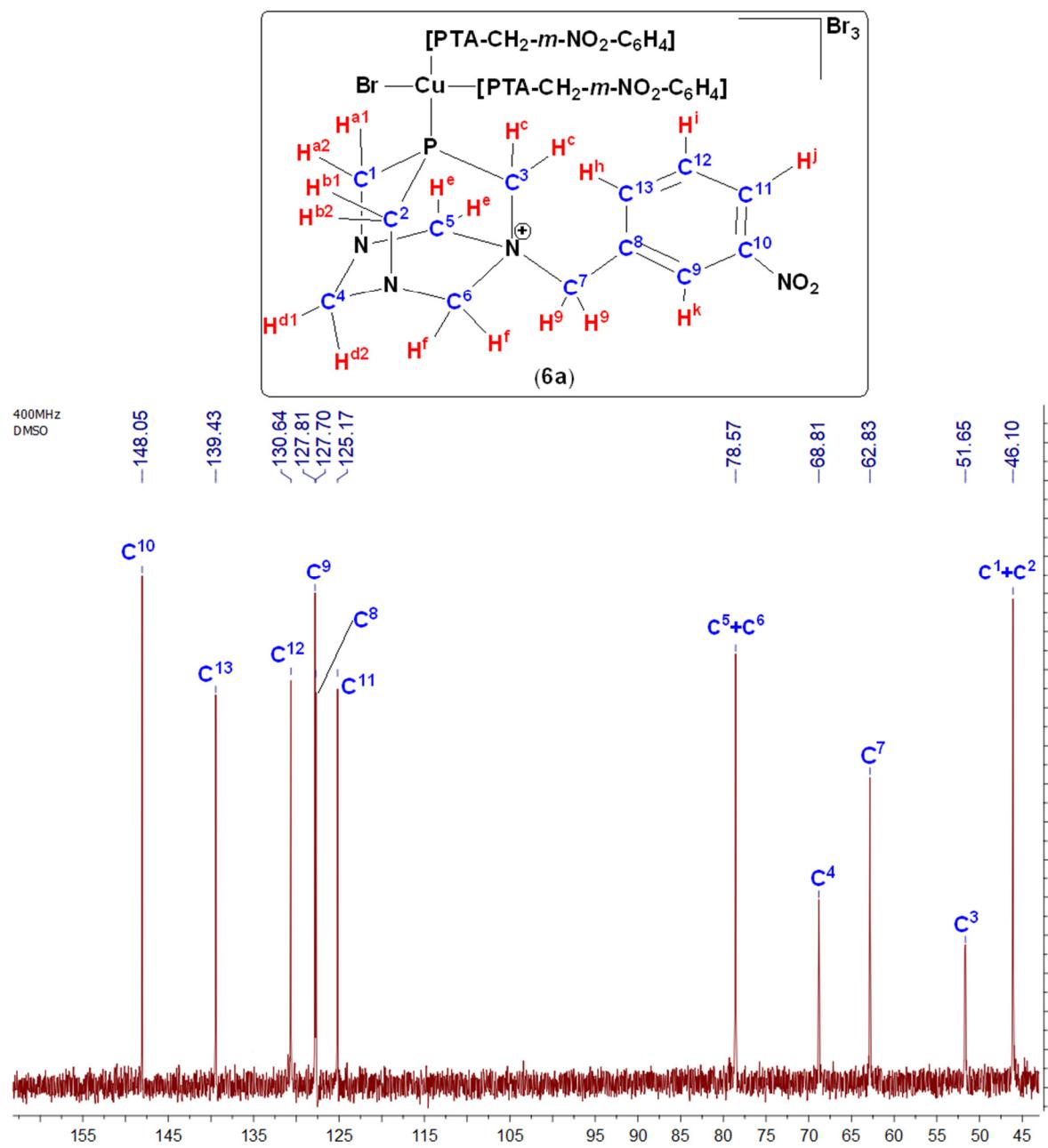


Figure S40. ¹³C NMR spectrum of [CuBr(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (6a) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

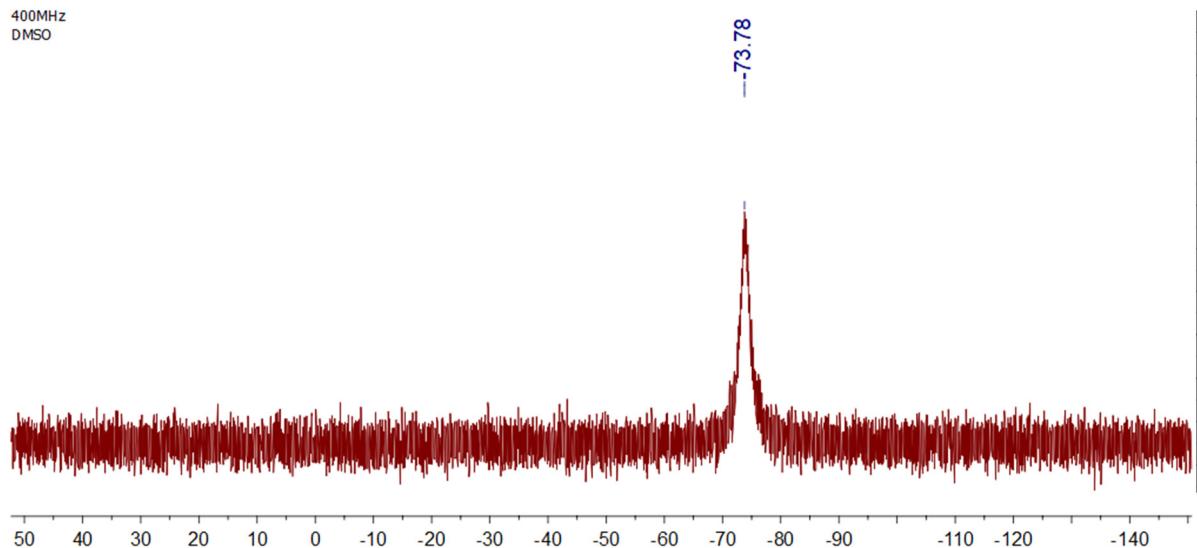


Figure S41. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_3]\cdot\text{Br}_3$ (**6a**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

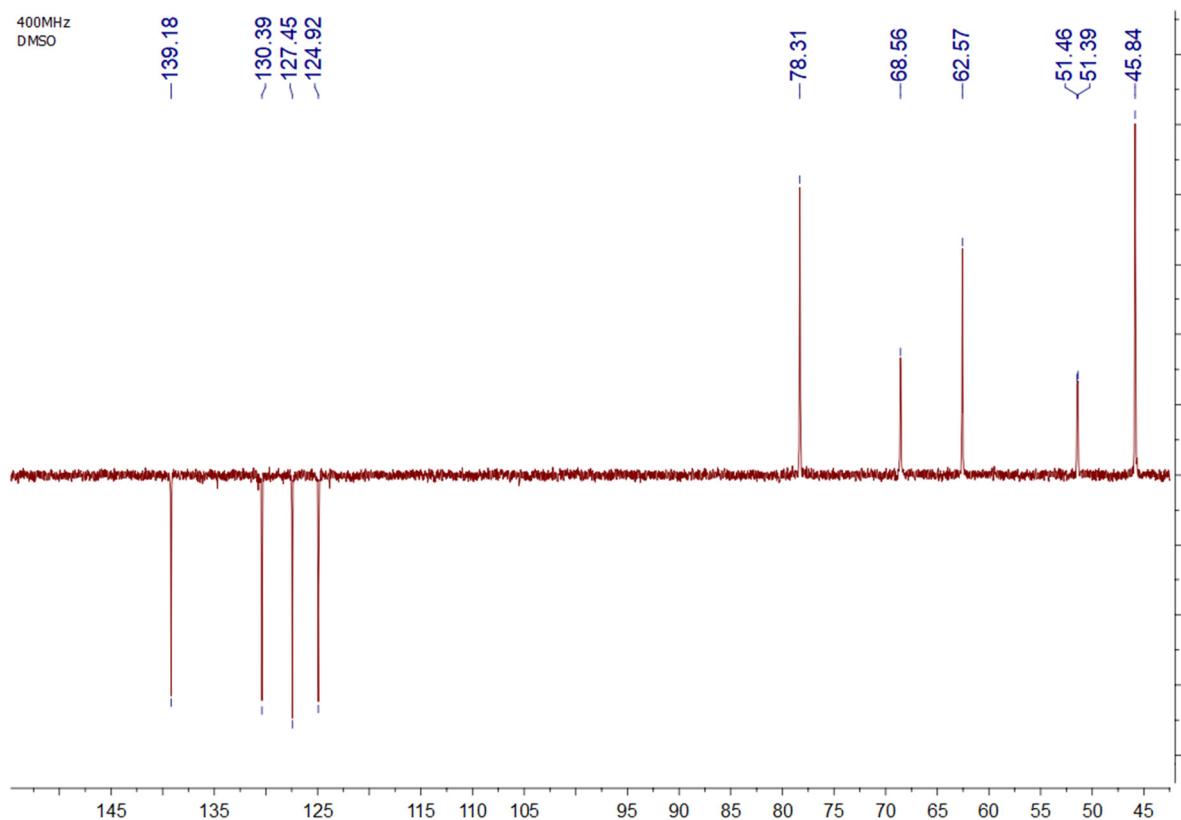


Figure S42. DEPT NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_3]\cdot\text{Br}_3$ (**6a**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

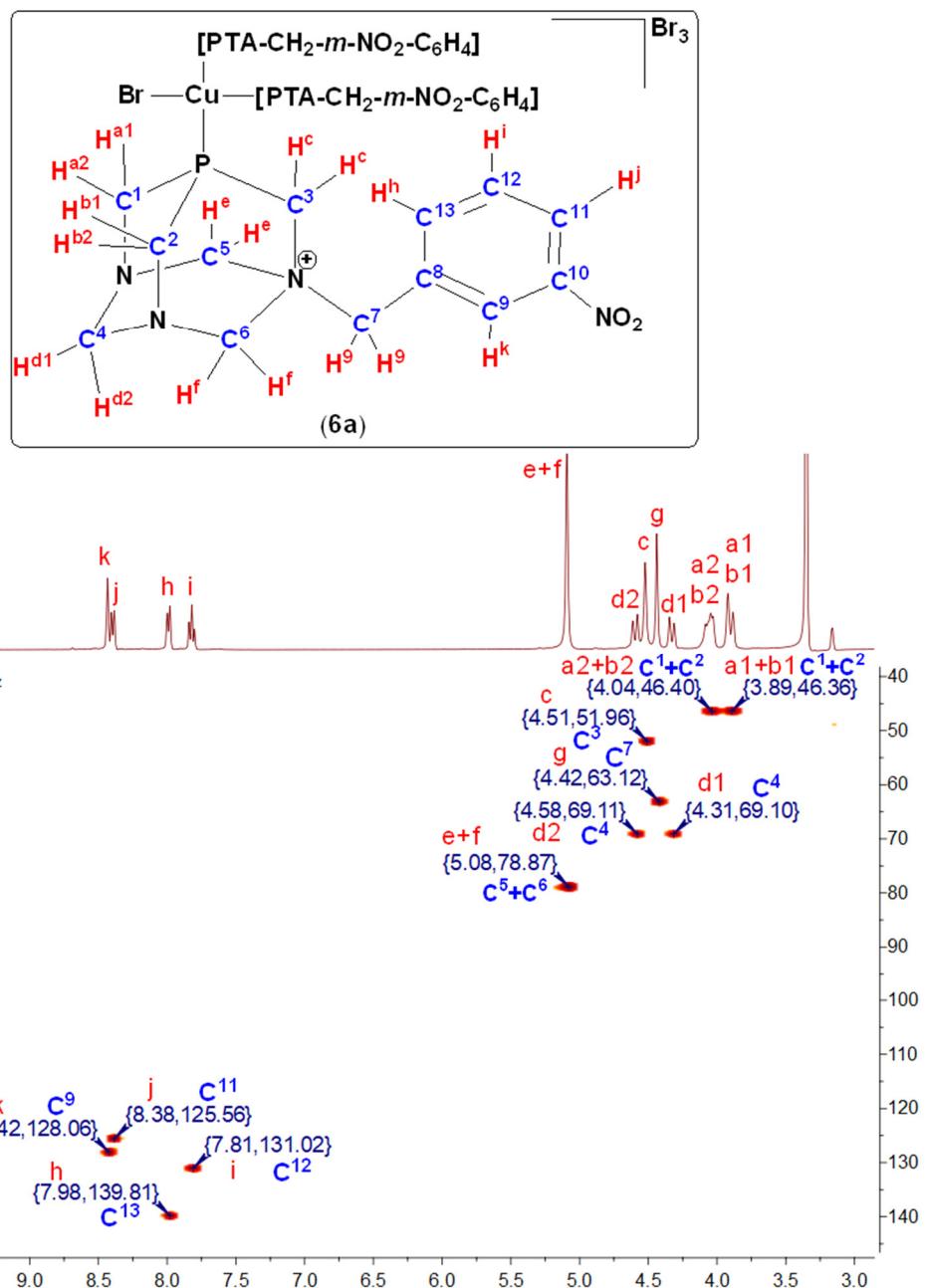


Figure S43. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}(\text{PTA-CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_3]\cdot\text{Br}_3$ (**6a**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

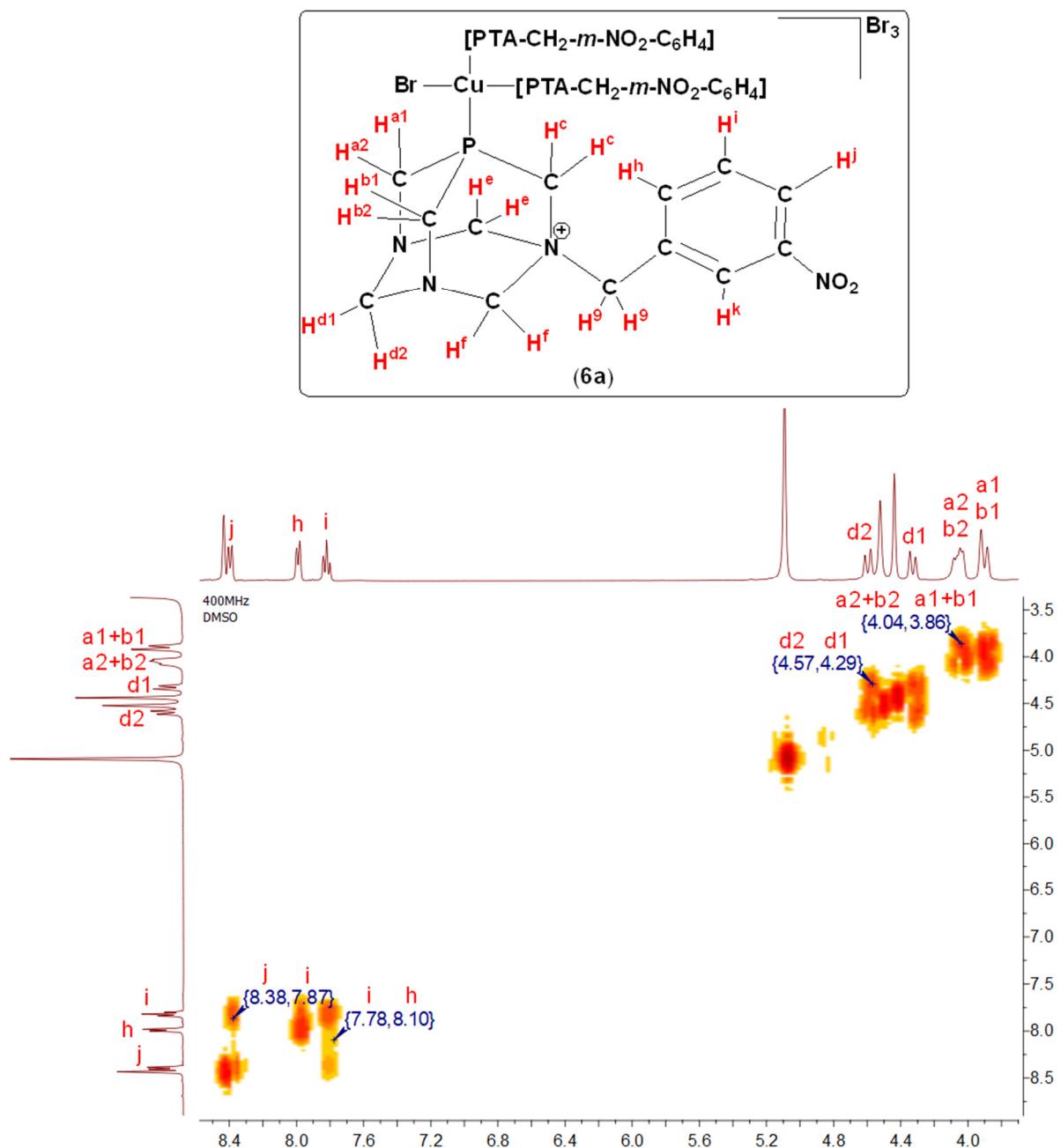


Figure S44. COSY spectrum of [CuBr(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (**6a**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

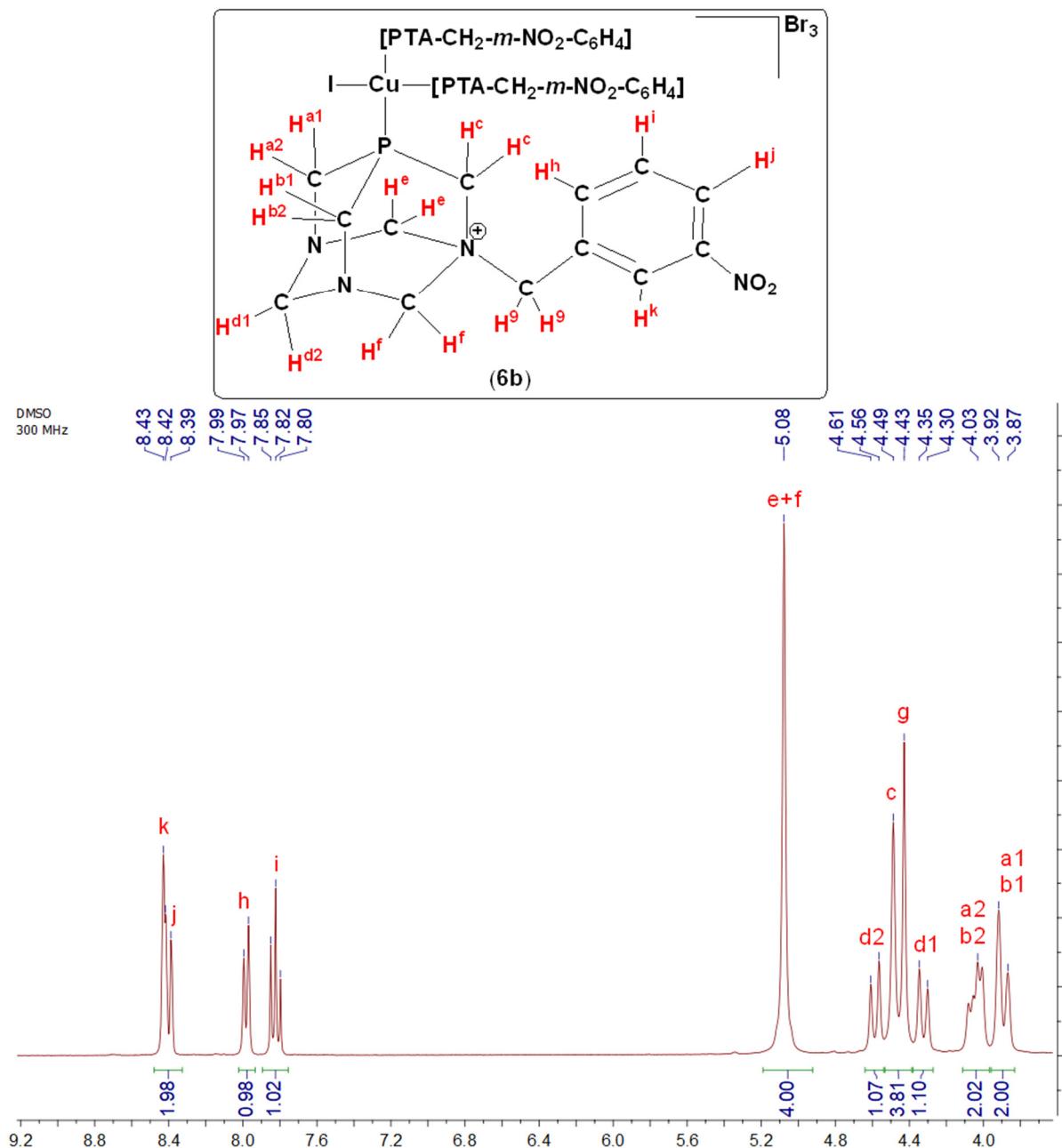


Figure S45. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuI(PTA-CH}_2\text{-}m\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_3]\cdot\text{Br}_3$ (**6b**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (300 MHz).

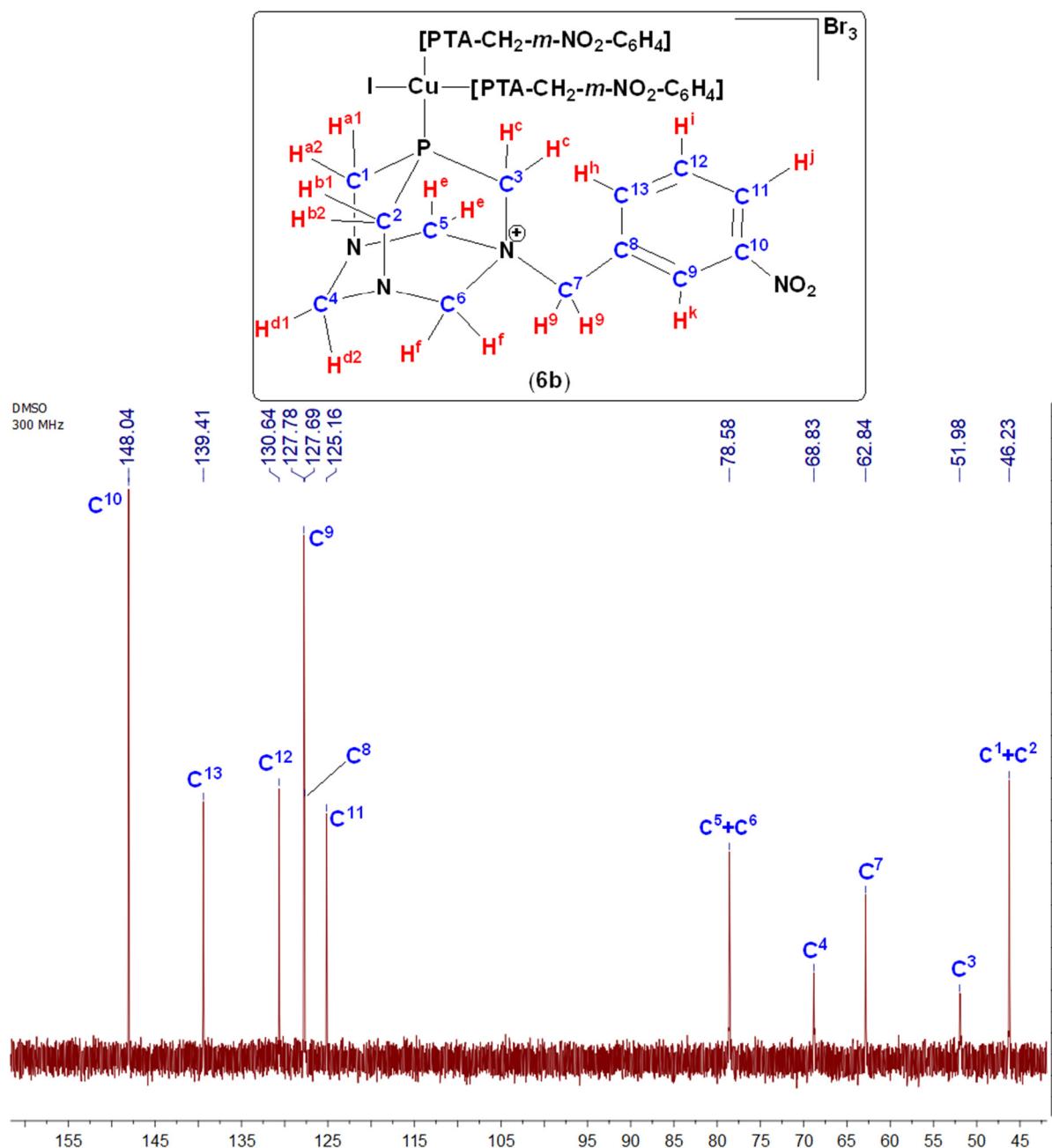


Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum of [CuI(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (**6b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

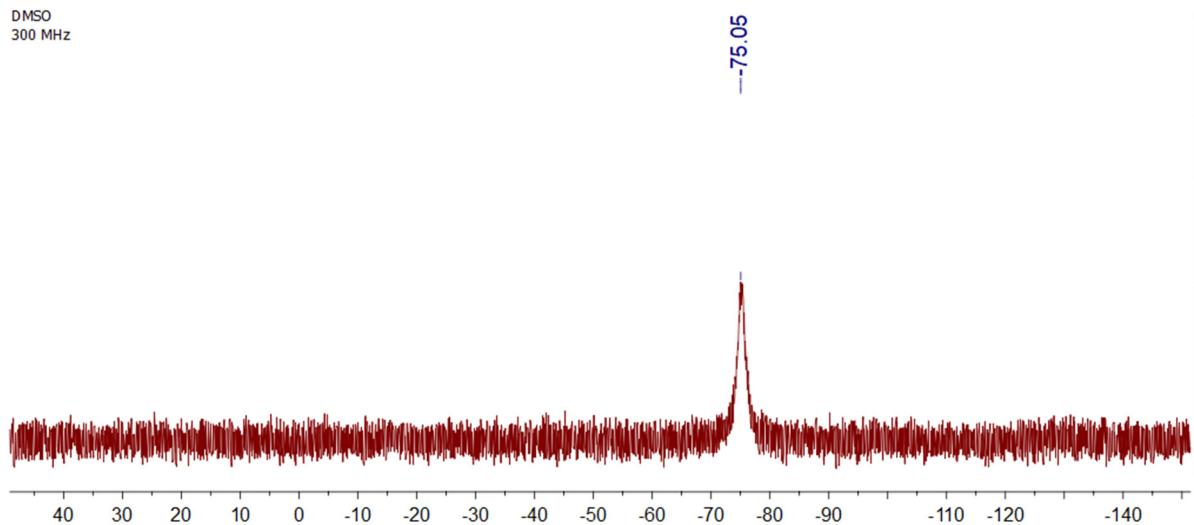


Figure S47. ³¹P NMR spectrum of [CuI(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (**6b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

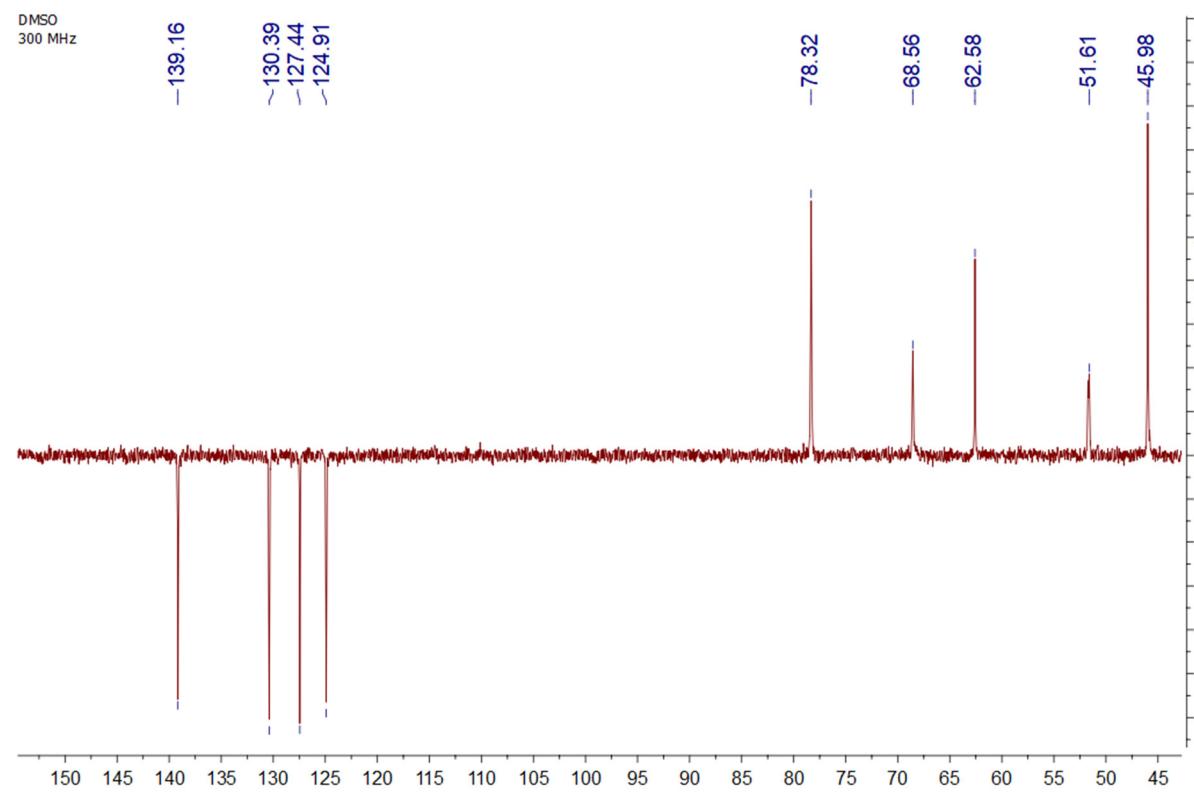


Figure S48. DEPT NMR spectrum of [CuI(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (**6b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

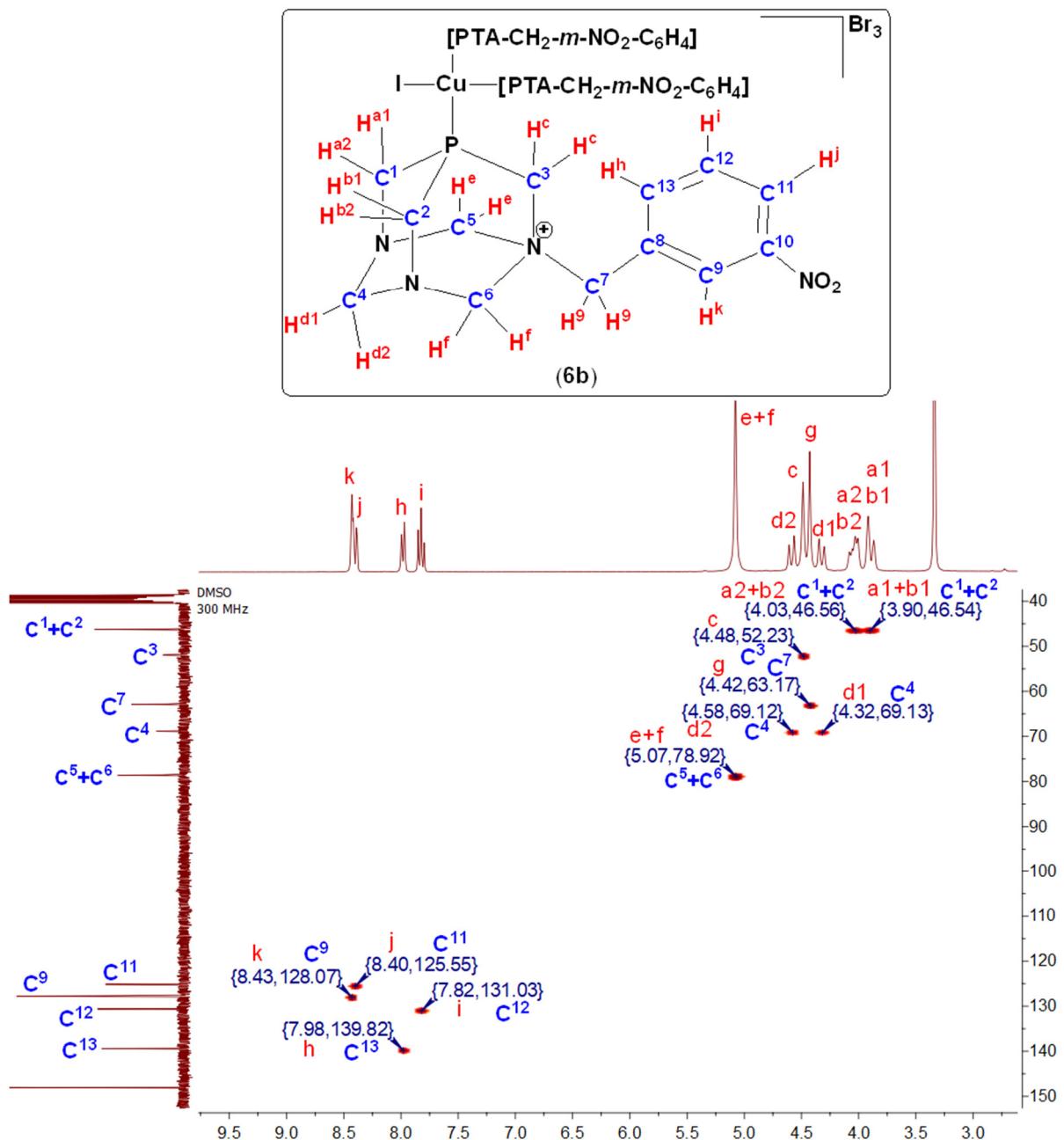


Figure S49. HSQC spectrum of [CuI(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]·Br₃ (**6b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

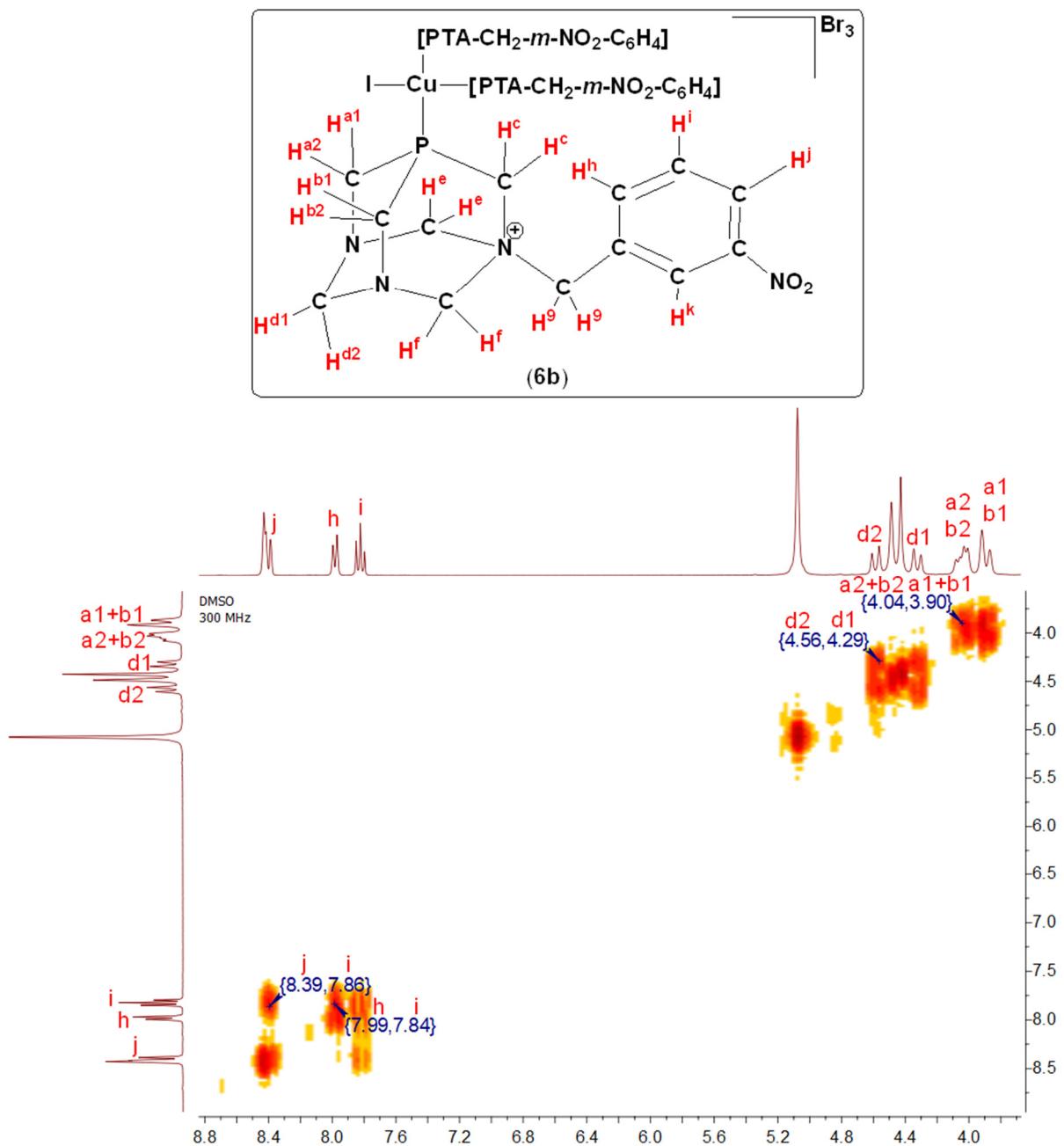


Figure S50. COSY spectrum of [CuI(PTA-CH₂-*m*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₃]**·Br₃** (**6b**) in DMSO-*d*₆ (300 MHz).

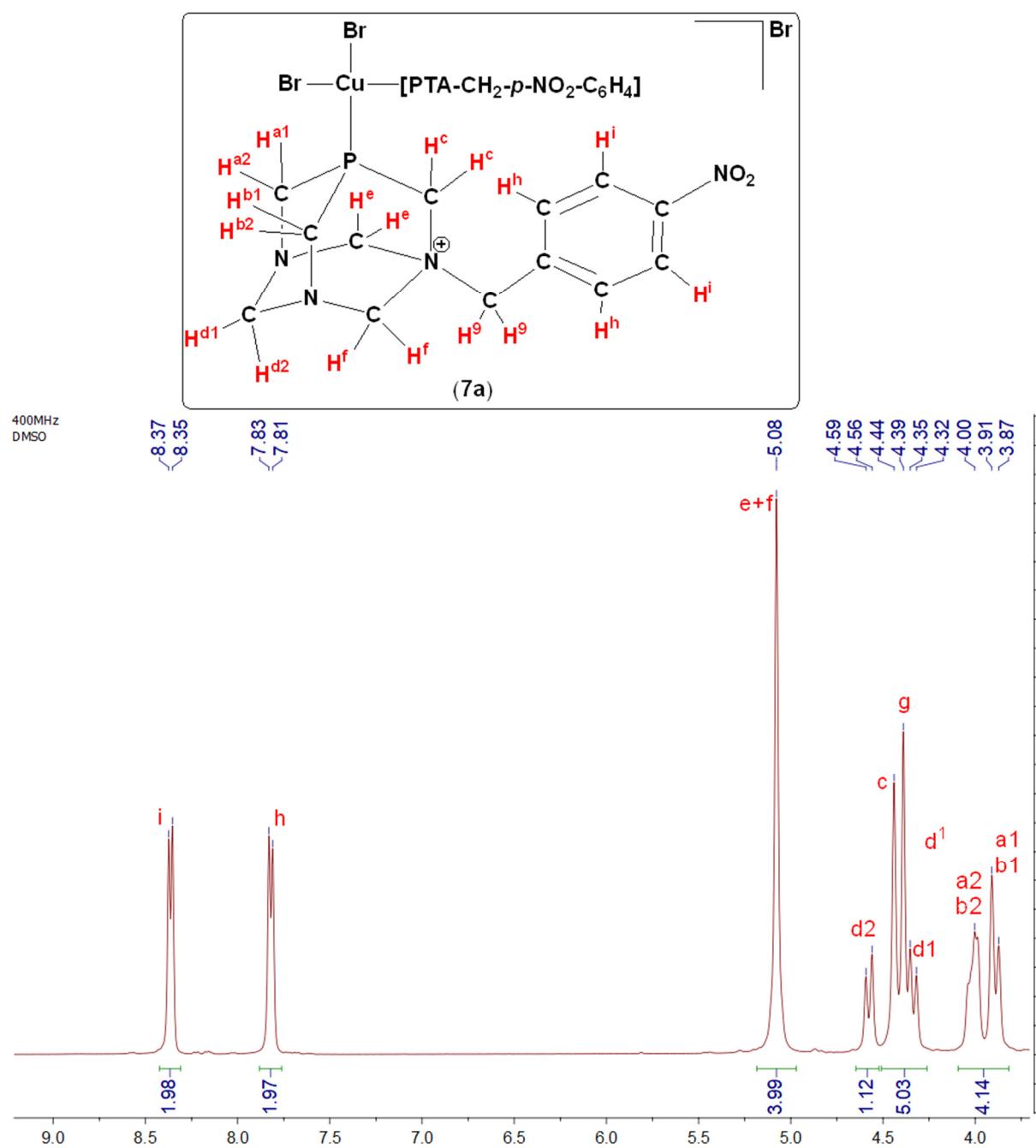


Figure S51. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{Br}$ (7a) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

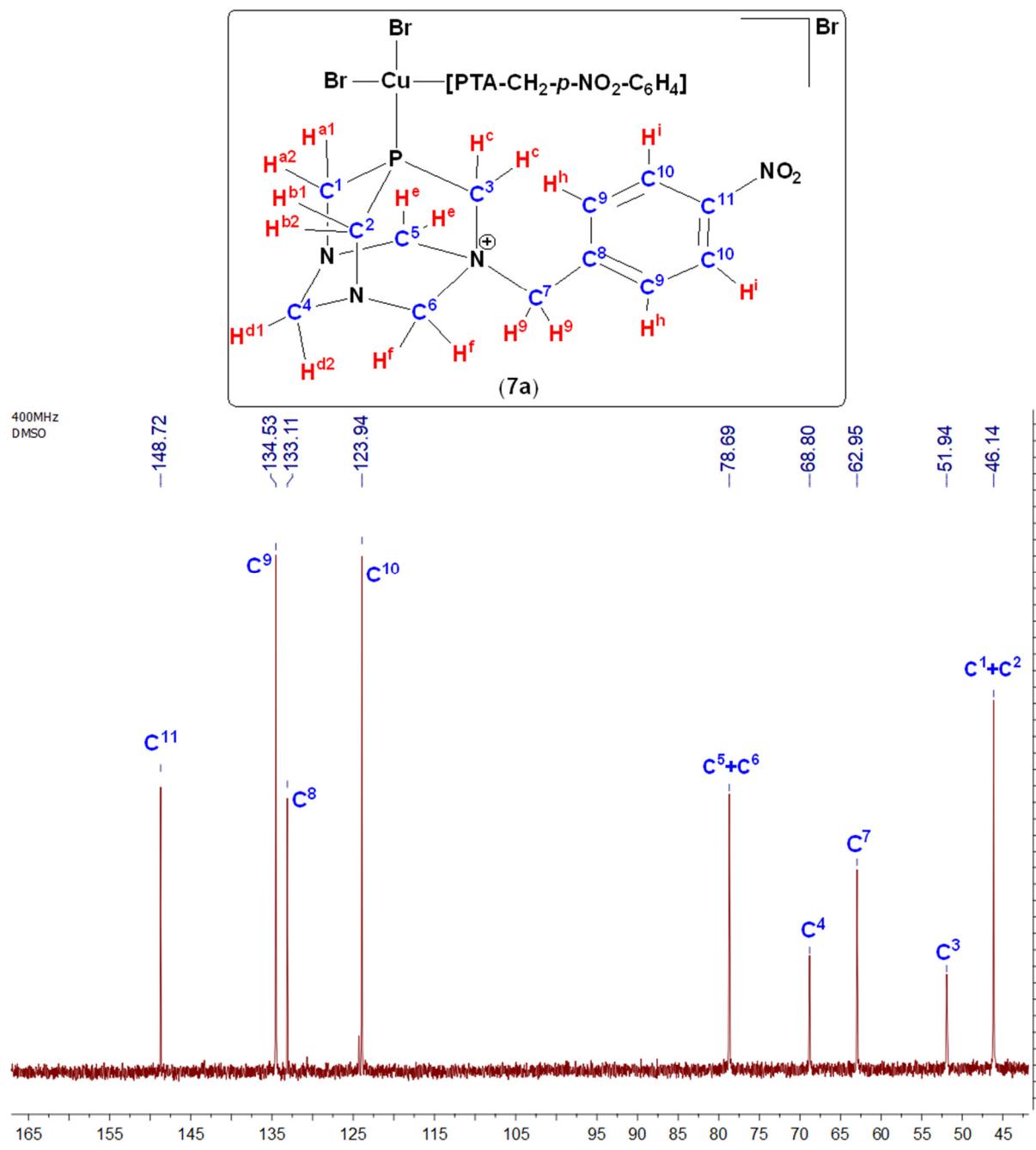


Figure S52. ¹³C NMR spectrum of [CuBr₂(PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)₂][·]Br (7a) in DMSO-*d*₆ (400 MHz).

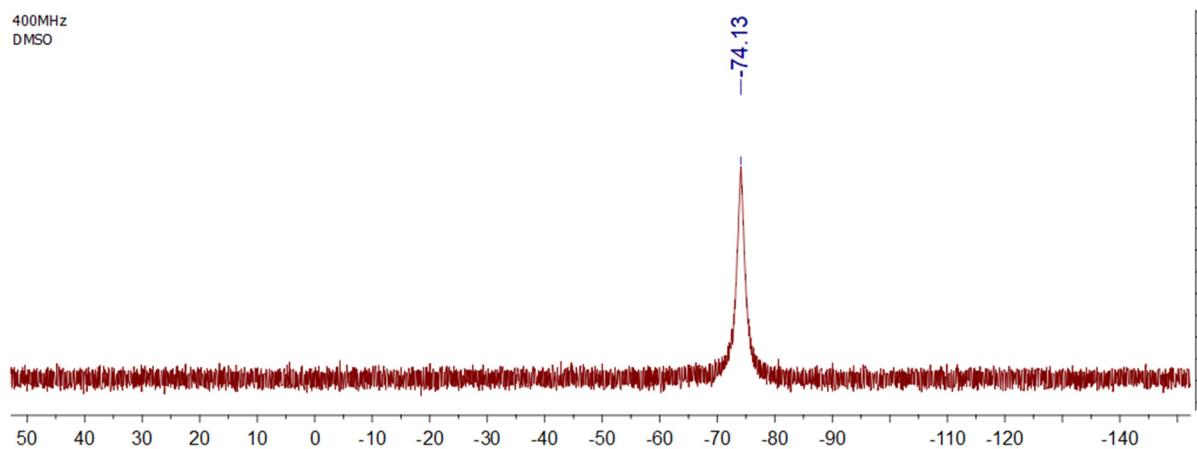


Figure S53. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-\text{p-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{Br}$ (**7a**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

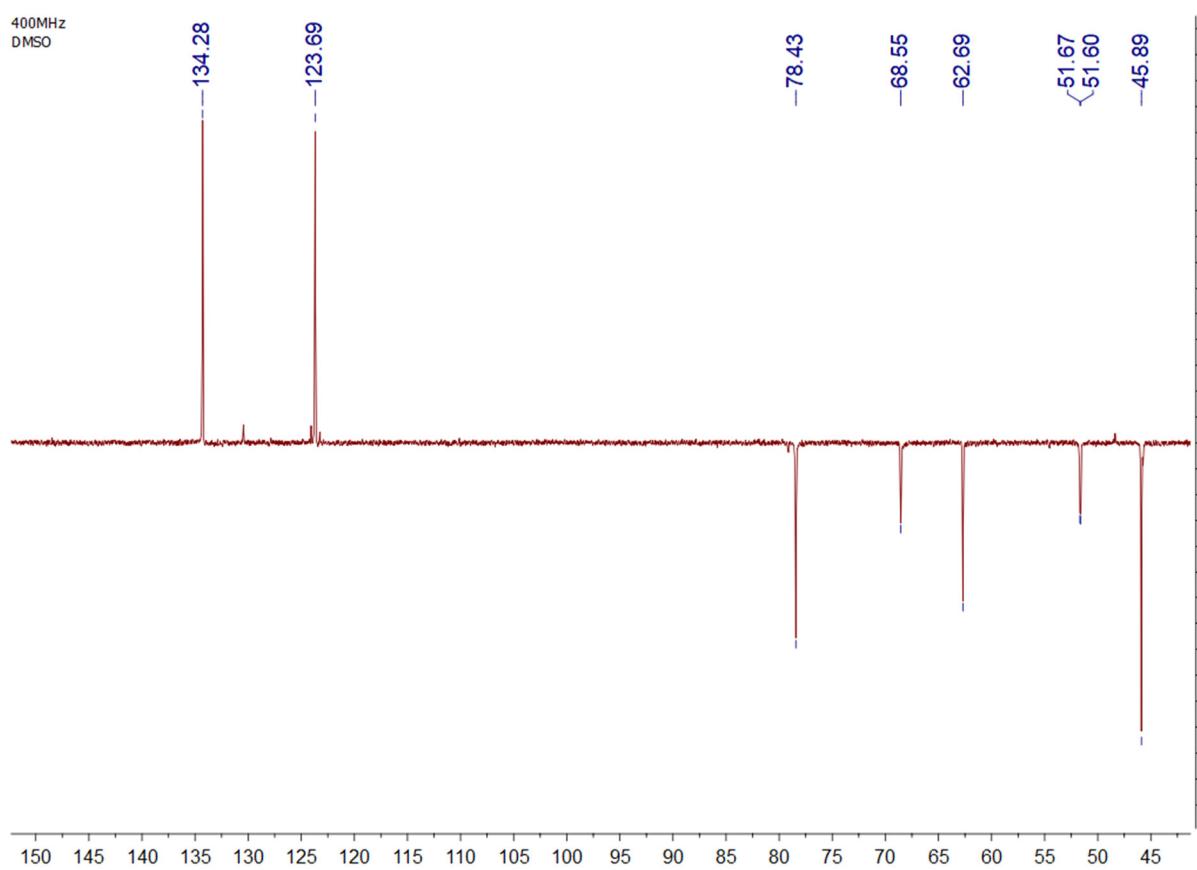


Figure S54. DEPT NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-\text{p-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{Br}$ (**7a**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

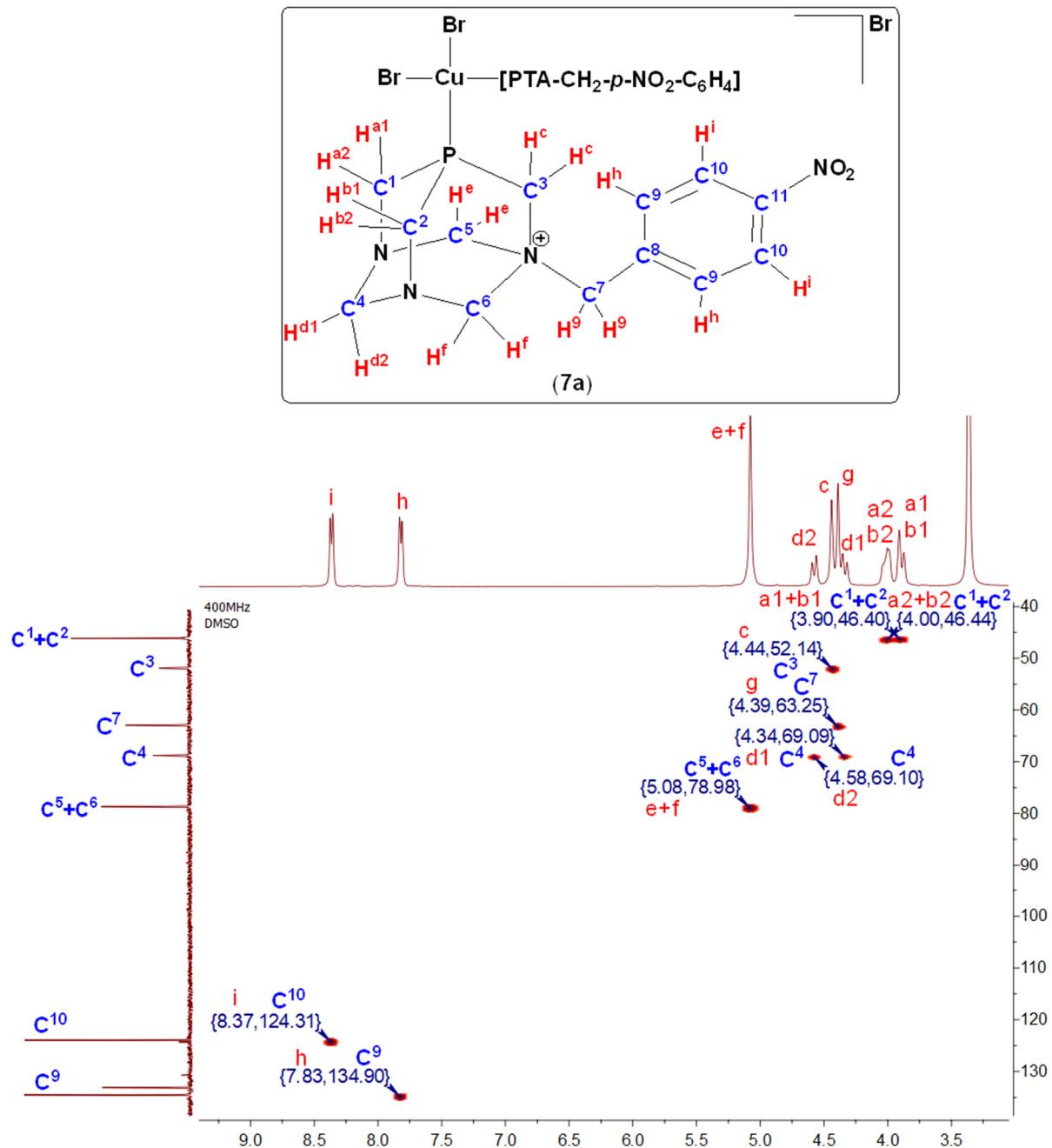


Figure S55. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA-CH}_2\text{-}p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{-Br}$ (**7a**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

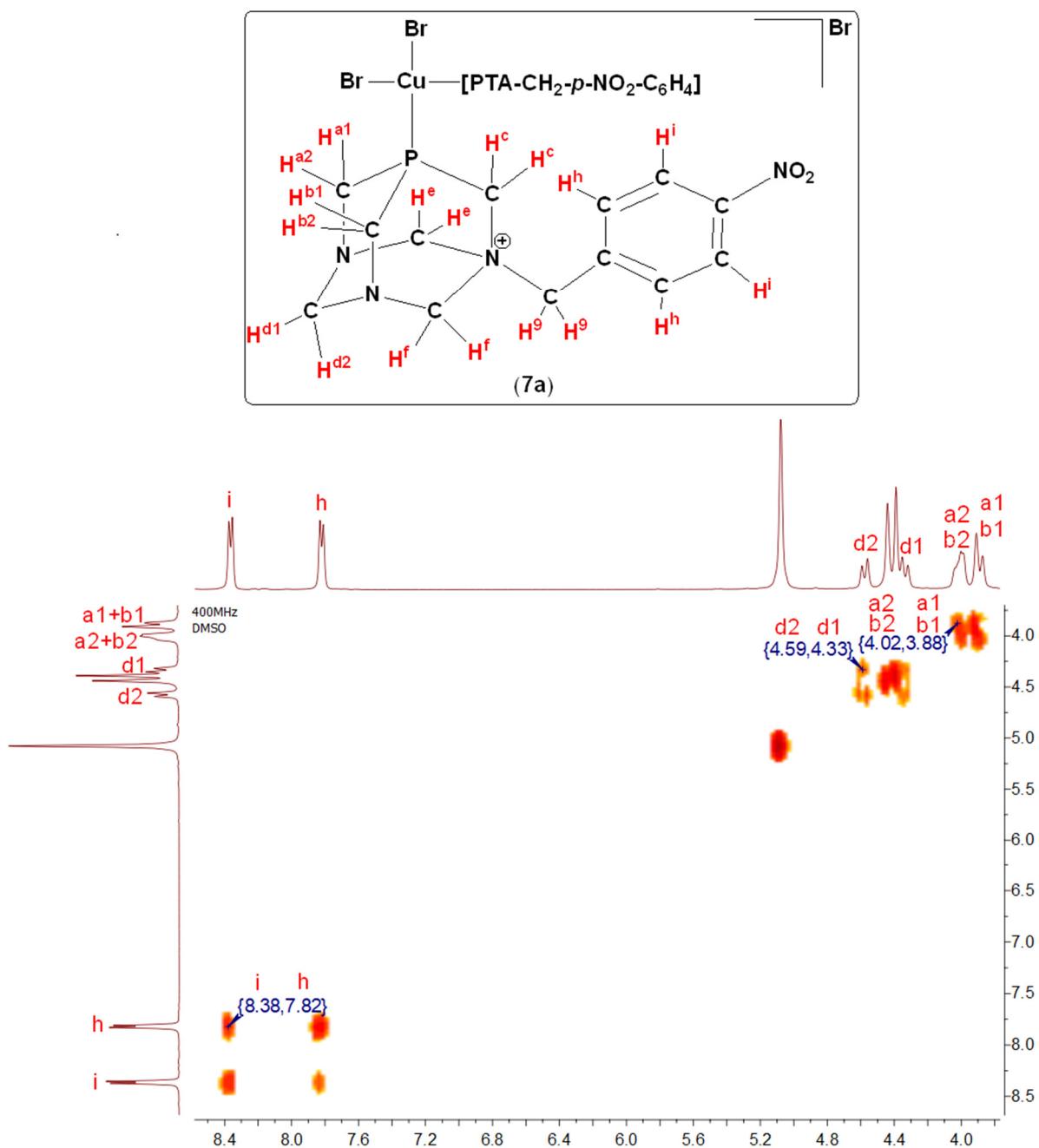


Figure S56. COSY spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-\text{p-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{Br}$ (**7a**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

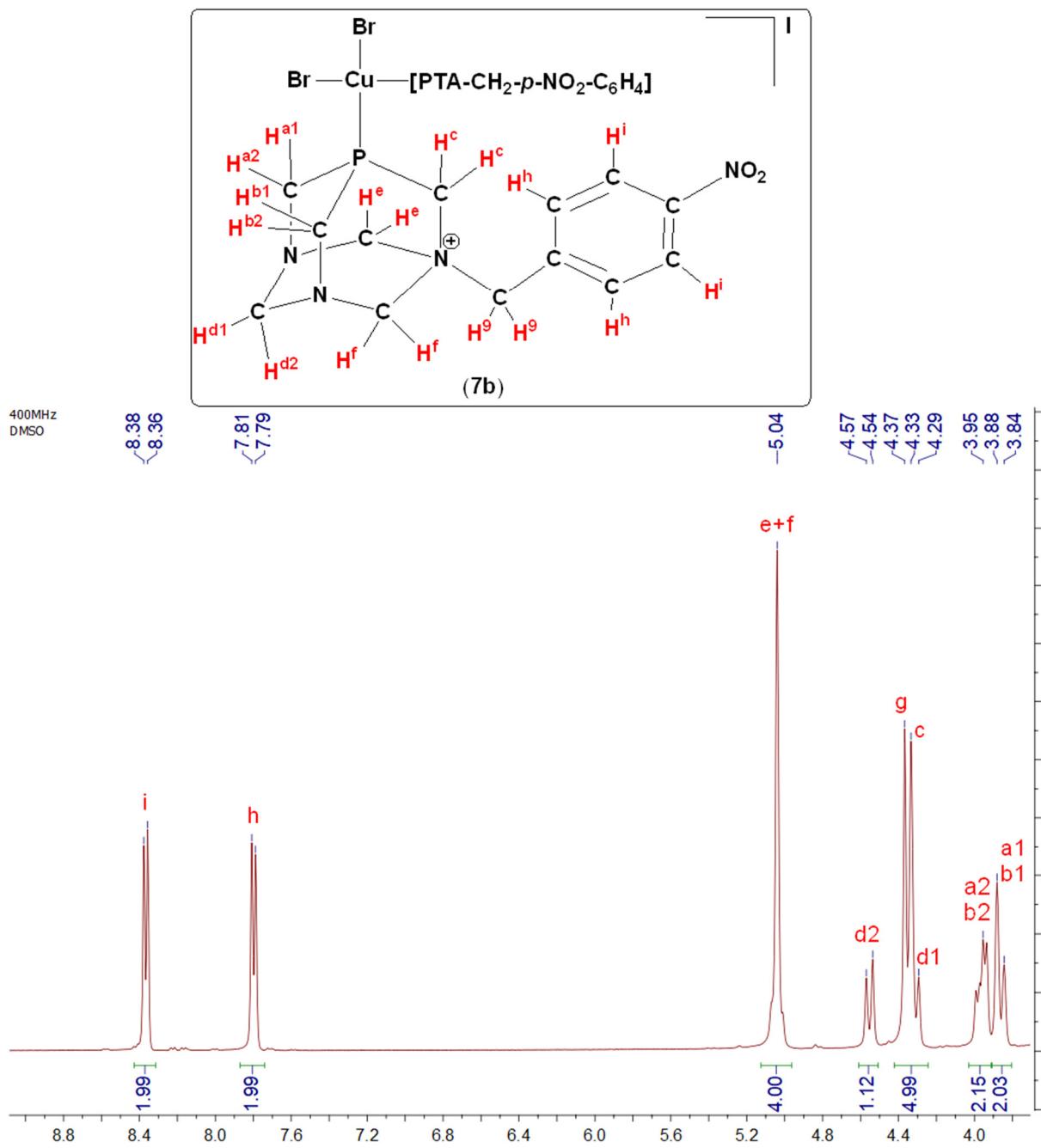


Figure S57. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA-CH}_2\text{-}p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

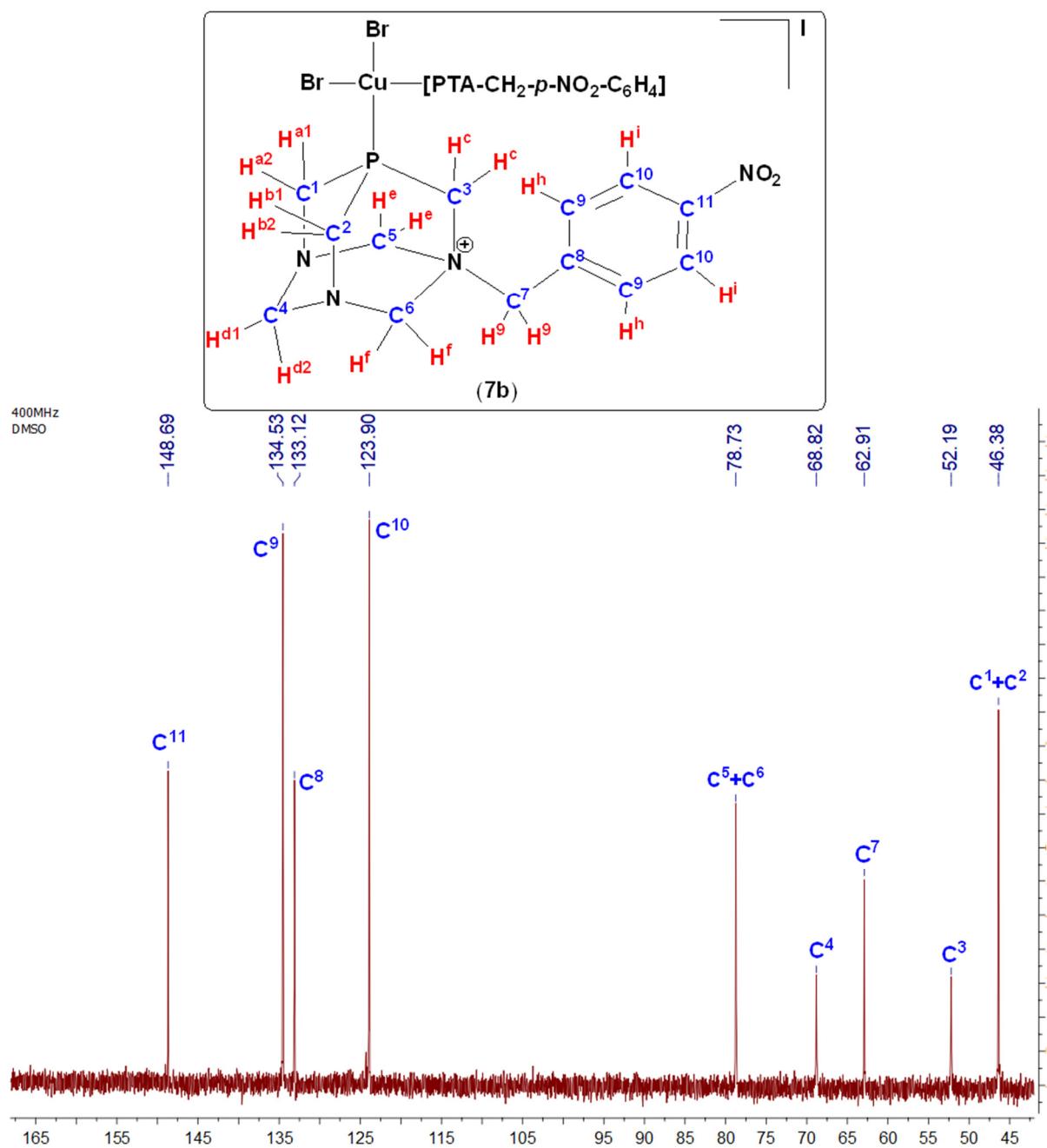


Figure S58. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

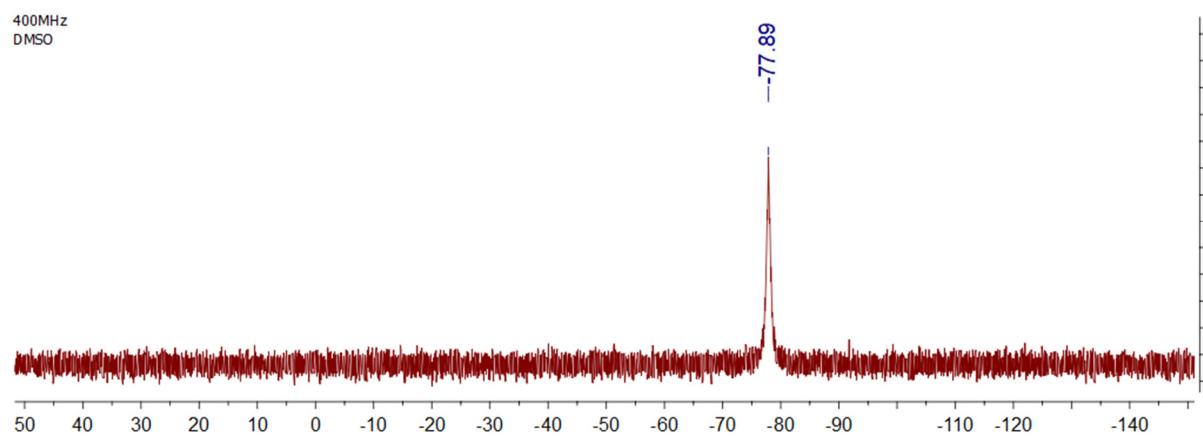


Figure S59. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-\text{p-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

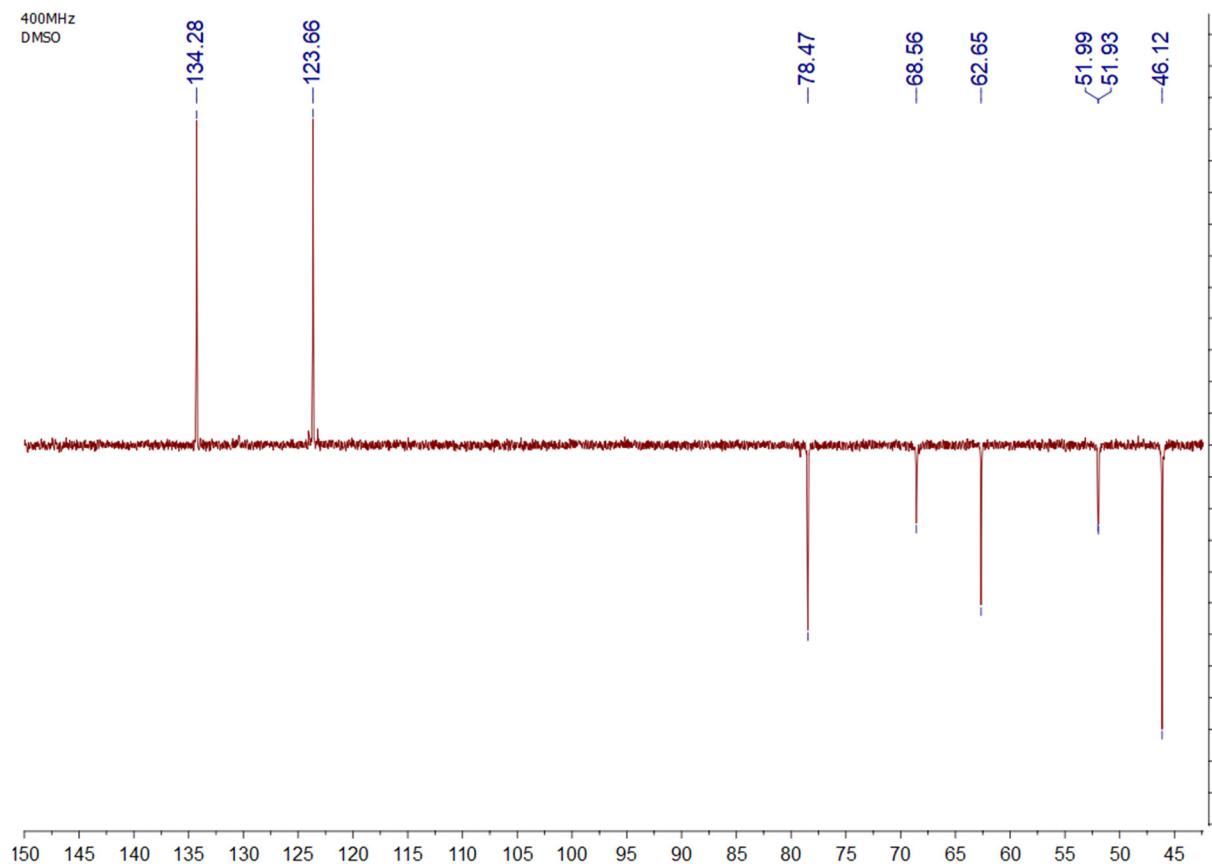


Figure S60. DEPT NMR spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-\text{p-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ (400 MHz).

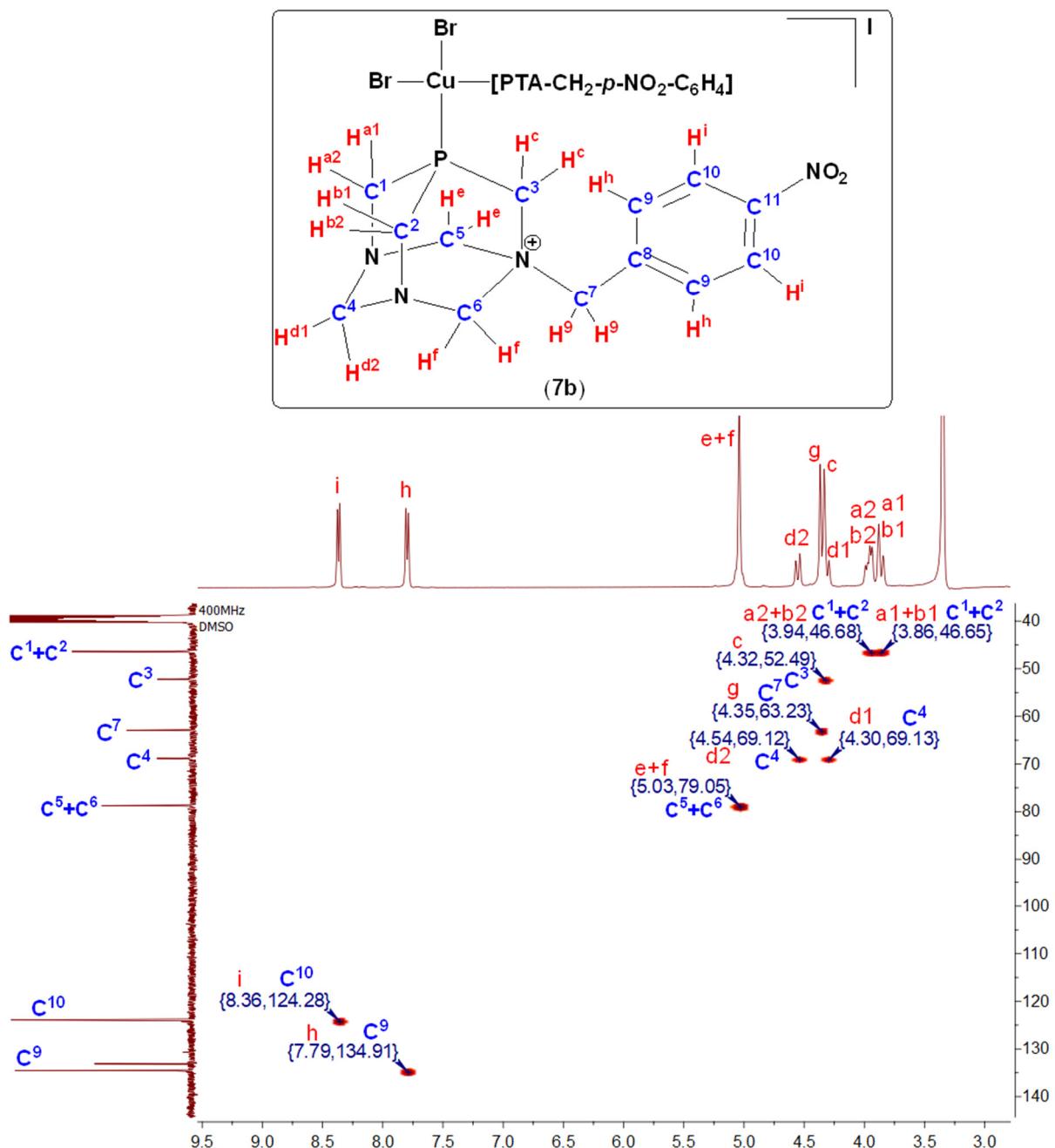


Figure S61. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA-CH}_2\text{-}p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

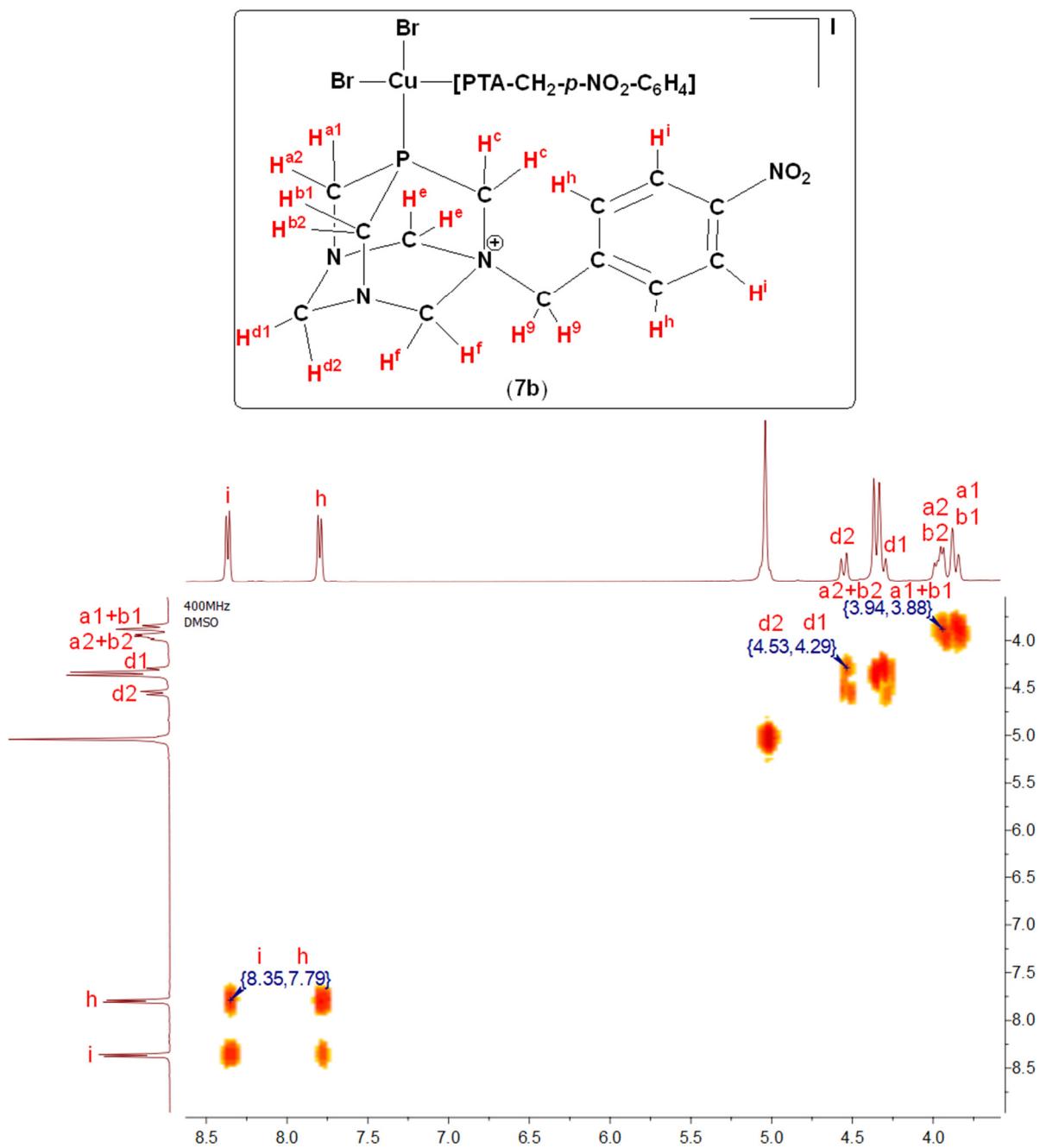


Figure S62. COSY spectrum of $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]\cdot\text{I}$ (**7b**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ (400 MHz).

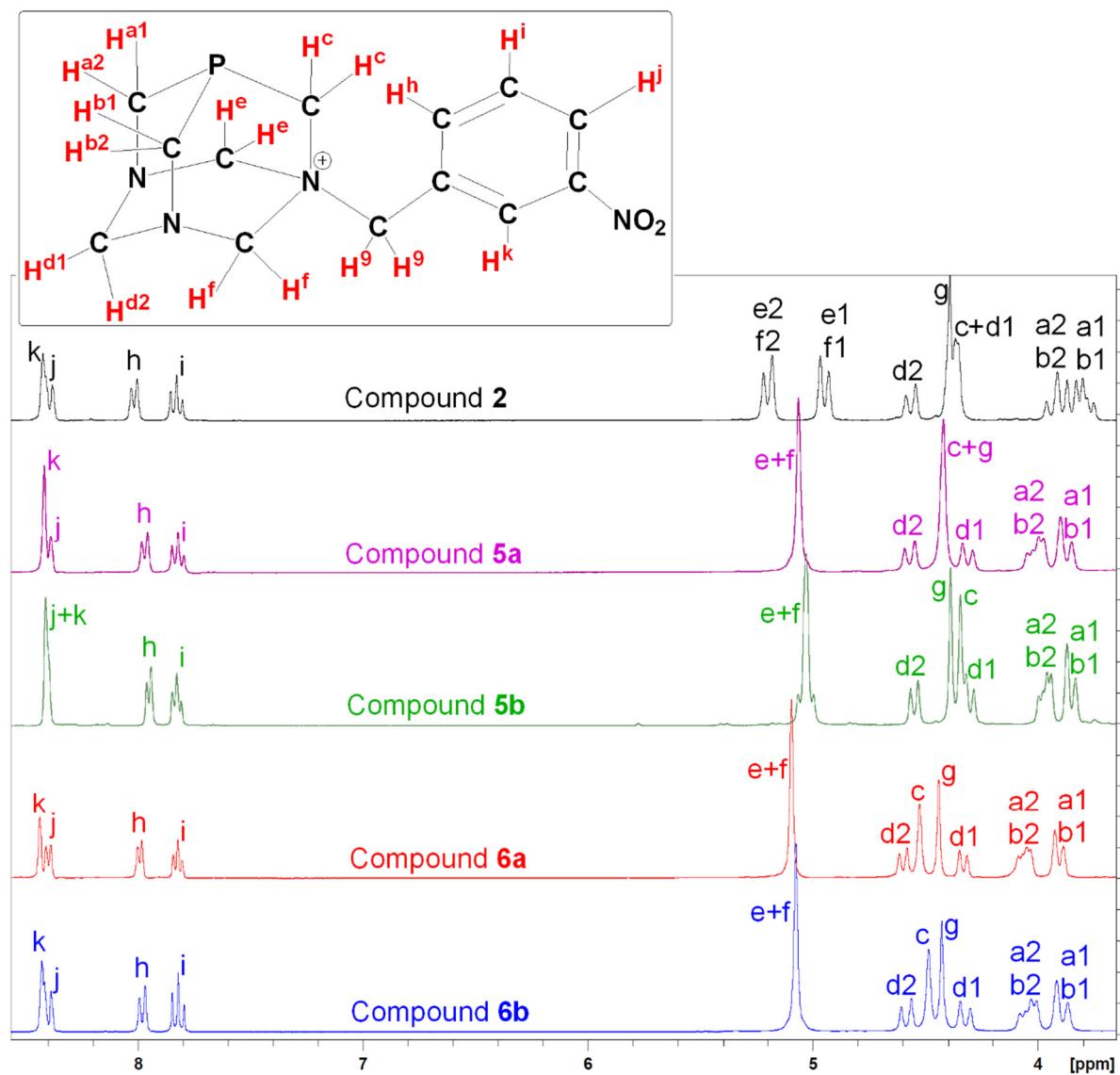


Figure 63. ^1H NMR spectra of the free ligand **2** and its copper complexes **5a-6b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

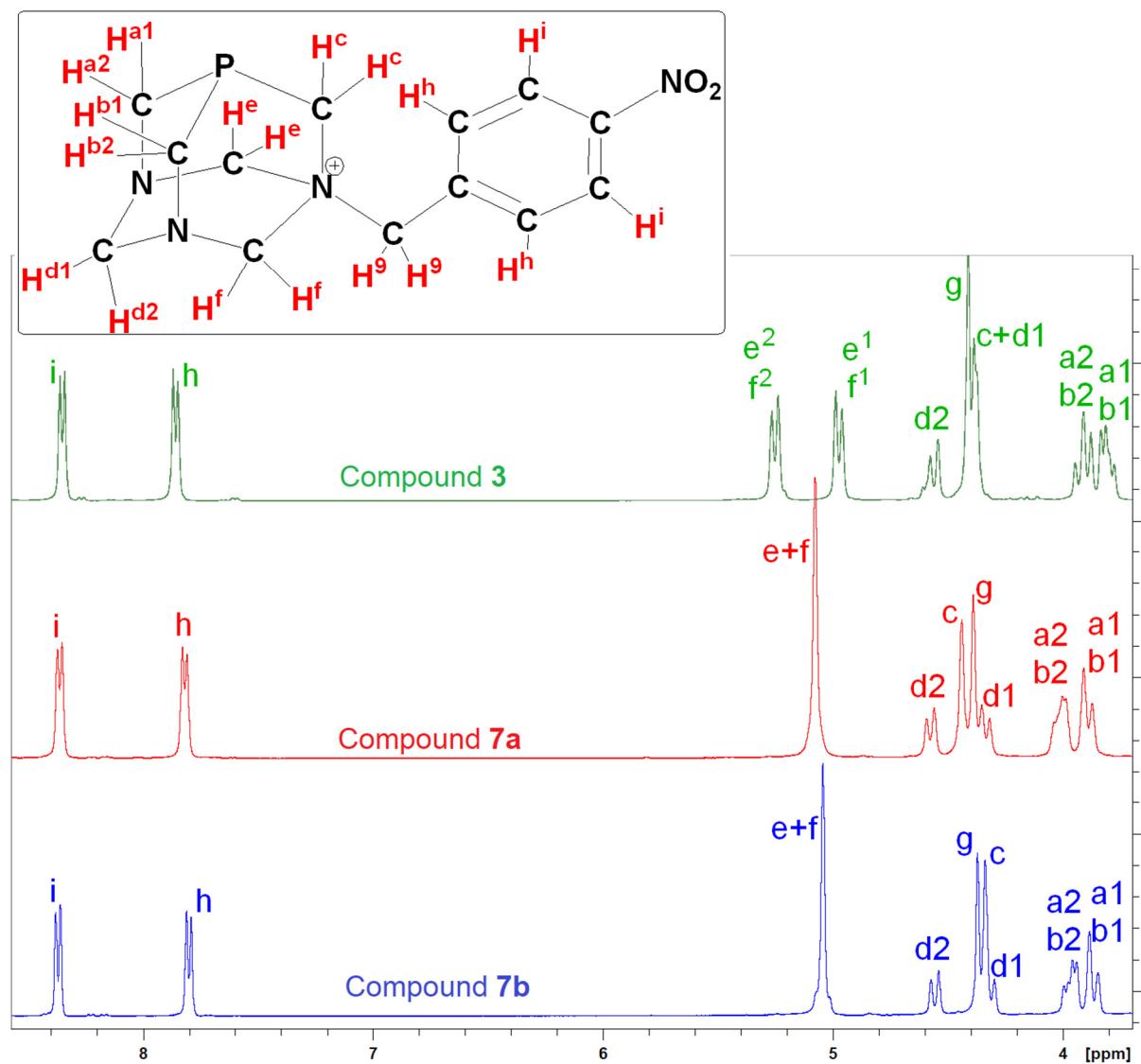


Figure S64. ^1H NMR spectra of $(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-p\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4)\text{Br}$ (**3**) and its copper complexes **7a** and **7b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

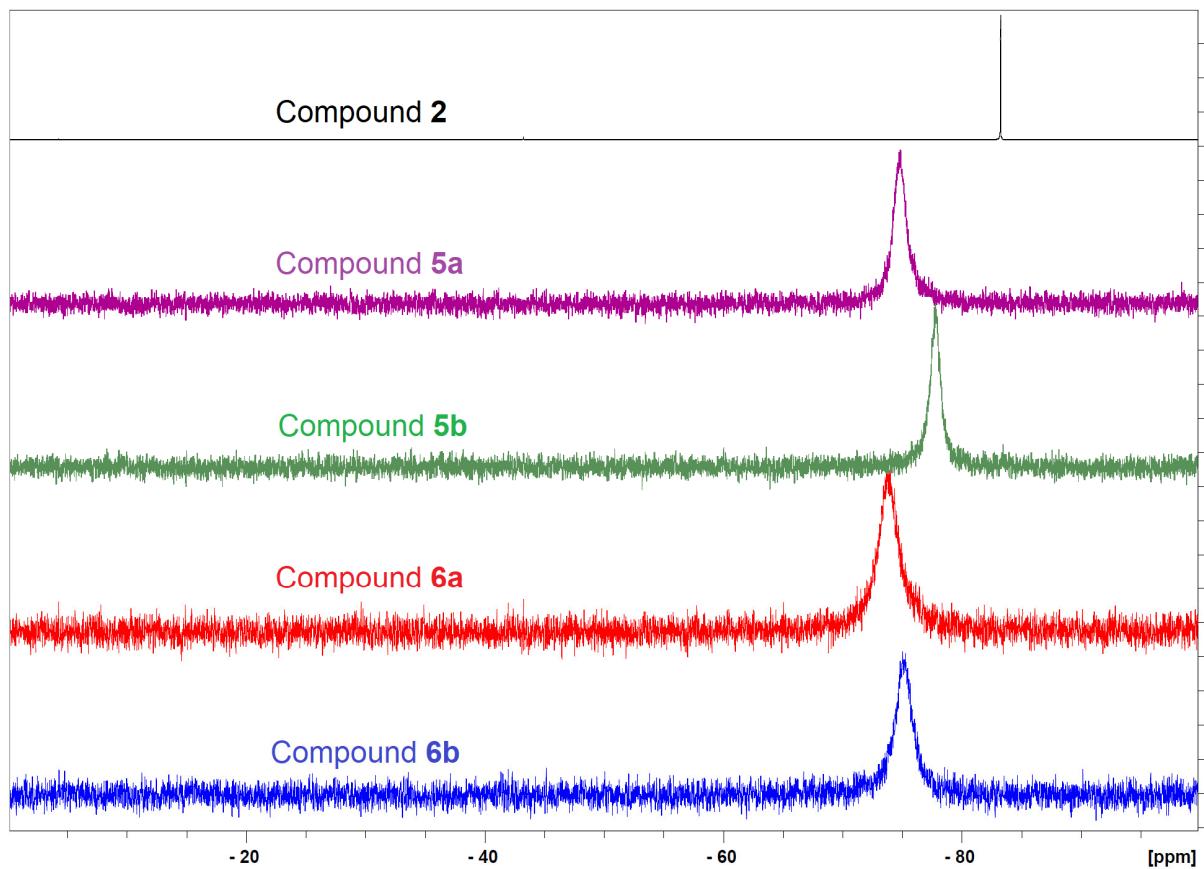


Figure S65. ^{31}P NMR spectra of $(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-m-\text{NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)\text{Br}$ (**2**) and its copper complexes **5a-6b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

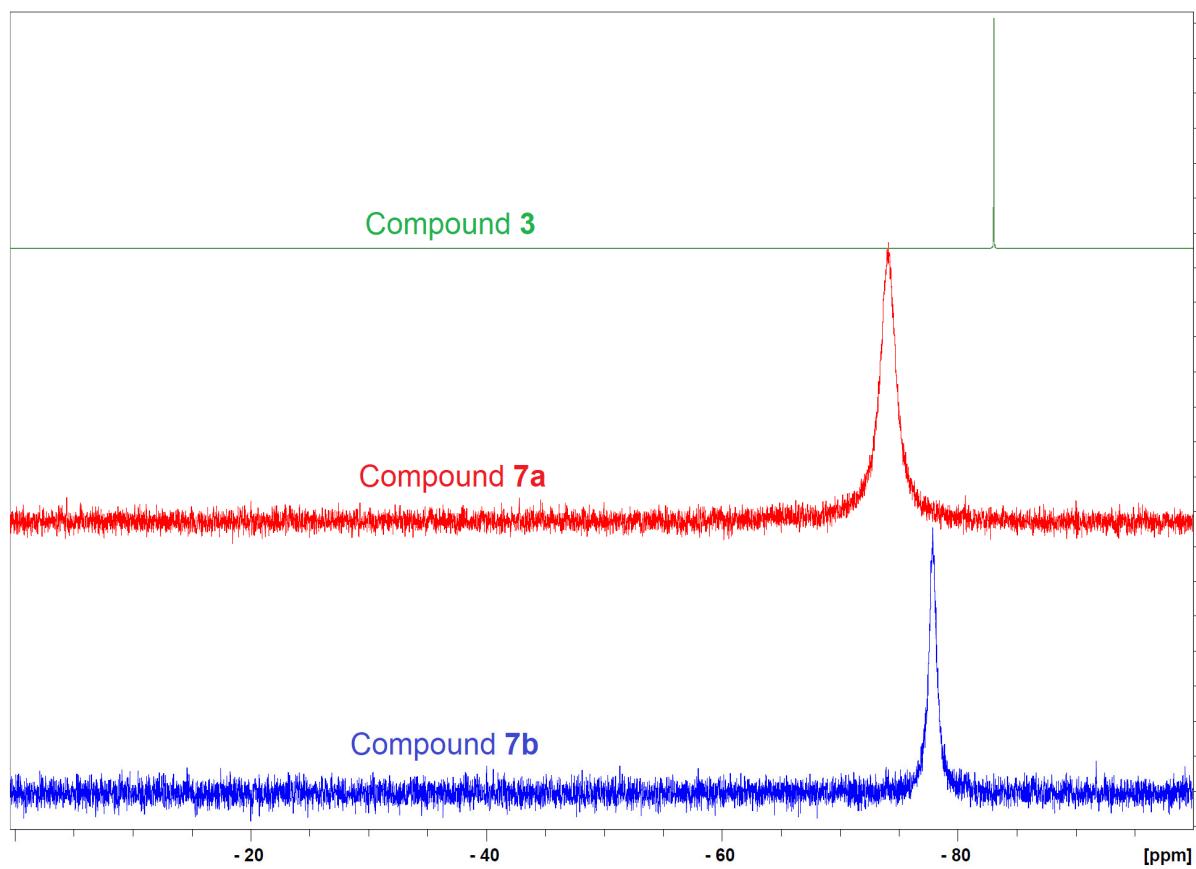


Figure S66. ³¹P NMR spectra of (PTA-CH₂-*p*-NO₂-C₆H₄)Br (**3**) and its copper complexes **7a** and **7b** in DMSO-*d*₆.

2. X-Ray Data and Analysis

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement details for **2** and **3**.

	2	3	5a·3H₂O
Empirical formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₈ BrN ₄ O ₂ P	C ₂₈ H ₆₀ Br ₅ CuN ₁₂ P ₄	C ₂₆ H ₄₂ Br ₃ CuN ₈ O ₇ P ₂
Formula Weight	373.19	1151.85	943.88
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P 21/n	P -1	P n m a
Temperature/K	298(2)	298(2)	296(2)
<i>a</i> /Å	7.8684(4)	13.1151(10)	11.6280(5)
<i>b</i> /Å	11.4752(5)	13.3747(13)	16.0923(6)
<i>c</i> /Å	16.8805(7)	14.5809(9)	18.8040(8)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90	110.207(3)	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90.996(2)	95.396(6)	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90	96.922(6)	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1523.93(12)	2357.3(3)	3518.6(3)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	4
D _{calc} (g cm ⁻³)	1.627	1.623	1.782
<i>F</i> 000	760	1152	1896
$\mu(\text{Mo K}\alpha)$ (mm ⁻¹)	2.812	4.871	4.173
Rfls. collected/unique/observed	21169/2803/2218	64428/8688/6895	53275/3348/2635
R _{int}	0.0607	0.0749	0.0784
Final R1 ^a , wR2 ^b (<i>I</i> ≥ 2σ)	0.0398, 0.1051	0.0630, 0.1915	0.0345, 0.0787
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.042	0.722	1.074

$$^a R = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|; ^b wR(F^2) = [\sum w(|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2 / \sum w |F_o|^4]^{1/2}.$$

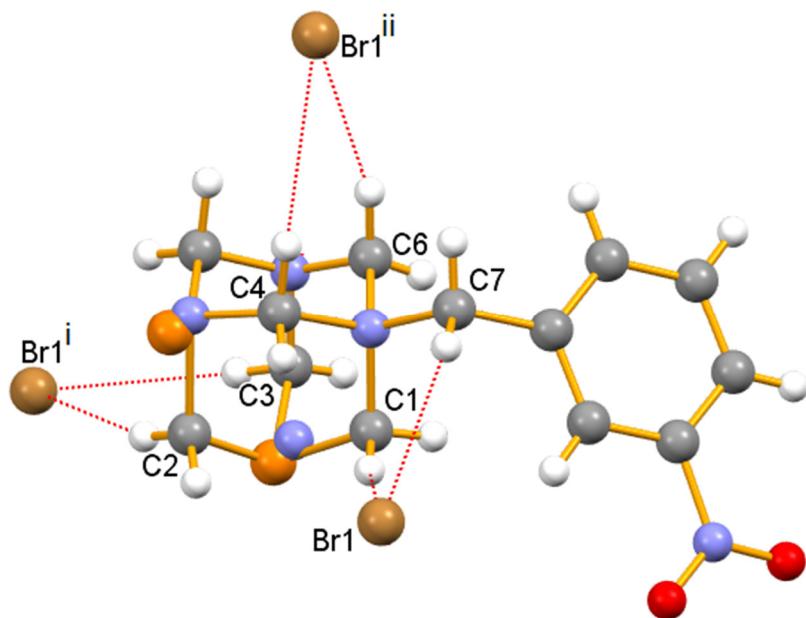


Figure S67. Intermolecular interactions between the cation and anion moieties of compound **2** (i: -1/2-x, 1/2+y, 1.5-z, ii: 1/2-x, 1/2+y, 1.5-z).

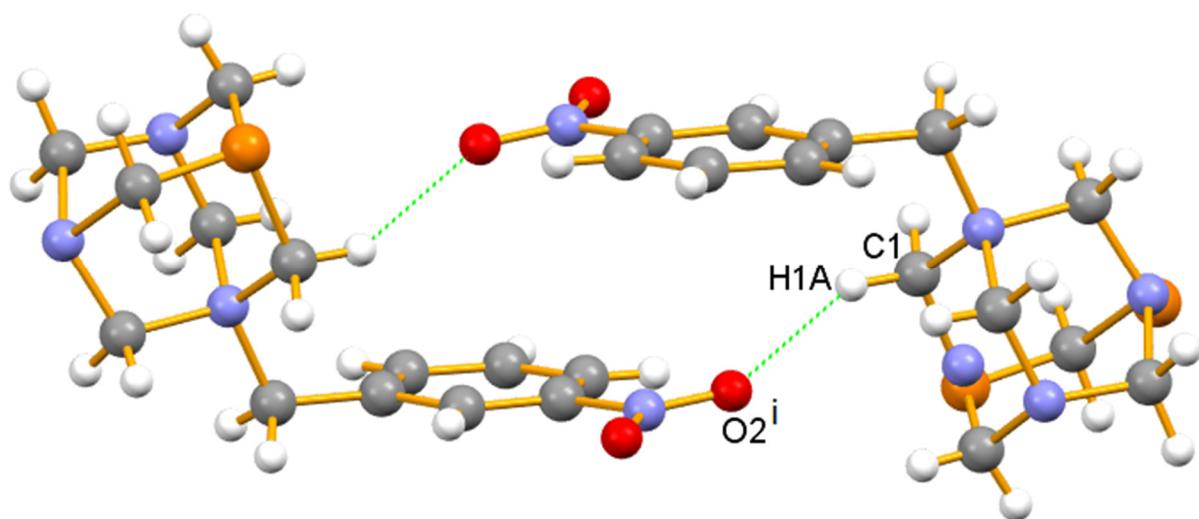


Figure S68. Intermolecular hydrogen bonding between two cations of compound **2** ($i: -x, -y, 1-z$).

3. Plausible Anchorage of Cationic Cu(I) Complexes $[\text{CuBr}_2(\text{PTA}-\text{CH}_2-m\text{-NO}_2-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)_2]^+$ on Carbon Materials

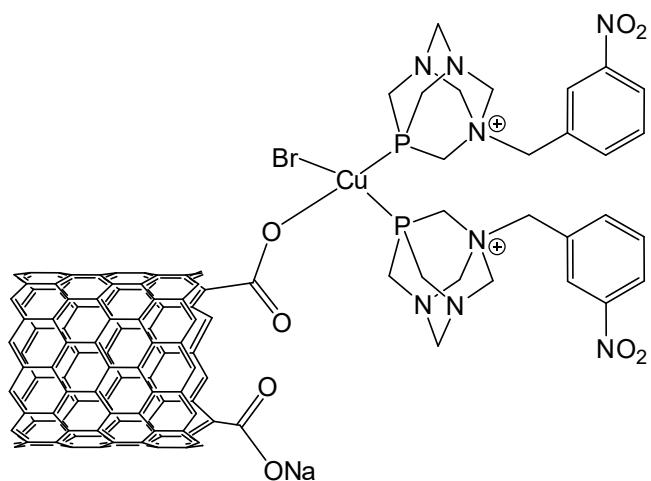


Figure S69. Coordination at the Cu centre through a carboxylate group upon replacement of a bromo ligand.

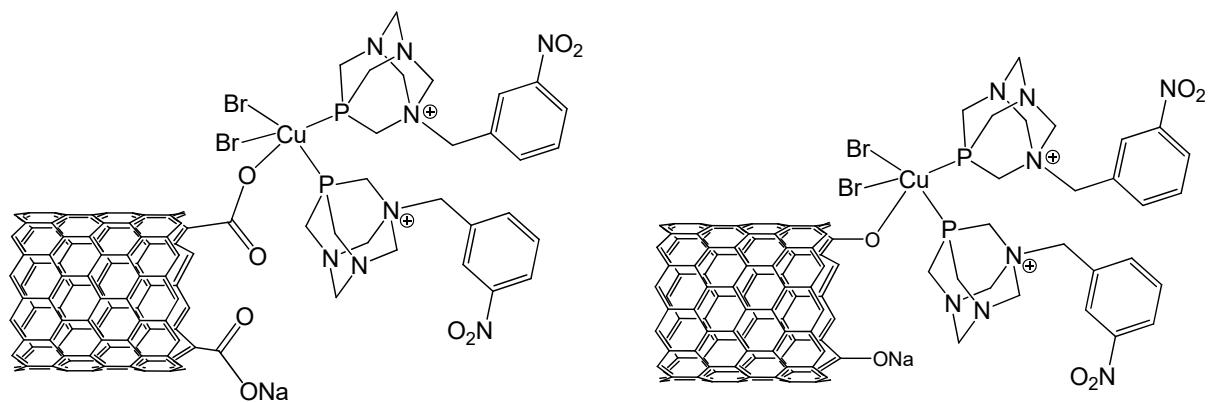


Figure S70. Coordination at the Cu centre through a carboxylate or a phenolate group.

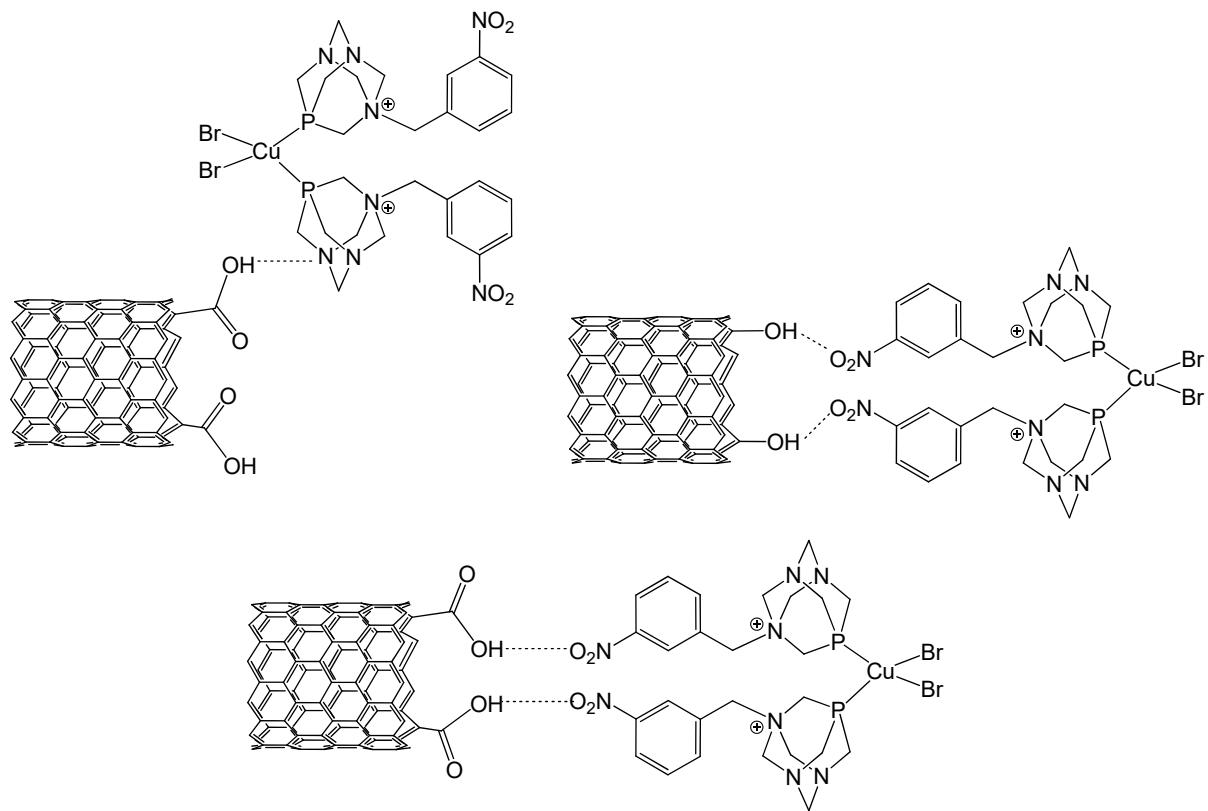


Figure S71. Via hydrogen bonding from a carboxylic or phenolic group.

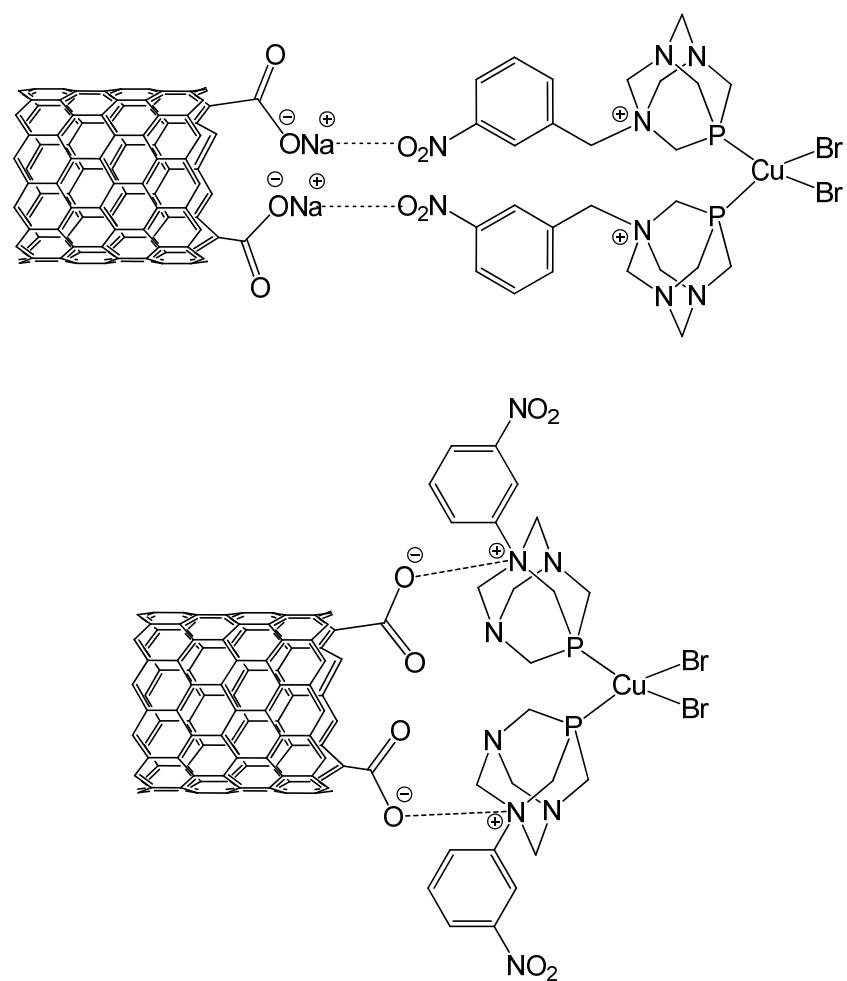


Figure S72. Via ionic interactions.

4. FTIR Spectra of CNT-ox-Na Materials (2000–400 cm⁻¹)

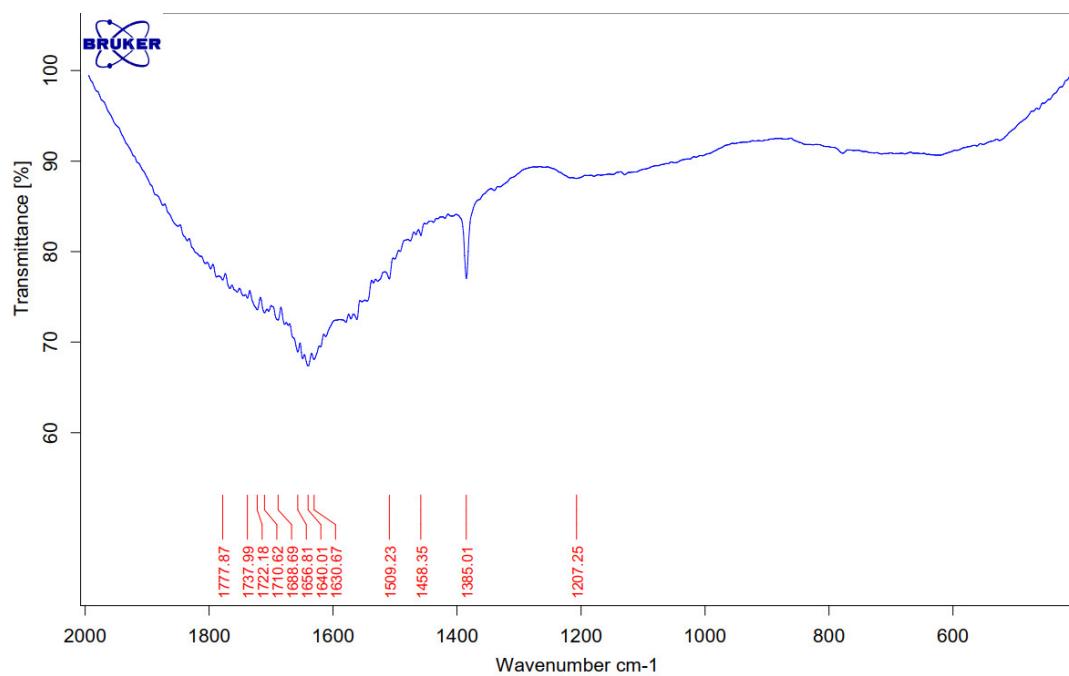


Figure S73. FTIR spectrum of CNT-ox-Na support.

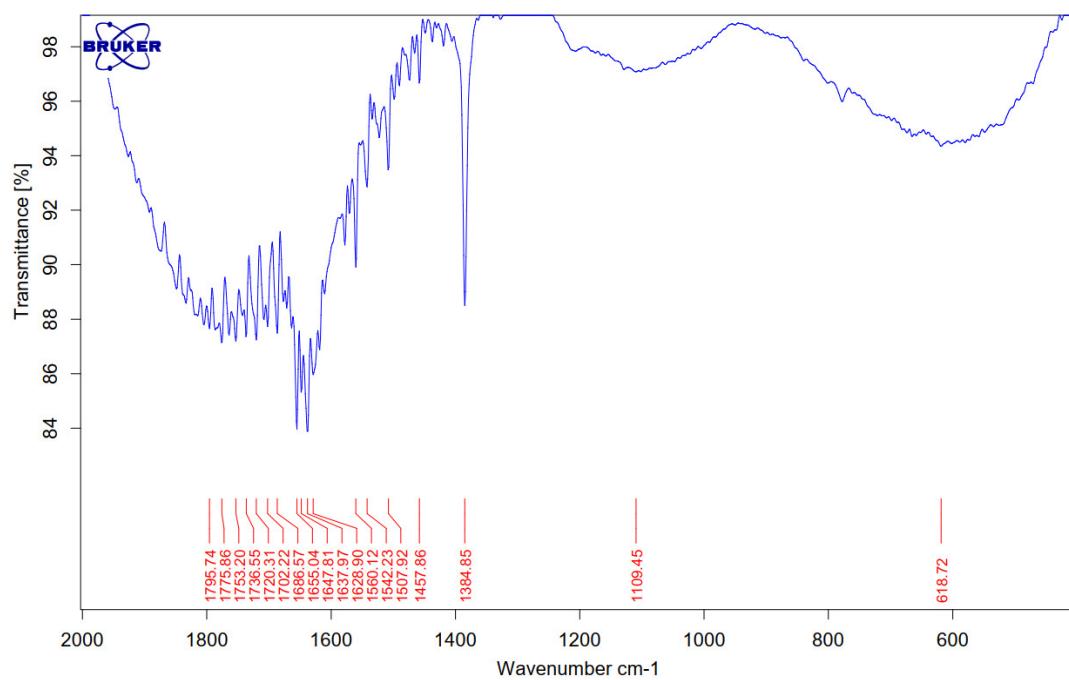


Figure S74. FTIR spectrum of 5a_CNT-ox-Na.

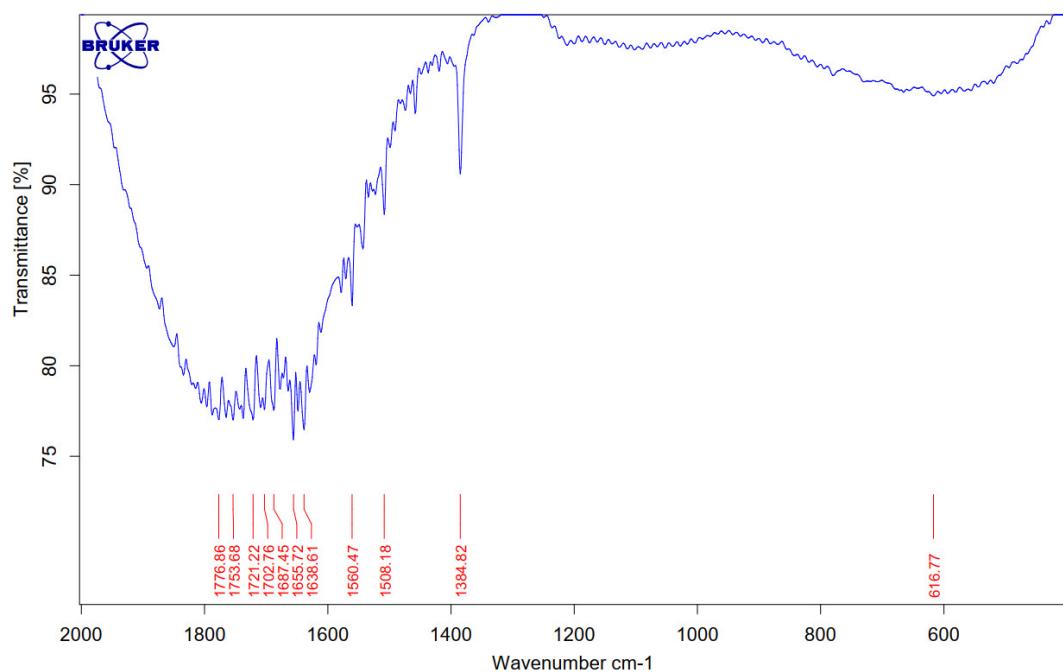


Figure S75. FTIR spectrum of **5b**_CNT-ox-Na.

5. NMR Spectra of Triazole Products

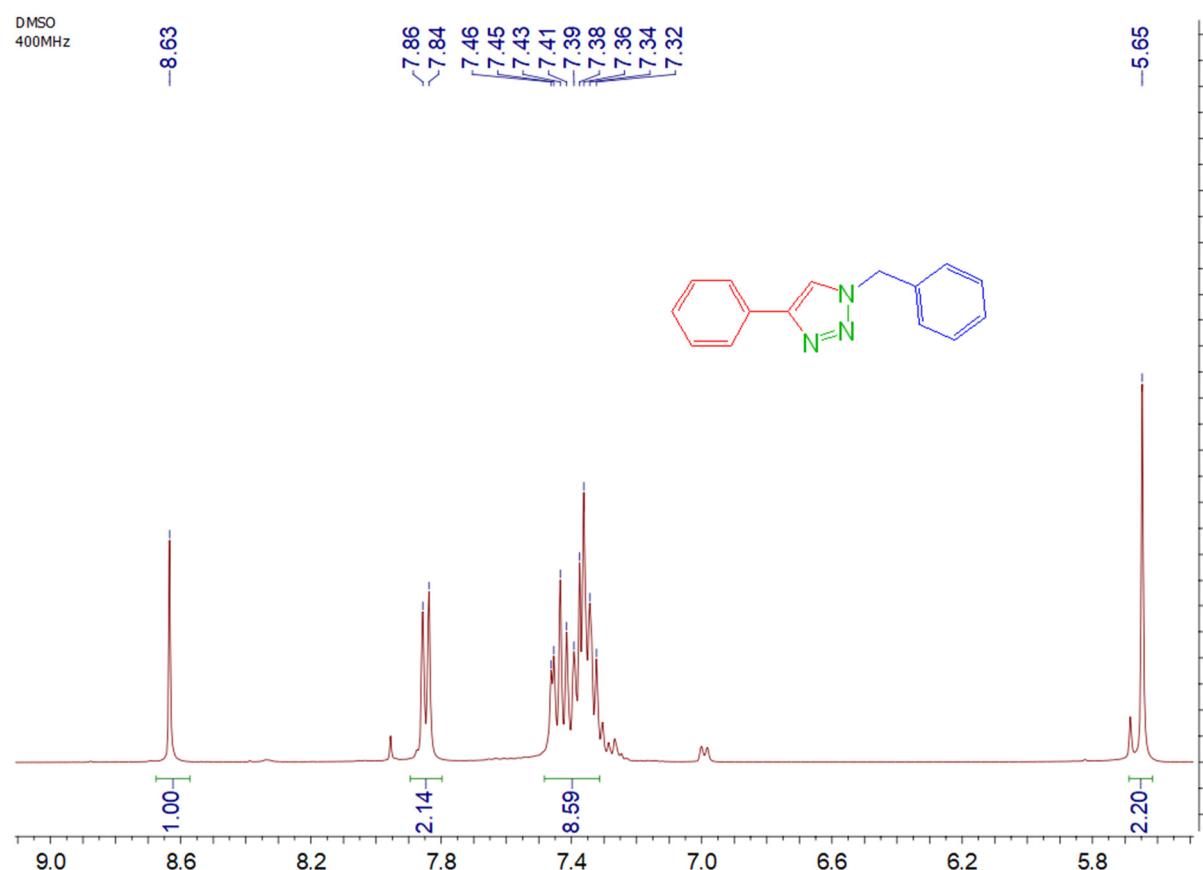


Figure S76. ^1H NMR spectrum of 1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole.

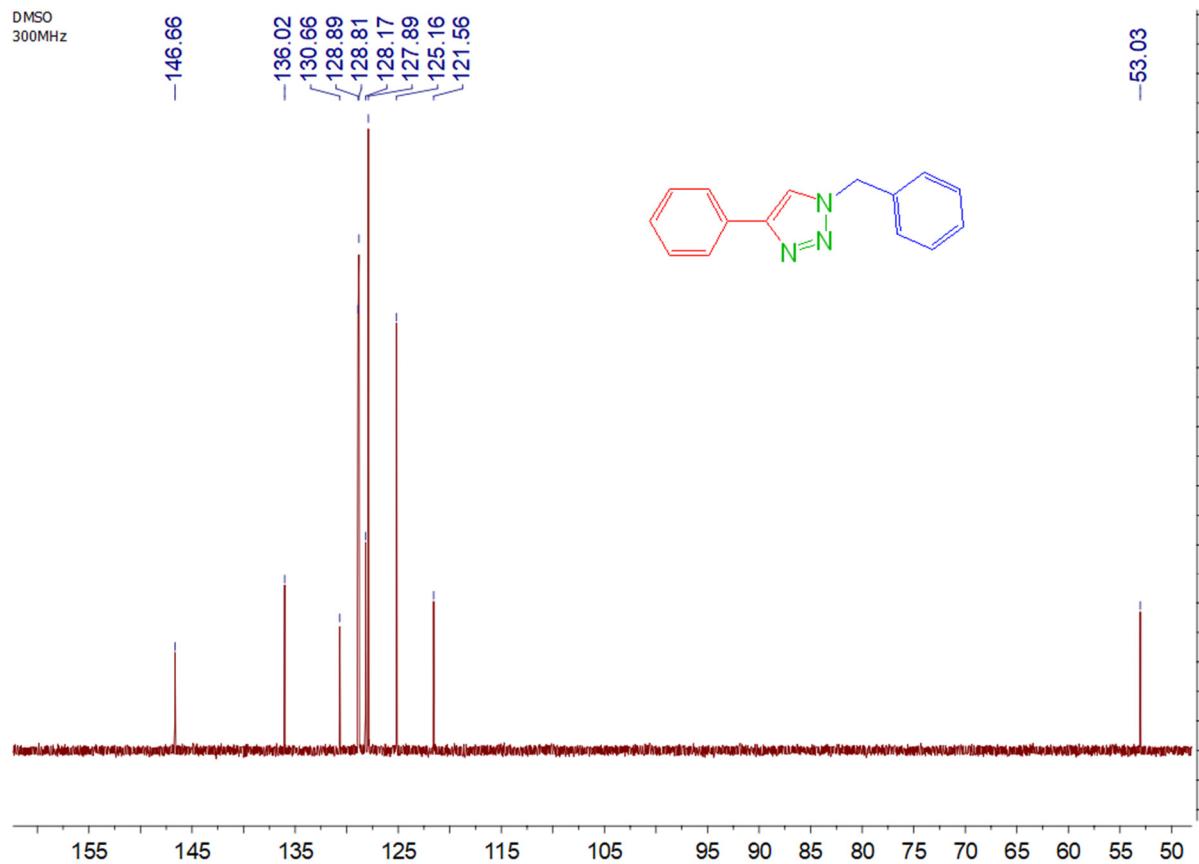


Figure S77. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

DMSO
400MHz

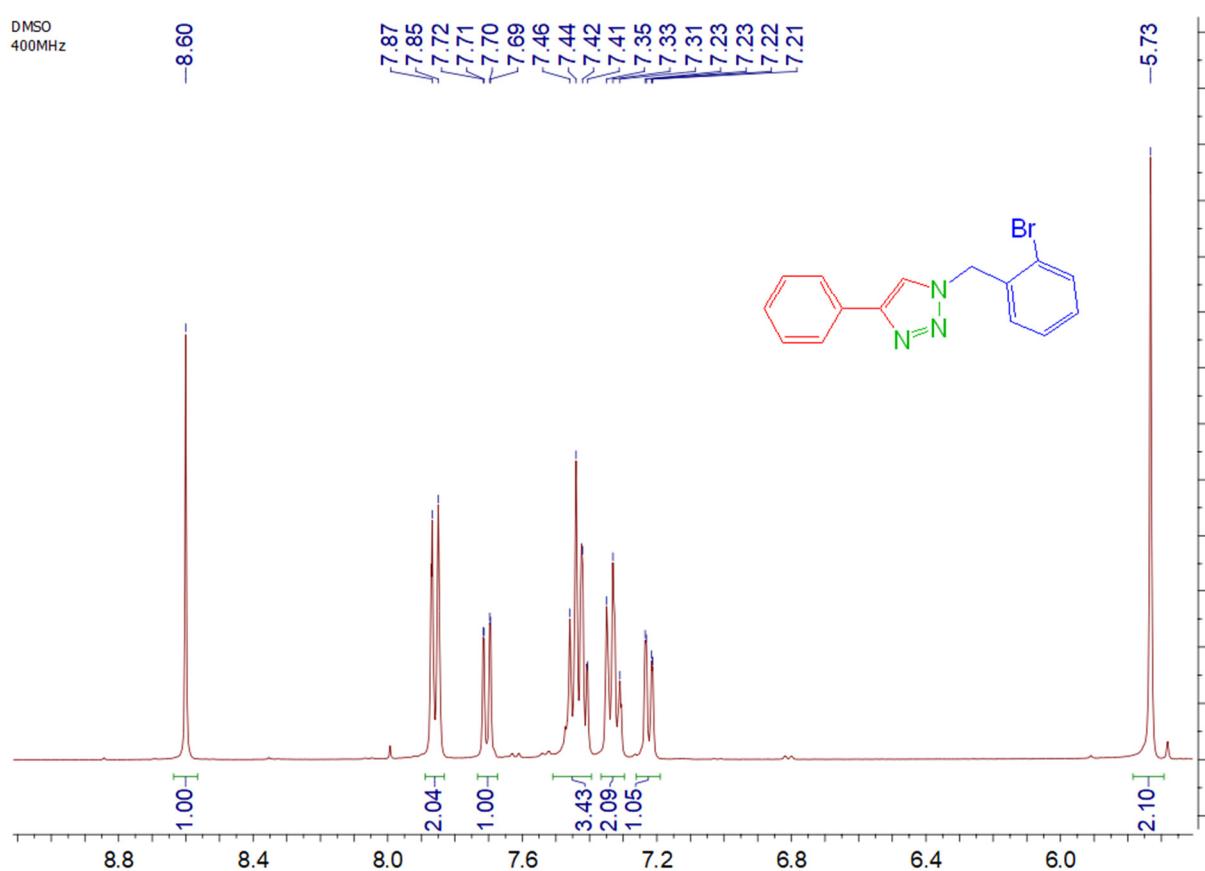


Figure S78. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(2-bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

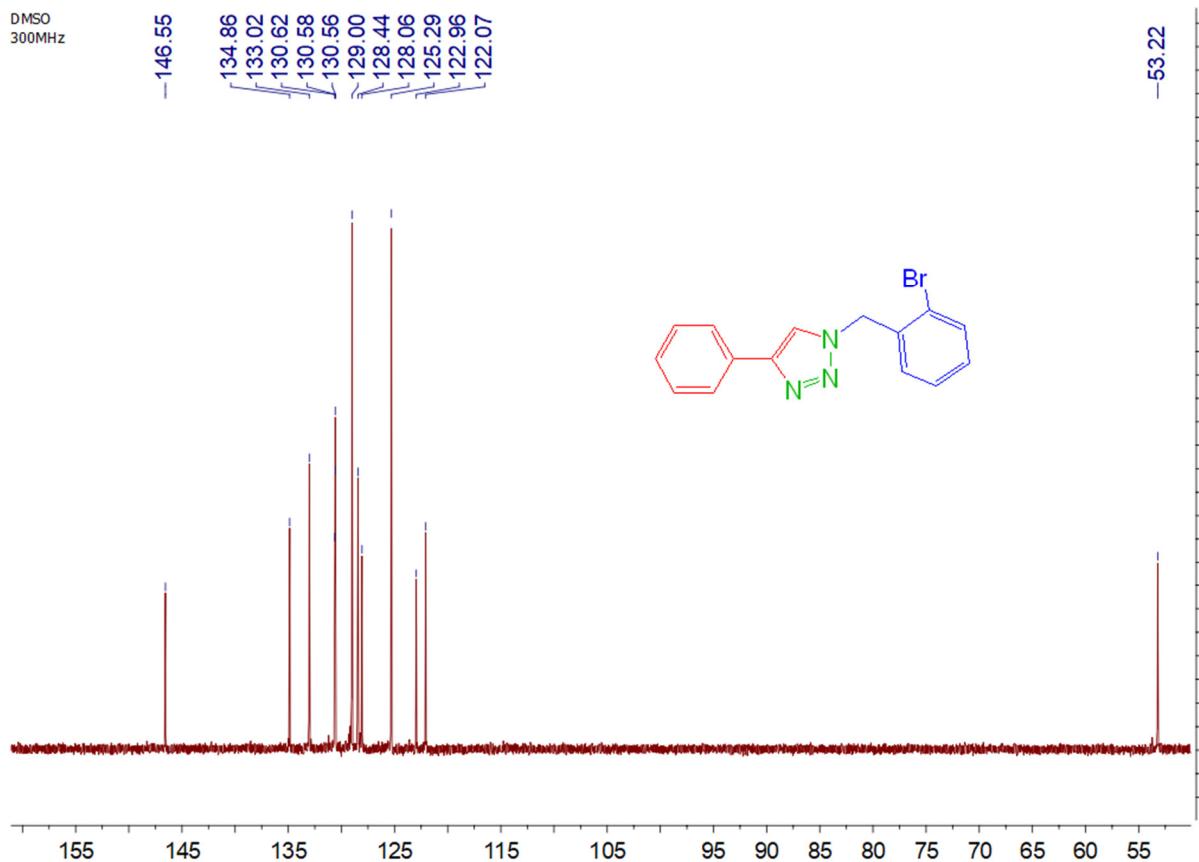


Figure S79. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1-(2-bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

DMSO
300MHz

—8.67

7.87
7.86
7.84

7.60

7.47

7.44

7.41

7.34

7.33

—5.67

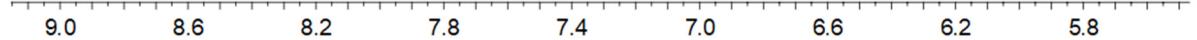


Figure S80. ^1H NMR spectrum of 1-(3-bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole.

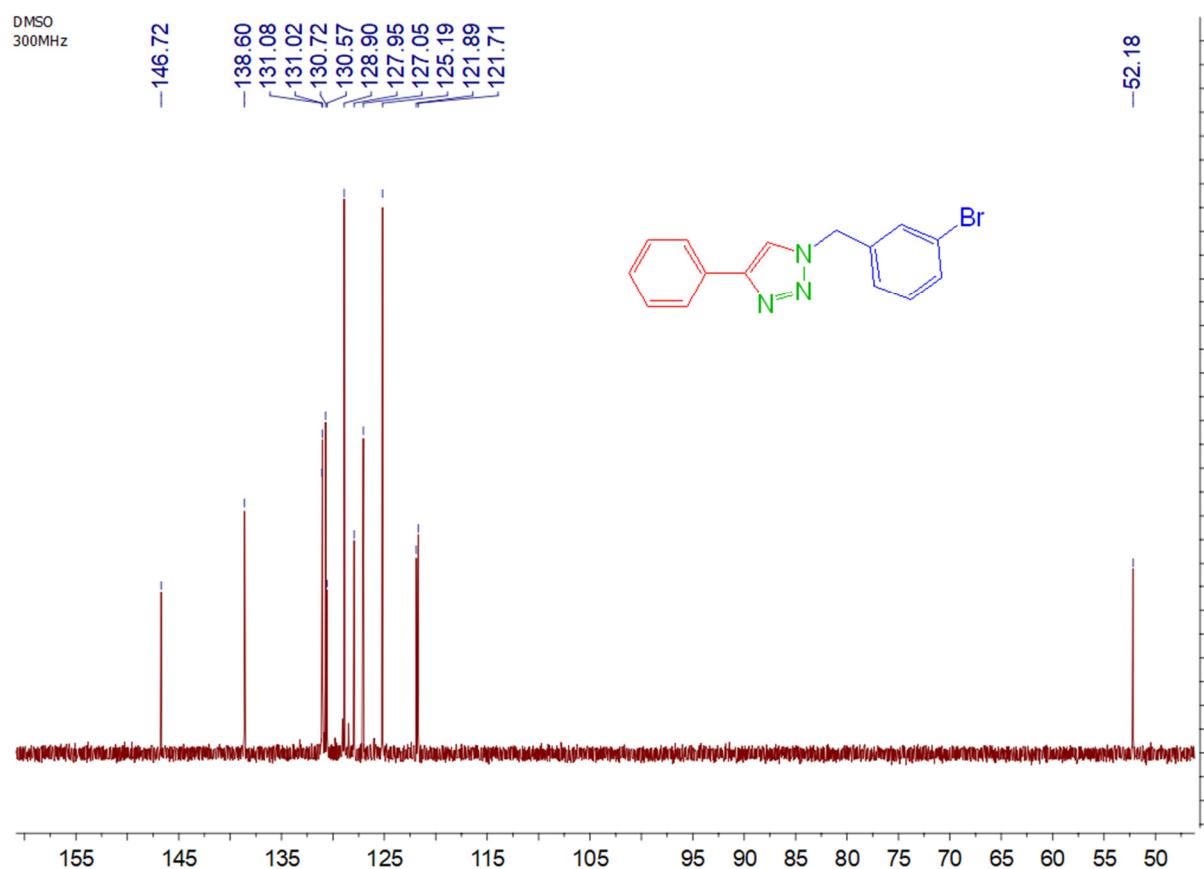


Figure S81. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1-(3-bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

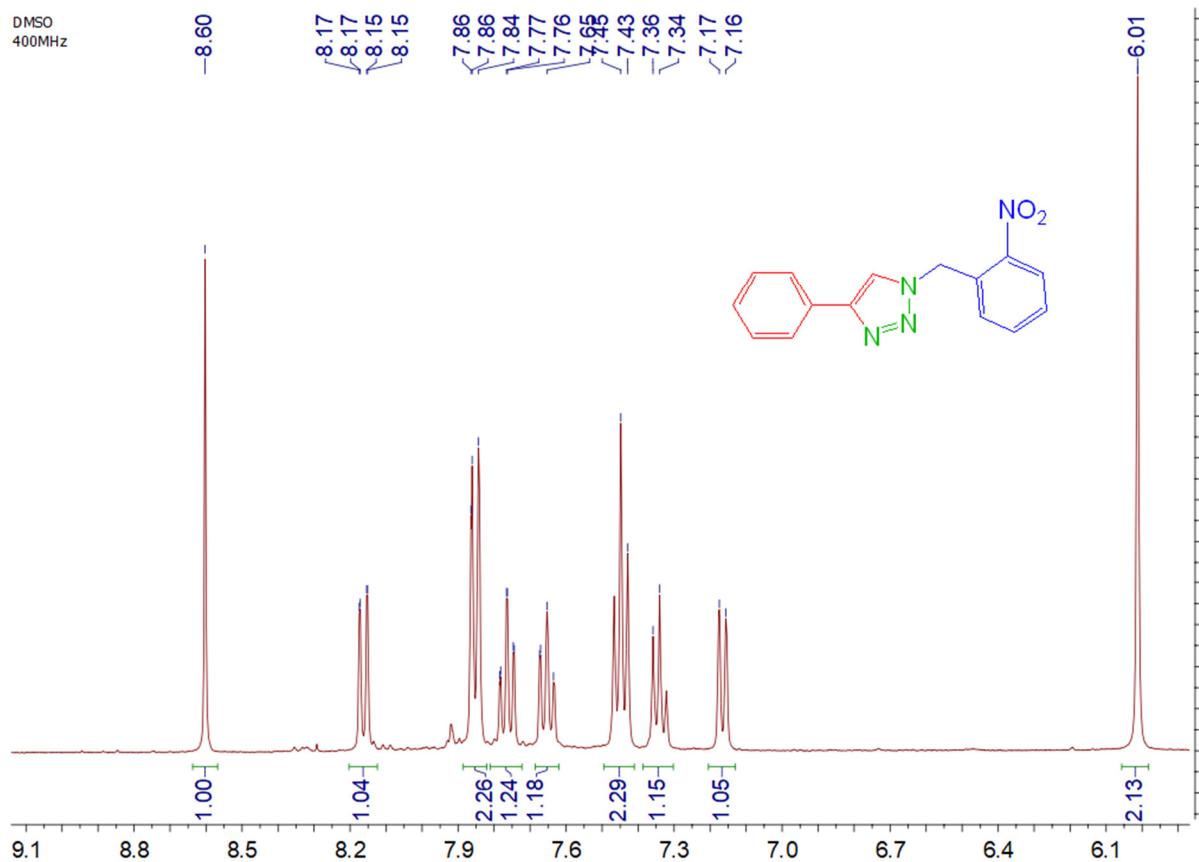


Figure S82. ^1H NMR spectrum of 1-(2-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole.

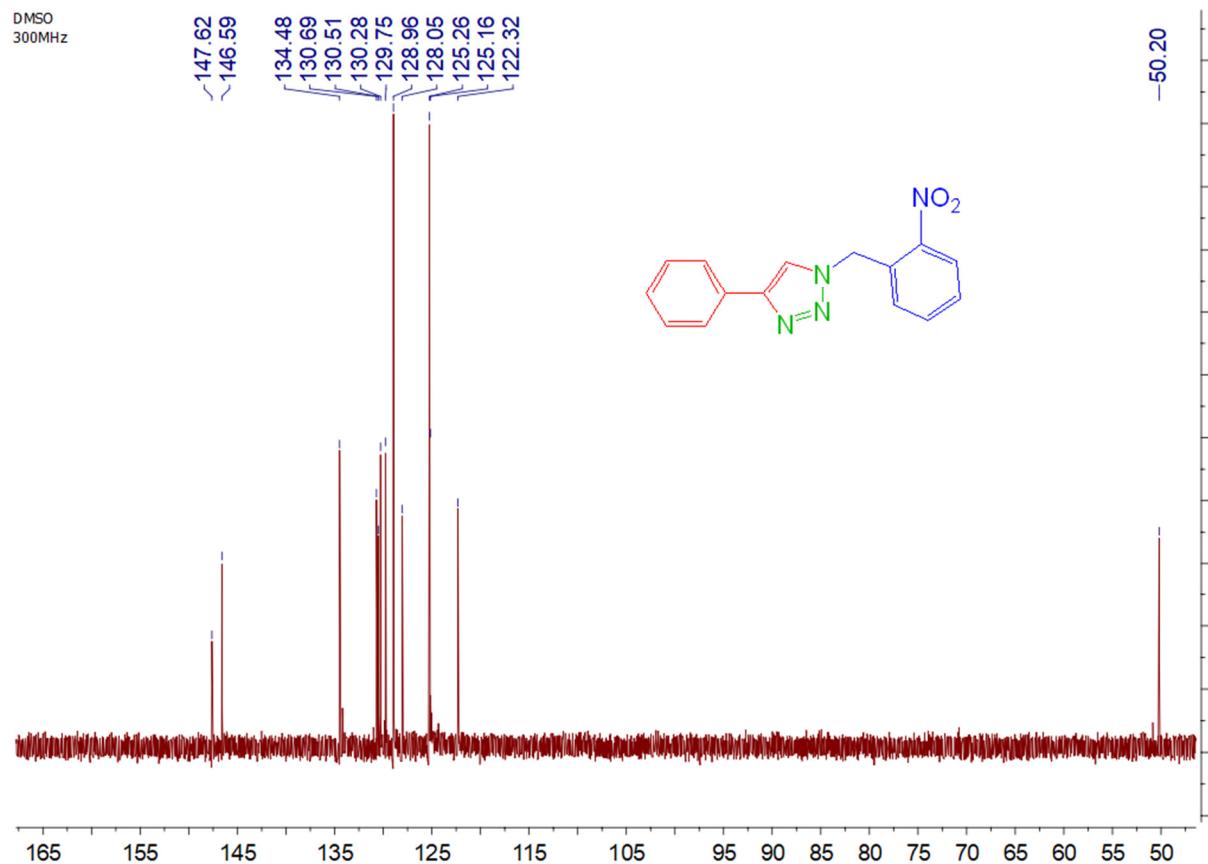


Figure S83. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1-(2-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

¹H-DMSO
400 MHz

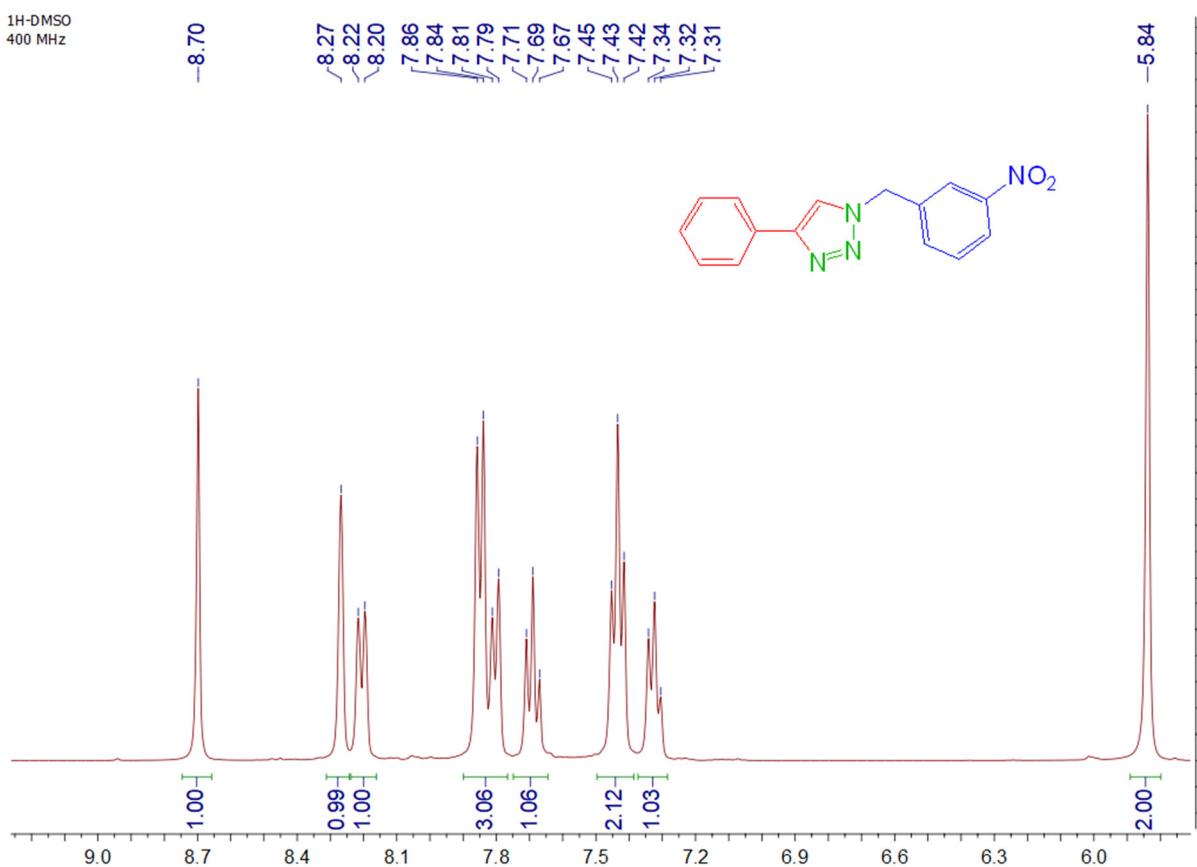


Figure S84. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(3-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

¹³C-DMSO
400 MHz

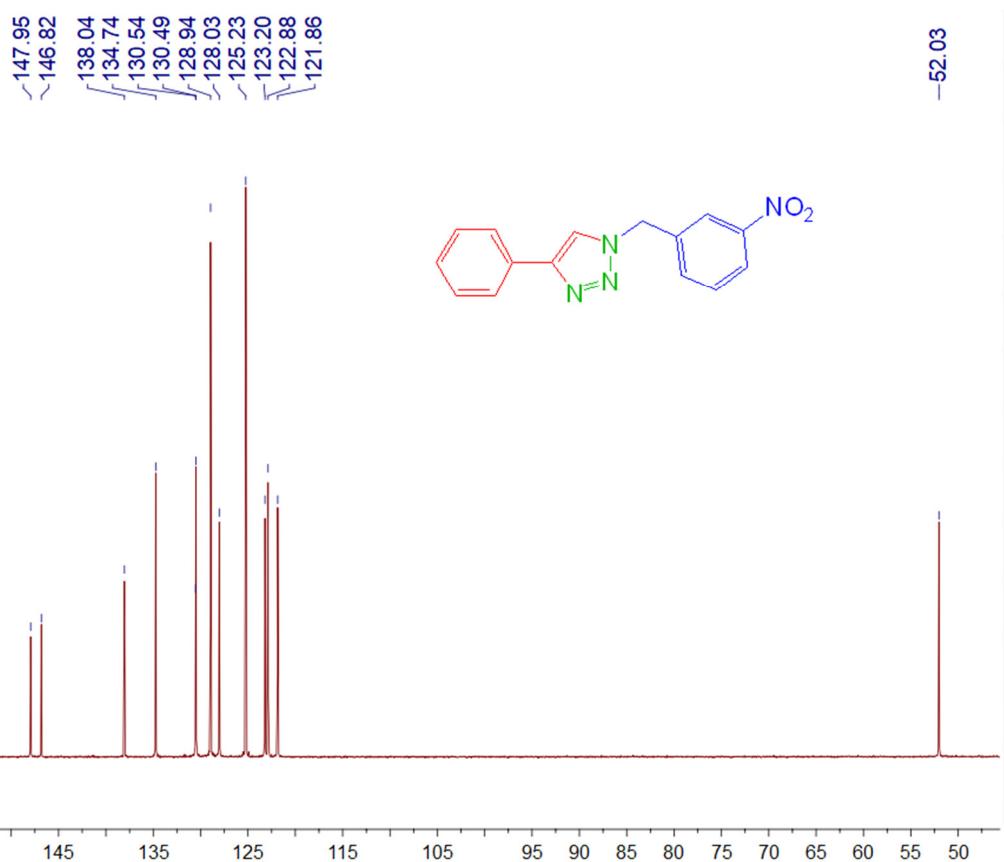


Figure S85. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 1-(3-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

DMSO
300MHz

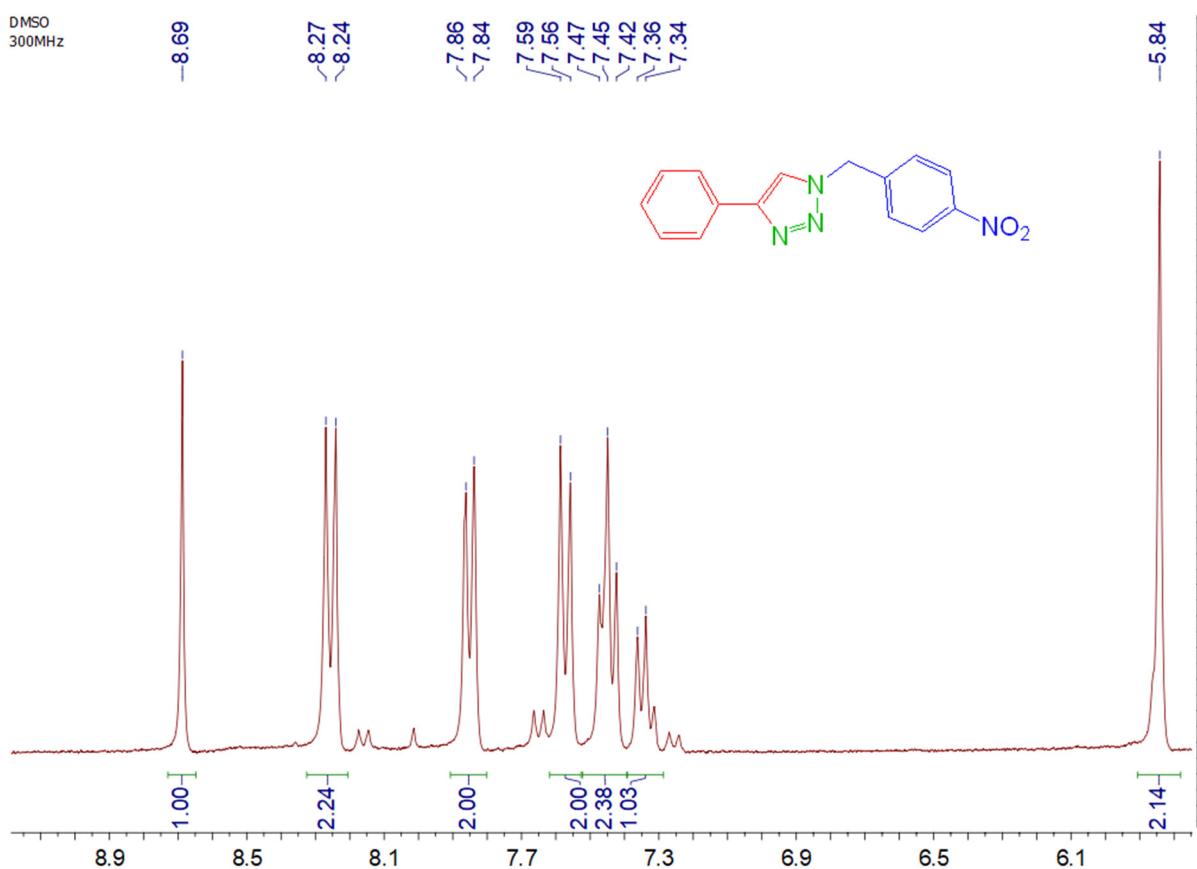


Figure S86. ^1H NMR spectrum of 1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

DMSO
300MHz

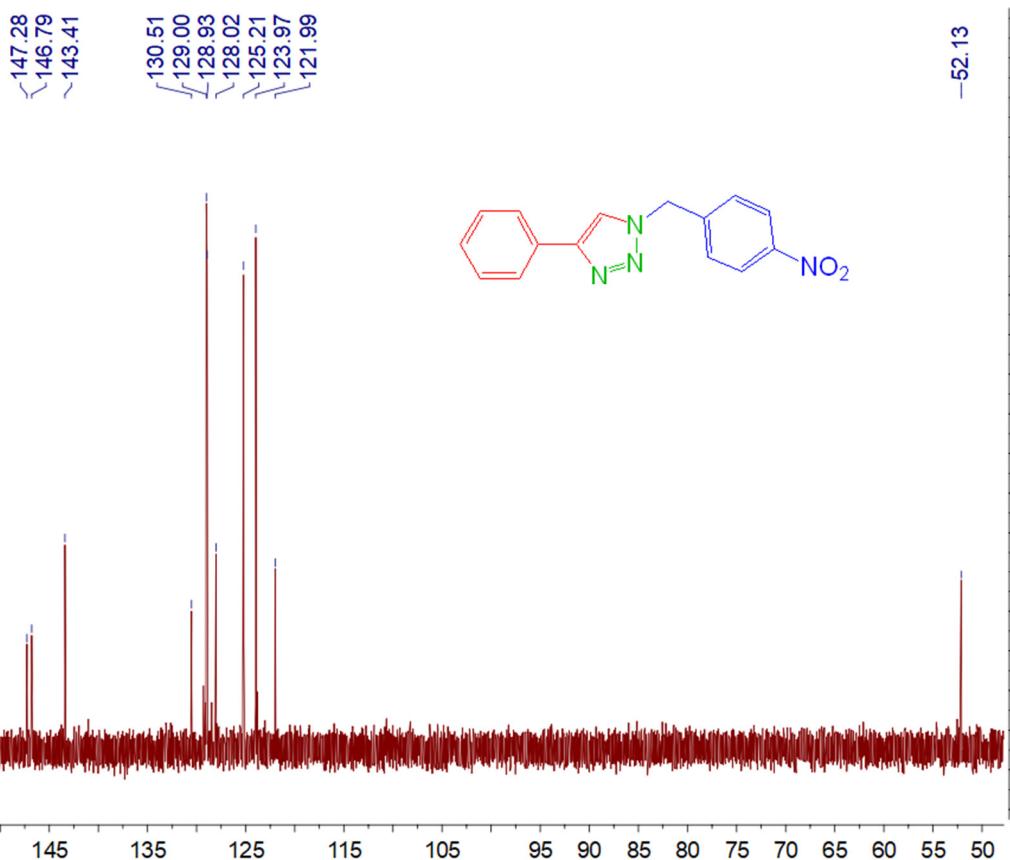


Figure S87. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

¹H-DMSO
400 MHz

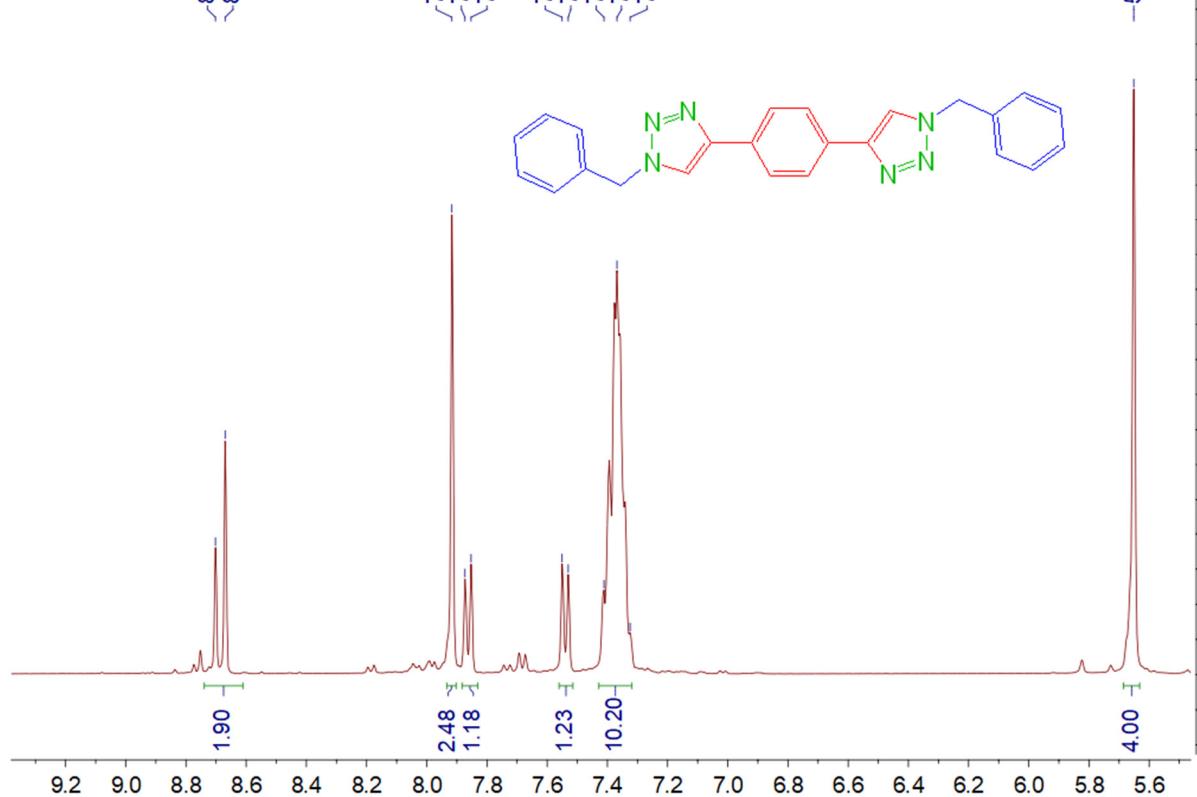


Figure S88. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1,4-bis(1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzene.

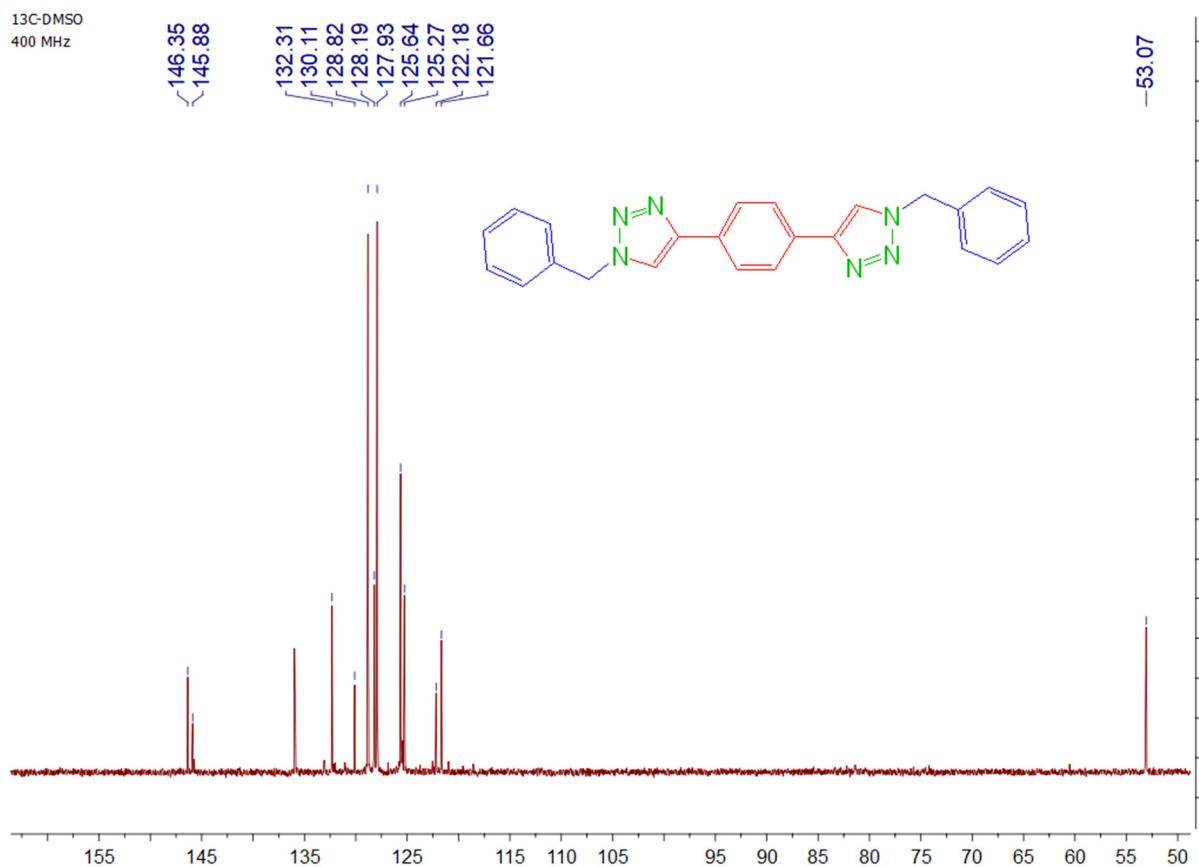


Figure S89. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1,4-bis(1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzene.

DMSO
400MHz

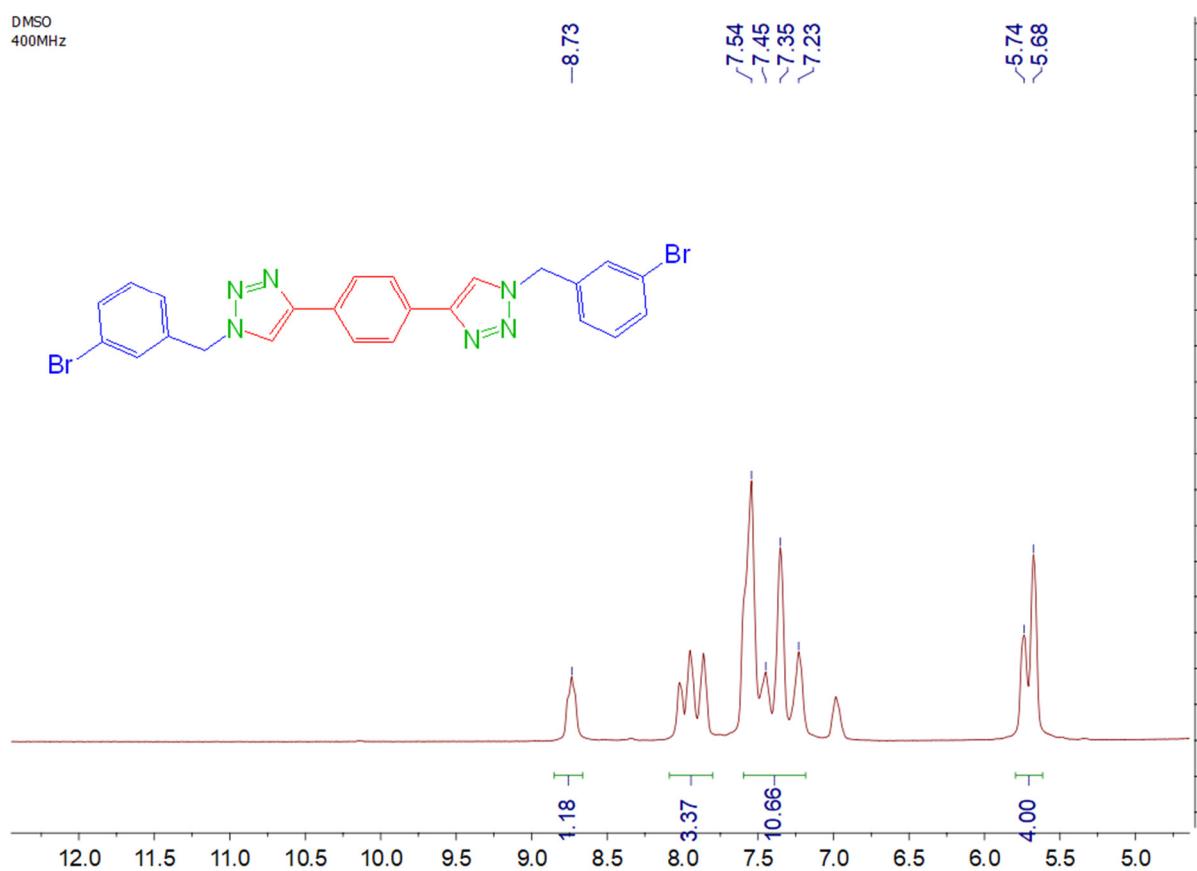


Figure S90. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1,4-bis(1-(3-bromobenzyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzene.

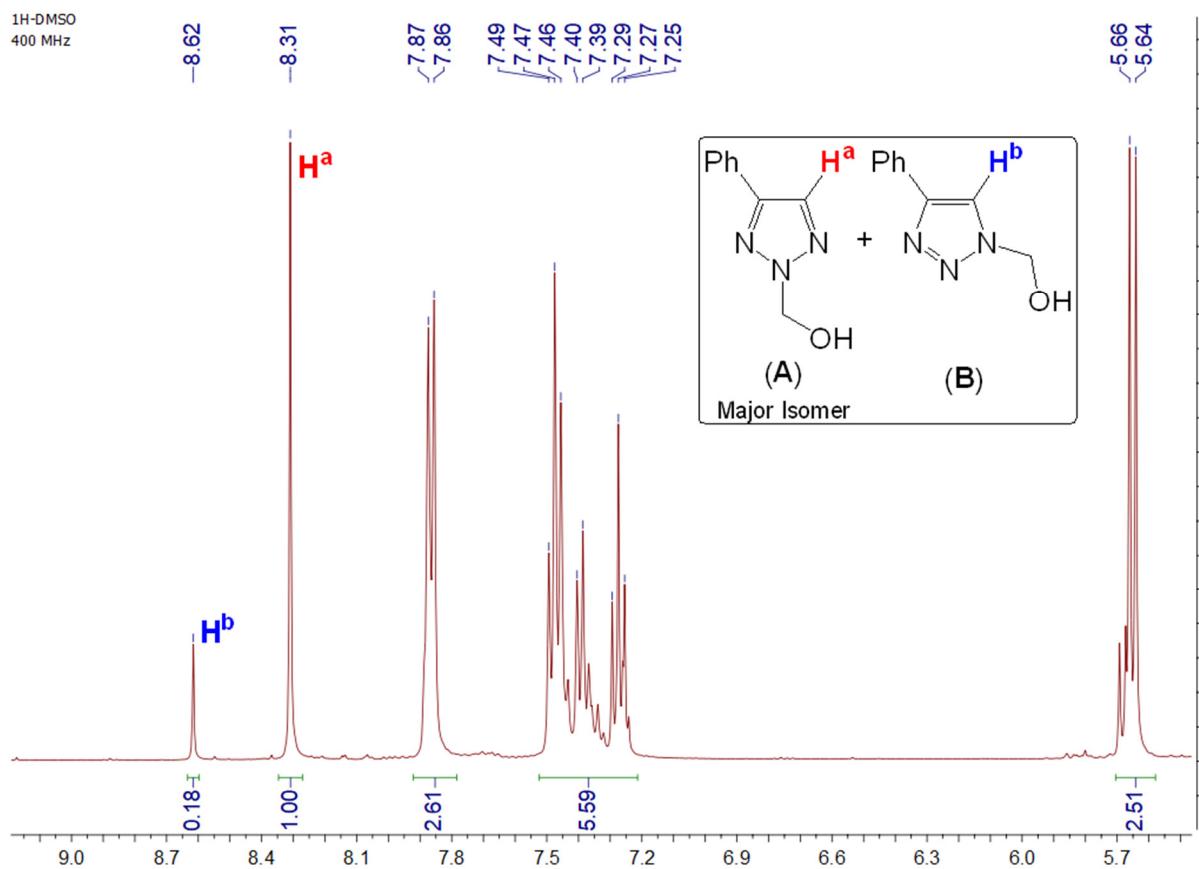


Figure 91. ^1H -NMR spectrum ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of 1- and 2-hydroxymethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3-triazole regioisomeric mixture obtained from the reaction described in Table 7, entry 3.

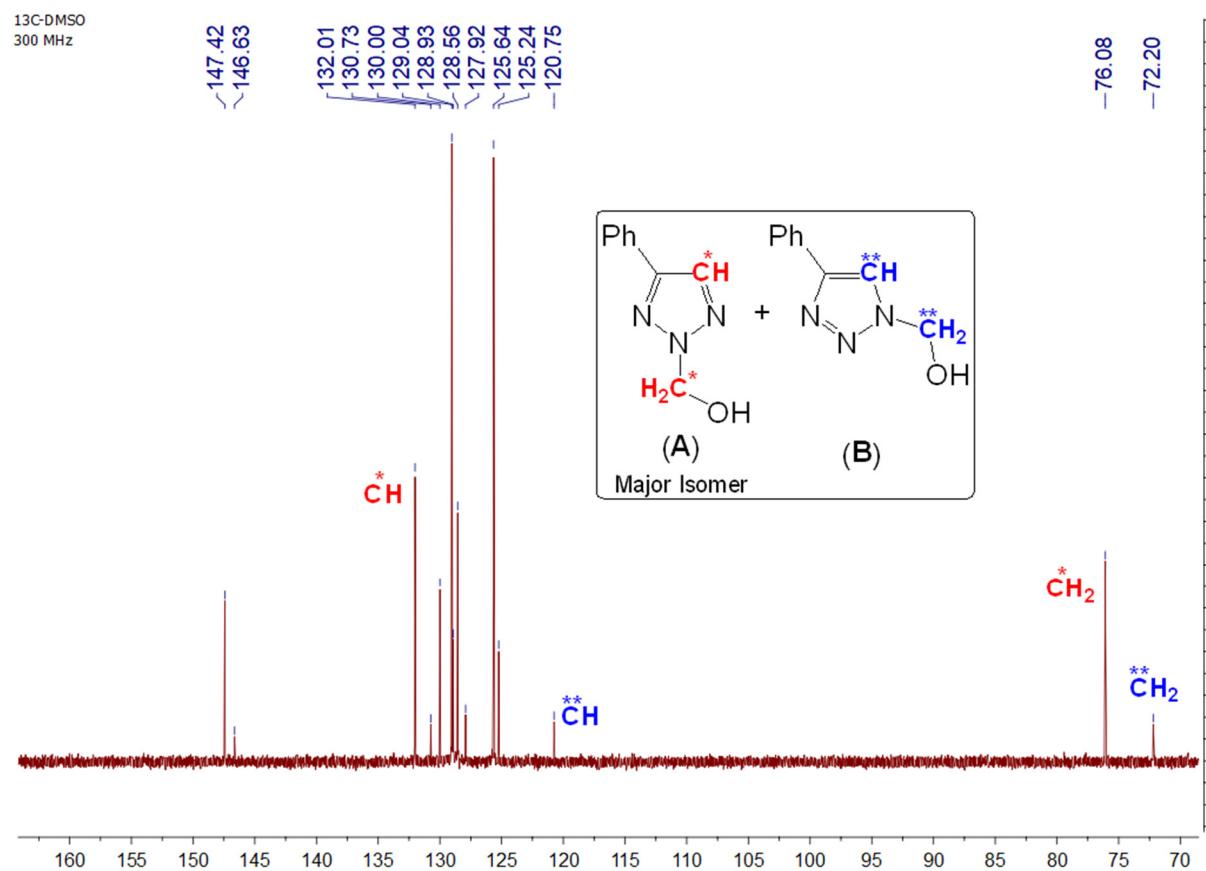


Figure 92. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of 1- and 2-hydroxymethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3-triazole regioisomeric mixture obtained from the reaction described in Table 7, entry 3.

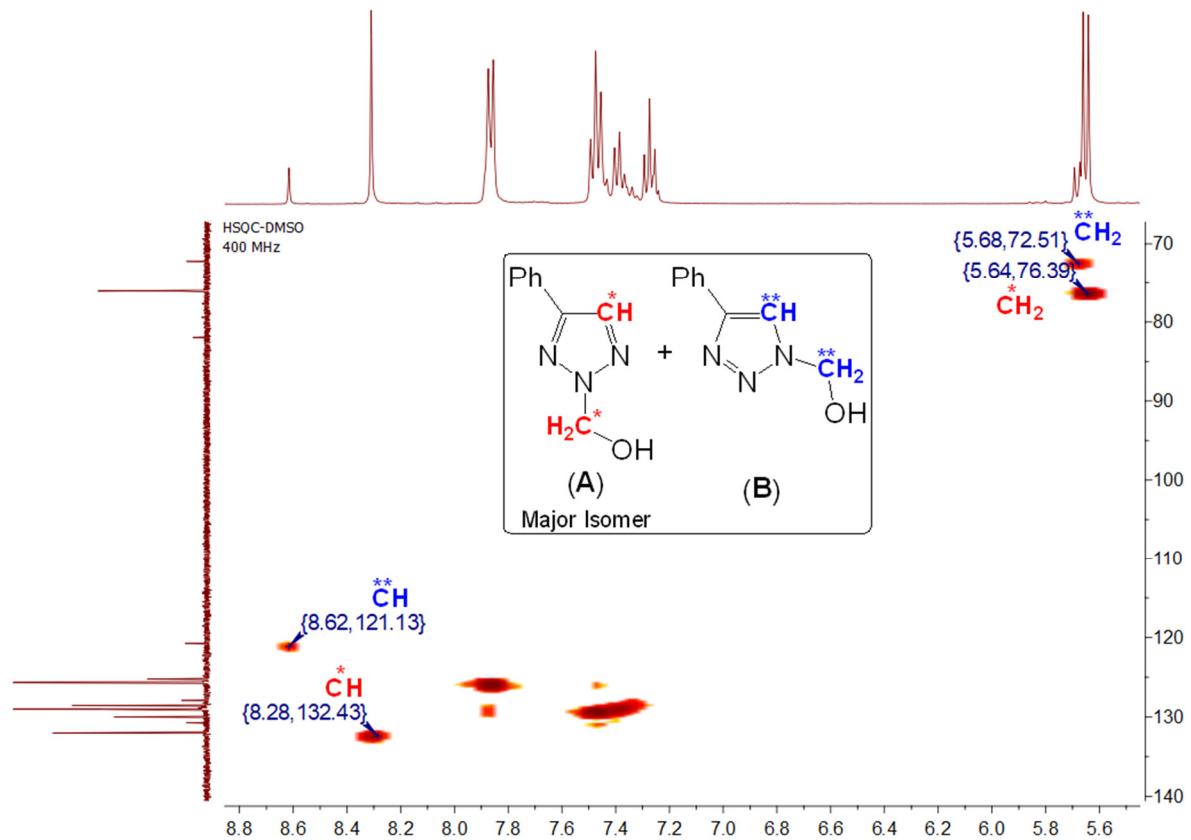


Figure 93. HSQC spectrum ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of 1- and 2-hydroxymethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3-triazole regioisomeric mixture obtained from the reaction described in Table 7, entry 3.

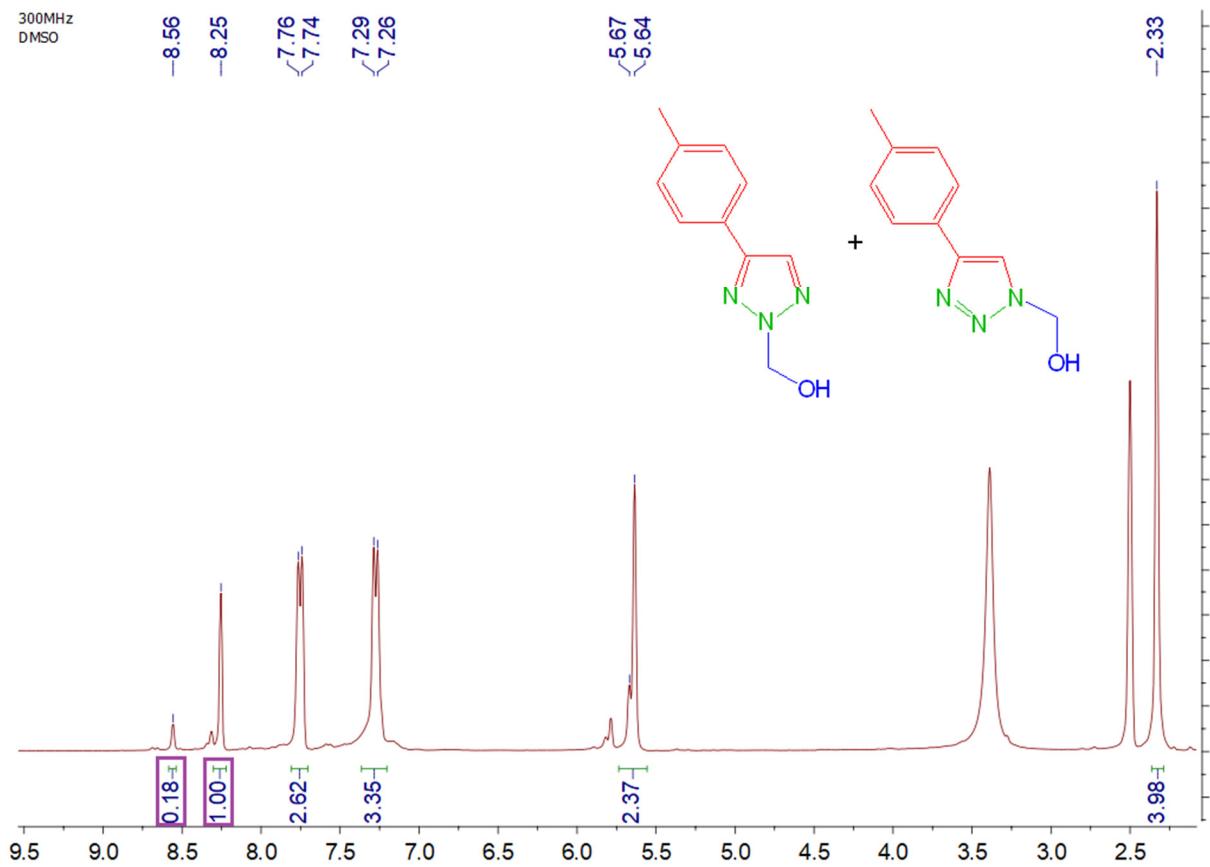


Figure S94. ^1H NMR spectrum of (4-(*p*-tolyl)-2*H*-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol (the major isomer).

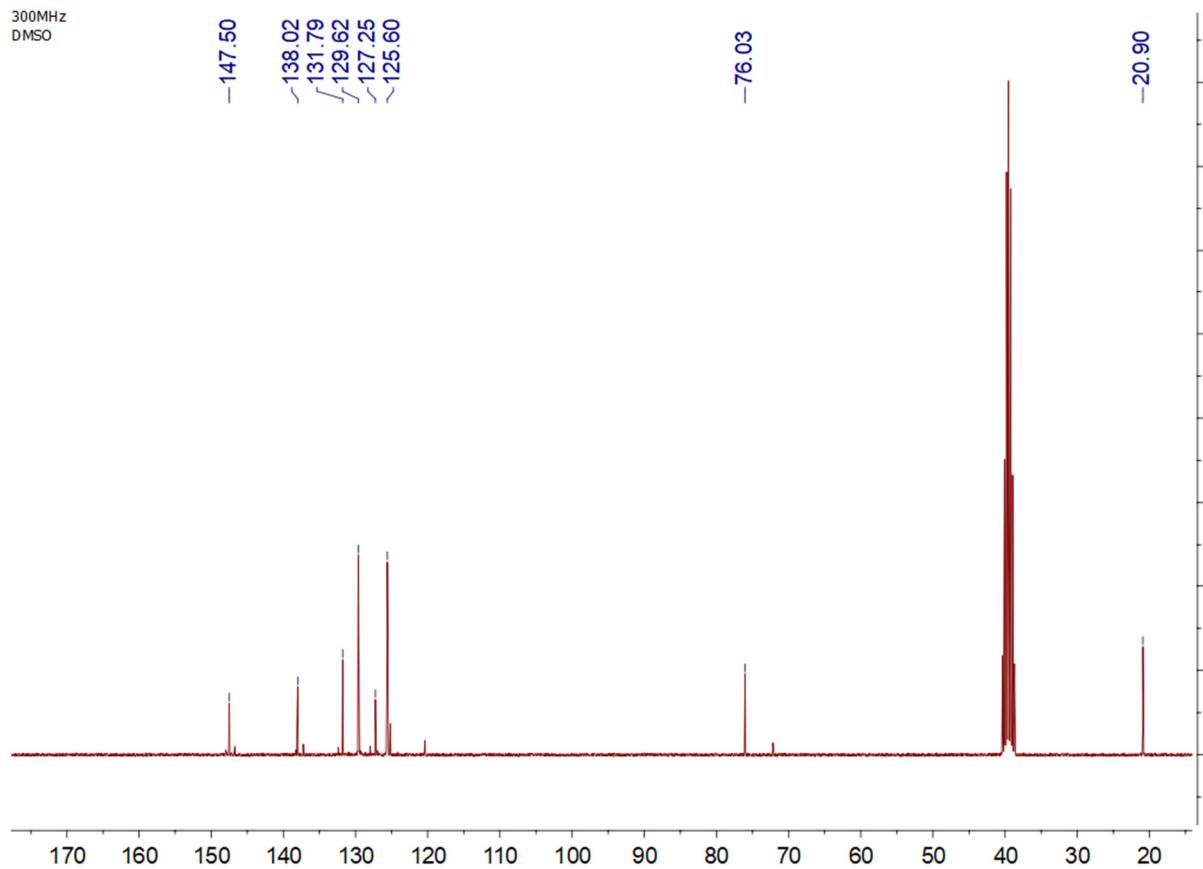


Figure S95. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (4-(*p*-tolyl)-2*H*-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol (the major isomer).

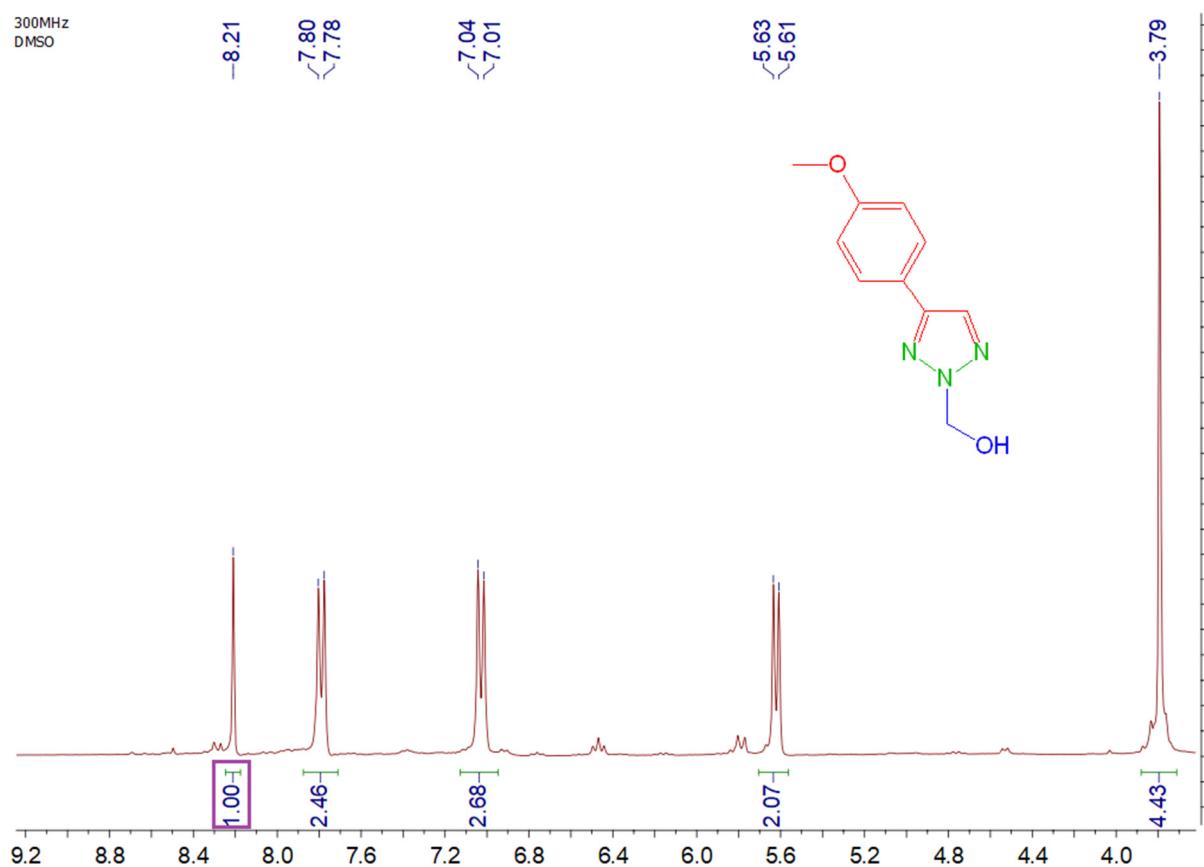


Figure S96. ^1H NMR spectrum of (4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol.

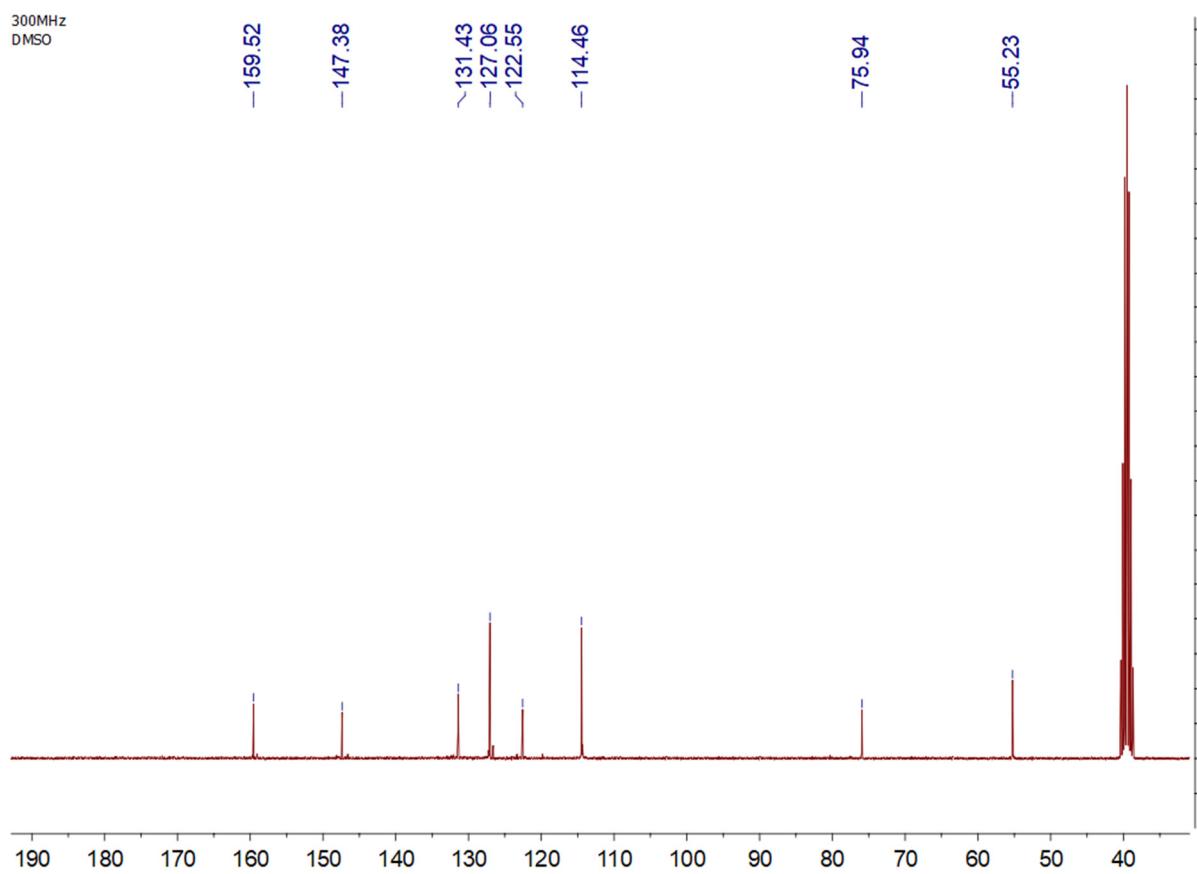


Figure S97. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2*H*-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol.

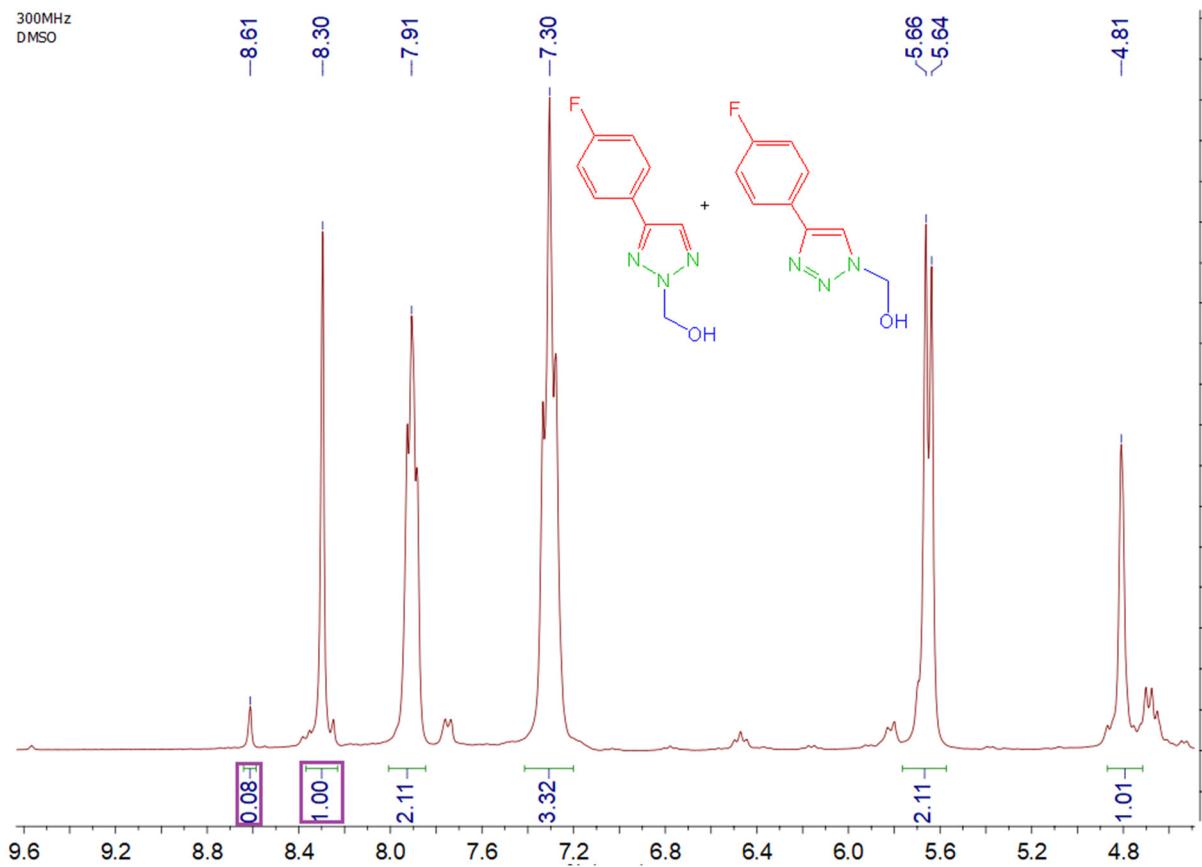


Figure S98. ¹H NMR spectrum of (4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol (the major isomer).

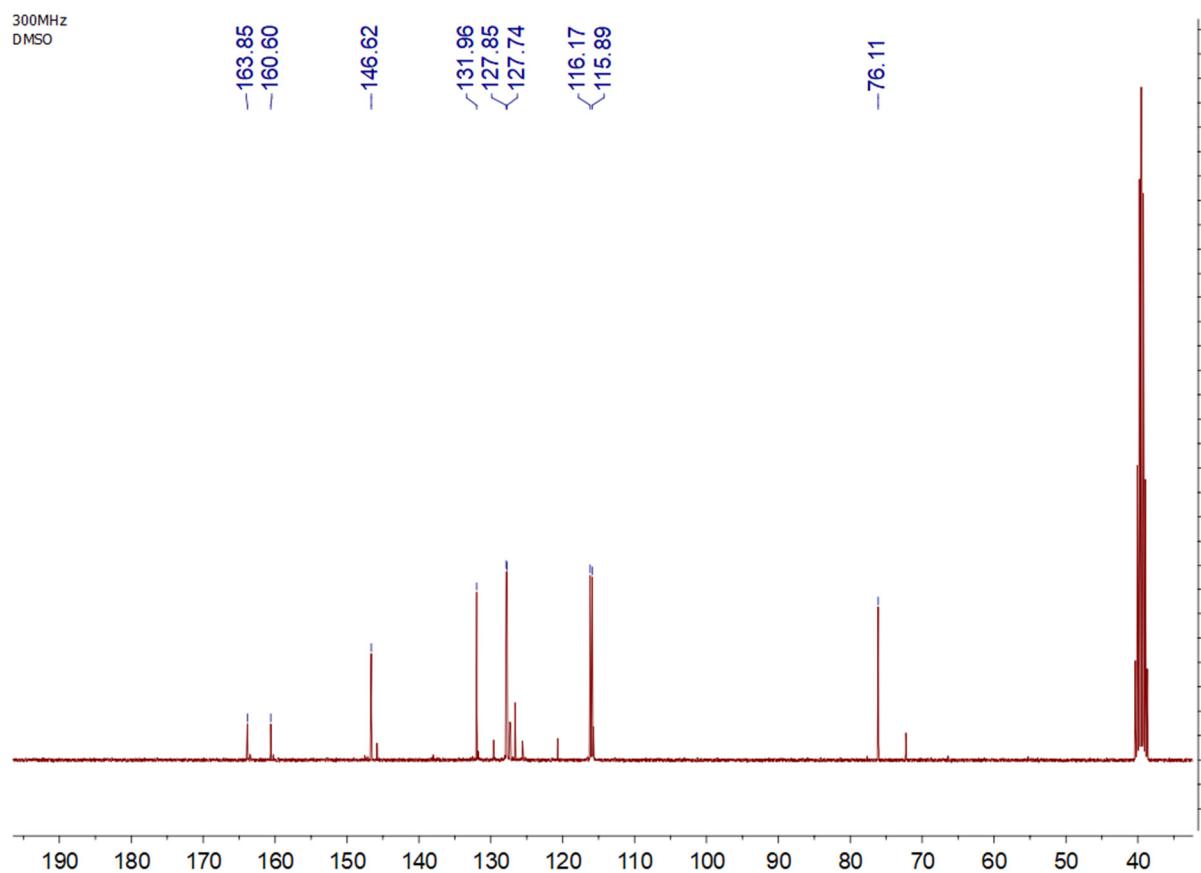


Figure S99. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2*H*-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol (the major isomer).

6. ESI-MS (Positive Mode) Spectra of Triazole Products

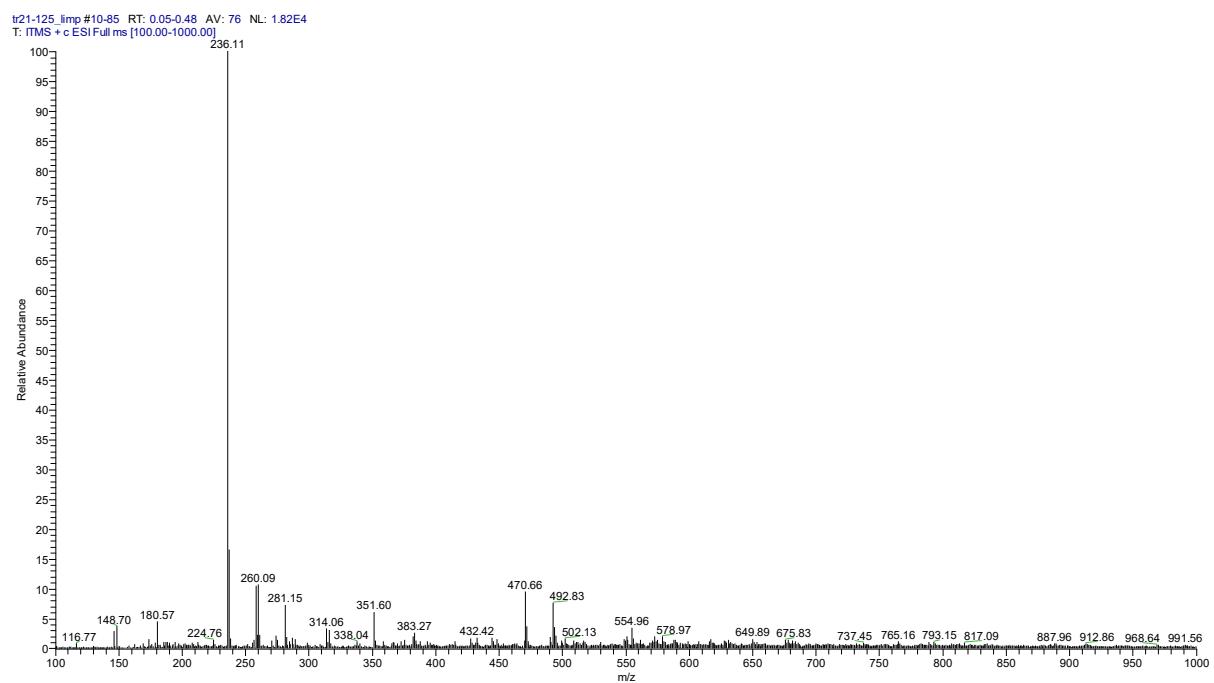


Figure S100. ESI-MS spectra of 1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

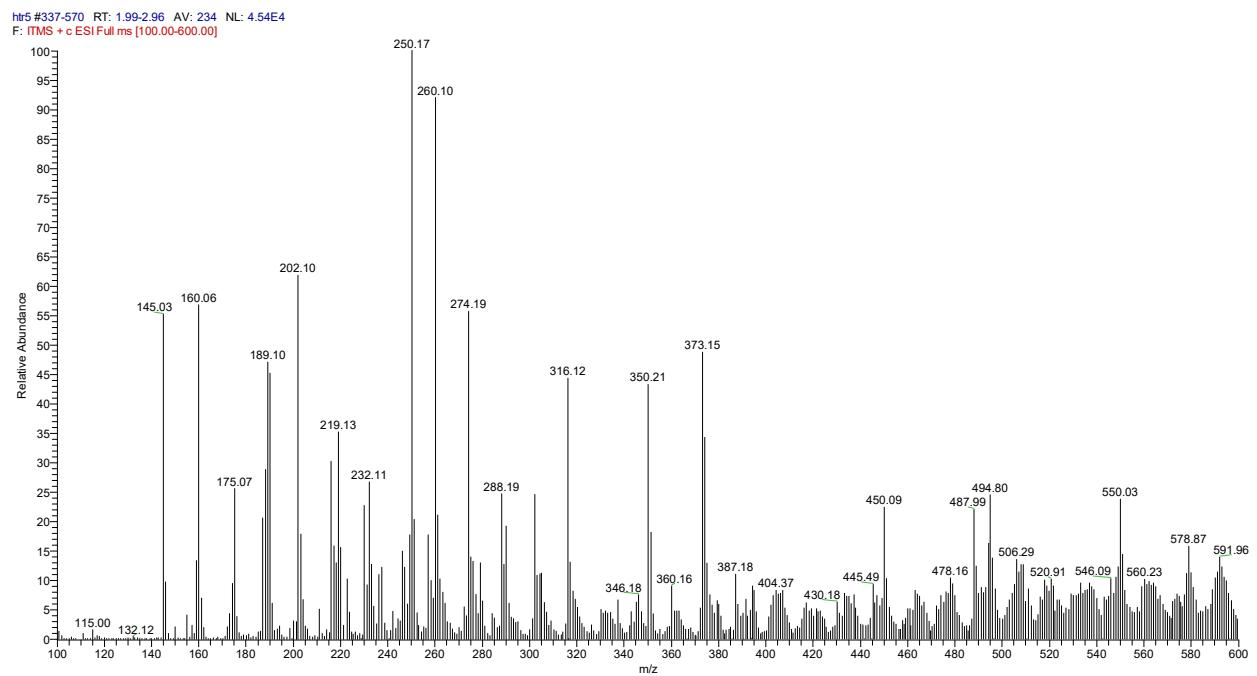


Figure S101. ESI-MS spectra of Hydroxymethyl-1,2,3-triazole.

SS1 #14-206 RT: 0.07-1.14 AV: 193 NL: 6.67E3
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

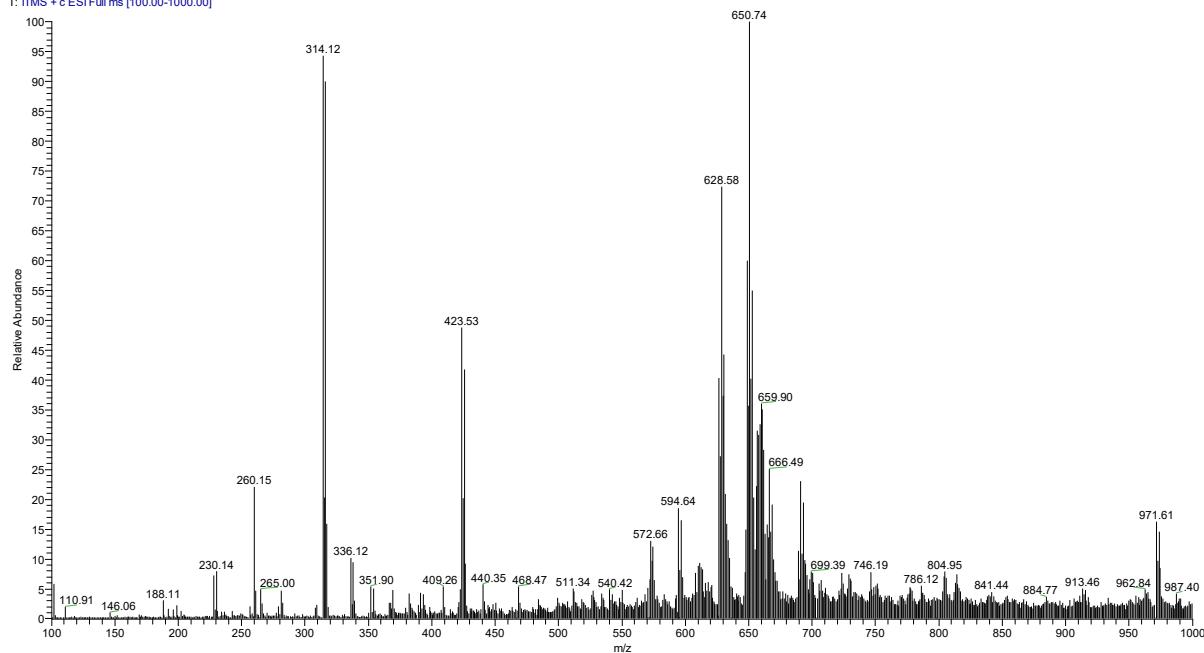


Figure S102. ESI-MS spectra of 1-(2-bromobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole

SS2 #11-216 RT: 0.06-1.39 AV: 206 NL: 4.76E3
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

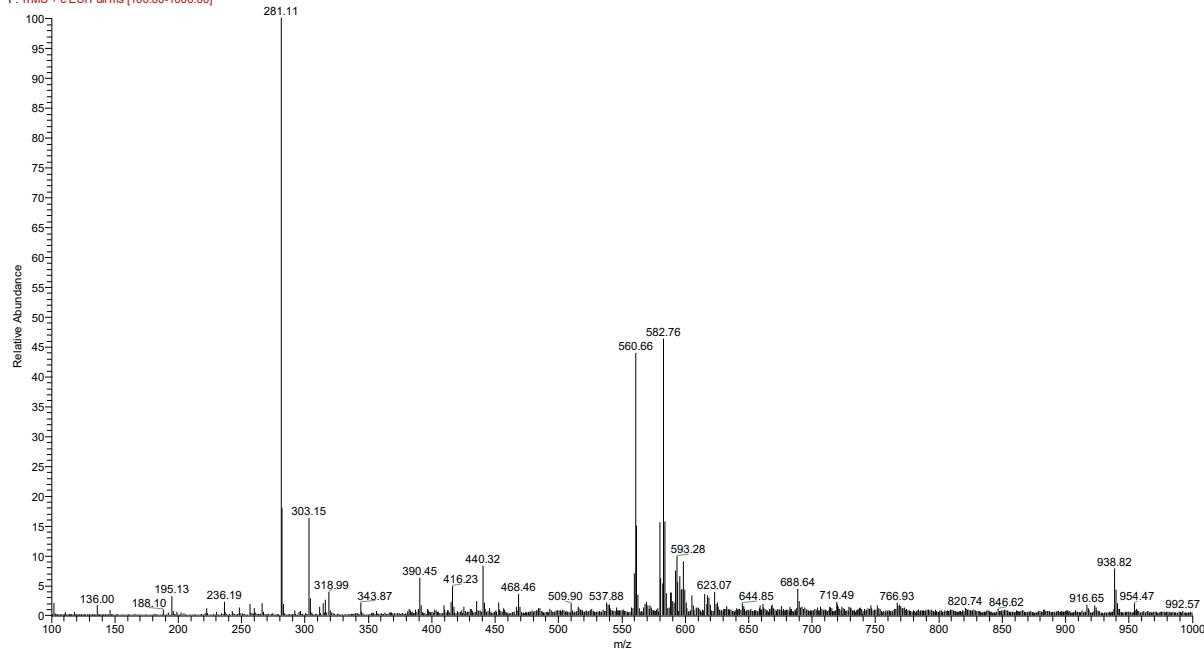


Figure S103. ESI-MS spectra of 1-(2-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole.

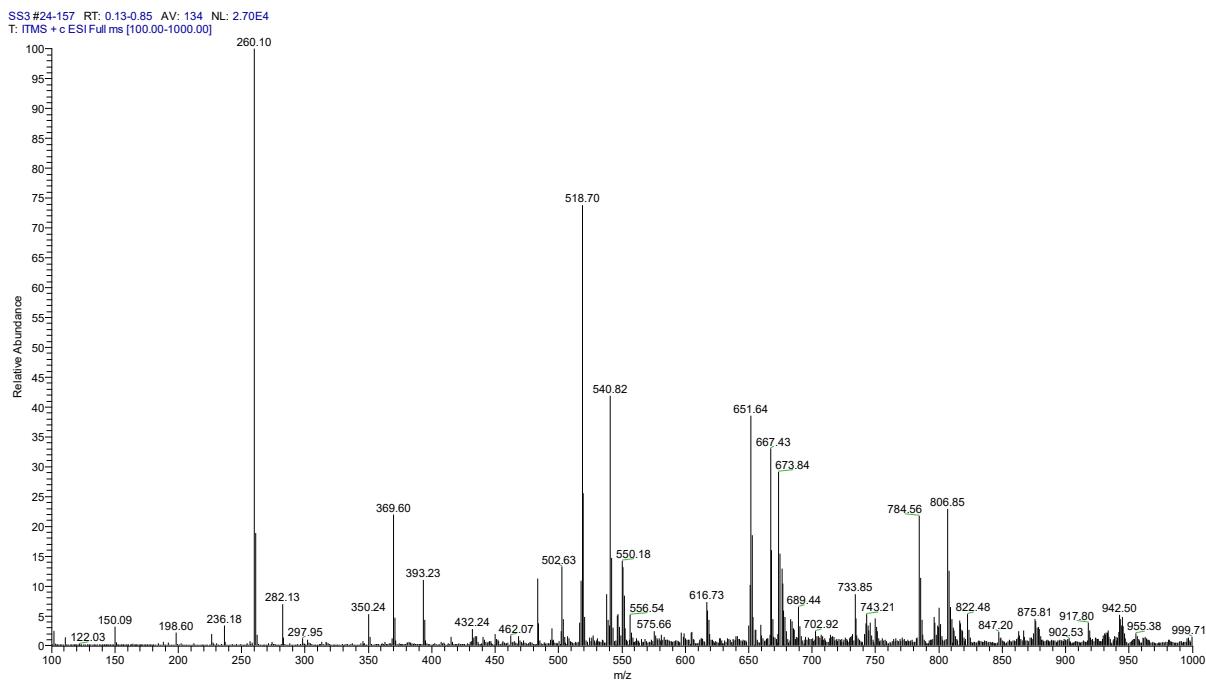


Figure S104. ESI-MS spectra of 1,4-bis(1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzene.

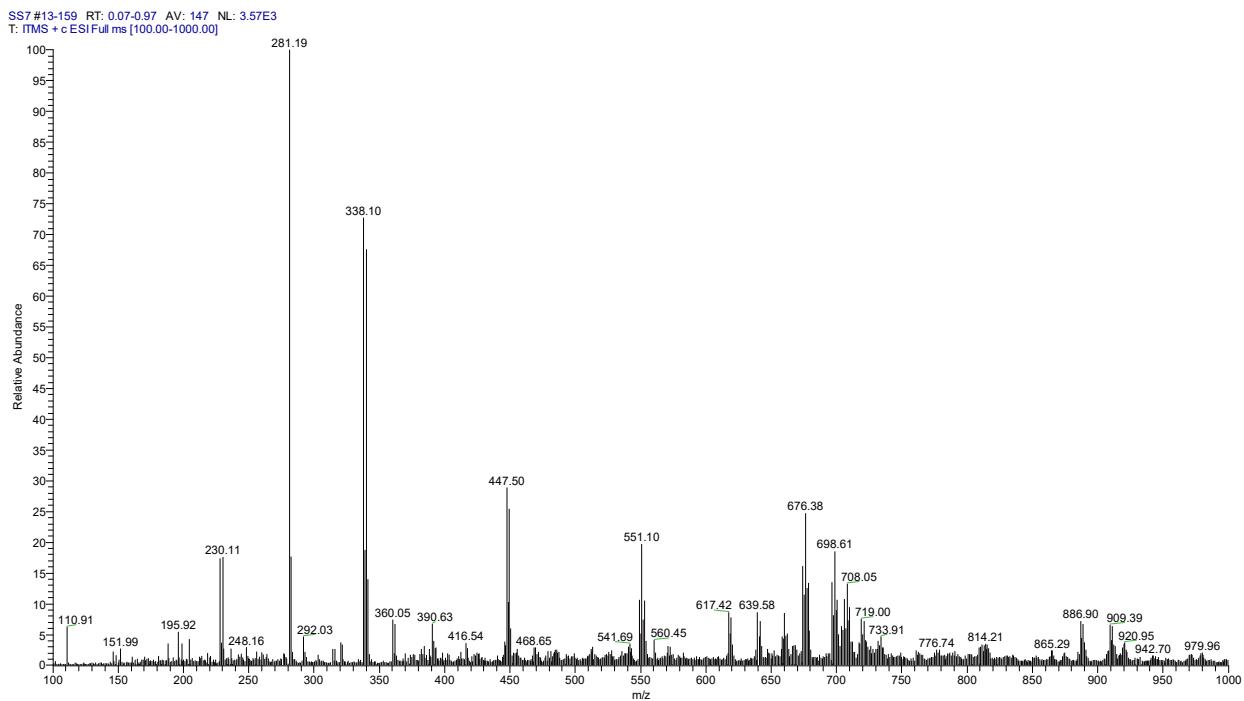


Figure S105. ESI-MS spectra of 1,4-bis(1-(3-bromobenzyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzene.

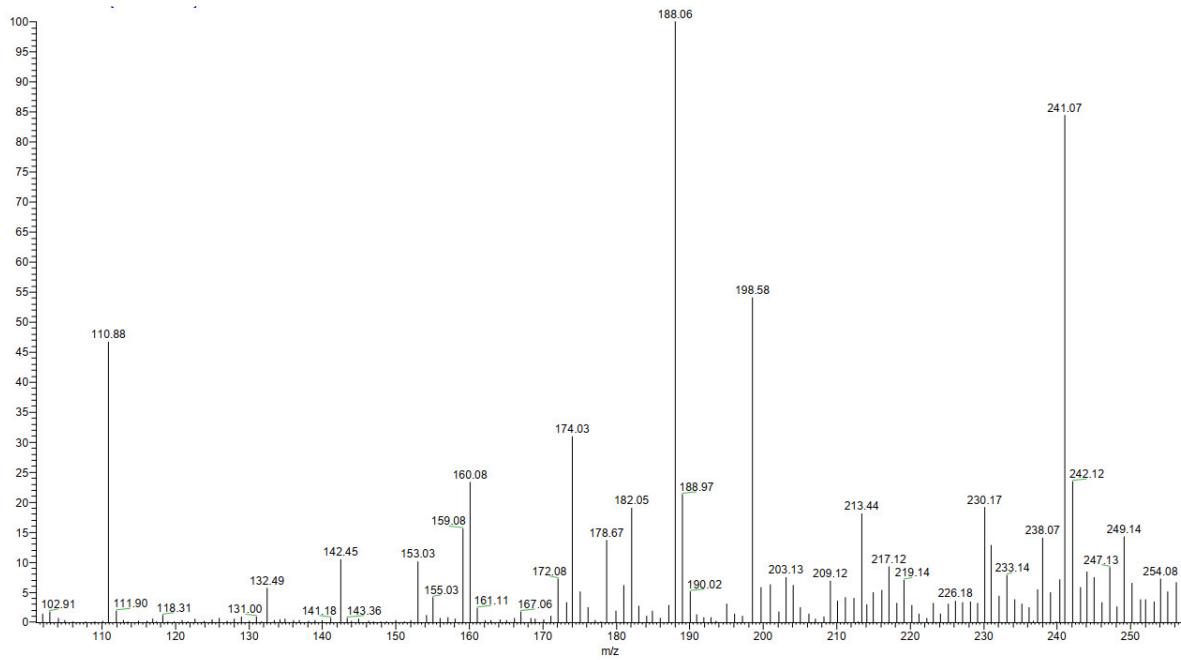


Figure S106. ESI-MS spectra of (4-(p-tolyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol.

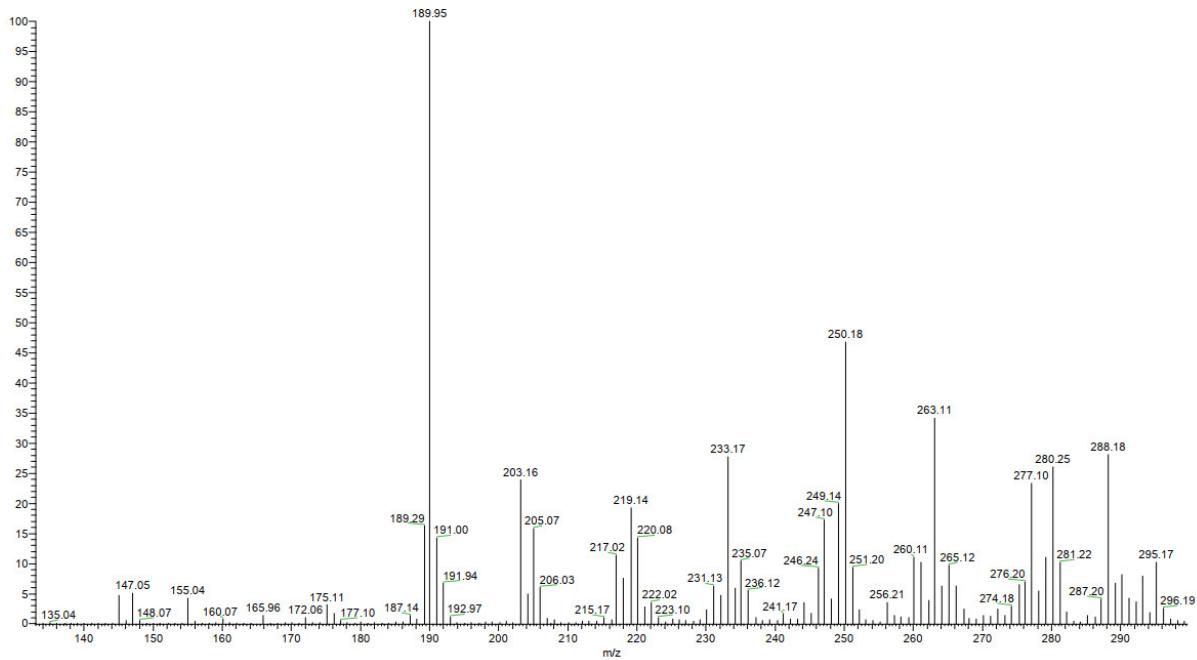


Figure S107. ESI-MS spectra of (4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol.

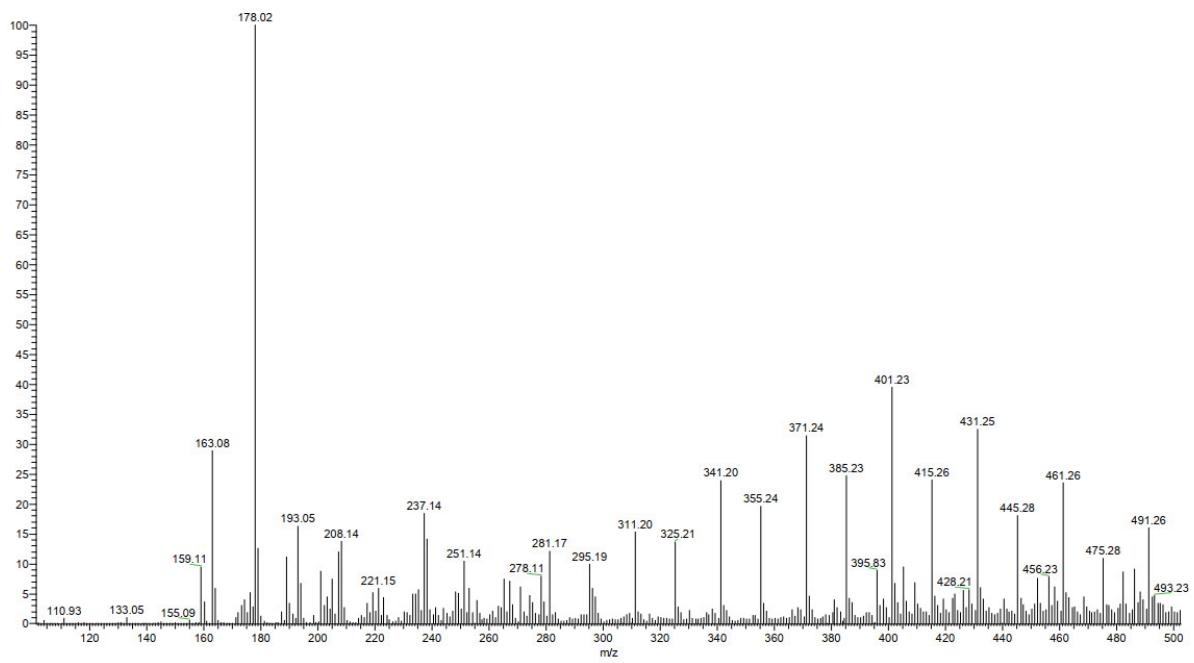


Figure S108. ESI-MS spectra of (4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)methanol.

Table S2. Optimization parameters for **5b** complex as a homogeneous catalyst for the microwave-assisted synthesis of 1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole ^a.

Entry	Cat. Load ^b (mol%)	Time (min.)	Solvent	Total volume of solvent mixture (mL)	Yield ^c (%)	TON ^d
1	3	15	-	-	-	-
2	3	15	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.5	47.17	16
3	3	15	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.0	84.43	28
4	3	15	H ₂ O:MeCN	0.5	91.8	31
5	3	15	H ₂ O:DMF	1.0	51.14	17
6	3	15	H ₂ O:DMSO	1.0	56.1	19
7	3	15	H ₂ O:1,4-dioxane	1.0	71.23	24
8	3	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.0	88.54	30
9	3	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	0.5	93.21	31
10	3	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	0.25	89.81	30
11	3	60	H ₂ O:1,4-dioxane	0.5	84.01	28
12	3	60	H ₂ O:1,4-dioxane	1.0	94.21	31
13	5	15	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.5	76.50	15
14	5	15	H ₂ O:DMF	1.0	47.74	10
15	5	15	H ₂ O:DMSO	1.0	50.15	10
16	5	15	H ₂ O:1,4-dioxane	1.0	83.86	17
17	5	30	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.0	80.75	16
18	5	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.5	77.77	16
19	5	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	1.0	97.04	19
20	5	60	H ₂ O:MeCN	0.5	98.74	20
21	5	60	H ₂ O:1,4-dioxane	1	90.66	18

^a Reaction conditions: benzyl bromide (0.3 mmol), phenylacetylene (0.3 mmol), NaN₃ (0.3 mmol), catalyst **5b**, solvent mixture H₂O/organic (1:1 v/v), MW irradiation (30 W), at 125 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Turnover number (moles of product per moles of catalyst).

Table S3. Comparison of the present system with other reported C-supported catalysts for the synthesis of 1,4-disubstituted 1,2,3-triazoles.

Entry	Catalyst (loading)	Reaction Conditions	Yield (%)	Reference
1	Gerhardite $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{OH})_3]$ (Cu/C)	10 mol% of the catalyst, dioxane, (1 equiv.) Et ₃ N, 60 °C and 10-120 min	92-99	[72]
2	Cu(I)/GO	2 mol% of the catalyst at 40 °C for 48 h in inert conditions using deuterated THF	80-99	[73]
3	Cu(I)/RGO	8 mol % of the catalyst, THF, 40 °C and 24 h	85-99	[55]
4	Cu/C NPs	0.5 mol% of the catalyst, H ₂ O, 70 °C and 4 h	78-98	[74]
5	Cu(I)-DAPTA complex/CNT- ox-Na	0.5 mol % of the catalyst, H ₂ O/MeCN, MW, 80 °C, 15- 60 min	32-48	[28]
6	Cu(I)-N-alkylated PTA complex (5b) /CNT-ox-Na	1.2 mol % of the catalyst, H ₂ O/MeCN (1:1), MW, 125 °C, 60 min	29-80	This work
7	5b (Unsupported homogeneous system)	5 mol % of the catalyst, H ₂ O/MeCN (1:1), MW, 125 °C, 60 min	99	This work

Abbreviations: Charcoal (C), graphene oxide (GO), reduced graphene oxide (RGO), nanoparticles (NPs), 3,7-diacetyl-1,3,7-triaza-5-phosphabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane (DAPTA) and multi-walled carbon nanotubes treated with nitric acid and NaOH (CNT-ox-Na).