

**Table S1. Topological analysis results of main target network.**

Targets	Degree	Betweenness	Closeness
TP53	117	0.055373284	0.795918367
AKT1	117	0.04963017	0.795918367
TNF	112	0.046052317	0.776119403
IL6	110	0.041614556	0.768472906
VEGFA	109	0.03820015	0.76097561
CASP3	102	0.024361759	0.735849057
IL1B	99	0.02340656	0.728971963
EGFR	95	0.026241713	0.71559633
MYC	94	0.019600855	0.712328767
ESR1	93	0.025129339	0.705882353
PTGS2	92	0.026761069	0.705882353
HIF1A	92	0.013973436	0.702702703
MMP9	89	0.026755905	0.693333333
EGF	87	0.017712971	0.68722467
HSP90AA1	85	0.024082187	0.684210526
CCND1	84	0.010874663	0.67826087
PTEN	82	0.014592393	0.672413793
SRC	82	0.008720338	0.672413793
PPARG	82	0.026125668	0.672413793
CXCL8	79	0.008244547	0.663829787
ERBB2	77	0.019298793	0.658227848
CCL2	77	0.009824196	0.655462185
FOS	76	0.009270428	0.655462185
IL10	73	0.007278643	0.647302905
CASP8	71	0.008450925	0.639344262
BCL2L1	69	0.005797696	0.634146341
RELA	65	0.005690601	0.626506024
HMOX1	65	0.005732155	0.624
MAPK1	63	0.006975278	0.621513944
SERPINE1	57	0.00558362	0.604651163
AR	56	0.005933897	0.6
PPARA	54	0.012369688	0.6
CRP	50	0.010112801	0.590909091

**Table S2. The enrichment pathways corresponding to intersection genes.**

Description	Count	Pvalue
Pathways in cancer	65	$4.17 \times 10^{-72}$
Lipid and atherosclerosis	42	$1.31 \times 10^{-54}$
AGE-RAGE signaling pathway in diabetic complications	31	$3.27 \times 10^{-47}$
IL-17 signaling pathway	25	$3.21 \times 10^{-36}$
PI3K-Akt signaling pathway	36	$5.43 \times 10^{-36}$
TNF signaling pathway	24	$2.81 \times 10^{-32}$
Colorectal cancer	20	$8.06 \times 10^{-28}$
MAPK signaling pathway	28	$3.21 \times 10^{-27}$
Coronavirus disease - COVID-19	25	$1.01 \times 10^{-25}$
Toll-like receptor signaling pathway	18	$1.27 \times 10^{-22}$
ErbB signaling pathway	17	$1.42 \times 10^{-22}$
Amoebiasis	17	$3.97 \times 10^{-21}$
NF-kappa B signaling pathway	17	$5.64 \times 10^{-21}$
Th17 cell differentiation	17	$1.11 \times 10^{-20}$
T cell receptor signaling pathway	16	$2.31 \times 10^{-19}$
NOD-like receptor signaling pathway	17	$1.20 \times 10^{-16}$
JAK-STAT signaling pathway	15	$7.78 \times 10^{-15}$
Inflammatory bowel disease	10	$1.50 \times 10^{-12}$
Th1 and Th2 cell differentiation	10	$5.38 \times 10^{-11}$
Inflammatory mediator regulation of TRP channels	8	$4.70 \times 10^{-08}$

**Table S3. The affinity scores of quercetin with the top 10 targets.**

Targets	Affinity
TP53	-7.438
AKT1	-6.724
TNF- $\alpha$	-7.401
IL-6	-7.318
VEGFA	-7.42
CASP3	-7.535
IL-1 $\beta$	-7.599
EGFR	-6.91
MYC	-6.752
ESR1	-9.298