

# Donor-Acceptor-Donor 1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole Derivatives as Optical Waveguides

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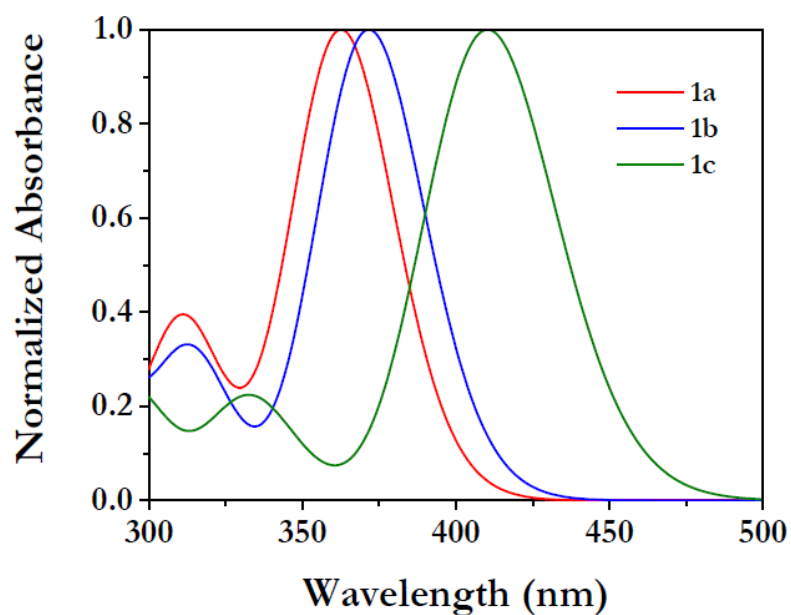
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## S1. Theoretical Calculations



**Figure S1.** UV-Vis absorption of derivatives **1** computed at the M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,p) level. Solvent effects were estimated using the polarizable continuum model (PCM) within the self-consistent reaction field (SCRF) approach using chloroform ( $\epsilon = 4.7113$ ) as solvent.

**Table S1.** Photophysical properties of **1a-c** computed at the M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,p) level.

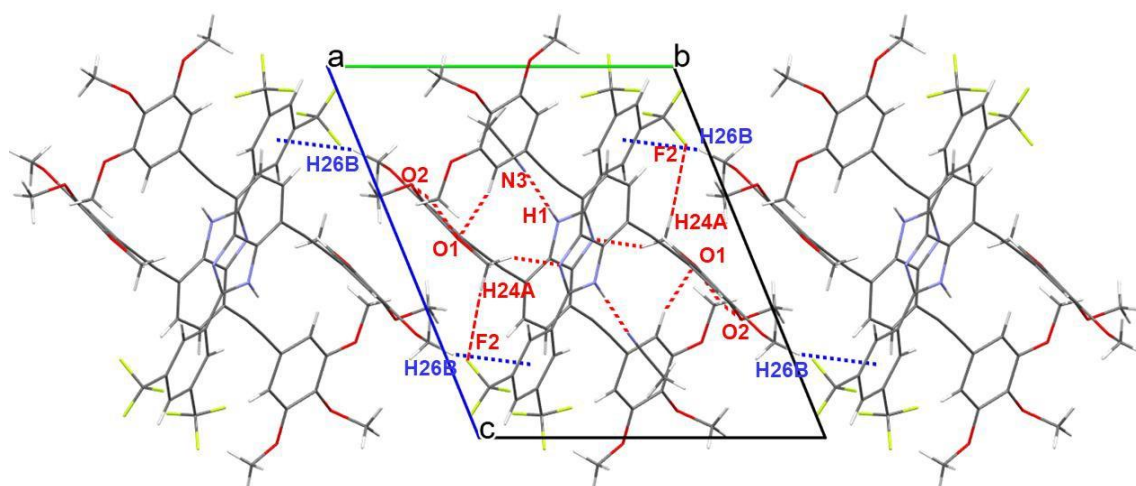
Compound	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}$	$f$	Description
<b>1a</b>	357	2.01	H $\rightarrow$ L (94%)
	313	0.68	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (87%)
<b>1b</b>	371	2.01	H $\rightarrow$ L (88%)
	313	0.64	H-4 $\rightarrow$ L (49%), H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (38%)
<b>1c</b>	409	2.60	H $\rightarrow$ L (90%)
	332	0.57	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (46%), H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (21%)

## S2. X-Ray Diffraction

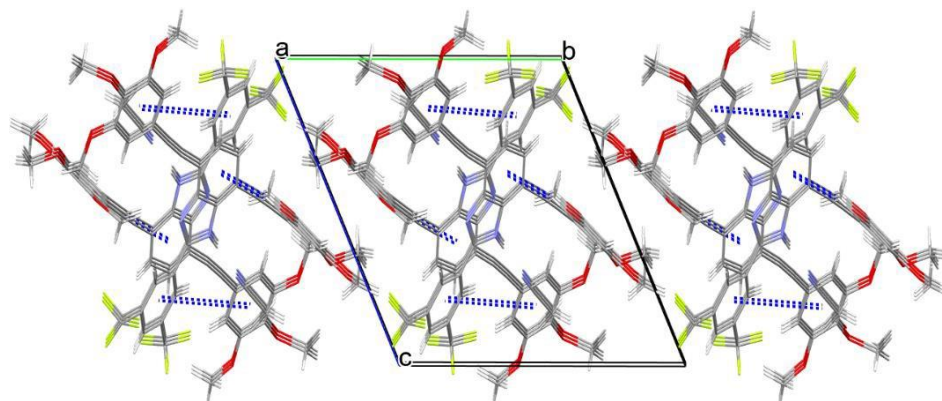
**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **1b**.

Empirical formula	C19.5H15.5F3N1.5O3
Formula weight	375.83
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	$\bar{P}1$
a/ $\text{\AA}$	10.77(2)
b/ $\text{\AA}$	12.65(3)
c/ $\text{\AA}$	14.33(3)
$\alpha/^\circ$	66.97(3)
$\beta/^\circ$	83.86(3)
$\gamma/^\circ$	77.09(3)
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	1750(7)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.426
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	0.118
F(000)	776.0

Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.10 × 0.09 × 0.04
Radiation	MoK $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ = 0.71073)
2 $\Theta$ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$	4.724 to 49.996
Index ranges	-12 $\leq$ h $\leq$ 12, -15 $\leq$ k $\leq$ 15, -16 $\leq$ l $\leq$ 17
Reflections collected	10758
Independent reflections	5987 [Rint = 0.1755, Rsigma = 0.3271]
Data/restraints/parameters	5987/96/550
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.953
Final R indexes [ $I \geq 2\sigma(I)$ ]	R1 = 0.1204, wR2 = 0.2337
Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\text{\AA}^{-3}$	0.46/-0.39



**Figure S2.** View of packing for compound **1b** showing hydrogen bonding (red lines) and CH $\cdots$  $\pi$  (blue lines) interactions.



**Figure S3.** View of  $\pi\cdots\pi$  and C-H $\cdots\pi$  interactions along *a* axis for compound **1b**.