

SUPPLEMENT

Simultaneous pentafluoropropionic anhydride derivatization and GC-MS analysis of histamine, agmatine, putrescine and spermidine: Effects of solvents and starting column temperature

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Table S1. Summary of the results obtained from simultaneous GC-MS analyses in duplicate (a, b) of mixtures of putrescine, agmatine, spermidine and histamine at the indicated amounts after derivatization and extraction. The extraction solvent for the derivatives was either ethyl acetate (EA) or toluene (TOL). Selected ion monitoring of the indicated mass-to-charge ratios (*m/z*). The GC oven program was OTP40 (starting at 40 °C) or OTP70 (starting at 70 °C). Abbreviations: PA, peak area; PAR, peak area ratio; R, ratio; *t_R*, retention time. The experimental conditions are described in the Section 2.3. and the Results are reported in the Section 3.5.

| PUTRESCINE <i>m/z</i> 340 | EA | | TOL | | OTP40 | OTP70 | EA | TOL |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Amount (pmol) | PA _{EA} OTP40 | PA _{EA} OTP70 | PA _{TOL} OTP40 | PA _{TOL} OTP70 | RE _{A/TOL} OTP40 | RE _{A/TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA} OTP40/OTP70 | R _{TOL} OTP40/OTP70 |
| 60a | 62534 | 296 | 63860 | 757 | 0.979 | 0.391 | 211 | 84 |
| 60b | 62095 | 212 | 63161 | 570 | 0.983 | 0.371 | 293 | 111 |
| 120a | 168182 | 614 | 161580 | 1075 | 1.041 | 0.571 | 274 | 150 |
| 120b | 173450 | 654 | 168038 | 1012 | 1.032 | 0.646 | 265 | 166 |
| 180a | 239812 | 721 | 260606 | 1753 | 0.920 | 0.411 | 333 | 149 |
| 180b | 247399 | 786 | 253649 | 1797 | 0.975 | 0.437 | 315 | 141 |
| 240a | 310732 | 930 | 357968 | 2656 | 0.868 | 0.350 | 334 | 135 |
| 240b | 304258 | 958 | 337824 | 3287 | 0.901 | 0.291 | 318 | 103 |
| 300a | 429929 | 1336 | 423857 | 3894 | 1.014 | 0.343 | 322 | 109 |
| 300b | 406646 | 1166 | 406223 | 3618 | 1.001 | 0.322 | 349 | 112 |
| Mean <i>t_R</i> (min) | 7.945 | 4.035 | 7.942 | 4.027 | | | 1.96 | 1.97 |

| AGMATINE <i>m/z</i> 528 | EA | | TOL | | OTP40 | OTP70 | EA | TOL |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Amount (pmol) | PA _{EA} OTP40 | PA _{EA} OTP70 | PA _{TOL} OTP40 | PA _{TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP40 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA} OTP40/OTP70 | R _{TOL} OTP40/OTP70 |
| 60a | 21430 | 33465 | 24432 | 25068 | 0.877 | 1.335 | 0.64 | 0.97 |
| 60b | 21307 | 38847 | 23903 | 26447 | 0.891 | 1.469 | 0.55 | 0.90 |
| 120a | 67974 | 101324 | 57593 | 69213 | 1.180 | 1.464 | 0.67 | 0.83 |
| 120b | 69385 | 107334 | 60698 | 70173 | 1.143 | 1.530 | 0.65 | 0.86 |
| 180a | 93127 | 140762 | 110015 | 127303 | 0.846 | 1.106 | 0.66 | 0.86 |
| 180b | 100583 | 145011 | 106576 | 131063 | 0.944 | 1.106 | 0.69 | 0.81 |
| 240a | 134427 | 205188 | 160957 | 184018 | 0.835 | 1.115 | 0.66 | 0.87 |
| 240b | 137474 | 208022 | 149450 | 197940 | 0.920 | 1.051 | 0.66 | 0.76 |
| 300a | 207879 | 324005 | 198588 | 258577 | 1.047 | 1.253 | 0.64 | 0.77 |
| 300b | 195112 | 315898 | 198068 | 252510 | 0.985 | 1.251 | 0.62 | 0.78 |
| Mean <i>t</i> _R (min) | 9.262 | 7.260 | 9.263 | 7.262 | | | 1.28 | 1.28 |

| ¹³ C ₀ -SPERMIDINE <i>m/z</i> 361 | EA | | TOL | | OTP40 | OTP70 | EA | TOL |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Amount (pmol) | PA _{EA} OTP40 | PA _{EA} OTP70 | PA _{TOL} OTP40 | PA _{TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP40 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA} OTP40/OTP70 | R _{TOL} OTP40/OTP70 |
| 60a | 7011 | 4525 | 7747 | 7357 | 0.905 | 0.615 | 1.55 | 1.05 |
| 60b | 6595 | 4962 | 7259 | 7281 | 0.909 | 0.681 | 1.33 | 1.00 |
| 120a | 19605 | 11339 | 17655 | 18366 | 1.110 | 0.617 | 1.73 | 0.96 |
| 120b | 18815 | 11672 | 19094 | 18673 | 0.985 | 0.625 | 1.61 | 1.02 |
| 180a | 29583 | 17787 | 30163 | 29515 | 0.981 | 0.603 | 1.66 | 1.02 |
| 180b | 29654 | 18202 | 29051 | 29211 | 1.021 | 0.623 | 1.63 | 0.99 |
| 240a | 36895 | 22041 | 45810 | 41753 | 0.805 | 0.528 | 1.67 | 1.10 |
| 240b | 35888 | 21505 | 42847 | 43723 | 0.838 | 0.492 | 1.67 | 0.98 |
| 300a | 53987 | 34203 | 47809 | 50248 | 1.129 | 0.681 | 1.58 | 0.95 |
| 300b | 50923 | 34465 | 47132 | 49597 | 1.080 | 0.695 | 1.48 | 0.95 |
| Mean <i>t</i> _R (min) | 11.43 | 9.429 | 11.40 | 9.429 | | | 1.21 | 1.21 |

| ¹³ C ₄ -SPERMIDINE <i>m/z</i> 365 | EA | | TOL | | OTP40 | OTP70 | EA | TOL |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Amount (pmol) | P _{EA} OTP40 | P _{EA} OTP70 | P _{TOL} OTP40 | P _{TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP40 | R _{EA/TOL} OTP70 | R _{EA} OTP40/OTP70 | R _{TOL} OTP40/OTP70 |
| 60a | 36188 | 22095 | 45576 | 41692 | 0.794 | 0.530 | 1.64 | 1.09 |
| 60b | 34640 | 25702 | 45735 | 44035 | 0.757 | 0.584 | 1.35 | 1.04 |
| 120a | 53067 | 30300 | 44618 | 45387 | 1.189 | 0.668 | 1.75 | 0.98 |
| 120b | 50797 | 33198 | 46887 | 46051 | 1.083 | 0.721 | 1.53 | 1.02 |
| 180a | 52552 | 32820 | 55979 | 52500 | 0.939 | 0.625 | 1.30 | 1.07 |
| 180b | 53626 | 33625 | 52577 | 53084 | 1.020 | 0.633 | 1.59 | 0.99 |
| 240a | 53619 | 34883 | 66778 | 60994 | 0.803 | 0.572 | 1.54 | 1.09 |
| 240b | 52172 | 34708 | 62852 | 66840 | 0.830 | 0.519 | 1.50 | 0.94 |
| 300a | 62421 | 41660 | 53896 | 57179 | 1.158 | 0.729 | 1.50 | 0.94 |
| 300b | 58550 | 39960 | 52616 | 57497 | 1.113 | 0.695 | 1.47 | 0.92 |
| Mean <i>t</i> _R (min) | 11.42 | 9.42 | 11.42 | 9.42 | | | 1.21 | 1.21 |