

The green tea polyphenol Epigallocatechin-Gallate (EGCG) interferes with microcin E492 amyloid formation

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Table S1. Secondary structure content of MccE492 amyloid at different temperatures in the absence of 1 mM EGCG.

Table S2. Secondary structure content of MccE492 amyloid at different temperatures in 1 mM EGCG.

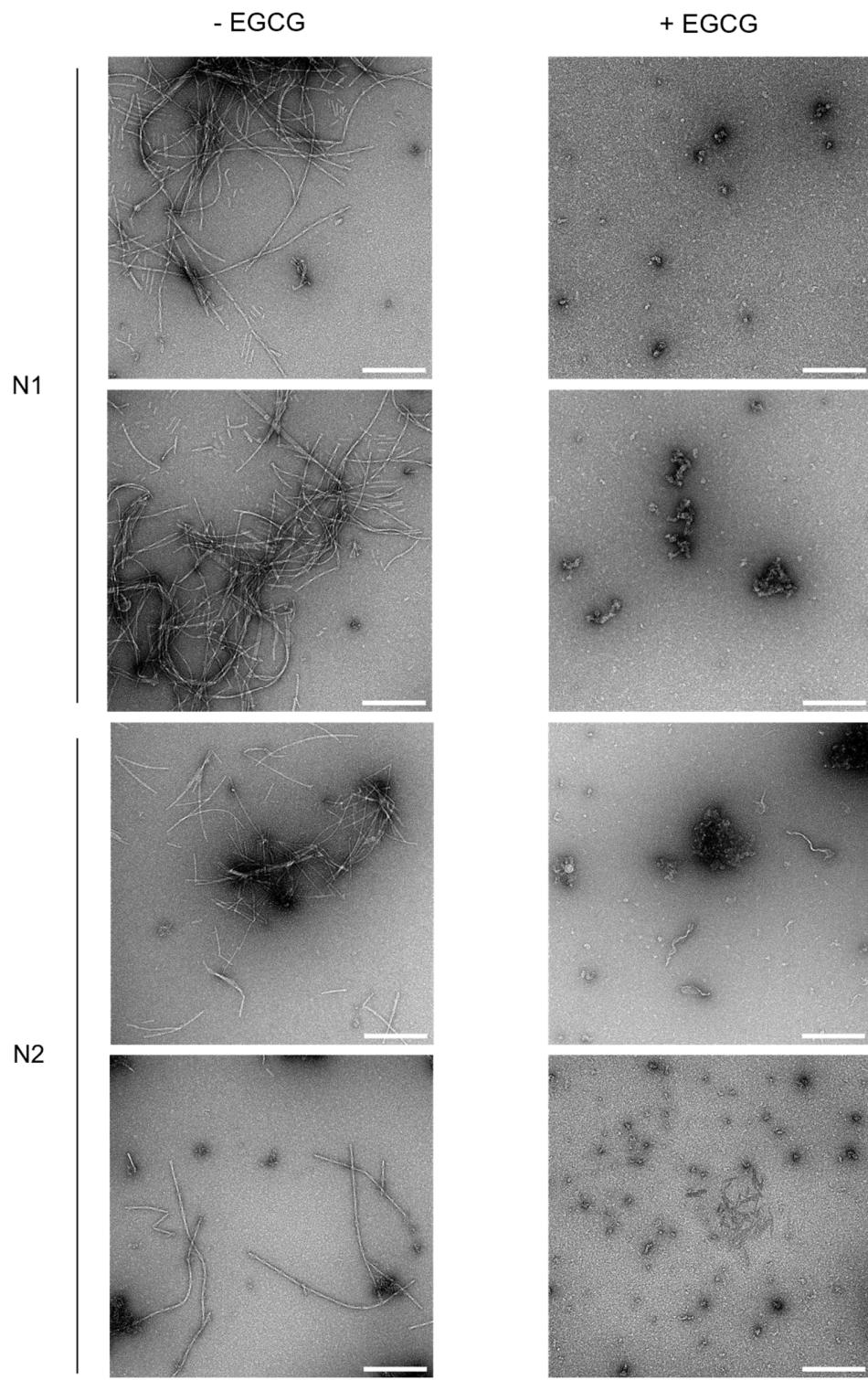


Figure S1. Visualization of MccE492 fibers in presence and absence of EGCG. Several fields of negative-stain electron microscopy images show the effect of EGCG in the formation of amyloid fibers after 48 h in PIPES aggregation buffer. These images correspond to two independent experiments (N1 and N2). Scale bar: 200 nm.

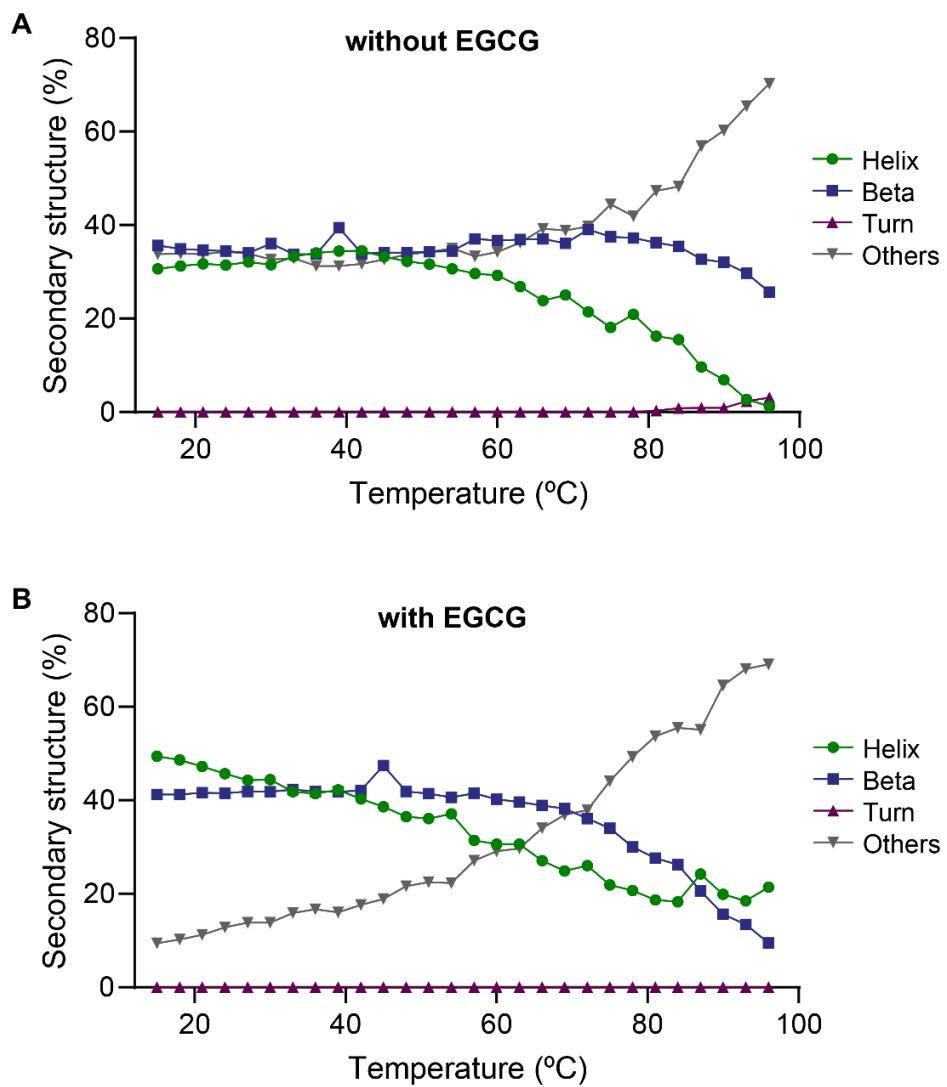


Figure S2. MccE492 secondary structure content at different temperatures in the absence (A) or presence (B) of EGCG determined using the BestSel software.

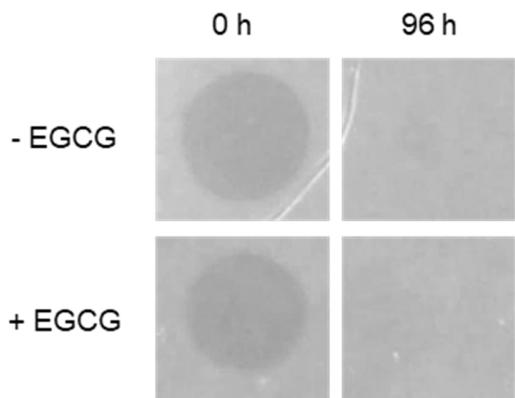


Figure S3. MccE492 antibacterial activity in the presence or absence of EGCG. Three μ L of the samples from the MccE492 aggregation assays in PIPES buffer were seeded onto a lawn of sensitive *E. coli* strain. The formation of growth inhibition halos denotes MccE492 antibacterial activity.

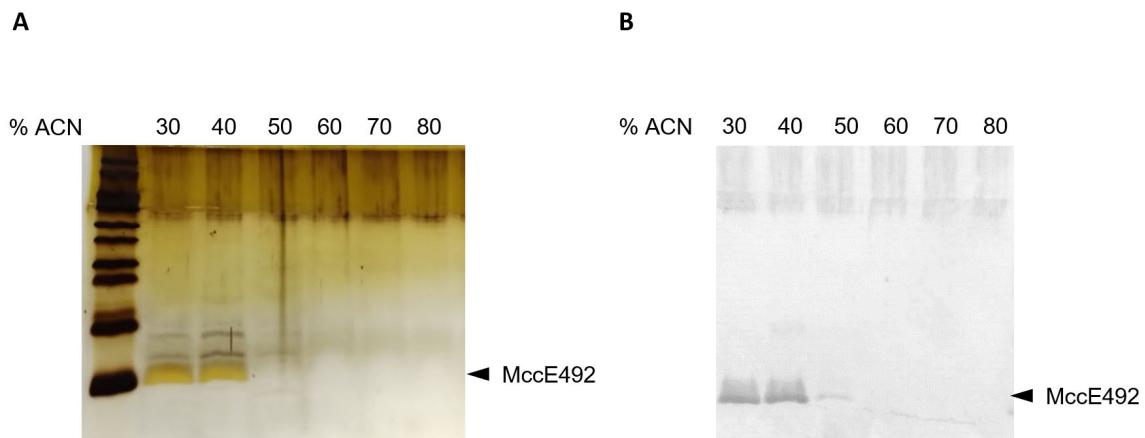


Figure S4. Acetonitrile (ACN)-gradient fractions obtained after a typical MccE492 purification. The ACN fractions recovered after the purifications were checked by SDS-PAGE and silver-staining (**A**), and Western blot (**B**).

Table S1. Secondary structure content of MccE492 amyloid at different temperatures in the absence of 1 mM EGCG.

| Temperature (°C) | Helix | | β-strand | | | | Turn | Others | NRMSE |
|---------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|---------|
| | Helix1 | Helix2 | Anti1 | Anti2 | Anti3 | Para | | | |
| 15 | 19.1 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.6 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 0.06929 |
| 18 | 18.8 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.9 | 0.0 | 33.9 | 0.07098 |
| 21 | 19.1 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 0.07102 |
| 24 | 19.1 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 0.0 | 34.3 | 0.07417 |
| 27 | 19.3 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 33.9 | 0.07579 |
| 30 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 0.07670 |
| 33 | 19.6 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 0.07399 |
| 36 | 20.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 32.2 | 0.07806 |
| 39 | 20.5 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 0.07726 |
| 42 | 20.6 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 0.07382 |
| 45 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 33.2 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 0.07647 |
| 48 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 33.7 | 0.0 | 33.7 | 0.07241 |
| 51 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 34.2 | 0.07667 |
| 54 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 35.0 | 0.07372 |
| 57 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.06603 |
| 60 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 34.2 | 0.06598 |
| 63 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 35.1 | 0.0 | 36.2 | 0.06676 |
| 66 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 39.2 | 0.06645 |
| 69 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 33.9 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 0.06910 |
| 72 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 0.06416 |
| 75 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 0.06882 |
| 78 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 33.5 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 0.06850 |
| 81 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 33.7 | 0.3 | 47.3 | 0.06921 |
| 84 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 32.3 | 0.8 | 48.2 | 0.07211 |
| 87 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.7 | 0.9 | 56.9 | 0.07820 |
| 90 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 28.6 | 0.9 | 60.2 | 0.08155 |
| 93 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 28.2 | 2.3 | 65.4 | 0.07661 |
| 96 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 3.1 | 70.2 | 0.09442 |

Table S2. Secondary structure content of MccE492 amyloid at different temperatures in the presence of 1 mM EGCG.

| Temperature (°C) | Helix | | β-strand | | | | Turn | Others | NRMDS |
|---------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|---------|
| | Helix1 | Helix2 | Anti1 | Anti2 | Anti3 | Para | | | |
| 15 | 39.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.09809 |
| 18 | 36.7 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.09928 |
| 21 | 35.4 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.6 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 0.09880 |
| 24 | 34.2 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 0.10016 |
| 27 | 32.0 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.09680 |
| 30 | 32.8 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.10406 |
| 33 | 30.1 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 0.10098 |
| 36 | 29.3 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 0.10351 |
| 39 | 30.7 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 0.10203 |
| 42 | 28.6 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 0.10003 |
| 45 | 27.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 0.09940 |
| 48 | 24.8 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.09985 |
| 51 | 24.7 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.4 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 0.09649 |
| 54 | 26.3 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.6 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 0.09696 |
| 57 | 21.4 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 0.0 | 27.1 | 0.09747 |
| 60 | 21.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 0.09845 |
| 63 | 21.7 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 0.09542 |
| 66 | 20.1 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.9 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 0.10341 |
| 69 | 19.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 36.9 | 0.10988 |
| 72 | 21.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 37.9 | 0.10791 |
| 75 | 18.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 44.1 | 0.11015 |
| 78 | 19.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 49.3 | 0.11028 |
| 81 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 0.11804 |
| 84 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 55.5 | 0.12599 |
| 87 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 0.11457 |
| 90 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 64.6 | 0.12205 |
| 93 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 68.1 | 0.12198 |
| 96 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 69.1 | 0.12917 |