

# Theoretical Insights on ORR Activity of Sn-N-C Single-Atom Catalysts

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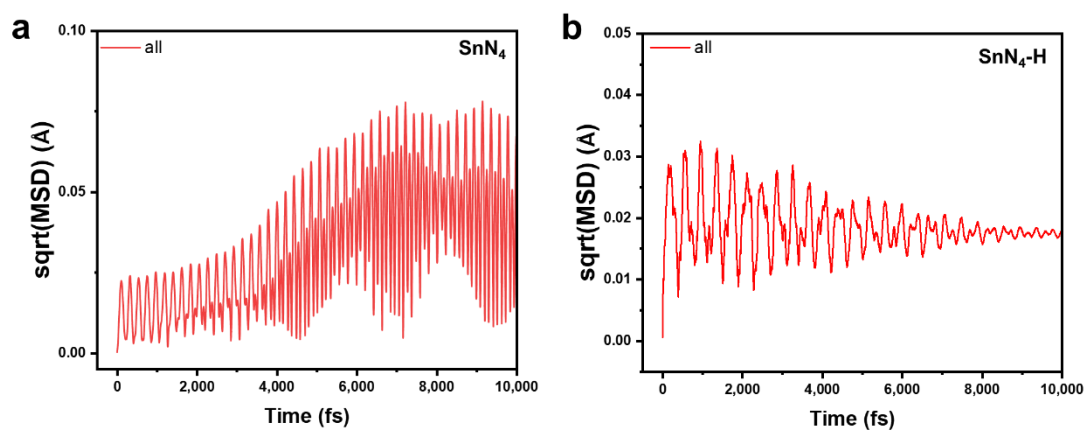
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**Table S1.** The binding energy of SnN<sub>4</sub>, SnN<sub>4</sub>-H, Sn-gra.

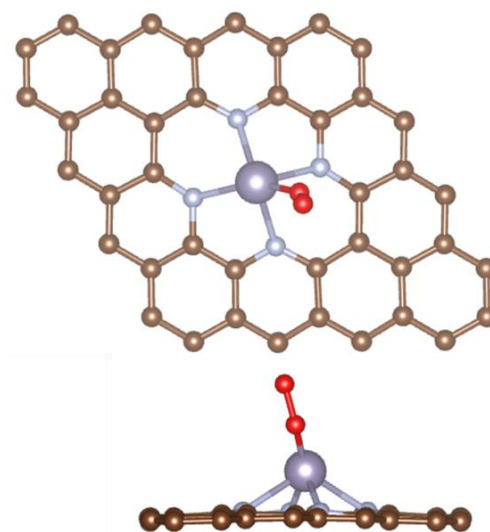
Entry	Samples	E <sub>b</sub> (eV)
1	SnN <sub>4</sub>	-5.85
2	SnN <sub>4</sub> -H	-4.82
3	Sn-gra	-0.89

**Table S2.** The values of Gibbs free energy corrections used for the DFT calculation of non-absorbed gas-phase molecules.

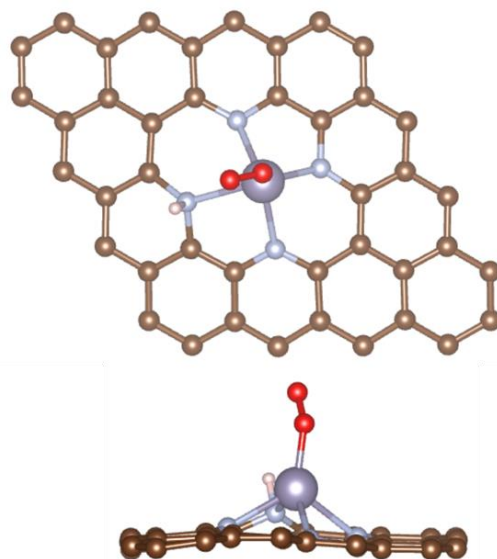
Gas	E(DFT)/eV	TS/eV	CvT/eV	ZPE/eV	G/eV
H <sub>2</sub>	-6.76	0.05	0.03	0.29	-6.49
H <sub>2</sub> O	-14.25	0.13	0.05	0.59	-13.73



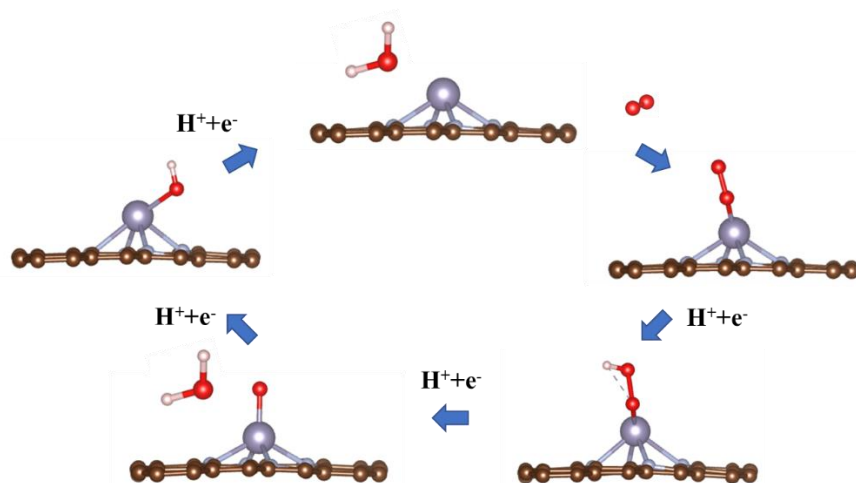
**Figure S1.** The RMSD of SnN<sub>4</sub> system and Sn-N atoms (a) and SnN<sub>4</sub>-H system and Sn-N atoms (b).



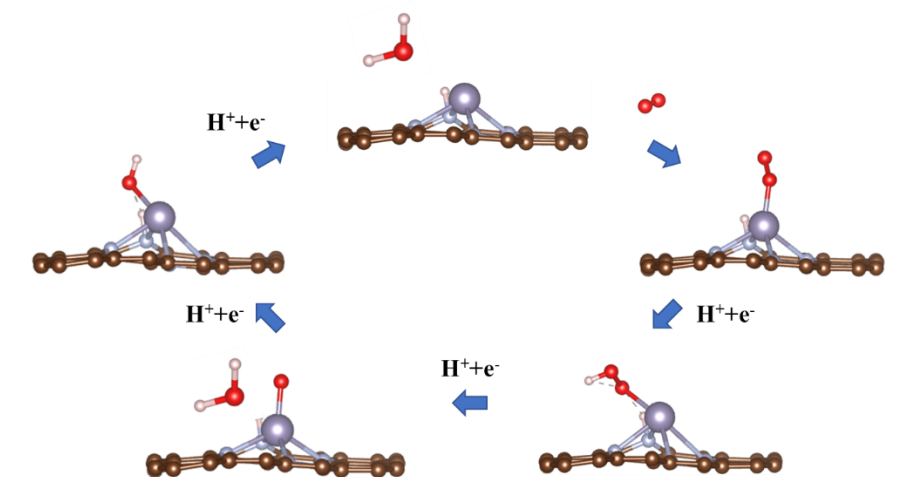
**Figure S2.** The corresponding O<sub>2</sub> adsorption structure of SnN<sub>4</sub>.



**Figure S3.** The corresponding O<sub>2</sub> adsorption structure of SnN<sub>4</sub>-H.



**Figure S4.** The reaction pathway of the associative four-electron SnN<sub>4</sub>.



**Figure S5.** The reaction pathway of the associative four-electron  $\text{SnN}_4\text{-H}$ .