

# Probing into the In-Situ Exsolution Mechanism of Metal Nanoparticles from Doped Ceria Host

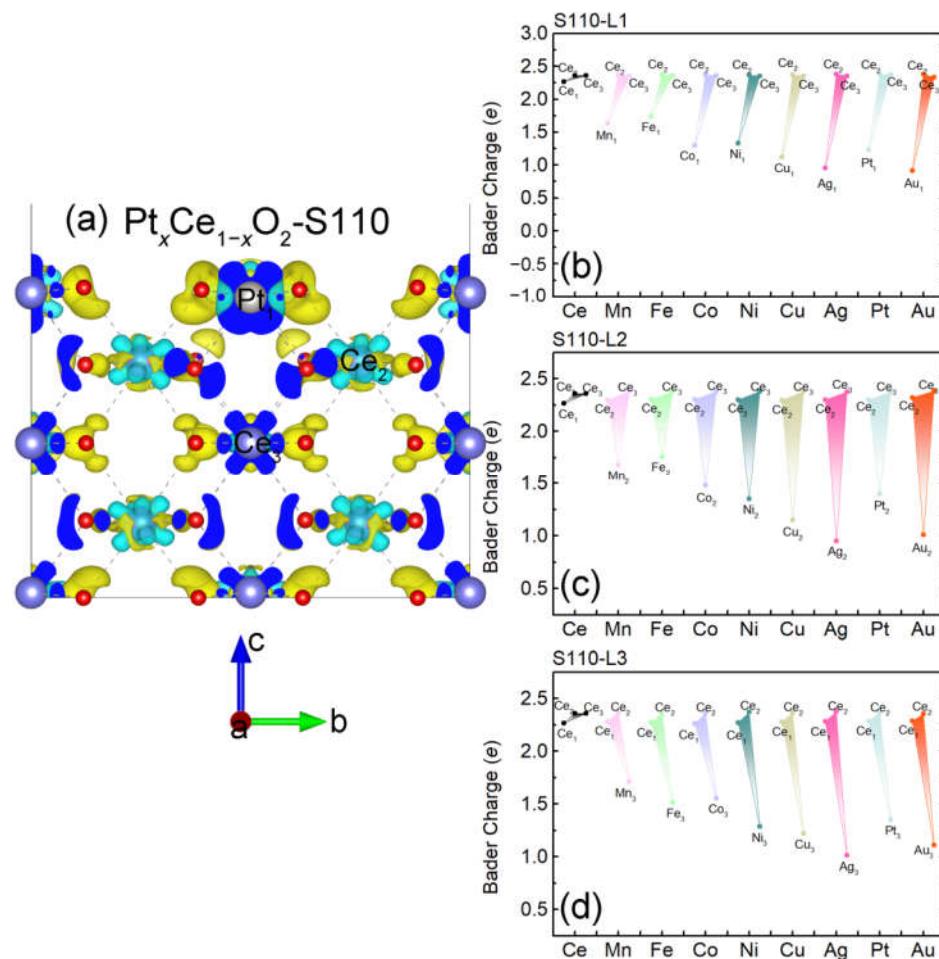
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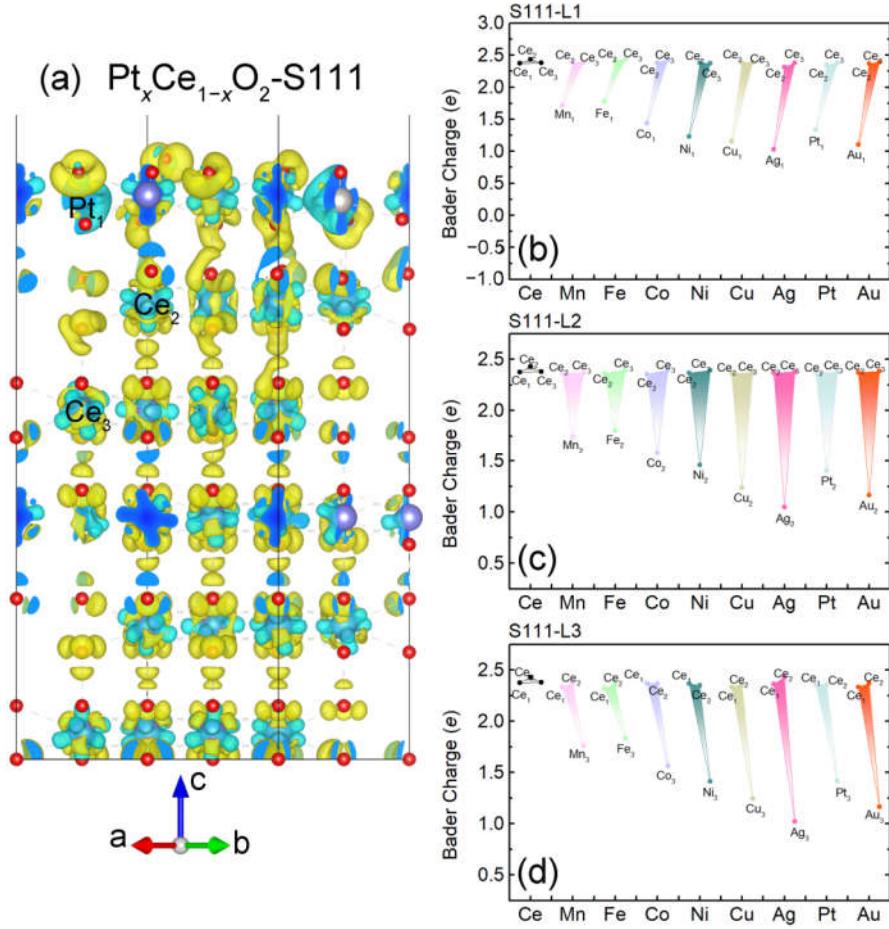
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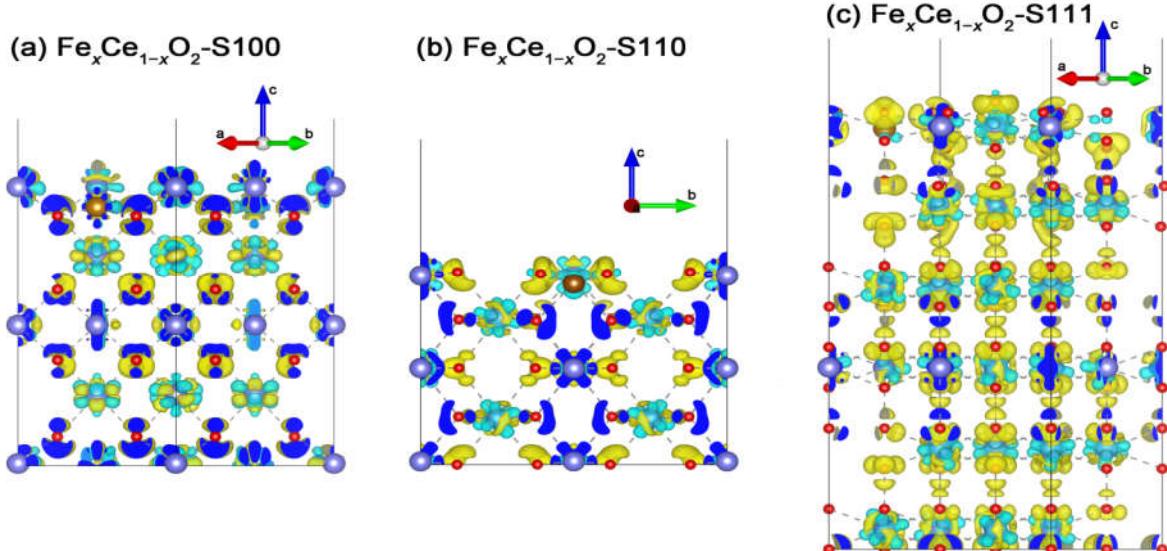
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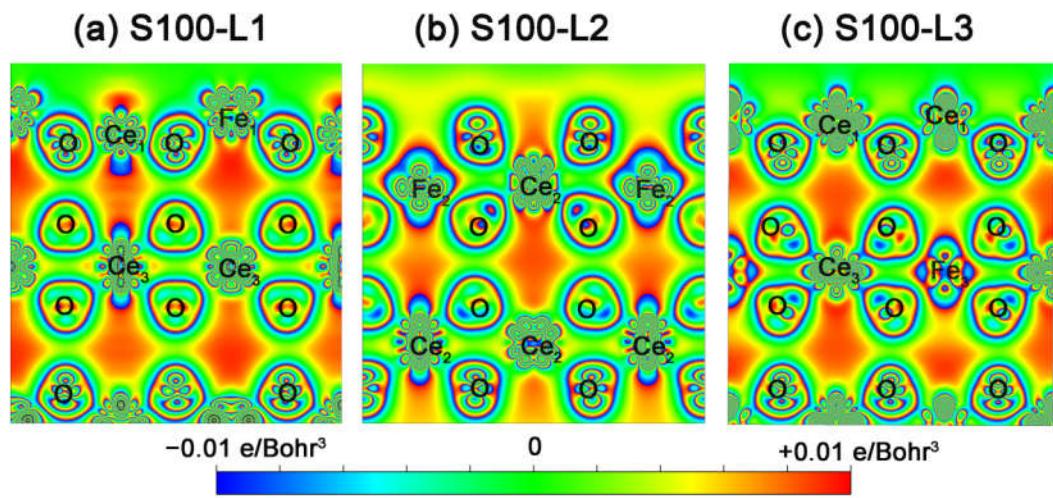
**Figure S1.** (a) The 3D-plot of charge density difference with an isosurface value of  $0.02 \text{ e}/\text{Bohr}^3$  for  $\text{Pt}_x\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$ -S110 with Pt at L1. (b-d) Evolution of Bader charge for  $\text{M}_x\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$ -S110 with the dependence of Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Ag, Pt and Au: (b) M in L1, (c) M in L2 and (d) M in L3.



**Figure S2.** (a) The 3D-plot of charge density difference with an isosurface value of  $0.02 \text{ e}/\text{Bohr}^3$  for  $\text{Pt}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$ -S111 with Pt at L1. (b-d) Evolution of Bader charge for  $\text{M}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$ -S111 with the dependence of Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Ag, Pt and Au: (b) M in L1, (c) M in L2 and (d) M in L3.



**Figure S3.** The 3D plots of charge density difference with an isosurface value of  $0.02 \text{ e}/\text{Bohr}^3$  for  $\text{Fe}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$  with different oriented surfaces: (a)  $\text{Fe}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$ -S100, (b) for  $\text{Fe}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$ -S110 and (c)  $\text{Fe}_x \text{Ce}_{1-x} \text{O}_2$ -S111.



**Figure S4.** 2-D charge density difference plots along the (001)-direction ( $\Delta n(\mathbf{r})$  in units of  $e/\text{Bohr}^3$ ) for  $1.5 \times 1.5 \times 1 \text{ Fe}_x\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$ -S100, which with Fe (a) on surface layer L1, (b) in second layer L2 and (c) in the 'bulk' layer L3.