

Supplementary Materials: Enhanced Electrochemical Performance of LiNi_{0.5}Mn_{1.5}O₄ Composite Cathodes for Lithium-Ion Batteries by Selective Doping of K⁺/Cl⁻ and K⁺/F⁻

Aijia Wei ^{1,2,3}, Jinping Mu ^{1,2}, Rui He ^{2,3}, Xue Bai ^{2,3}, Xiaohui Li ^{2,3}, Lihui Zhang ^{2,3}, Yanji Wang ¹, Zhenfa Liu ^{1,2,3,*} and Suning Wang ⁴

¹ School of Chemical Engineering and Technology, Hebei University of Technology, Tianjin 300130, China; weiaijia2012@126.com (A.W.); mu18822033042@sina.com (J.M.); yjwang@hebut.edu.cn (Y.W.)

² Institute of Energy Resources, Hebei Academy of Sciences, Shijiazhuang, Hebei Province 050081, PR China; kxyherui@163.com (R.H.); bx_iер@yeah.net (X.B.); nys2009@163.com (X.L.); zlhkxy@sohu.com (L.Z.)

³ Hebei Technology Innovation Center for functional material of lithium battery electrolyte, Shijiazhuang, Hebei Province 050081, PR China.

⁴ Guangxi Key Laboratory of Optical and Electronic Materials and Devices, College of Materials Science and Engineering, Guilin University of Technology, Guilin 541004, China; wangsuning0124@outlook.com

* Correspondence: liuzhenfa@hebut.edu.cn

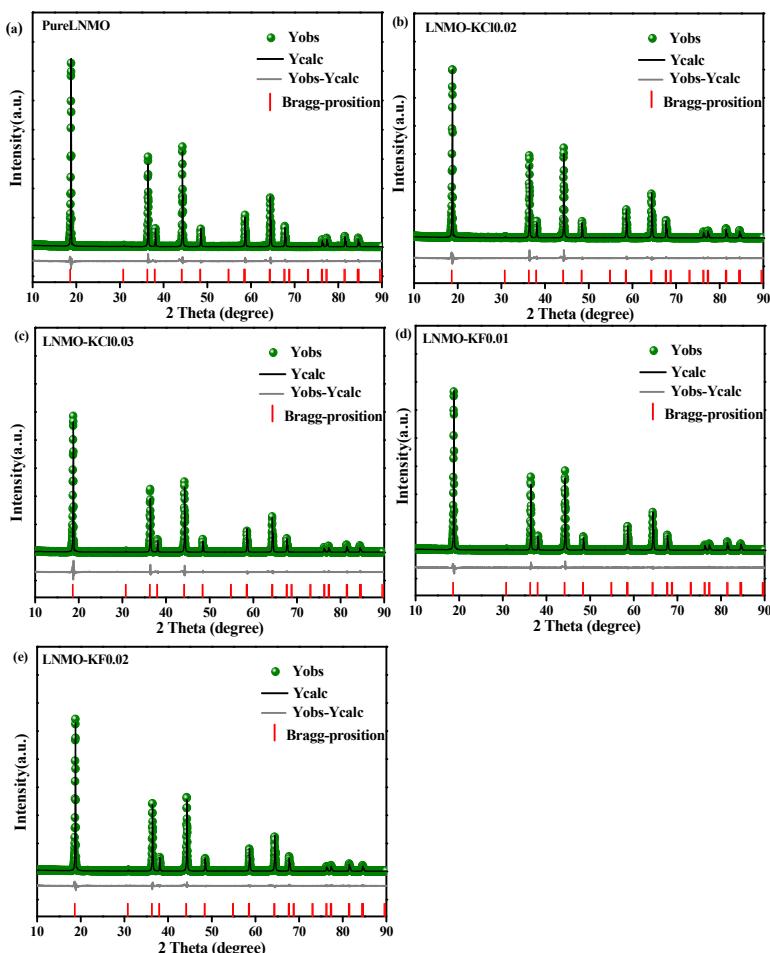


Figure S1. Rietveld refinement results of XRD patterns of pure LNMO (a), LNMO-KCl0.02 (b), LNMO-KCl0.03 (c), LNMO-KF0.01 (d), and LNMO-KF0.02 (e).

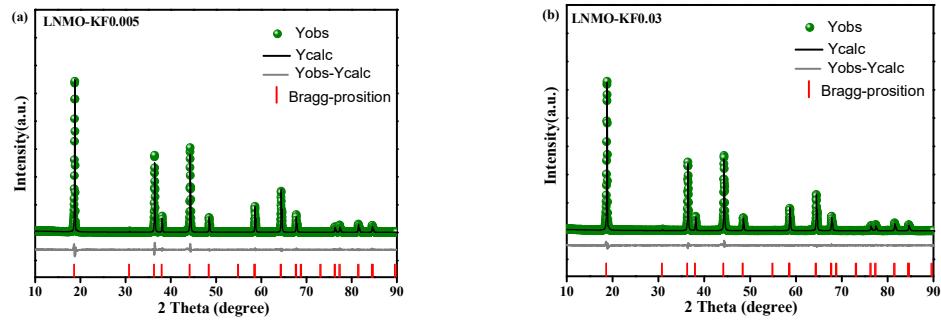


Figure S2. Rietveld refinement results of XRD patterns of LNMO-KF0.005 (a) and LNMO-KF0.03 (b).

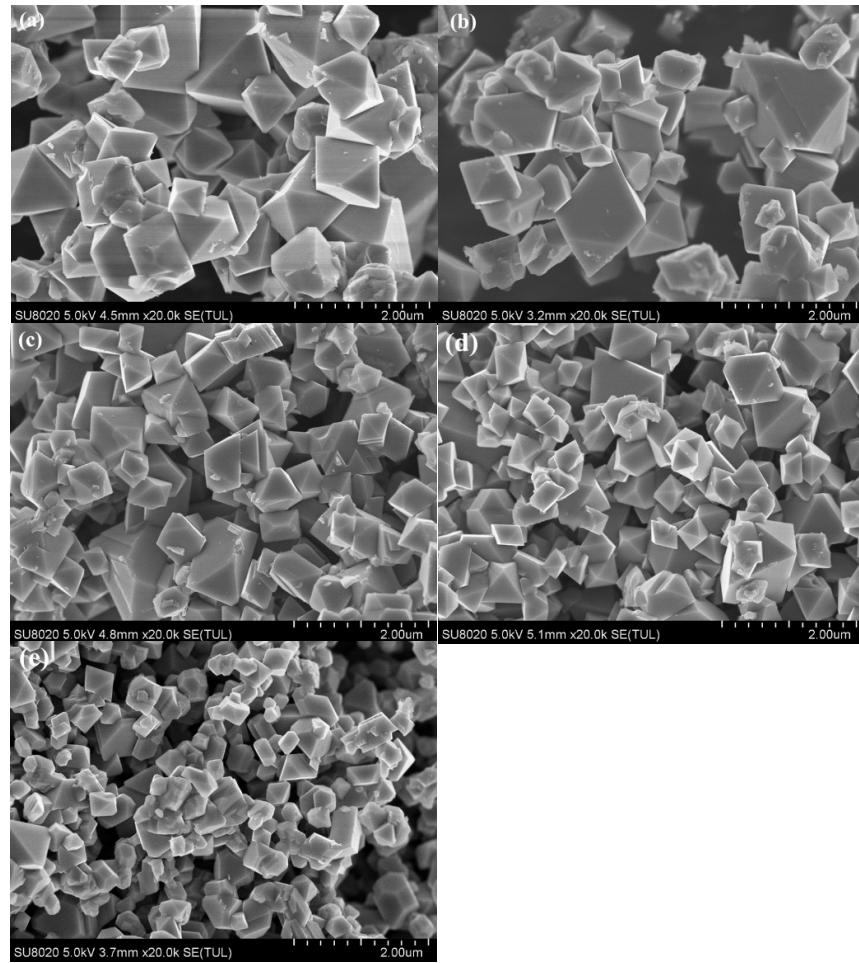


Figure S3. SEM images of pure LNMO (a), LNMO-KCl0.02 (b), LNMO-KCl0.03 (c), LNMO-KF0.01 (d), and LNMO-KF0.02 (e).

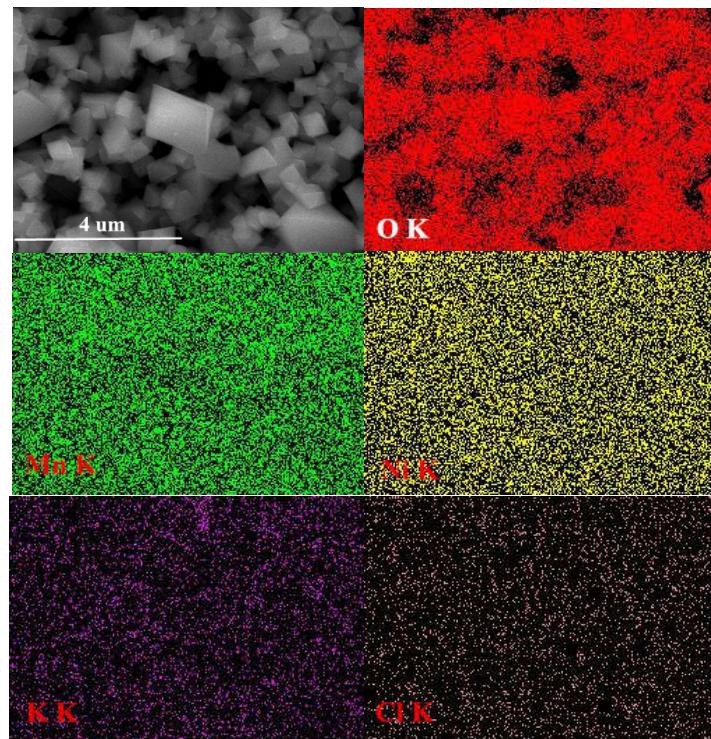


Figure S4. EDS images and the corresponding element mapping of O, Ni, Mn, K, and Cl for LNMO-KCl0.03.

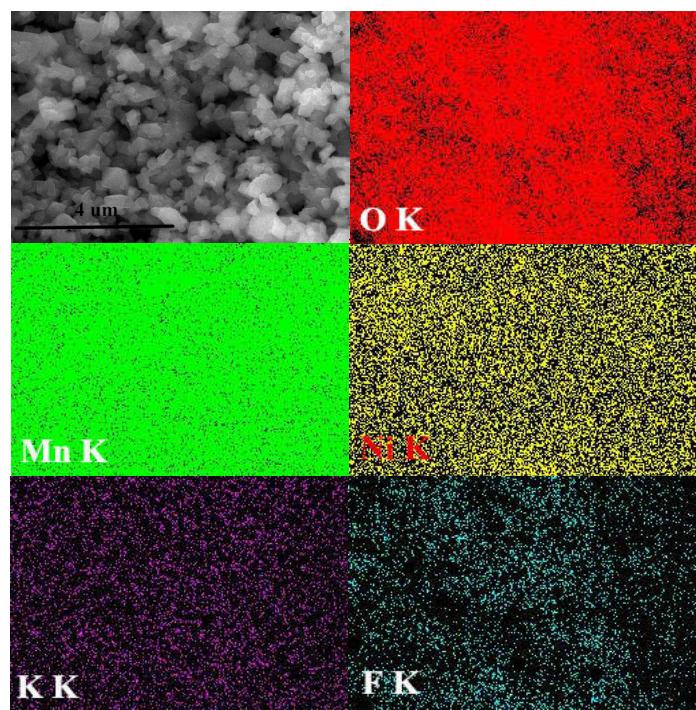


Figure S5. EDS images and the corresponding element mapping of O, Ni, Mn, K, and F for LNMO-KF0.02.

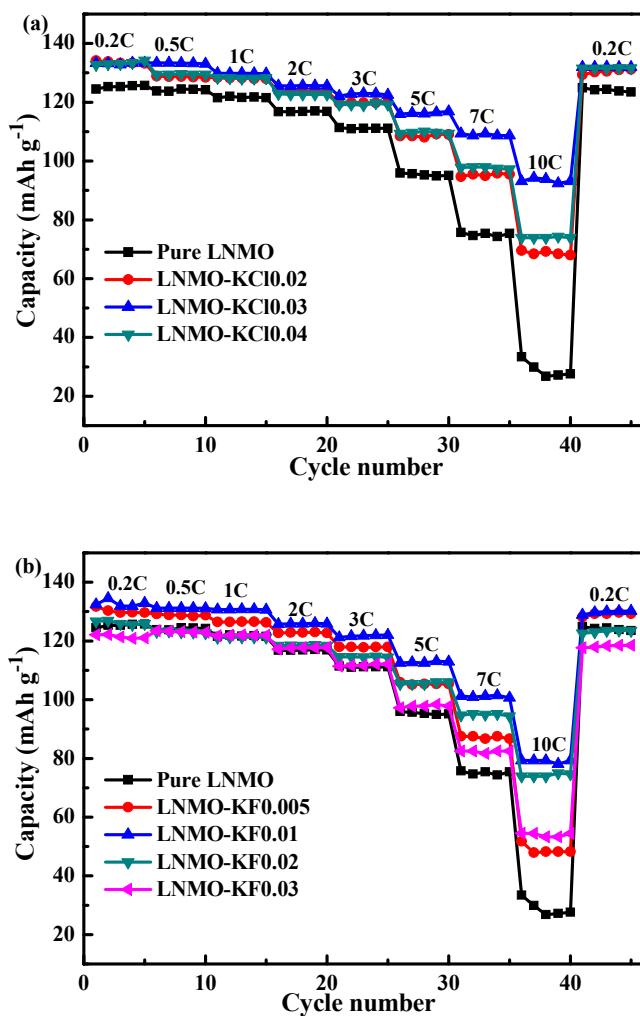


Figure S6. Rate capability of the samples for pure LNMO, LNMO-KCl0.02, LNMO-KCl0.03, and LNMO-KCl0.04 from 0.2 C to 10 C (a); Rate capability of the samples for pure LNMO, LNMO-KF0.005, LNMO-KF0.01, LNMO-KF0.02, and LNMO-KF0.03 from 0.2 C to 10 C (b).

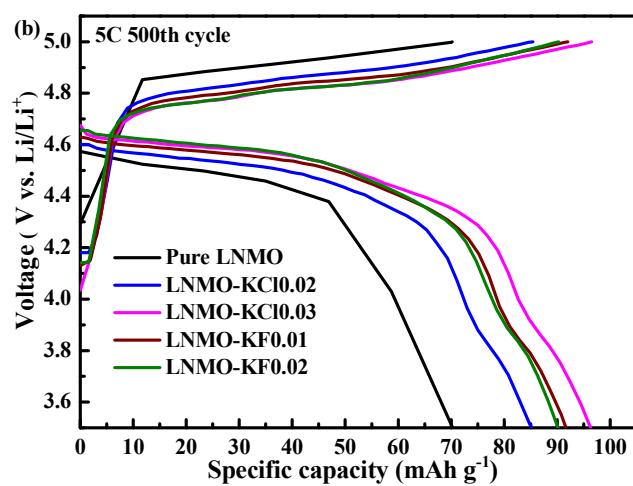
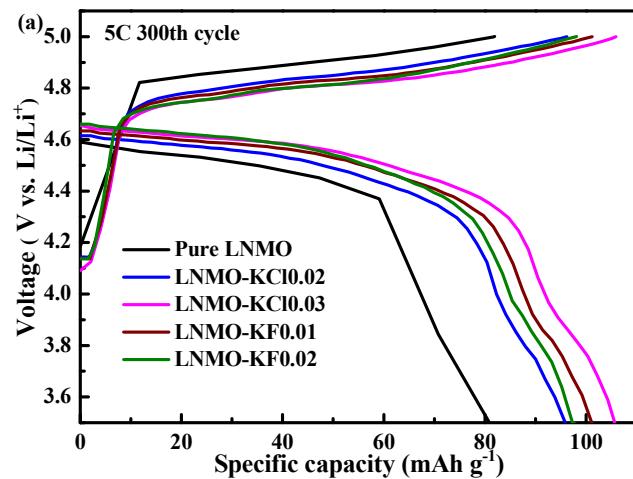


Figure S7. The charge/discharge curves of all the samples in the 300th cycle (a) and 500th cycle (b) at 5C.