

Table S1 The raw data of Figure 5.

Ions	F ₁ -F ₂	Error
As(III)	297.94	13.8
Pb ²⁺	46.787	1.86252
Cd ²⁺	38.288	8.4273
Ni ²⁺	38.0625	4.79206
Cr ³⁺	2.23767	9.95224
Zn ²⁺	32.848	10.14415
As(V)	75.884	13.13239