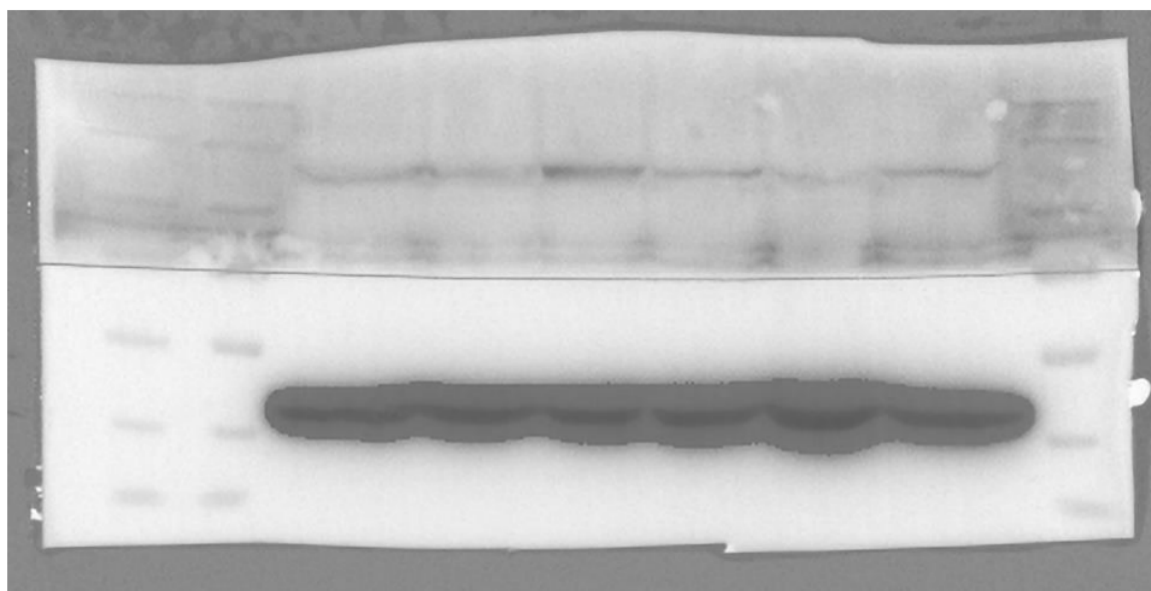


**Figure S1.** The full PVDF membrane diagram of Figure 3.



**Figure S2.** The full PVDF membrane diagram of Figure 8.