

Supporting Information

Photoantibacterial poly(vinyl)chloride films applying curcumin derivatives as bio-based plasticizers and photosensitizers

Fábio M. S. Rodrigues¹, Iúri Tavares¹, Rafael T. Aroso¹, Lucas D. Dias^{1,2}, Carolina V. Domingos¹, Clara M. G. de Faria², Giusi Piccirillo¹, Teresa M. R. Maria¹, Rui M. B. Carrilho¹, Vanderlei S. Bagnato^{2,3}, Mário J. F. Calvete^{1,*} and Mariette M. Pereira^{1,*}

Contents

1. Characterization spectra of curcumin derivatives 2-5

Figures S1 to S16

2. Photophysical characterization of curcumin derivatives 1-5

Figures S17 to S22

3. Preparation and characterization of PVC-curcumin materials

Figures S23 to S29

1. Characterization spectra of curcumin derivatives 2-5

Compound 2: ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR, mass spectra and FTIR.

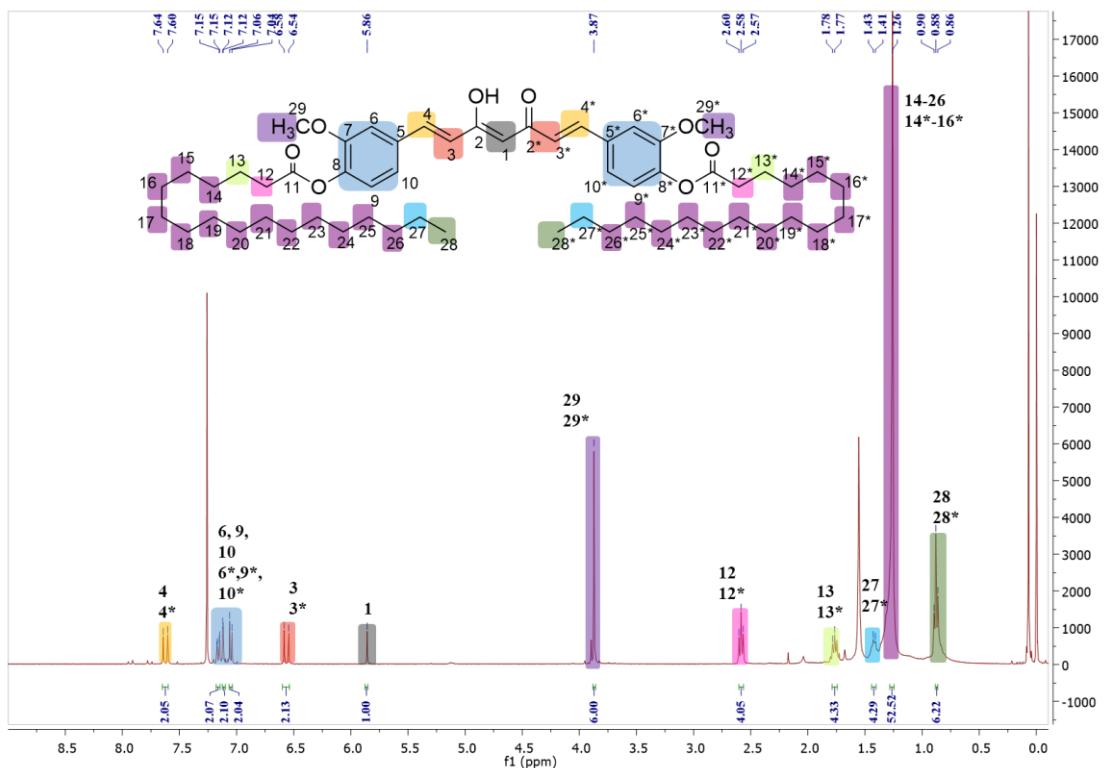


Figure S1. ^1H -NMR of compound **2**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

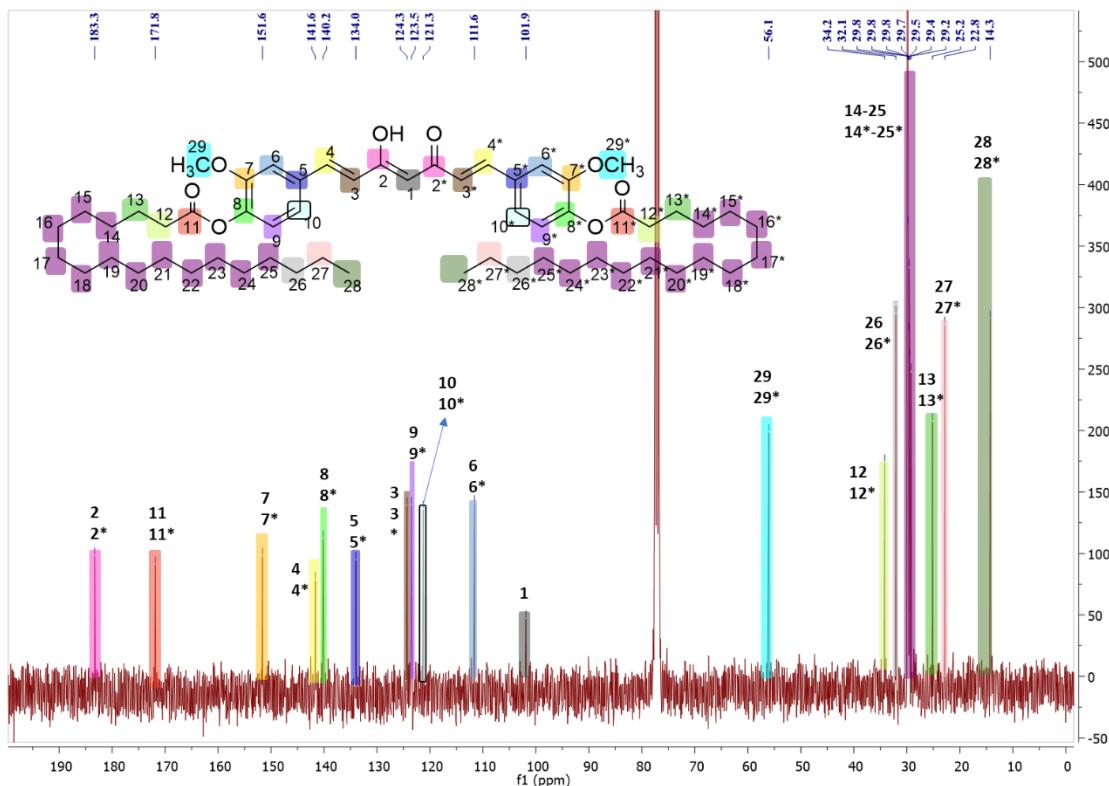


Figure S2. ^{13}C -NMR of compound **2**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

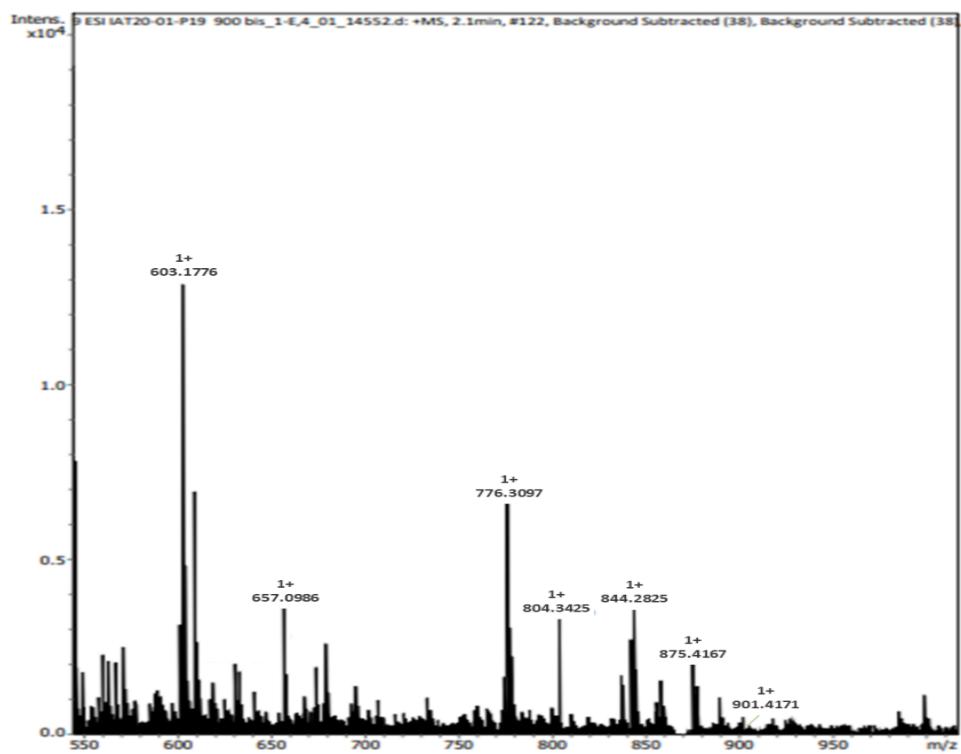


Figure S3. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of compound 2.

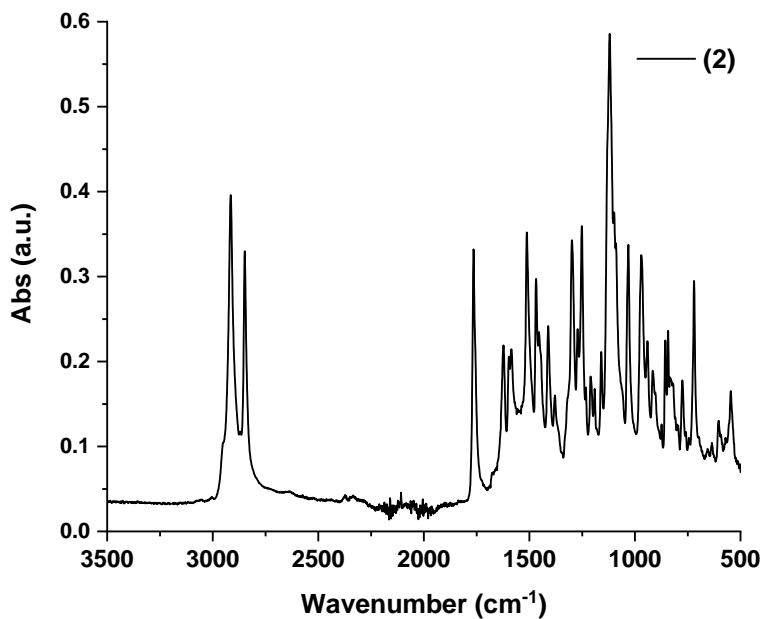


Figure S4. FTIR spectrum of compound 2: 2916 cm^{-1} ($\nu \text{ OH}$), 2849 cm^{-1} ($\nu \text{ CH}$), 1740 cm^{-1} ($\nu \text{ C=O}$) and 1119 cm^{-1} ($\nu \text{ C-OR}$).

Compound 3: ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR, mass spectra and FTIR.

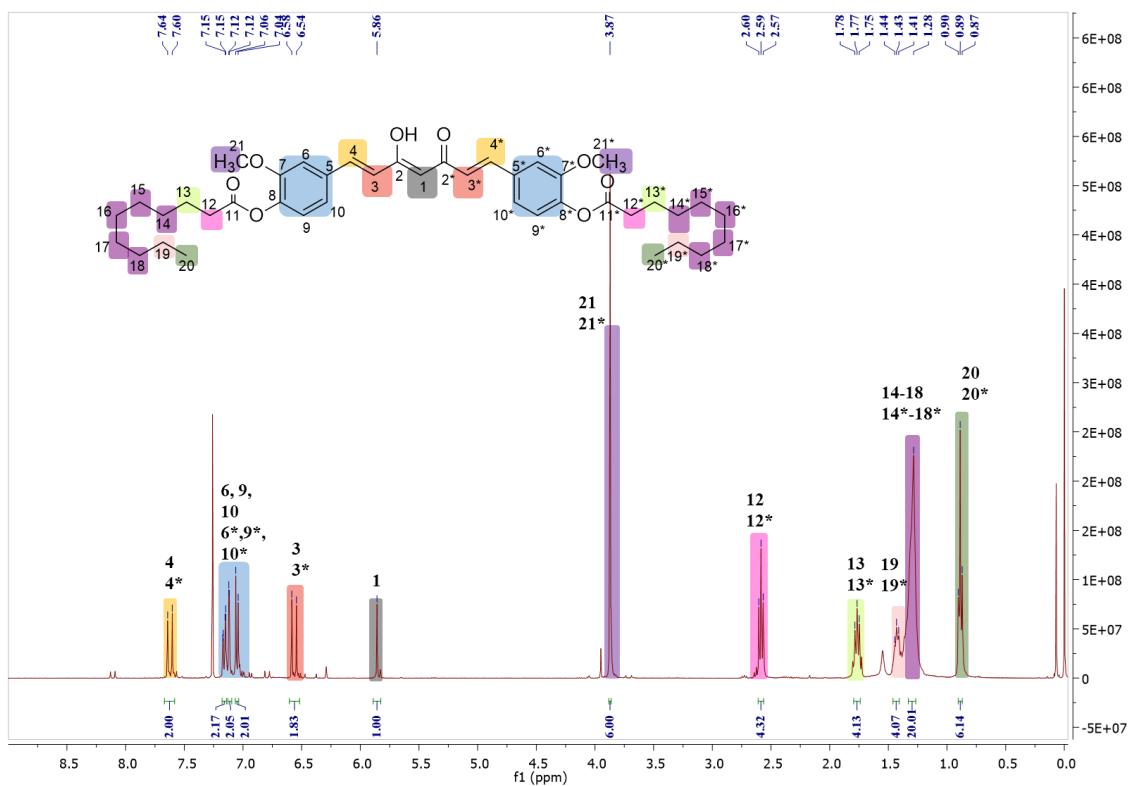


Figure S5. ^1H -NMR of compound 3, recorded in CDCl_3 .

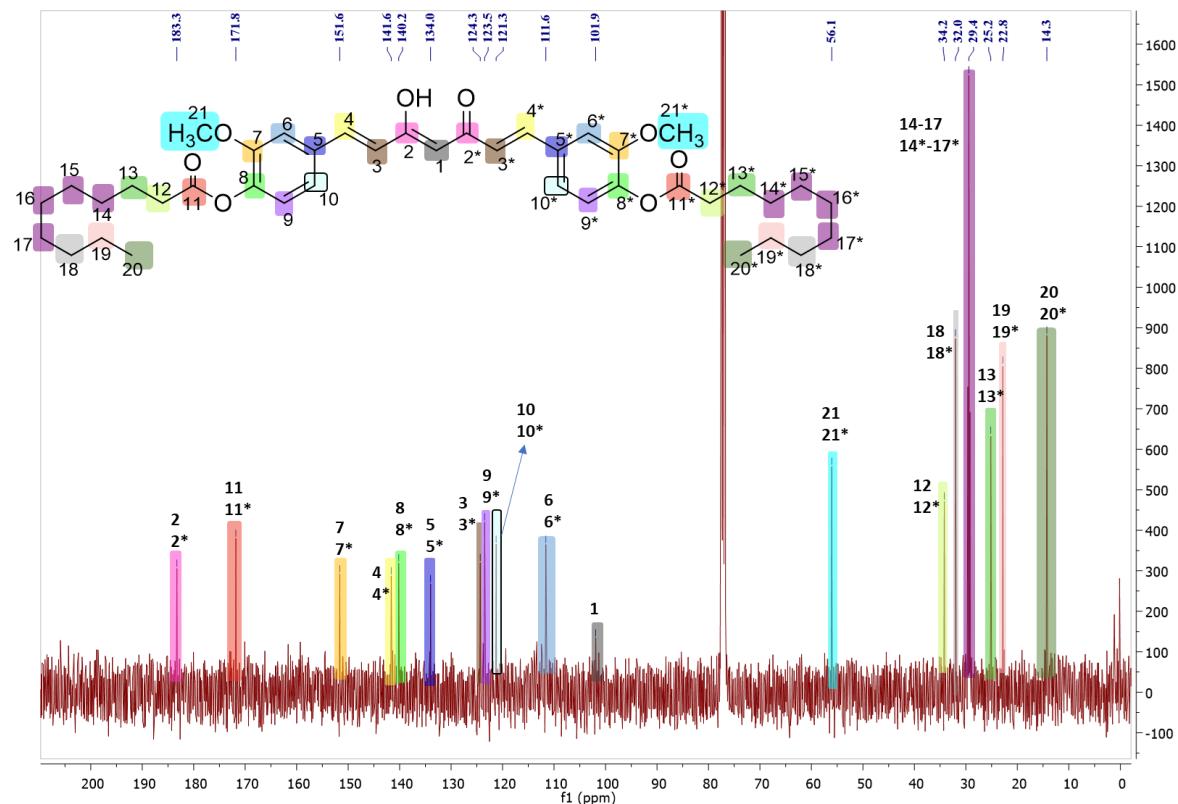


Figure S6. ^{13}C -NMR of compound 3, recorded in CDCl_3 .

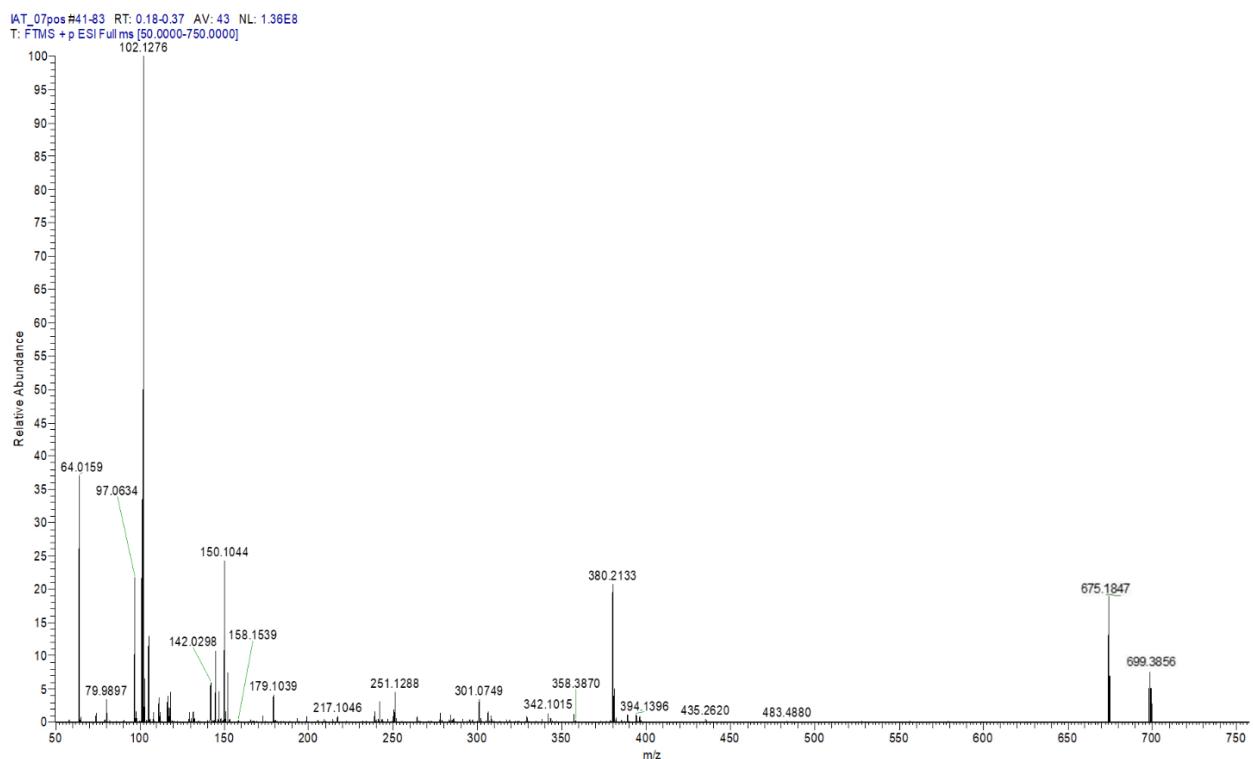


Figure S7. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of compound 3.

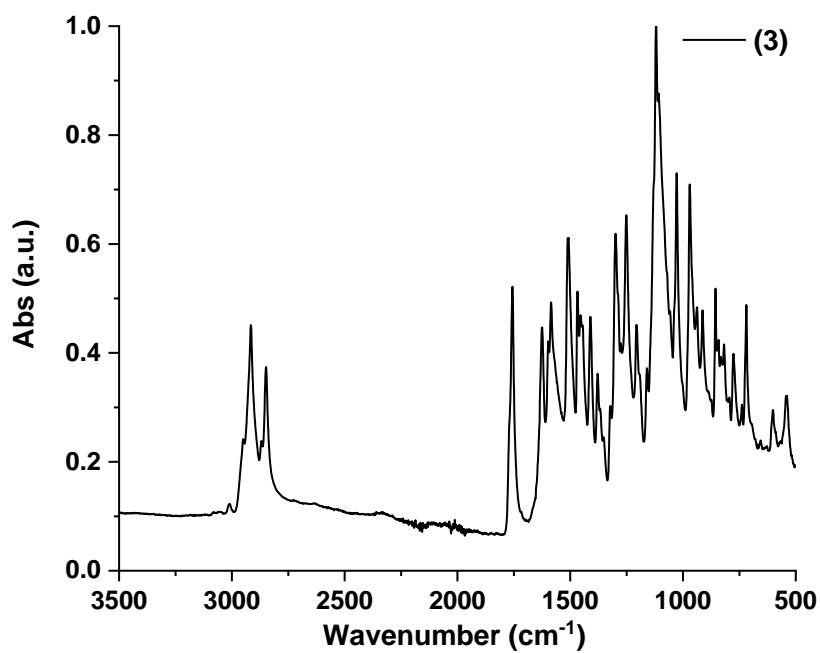


Figure S8. FTIR spectrum of compound 3: 2911 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ OH}$), 2844 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ CH}$), 1766 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ C=O}$) and 1115 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ C-OR}$).

Compound 4: ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR, mass spectra and FTIR.

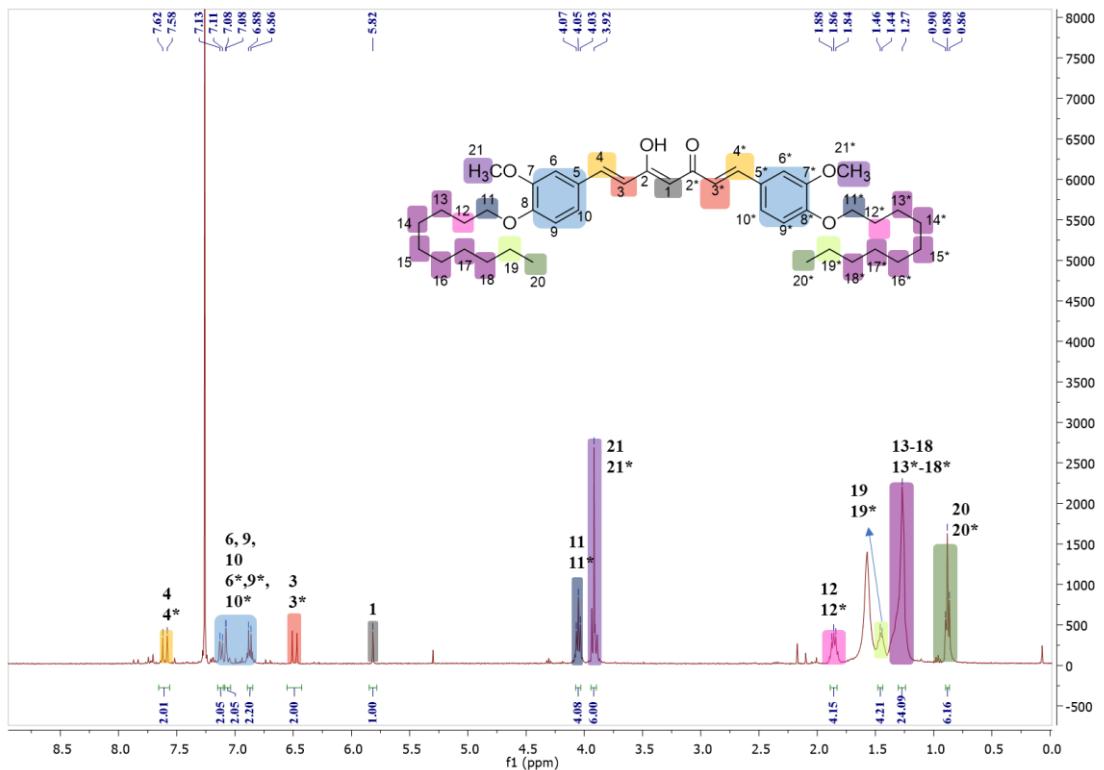


Figure S9. ^1H -NMR of compound **4**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

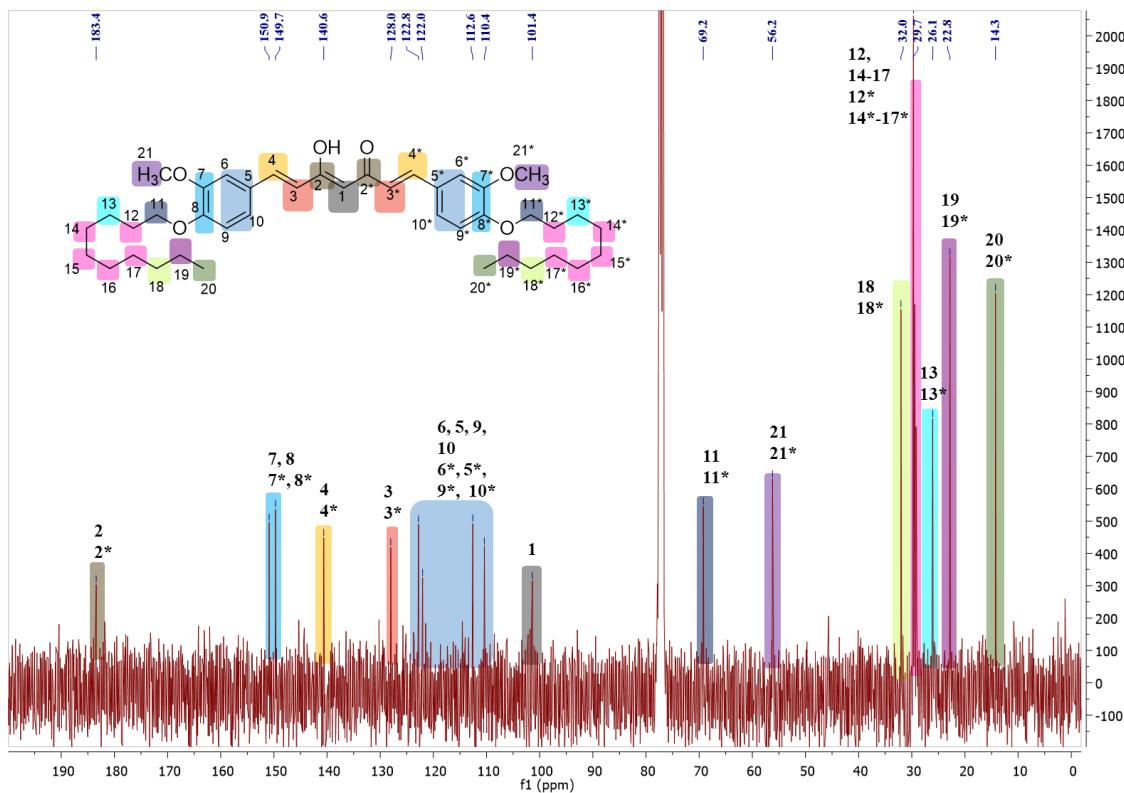


Figure S10. ^{13}C -NMR of compound **4**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

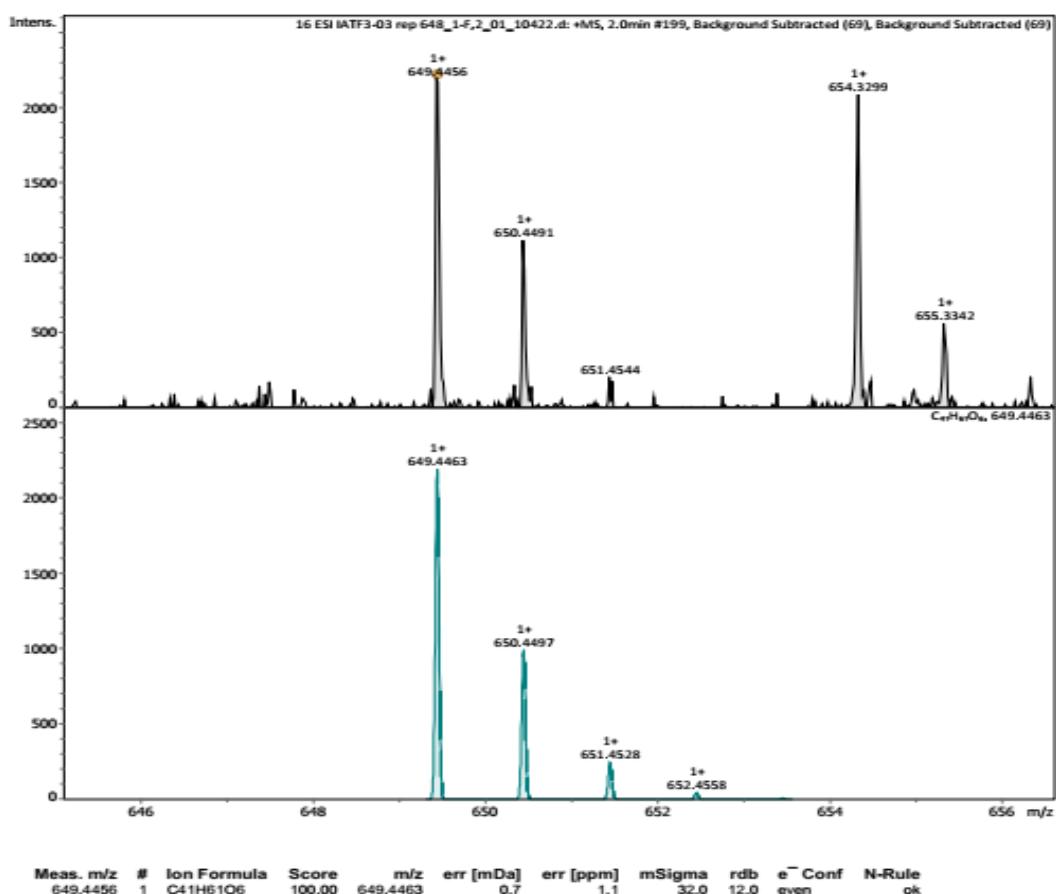


Figure S11. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of compound 4.

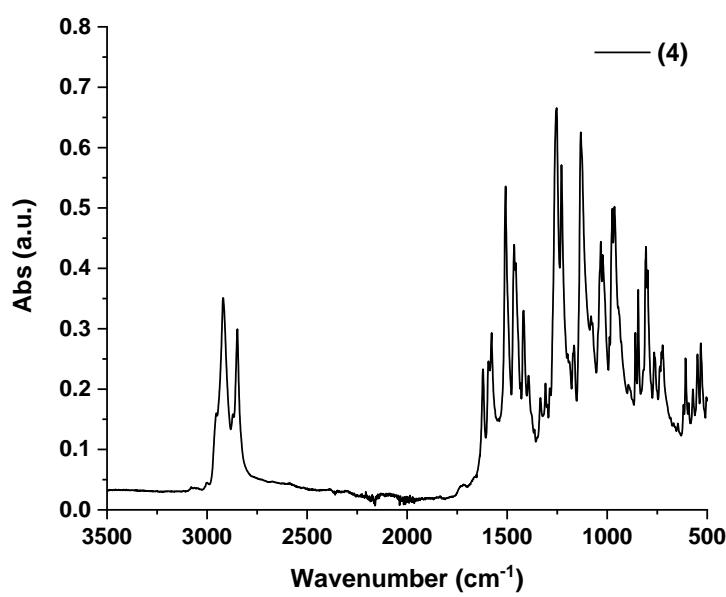


Figure S12. FTIR spectrum of compound 4: 2921 cm⁻¹ (v OH), 2845 cm⁻¹ (v CH).

Compound 5: ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR, mass spectra and FTIR.

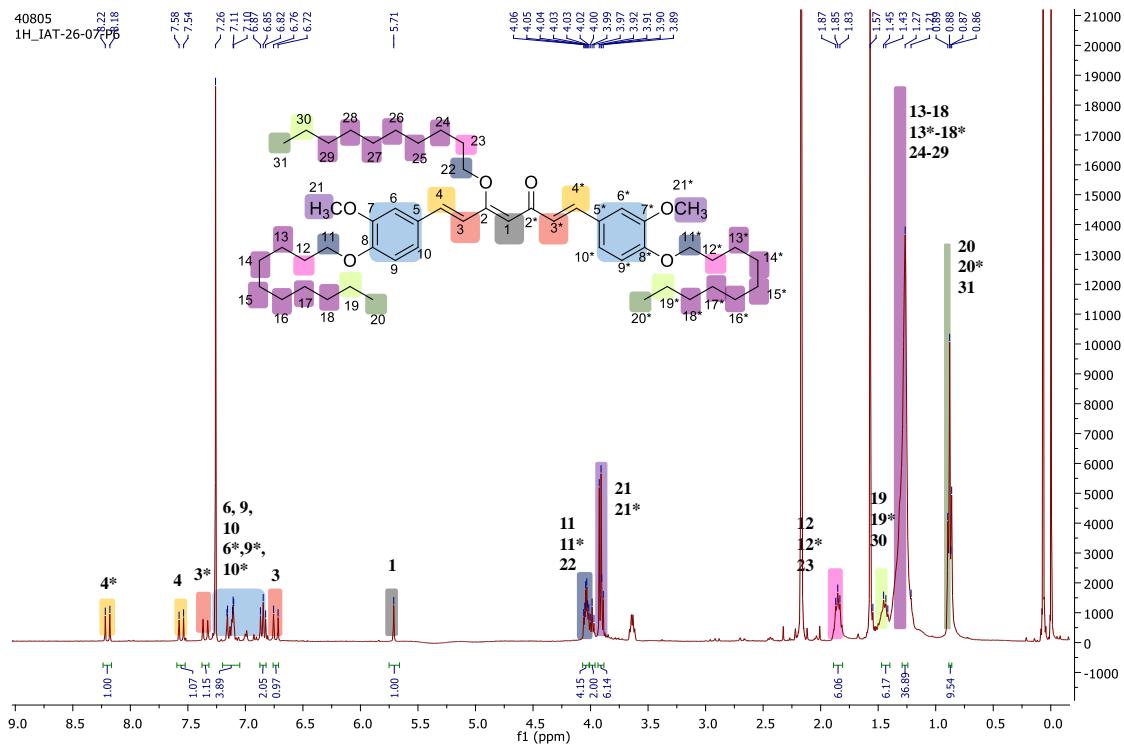


Figure S13. ^1H -NMR of compound **5**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

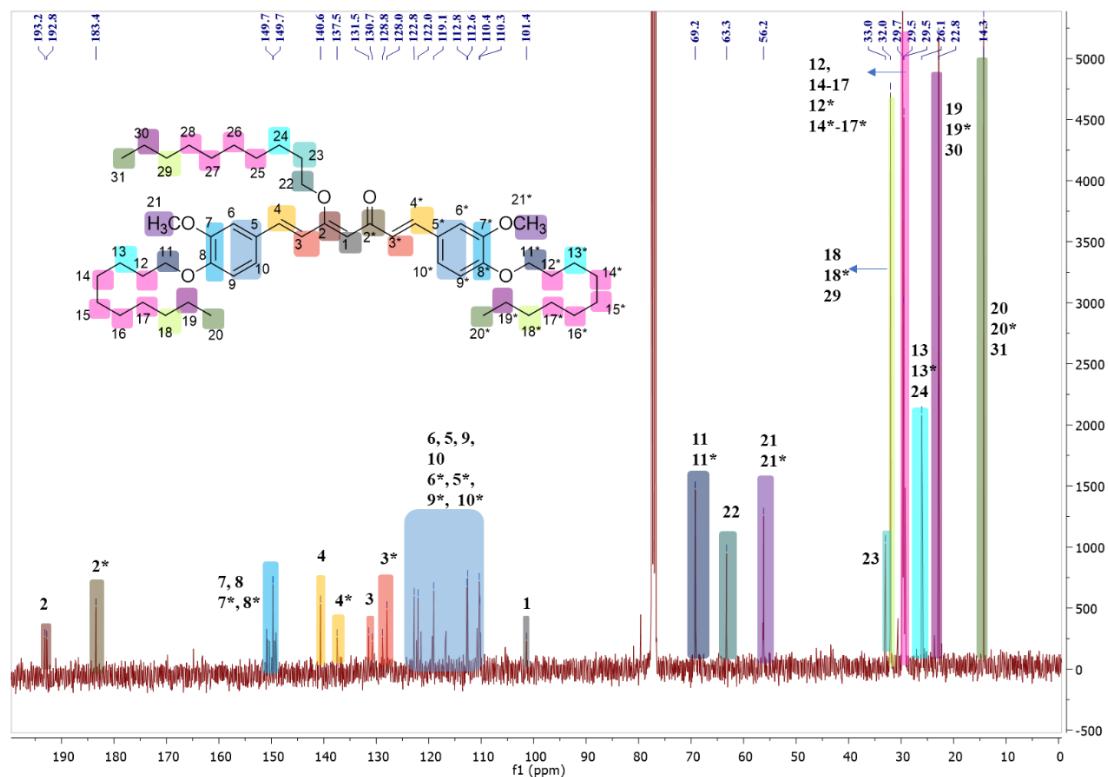


Figure S14. ^{13}C -NMR of compound **5**, recorded in CDCl_3 .

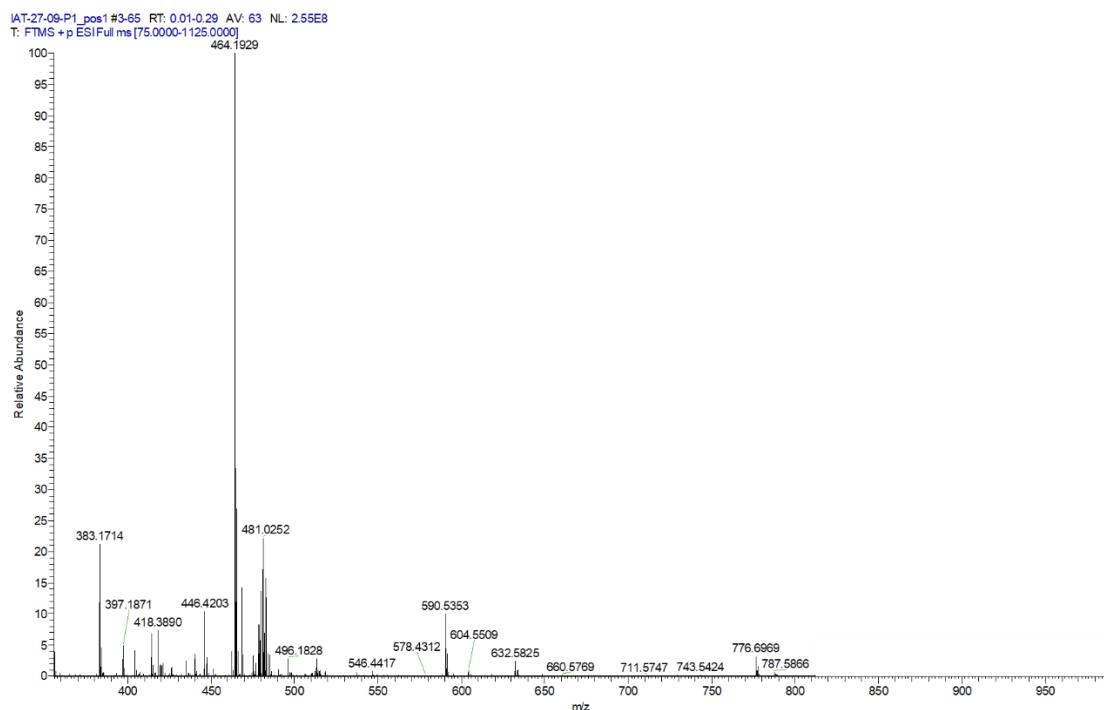


Figure S15. ESI-TOF mass spectrum of compound 5.

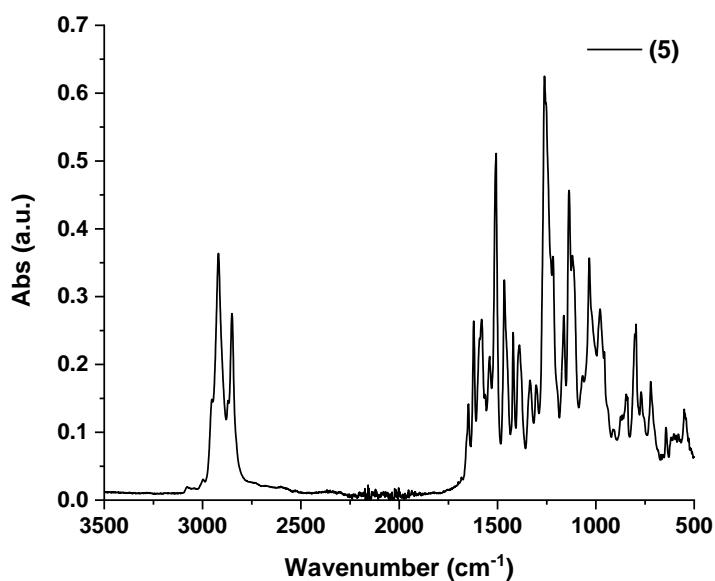


Figure S16. FTIR spectrum of compound 5. 2926 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ OH}$), 2844 cm^{-1} ($\nu\text{ CH}$).

2. Photophysical characterization of curcumin derivatives 1-5

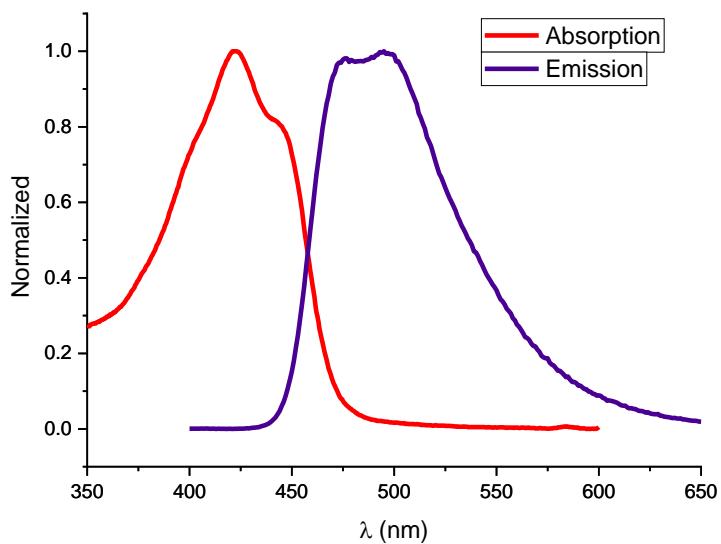


Figure S17. Normalized absorption (red) and emission (dark purple) spectra of curcumin 1, recorded in THF.

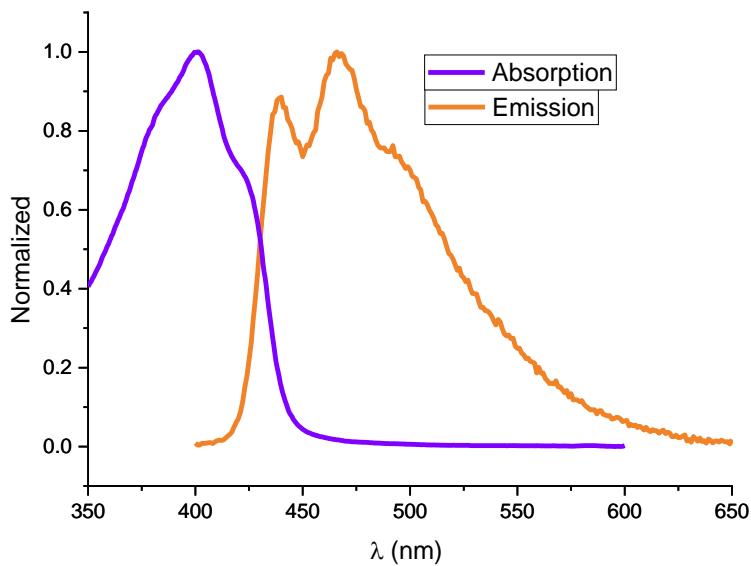


Figure S18. Normalized absorption (purple) and emission (orange) spectra of curcumin derivative 2, recorded in THF.

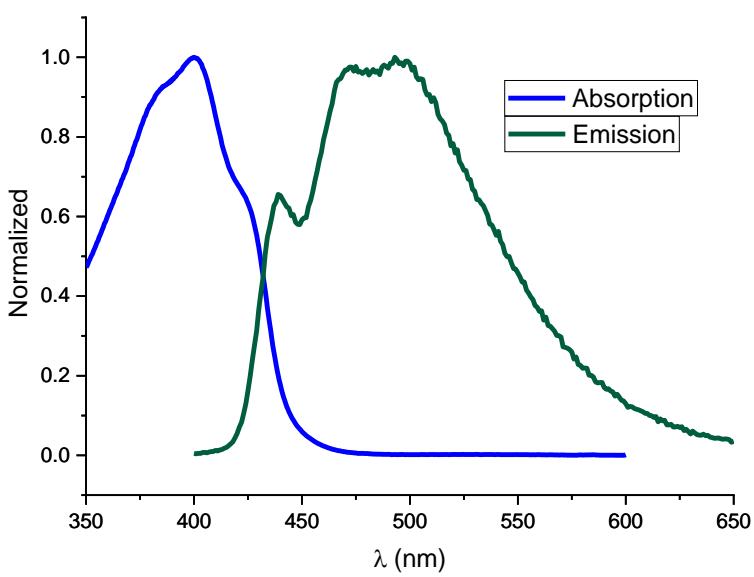


Figure S19. Normalized absorption (blue) and emission (dark green) spectra of curcumin derivative **3**, recorded in THF.

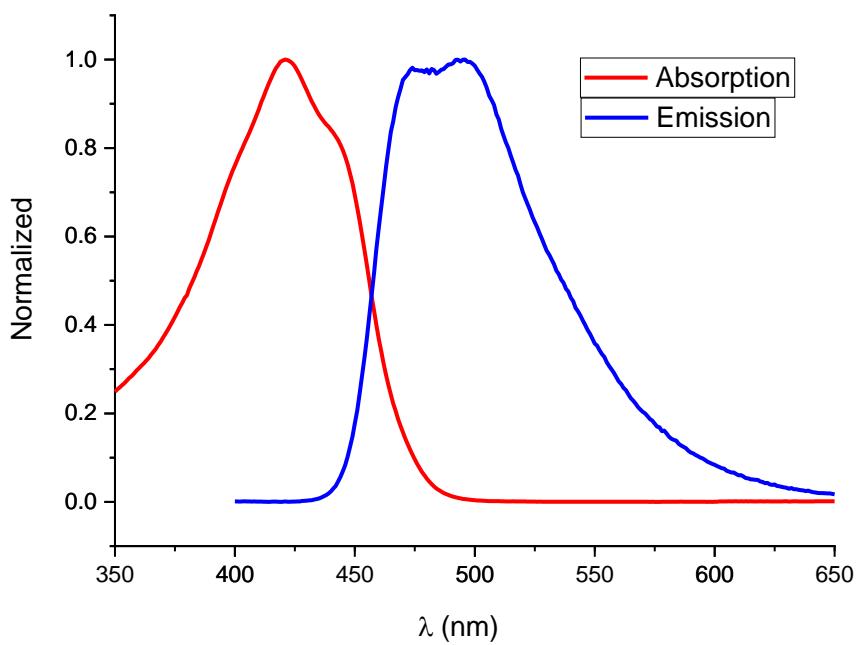


Figure S20. Normalized absorption (red) and emission (blue) spectra of curcumin derivative **4**, recorded in THF.

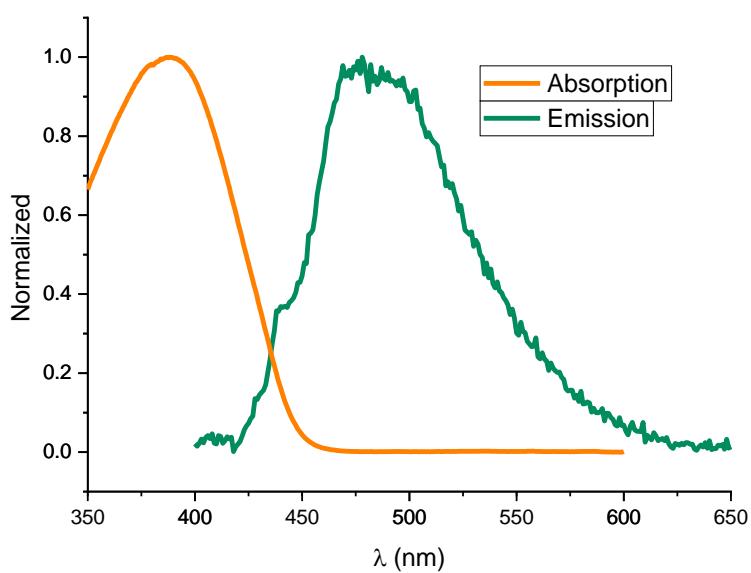


Figure S21. Normalized absorption (orange) and emission (green) spectra of curcumin derivative **5**, recorded in THF.

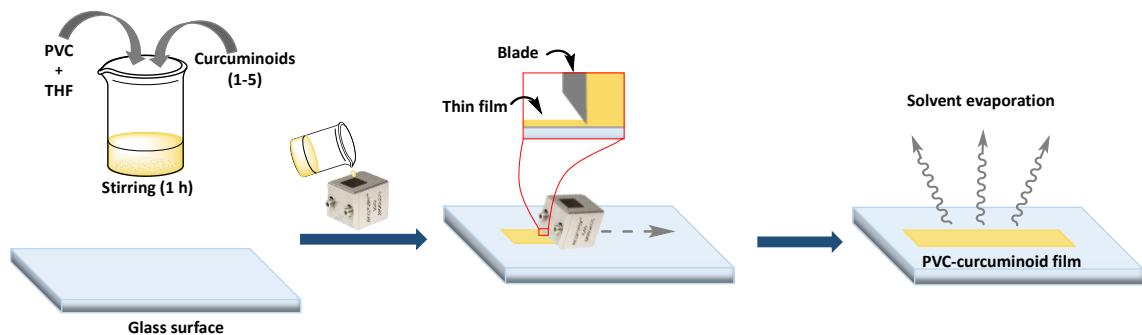


Figure S22. Schematics representing doctor blade type film coating procedure.

3. Characterization of PVC-curcumin materials

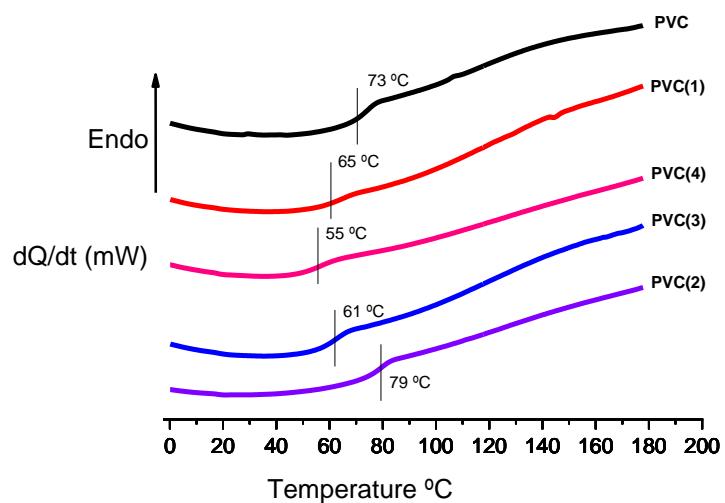


Figure S23. DSC curves for Tg determination.

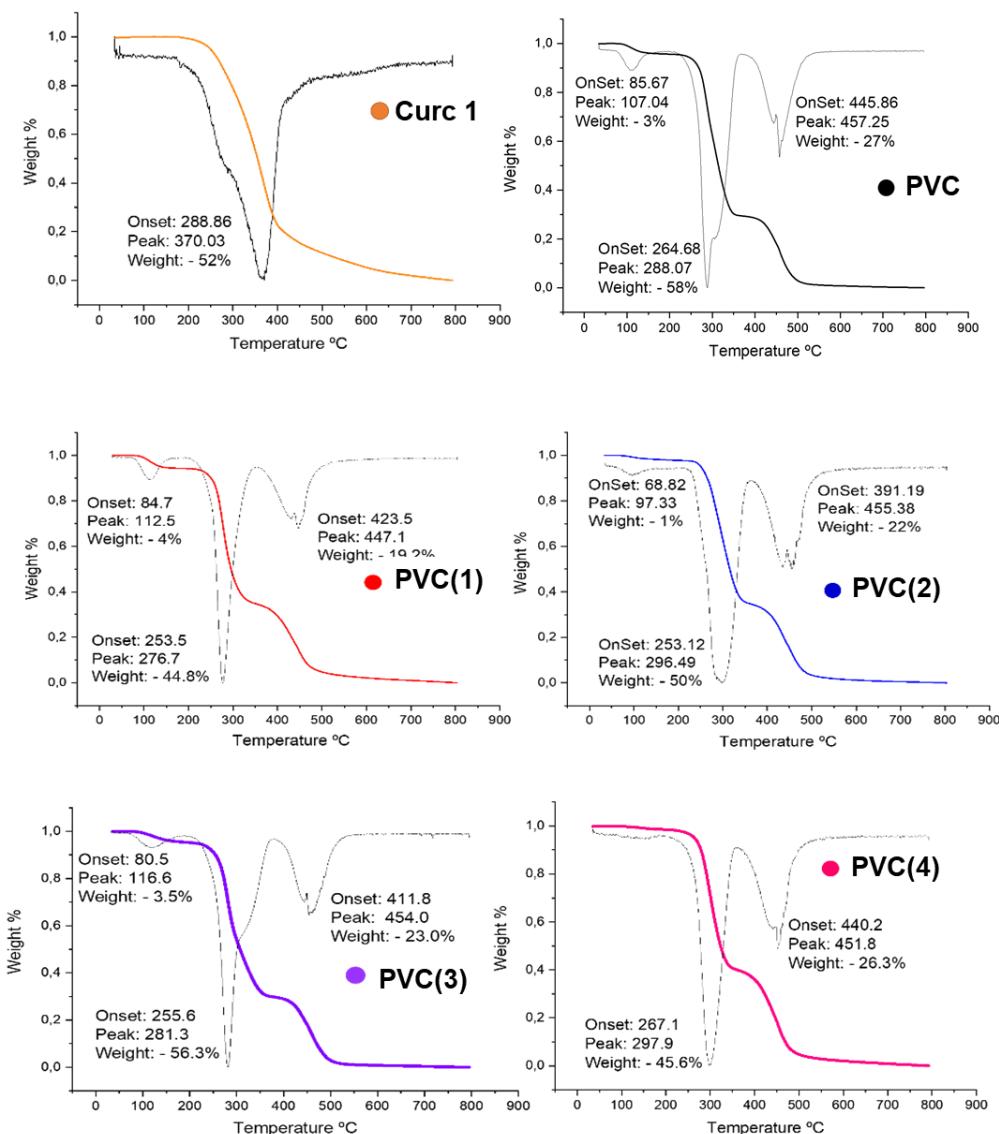


Figure S24. TGA and dTGA spectra of curcumin, PVC and the PVC films doped with 30% (w/w) of curcumin derivatives: 1 - Curcumin (orange); PVC (black); PVC(1)-curc - red; PVC(2)-esterC18 - blue; PVC(3)-esterC10 - purple; PVC(4)-etherC10 – pink.

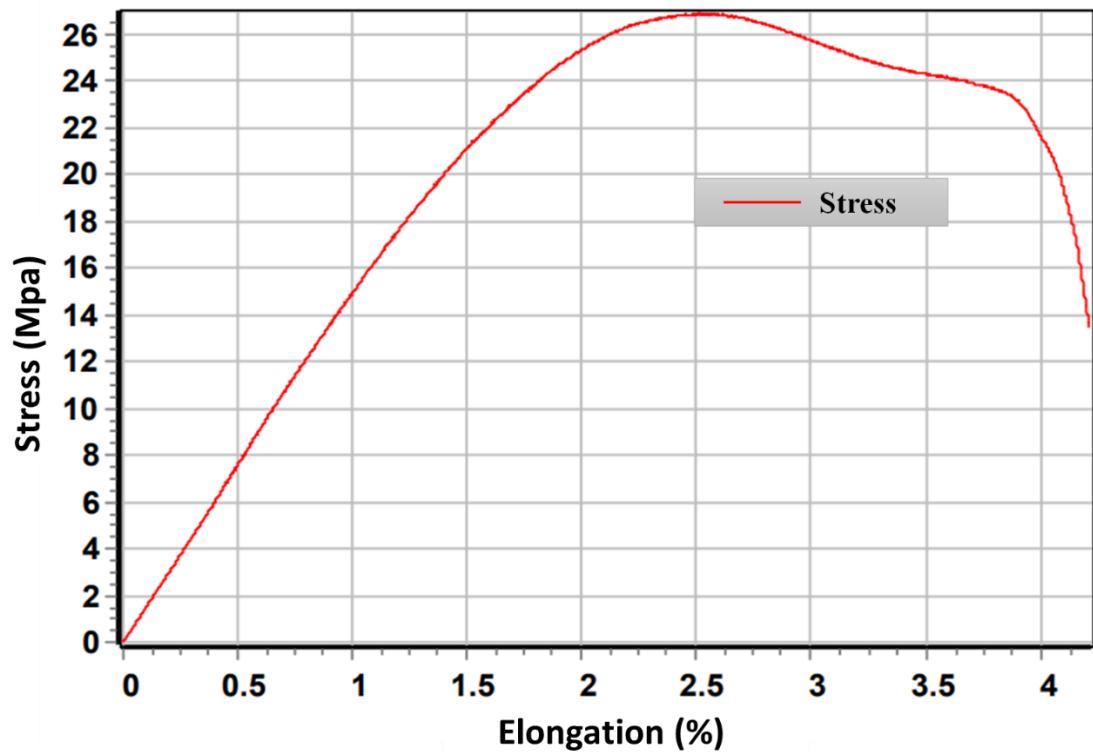


Figure S25. Stress-strain curve for film: PVC.

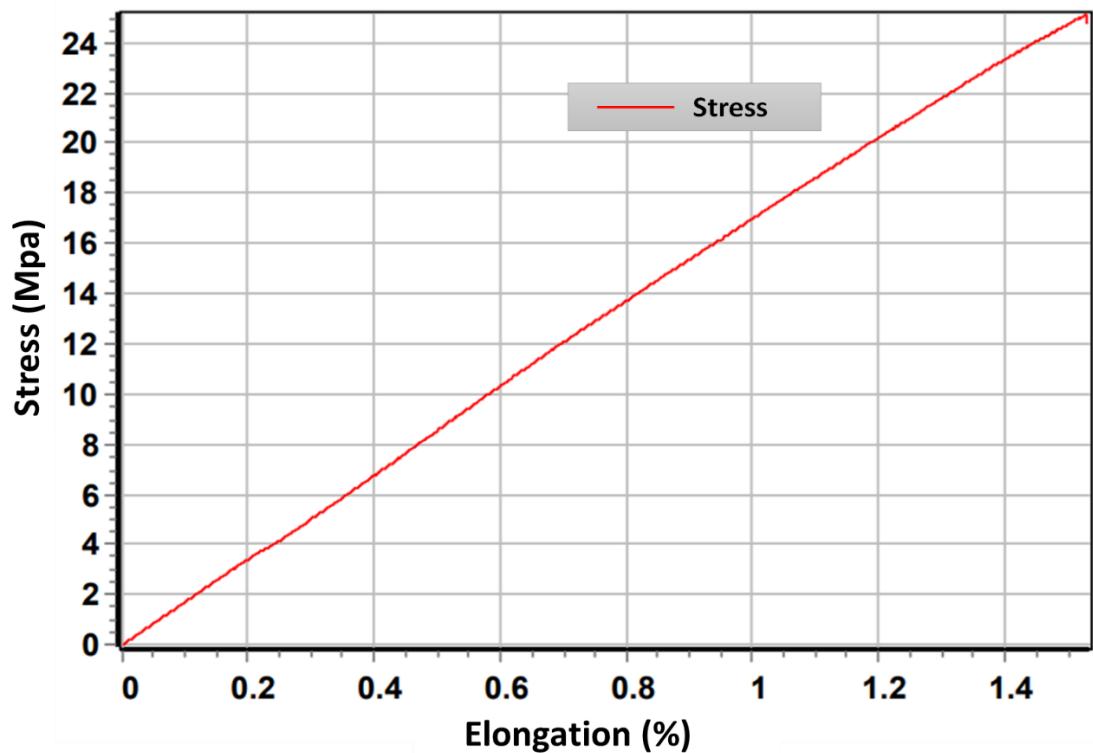


Figure S26. Stress-strain curve for film: PVC(1)-cure.

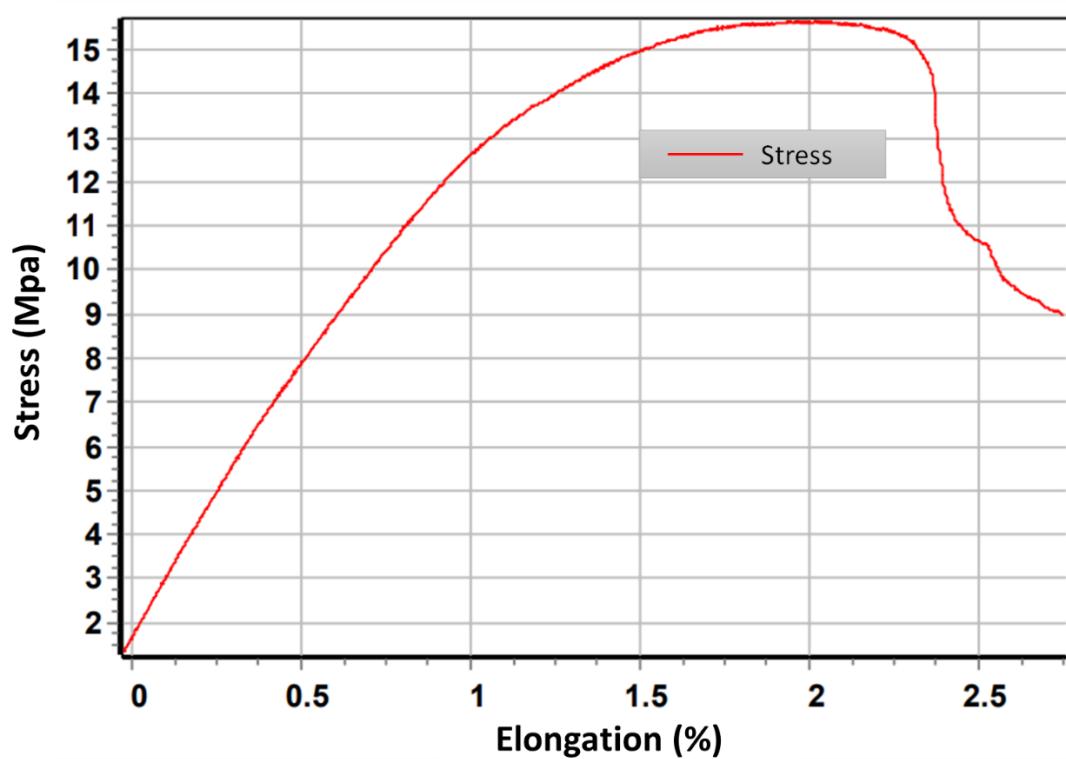


Figure S27. Stress-strain curve for film: PVC(2)-esterC18.

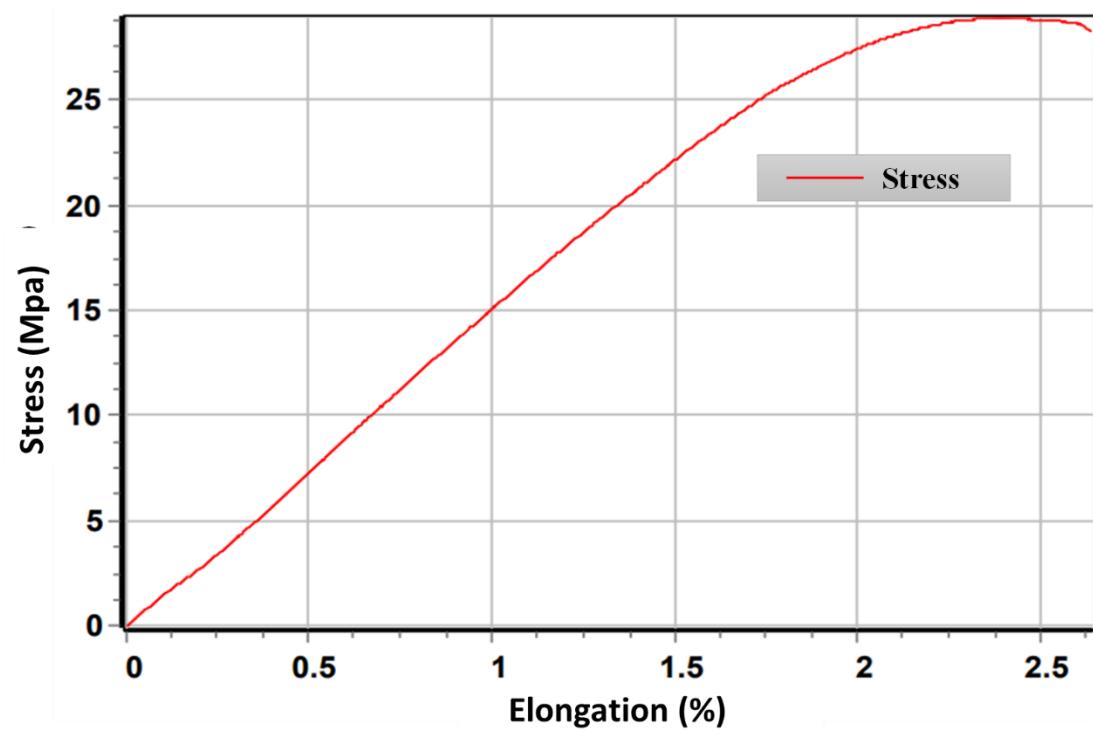


Figure S28. Stress-strain curve for film: PVC(3)-esterC10.

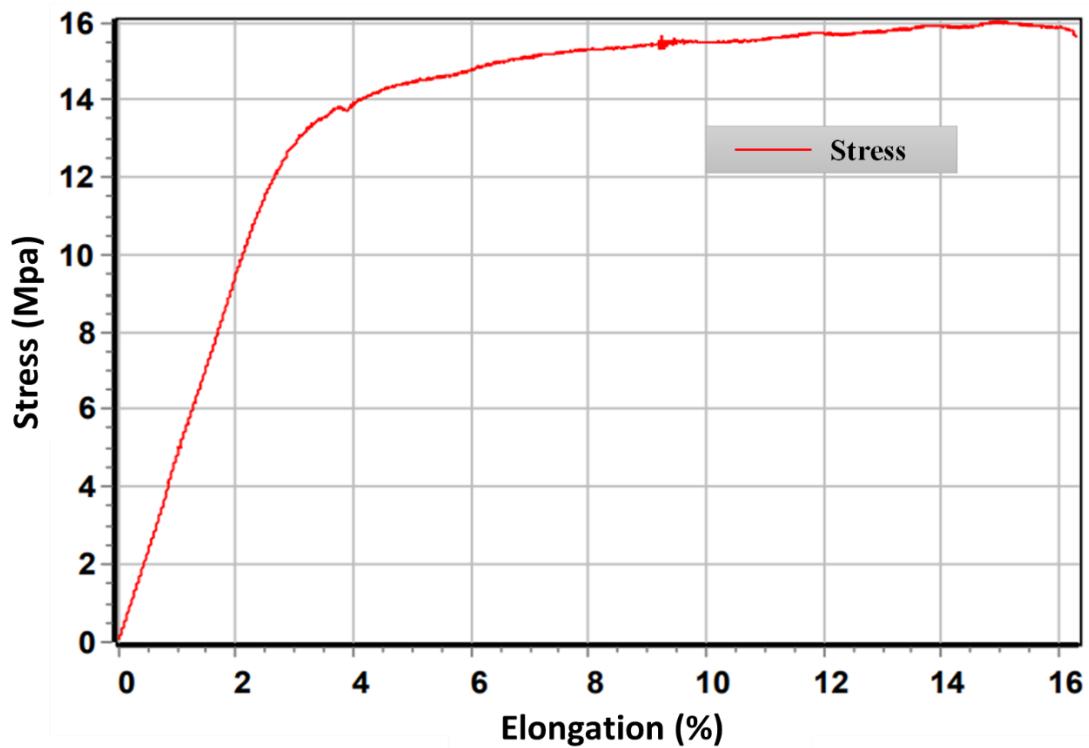


Figure S29. Stress-strain curve for film: PVC(4)-etherC10.