

Supplementary Information

Amaryllidaceae-type alkaloids from *Pancratium maritimum*: apoptosis-inducing effect and cell cycle arrest on triple-negative breast cancer cells

Shirley A.R. Sancha¹, Adriana Gomes², Joana B. Loureiro², Lucília Saraiva^{2*}, Maria-José U. Ferreira^{1*}.

¹Research Institute for Medicines (iMed.ULisboa), Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Lisbon, Av. Prof. Gama Pinto, 1649-003 Lisbon, Portugal.

² LAQV/REQUIMTE, Department of Biological Sciences, Laboratory of Microbiology, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira 228, Porto, 4050-313, Portugal

* Corresponding authors: e-mail address: mjuferreira@ff.ulisboa.pt (Maria-José U. Ferreira); lucilia.saraiva@ff.up.pt

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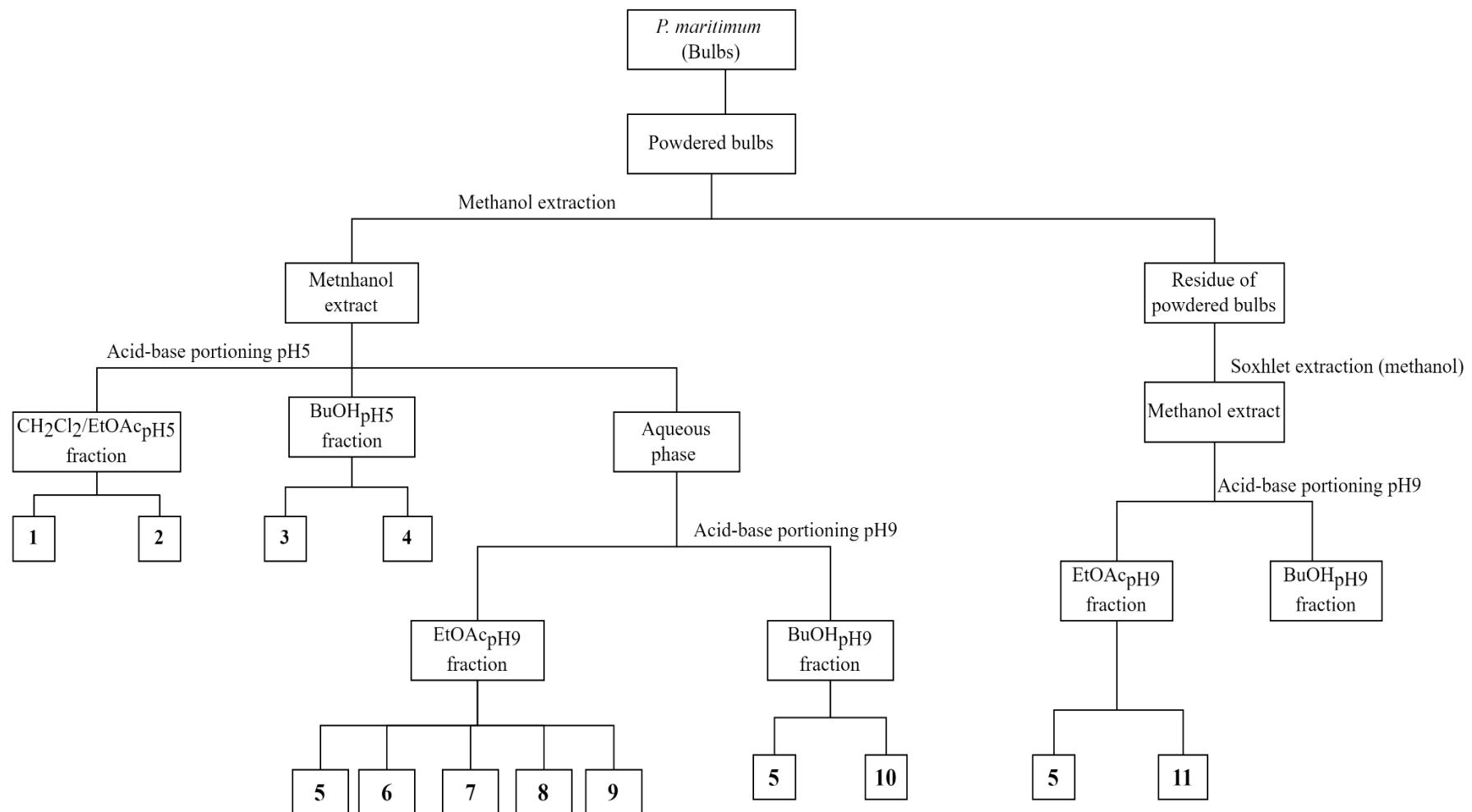


Figure S1: Extraction and fractionation of methanol extract of *P. maritimum*, and the isolated compounds (**1-11**).

Table S1: Fractions obtained from acid-base extraction.

Fractions	Quantity (g)	
	Bulbs	Soxhlet extraction
CH ₂ Cl ₂ pH5	13.9	---
EtOAc _{pH5}	20	---
<i>n</i> -BuOH _{pH5}	109	---
EtOAc _{pH9}	10.3	3.5
<i>n</i> -BuOH _{pH9}	32.2	4.5

Spectroscopic data of compounds

4,6-dimethoxy-2-hydroxy-acetophenone (**1**)

Amorphous powder. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel.int) 197 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.0 (s, 2-OH), 6.05 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz, H-3), 5.91 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, H-5), 3.85 (s, OCH₃), 3.81 (s, OCH₃), 2.60 (s, COCH₃), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.2 (COCH₃), 167.7 (C-2), 166.2 (C-4), 163.0 (C-6), 106.1 (C-1), 93.6 (C-3), 90.9 (C-5), 55.7 (6-OCH₃), 55.5 (6-OCH₃), 33.0 (COCH₃), ppm.

N-trans-feruloyl-tyramine (**2**)

White crystals, mp: 90-93 °C (hexane/EtOAc). (lit. 91 °C) [1]. IR, ν_{max}, cm⁻¹ (KBr): 3495, 3363, 3229, 1647, 1548 cm⁻¹. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 330 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD; 4:1) δ 7.48 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz, H-3), 7.05 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz H-4'/H-8'), 7.02 (2H, d, J = 1.7 Hz H-5), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 1.7 Hz H-9), 6.84 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-5'/ H-7'), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, H-8), 6.29 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz, H-2), 3.88 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 7.1 Hz, H-1'), 2.78 (2H, t, J = 7.1 Hz, H-2'), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 4:1) δ 167.6 (C-1), 155.5 (C6'), 148.1 (C-6), 147.6 (C-7), 141.3 (C-3), 130.0 (C-3''), 129.9 (C-4'/C-8'), 127.1 (C-4), 122.3 (C-9), 117.7 (C-2), 115.5 (C-5'), 115.3 (C-7'), 110.4 (C-5/C-8), 55.8 (OCH₃), 41.3 (C-1''), 34.7 (C-2'), ppm.

Haemanthidine (**3**)

Amorphous powder. [α]_D²⁵ – 58.9 (c 0.28, CHCl₃); lit. [α]_D²⁵ – 41 (CHCl₃) [2]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 318 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 4:1; epimer A, β-OH) δ 6.86 (1H, s, H-7), 6.79 (1H, s, H-10), 6.45 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz, H-1), 6.28

(1H, *dd*, *J* = 5.1, 1.1 Hz, H-2) 5.92 (2H, *m*, OCH₂O), 4.93 (1H, *s*, H-6), 3.93 (3H, *m*, H-3/H-11), 3.66 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 13.5, 4.7 Hz, H-4a), 3.37 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.31 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 14.2, 7.4 Hz, H-12-exo), 3.13 (*dd*, *J* = 14.2, 3.2 Hz, H-12-endo), 2.31 (1H, *td*, *J* = 13.6, 4.4 Hz, H-4α), 1.98 (1H, *m*, H-4β), ppm. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 4:1; epimer B, α-OH) δ 6.91 (1H, *s*, H-7), 6.83 (1H, *s*, H-10), 6.42 (1H, *d*, *J* = 5.4 Hz, H-1), 6.24 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 5.1, 1.0 Hz, H-2), 5.92 (2H, *m*, OCH₂O), 5.51 (1H, *s*, H-6), 4.07 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 14.2, 6.8 Hz, H-12-exo), 3.93 (3H, *m*, H-3/H-11), 3.46 (*dd*, *J* = 13.2, 5.0 Hz, H-4a), 3.38 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 2.82 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 14.3, 2.6 Hz, H-12-endo), 2.17 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 13.7, 4.4 Hz, H-4α), 1.98 (1H, *m*, H-4β), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 4:1; epimer A) δ 148.4 (C-9), 146.8 (C-8), 137.3 (C-10a), 130.3 (C-2), 128.4 (C-2), 128.6 (C-6a), 128.4 (C-1), 109.7 (C-7), 103.2 (C-10), 101.6 (OCH₂O), 88.5 (C-6), 78.7 (C-11), 73.4 (C-3), 58.7 (C-12), 57.1 (C-4a), 56.5 (OCH₃), 51.1 (C-10b), 27.8 (C-4), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 4:1; epimer B) δ 148.1 (C-9), 146.9 (C-8), 136.4 (C-10a), 130.3 (C-2), 129.7 (C-6a), 128.6 (C-1), 108.5 (C-7), 103.9 (C-10), 101.5 (OCH₂O), 86.1 (C-6), 79.5 (C-11), 73.6 (C-3), 62.6 (C-4a), 56.6 (OCH₃), 52.9 (C-12), 50.6 (C-10b), 28.2 (C-4) ppm.

Hippeastrine (4)

Amorphous powder. [α]_D²⁵ + 152.2 (*c* 0.30, CHCl₃); lit. [α]_D²⁵ + 160 (CHCl₃) [2]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 316 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (1H, *s*, H-7), 6.95 (1H, *s*, H-10), 6.07 (2H, *dd*, *J* = 4.8, 1.2 Hz, OCH₂O), 5.66 (1H, *br s*, H-3), 4.59 (1H, *br s*, H-1), 4.40 (1H, *dp*, *J* = 3.7, 1.9 Hz, H-2), 3.15 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 10.1, 7.3, 3.3 Hz, H-12α), 2.91 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 9.5, 2.2 Hz, H-10b), 2.64 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H-4a), 2.52 (2H, *m*, H-11), 2.26 (*q*, *J* = 9.3 Hz, H-12β), 2.06 (3H, *s*, NCH₃), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.8 (C-6), 151.9 (C-9), 148.0 (C-8), 145.1 (C-4), 139.4 (C-10a), 118.6 (C-3), 109.9 (C-7), 108.8 (C-10), 82.3 (C-1), 67.2 (C-4a), 66.9 (C-2), 56.2 (C-12), 43.6 (NCH₃), 39.8 (C-10b), 27.9 (C-12), ppm.

Lycorine (5)

Amorphous powder. [α]_D²⁵ – 70.6 (*c* 0.31, MeOH); lit. [α]_D²⁵ – 83.8 (EtOH) [2]. IR ν_{max} cm⁻¹ (KBr): 3334, 1485, 744. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 288 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 6.80 (1H, *s*, H-10), 6.67 (1H, *s*, H-7), 5.95 (2H, *dd*, *J* = 4.1, 0.9 Hz, OCH₂O), 5.37 (1H, *bs*, H-3), 4.85 (1H, *d*, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2-OH), 4.75 (1H, *d*, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1-OH), 4.27 (1H, *bs*, H-1), 4.04 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.2 Hz, H-6β), 3.96 (1H, *bs*, H-2), 3.29 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.2 Hz, H-6α), 3.18 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 9.1, 7.2, 2.1 Hz, H12-β), 2.61 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.4 Hz, H-10b), 2.51 (1H, *m*, H-4a), 2.47 (2H, *m*, H-11), 2.20 (1H, *q*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, H-12α) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 145.6 (C-9), 145.1 (C-8), 141.6 (C-4), 129.7 (C-6a), 129.5 (C-10a), 118.4 (C-3), 106.9 (C-7), 105.0 (C-10), 100.5 (OCH₂O), 71.7 (C-2), 70.2 (C-1), 60.7 (C-4a), 56.7 (C-6), 53.2 (C-12), 40.1 (C-10b), 28.1 (C-11) ppm.

11 α -hydroxygalanthamine (6)

Amorphous powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} - 290.3$ (*c* 0.13, CHCl₃); lit. $[\alpha]_D^{25} - 320$ [3]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 304 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.66 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-8), 6.59 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-7), 6.06 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 10.2, 5.1 Hz, H-4), 5.77 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.2 Hz, H-4a), 5.33 (1H, *bs*, H-1), 4.11 (1H, *bt*, *J* = 4.4 Hz, H-3), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.78 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.7 Hz, H-6β), 3.61 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.7 Hz, H-6α), 3.49 (1H, *m*, H-11β), 3.11 (1H, *bs*, H-12), 2.60 (1H, *bt*, *J* = 15.9, 1.8 Hz, H-2α), 2.57 (3H, *s*, NCH₃), 2.04 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 15.9, 5.0, 2.5 Hz, H-2β) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1 (C-10), 144.3 (C-9), 130.1 (C-10b), 129.5 (C-4), 127.8 (C-6a), 125.4 (C-4a), 121.3 (C-7), 111.5 (C-8), 83.5 (C-1), 67.2 (C-11), 62.9 (C-6), 61.8 (C-3), 61.0 (C-12), 56.0 (OCH₃), 53.9 (C-10a), 49.2 (NCH₃), 29.6 (C-2) ppm.

2 α -10b α -dihydroxy-9-O-demethylhomolycorine (7)

Amorphous powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 28.2$ (*c* 0.23, MeOH); lit. $[\alpha]_D^{20} + 40.2$ (MeOH) [4]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 334 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.32 (1H, *s*, H-7), 7.18 (1H, *s*, H-10), 5.57 (1H, *bs*, H-3), 4.74 (1H, *s*, OH), 4.36 (1H, *bs*, H-1), 4.09 (1H, *bs*, H-2), 3.83 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.31 (1H, *s*, OH), 3.16 (1H, *s*, OH), 3.06 (1H, *td*, *J* = 8.4, 3.6 Hz, H-12α), 2.63 (1H, *s*, H-4a), 2.38 (2H, *m*, H-11), 2.22 (1H, *q*, *J* = 8.7 Hz, H-12β), 1.83 (3H, *s*, NCH₃) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.6 (C-6), 151.7 (C-9), 147.3 (C-8), 142.0 (C-10a), 140.6 (C-4), 119.1 (C-3), 113.1 (C-6a), 112.2 (C-10), 111.8 (C-7), 83.4 (C-1), 69.6 (C-4a), 67.4 (C-10b), 67.3 (C-2), 55.6 (OCH₃), 55.5 (C-12), 43.5 (NCH₃), 27.9 (C-11) ppm.

Epi-galanthamine (8)

Amorphous powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} - 326.5$. (*c* 0.10, MeOH). $[\alpha]_D^{20} - 327$. (EtOH) [5]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 288 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.66 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-8), 6.61 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-7), 6.05 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 10.3, 1.4 Hz, H-4), 6.01 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 10.3, 4.6, 1.2 Hz, H-4a), 4.60 (1H, *bs*, H-1), 4.13* (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.12* (1H, *d*, *J* = 15.4 Hz, H-6β), 3.82 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.69 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 15.2, 1.2 Hz, H-6α), 3.28 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 14.6, 12.7, 1.9 Hz, H-12β), 3.07 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 14.1, 3.0 Hz, H-12α), 2.68 (1H, *m*, H-2β), 2.40 (3H, *s*, NCH₃), 2.08 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 13.6, 10.5, 3.2 Hz, H-11α), 1.99 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 10.6, 8.3, 2.4 Hz, H-2α), 1.59 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 13.8, 4.1, 1.9 Hz, H-11β), ppm *overlapped signals. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.0 (C-9), 144.3 (C-10), 133.1 (C-10a), 128.8 (C-6a), 127.8 (C-4), 126.8 (C-4a), 122.3 (C-7), 111.4 (C-8), 88.8 (C-1), 62.1 (C-3), 60.5 (C-6), 56.0 (OCH₃), 53.8 (C-12), 48.3 (C-10b), 41.8 (NCH₃), 33.7 (C-11), 30.0 (C-2) ppm.

8-O-Demethylhomolycorine (9)

Amorphous powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 90.7$ (*c* 0.092, CHCl₃); lit. $[\alpha]_D^{24} + 89.6$ (CHCl₃) [5]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 302 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (1H, *s*, H-7), 7.01 (1H, *s*, H-10), 5.52 (1H, *m*, H-3), 4.76 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 4.4, 2.2 Hz-H-1), 3.95 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.22 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 10.0, 6.1, 4.2 Hz, H-12α), 2.80 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.0 Hz, H-4a), 2.75 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 9.8, 2.0 Hz, H-10b), 2.61 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 5.4, 2.9 Hz, H-2), 2.50 (2H, *m*, H-11), 2.30 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 18.9, 9.4 Hz, H-12β), 2.00 (3H, *s*, NCH₃), ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.8 (C-6), 151.4 (C-9), 146.0 (C-8), 140.3(C-4), 136.5(10a), 117.4 (C-6a), 116.3 (C-7), 115.8 (C-3), 110.6 (C-10), 77.6 (C-1), 66.7 (C-4a), 56.4 (C-12), 56.2 (OCH₃) 43.7 (NCH₃), 43.6 (C-10b), 31.3 (C-2), 27.9 (11), ppm.

Tazettine (10)

White crystals, m.p: 208-210 °C, (hexane/EtOAc) (lit. 208 °C) [6]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 130.7$ (*c* 0.09, CHCl₃); $[\alpha]_D^{22} + 145$ (CHCl₃) [6]. IR: ν_{max} cm⁻¹ (KBr): 3348, 2725, 1253, 1119. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 332 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.85 (1H, *s*, H-12), 6.49 (1H, *s*, H-9), 6.13 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.4, 3 Hz, H-2), 5.89 (2H, *s*, OCH₂O), 5.61 (1H, *m*, H-1), 4.95 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.7 Hz, H-8α), 4.63 (1H, *d*, *J* = 14.8 Hz, H-8β), 4.14 (1H, *m*, H-3), 3.46 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.30 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.6 Hz, H-6α), 2.87 (1H, *bs*, H-5), 2.68 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.6 Hz, H-6β), 2.40 (3H, *s*, NCH₃), 2.22 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 15, 5, 3 Hz H-4α); 1.62 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 15, 6, 3 Hz H-4β) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7 (C-11), 146.5(C-10), 130.7(C-2), 128.8(C-1), 128.1(C-12a), 125.6 (C-8a), 109.5(C-12), 104.1(C-9), 102.1 (C-6a), 101.0 (OCH₂O), 73.0 (C-3), 70.2 (C-5), 65.6 (C-6), 62.1 (C-8), 56.2 (OCH₃), 50.0 (C-12b), 42.1 (NCH₃), 26.8 (C-4) ppm.

Haemanthamine (11)

Amorphous powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 43.7$ (*c*, 0.5, CHCl₃); lit. $[\alpha]_D^{22} + 38.6$ (CHCl₃) [5]. ESI-MS (positive mode) m/z (rel. int) 302 [M + H]⁺ (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.82 (*s*, 1H, H-10), 6.47 (1H, *s*, H-7), 6.41 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.1 Hz, H-1), 6.35 (1H, *ddd*, *J* = 10.1, 4.6, 0.8 Hz, H-2), 5.89 (2H, *q*, *J* = 1.4 Hz, OCH₂O), 4.35 (1H, *d*, *J* = 16.8 Hz, H-6β), 4.00 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 6.6, 3.4 Hz, H-11), 3.85 (1H, *td*, *J* = 4.2, 1.9 Hz, H-3), 3.72 (1H, *d*, *J* = 16.8 Hz, H-6α), 3.40 (1H, *m*, H-12 endo), 3.35 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.31 (1H, *m*, H-12 exo), 2.11(2H, *m*, H-4). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7 (C-8), 146.4(C-9), 135.1 (C-10a), 132.2 (C-2), 127.1(C-1), 126.1(C-6a), 106.9 (C-7), 103.5 (C-10), 101.0 (OCH₂O), 79.9 (C-11), 72.7 (C-3), 63.4 (C-12), 62.9 (C-4a), 61.2 (C-6), 56.7 (OCH₃), 50.3 (C-10b), 28.1(C-4) ppm.

NMR spectra of some compounds

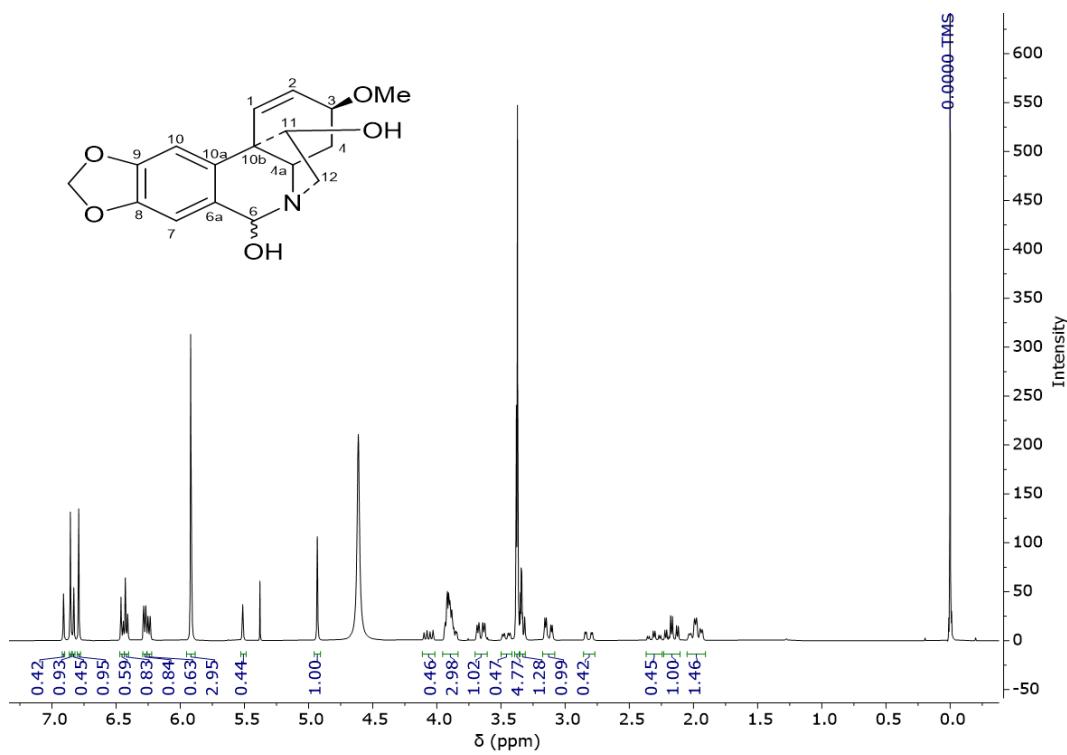


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3 (300 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD).

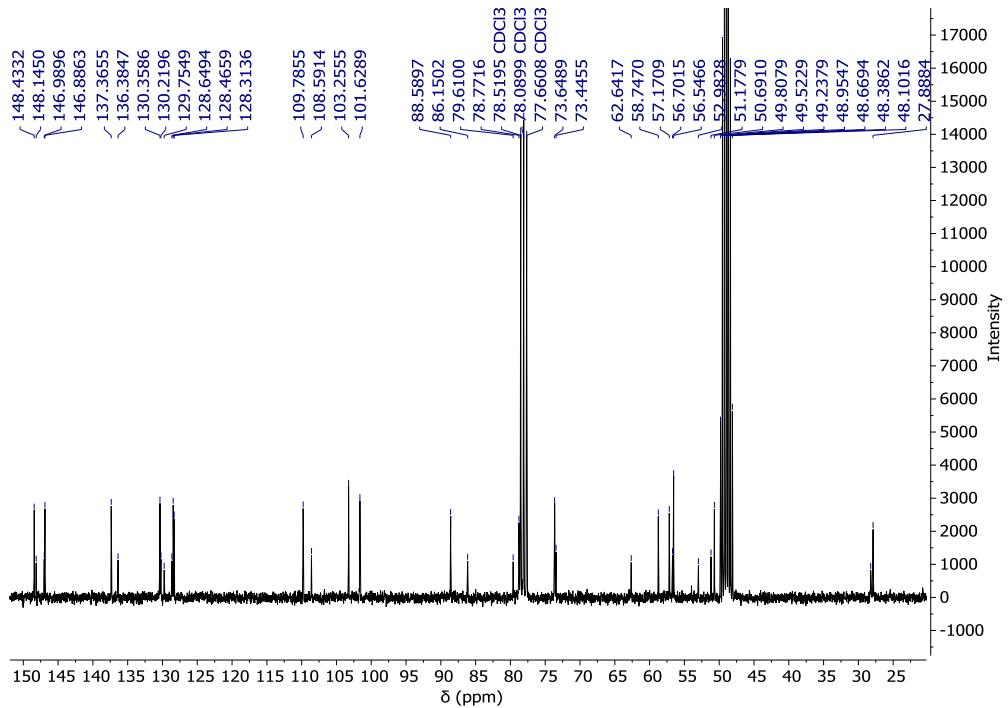


Figure S2. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3 (75 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD).

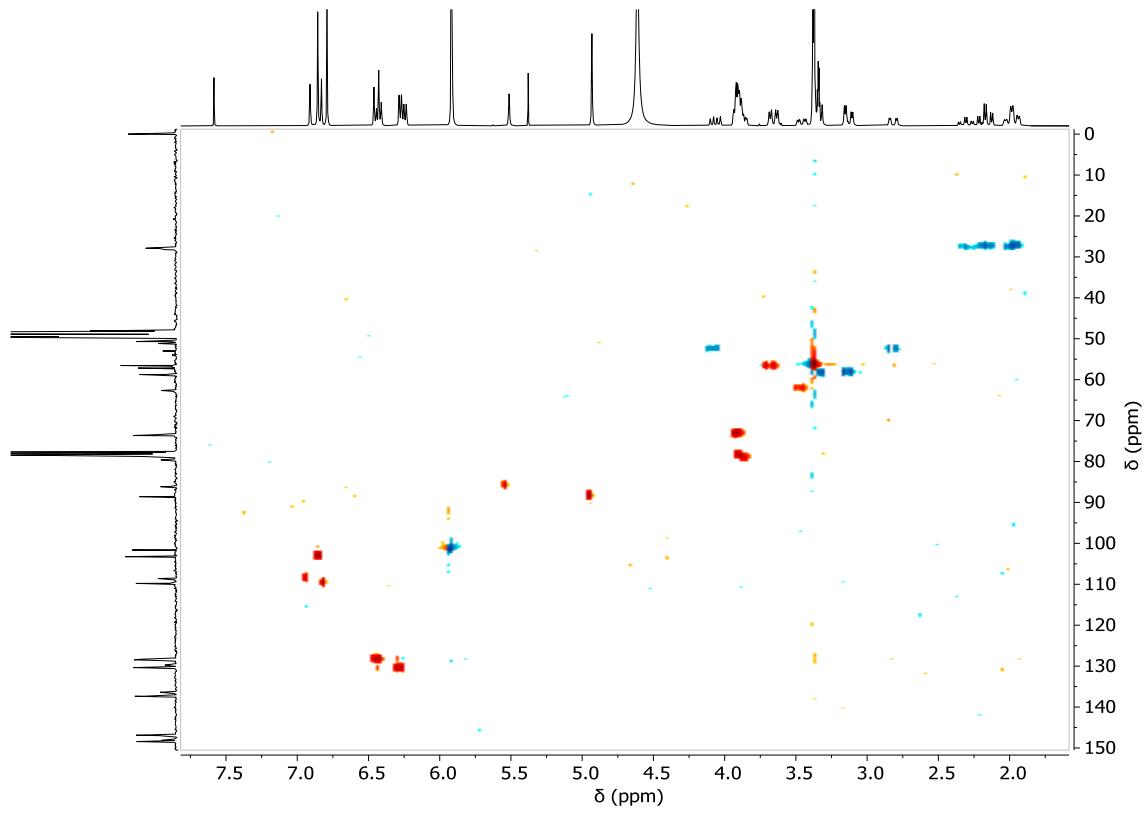


Figure S3. HMQC spectrum of compound 3.

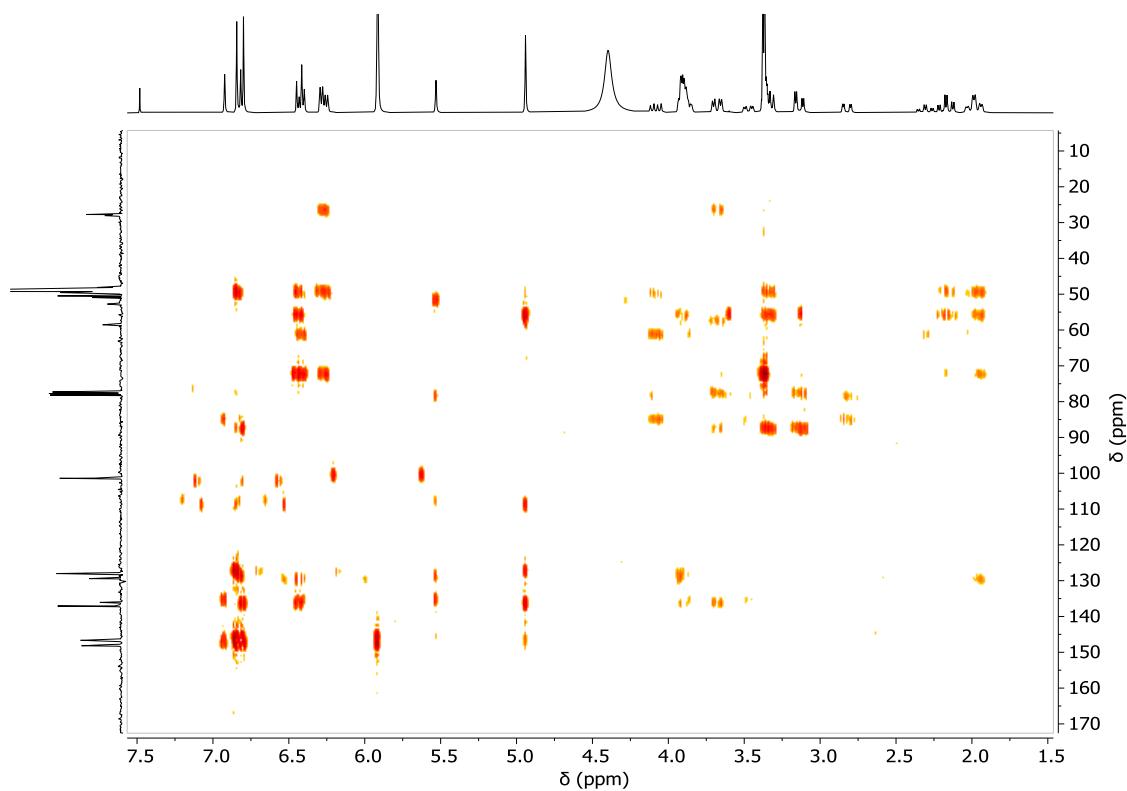


Figure S4. HMBC spectrum of compound 3.

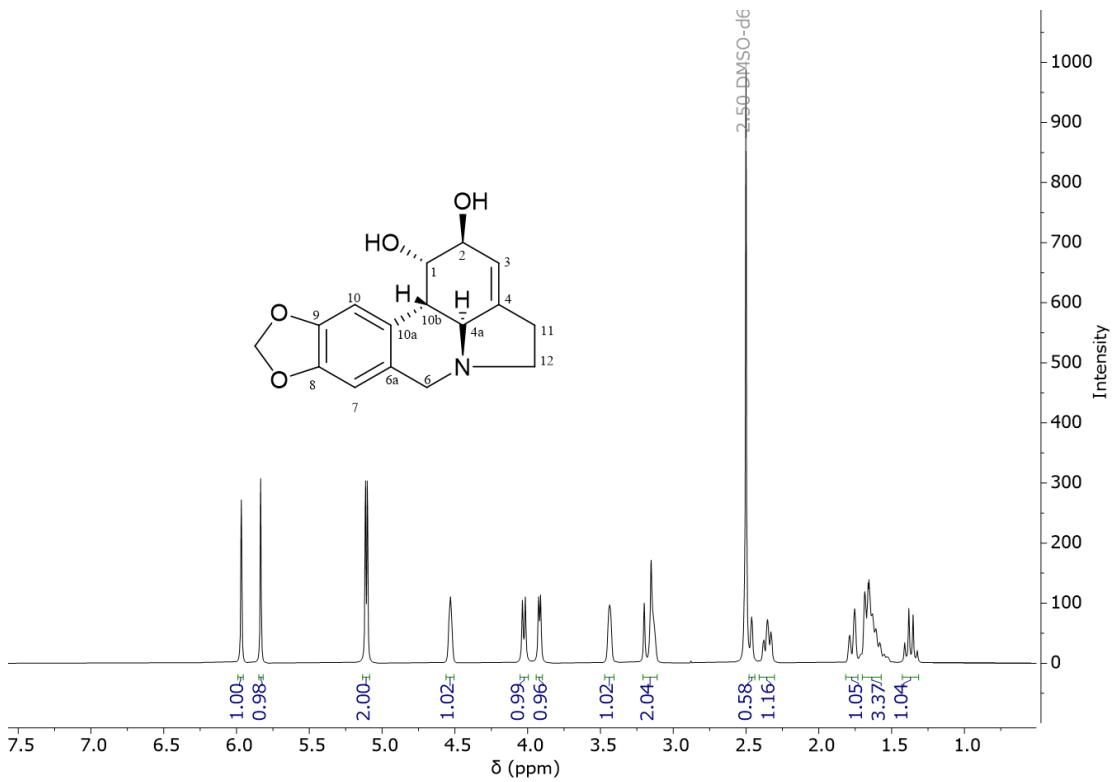


Figure S5. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 5 (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

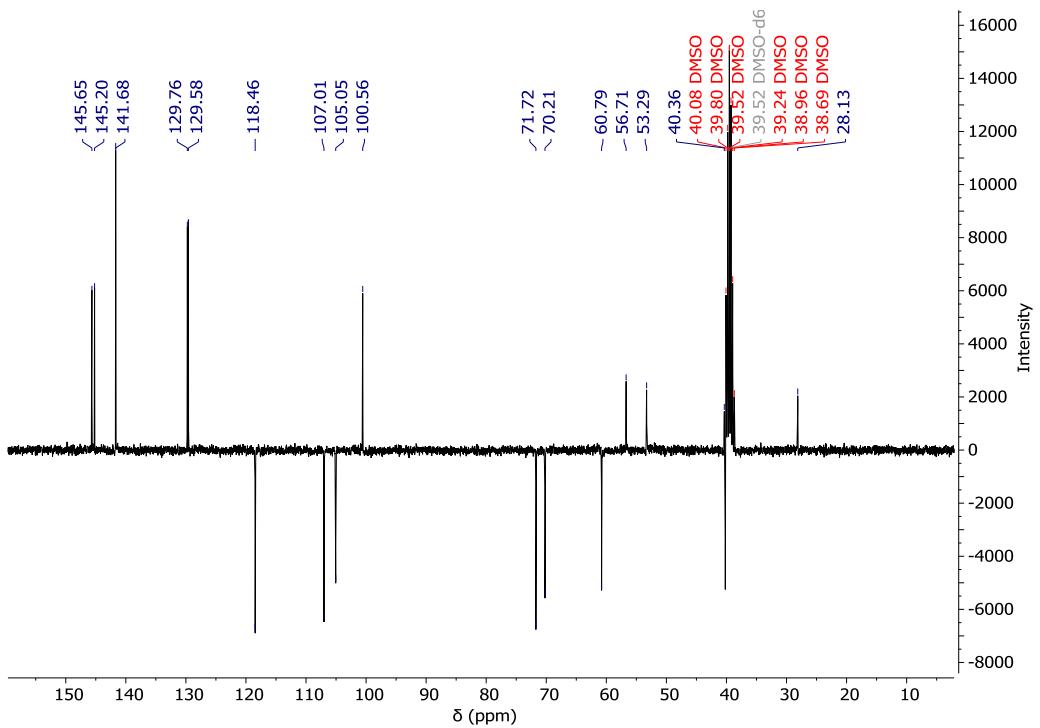


Figure S6. ¹³C-APT NMR spectrum of compound 5 (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

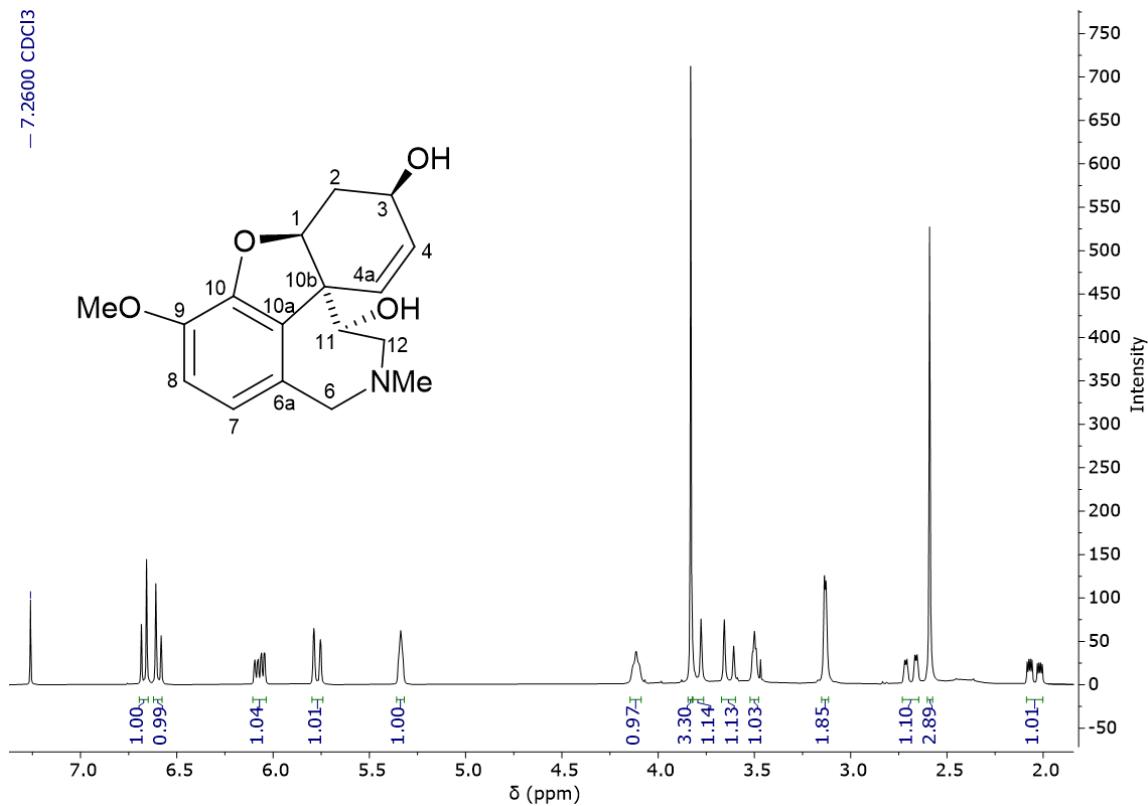


Figure S7. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 6 (300 MHz, CDCl₃).

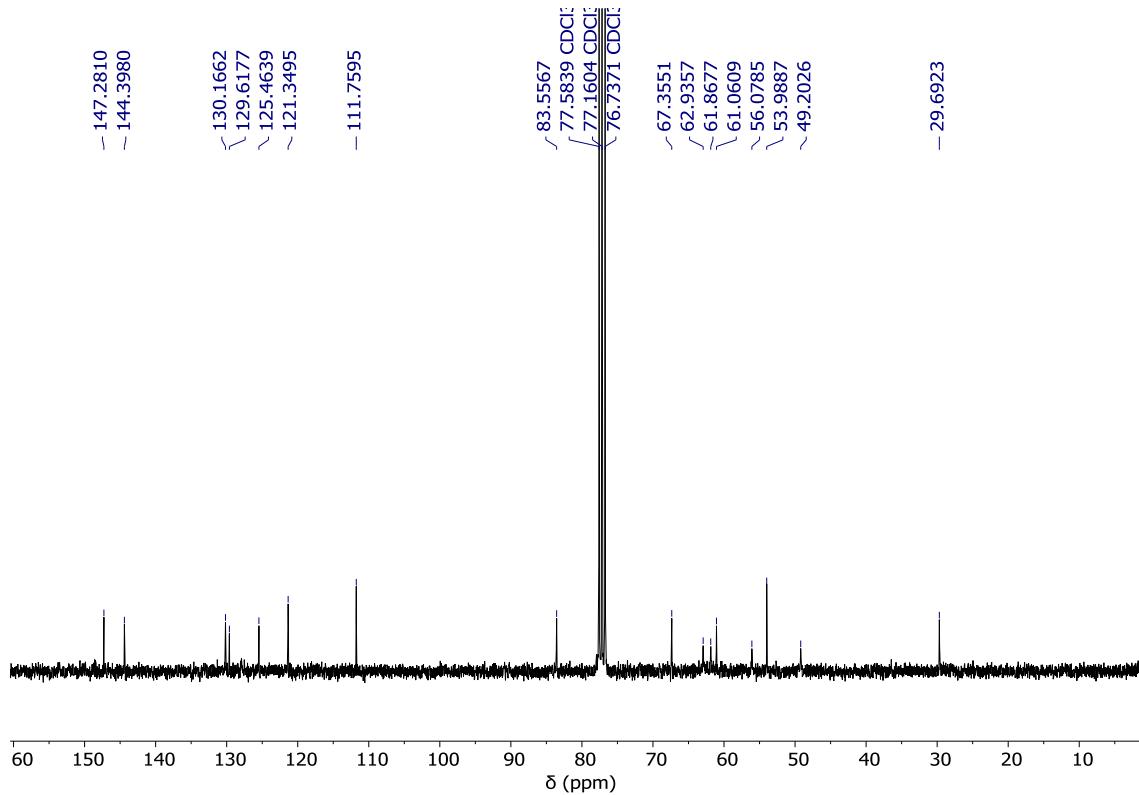


Figure S8. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 6 (75 MHz, CDCl₃).

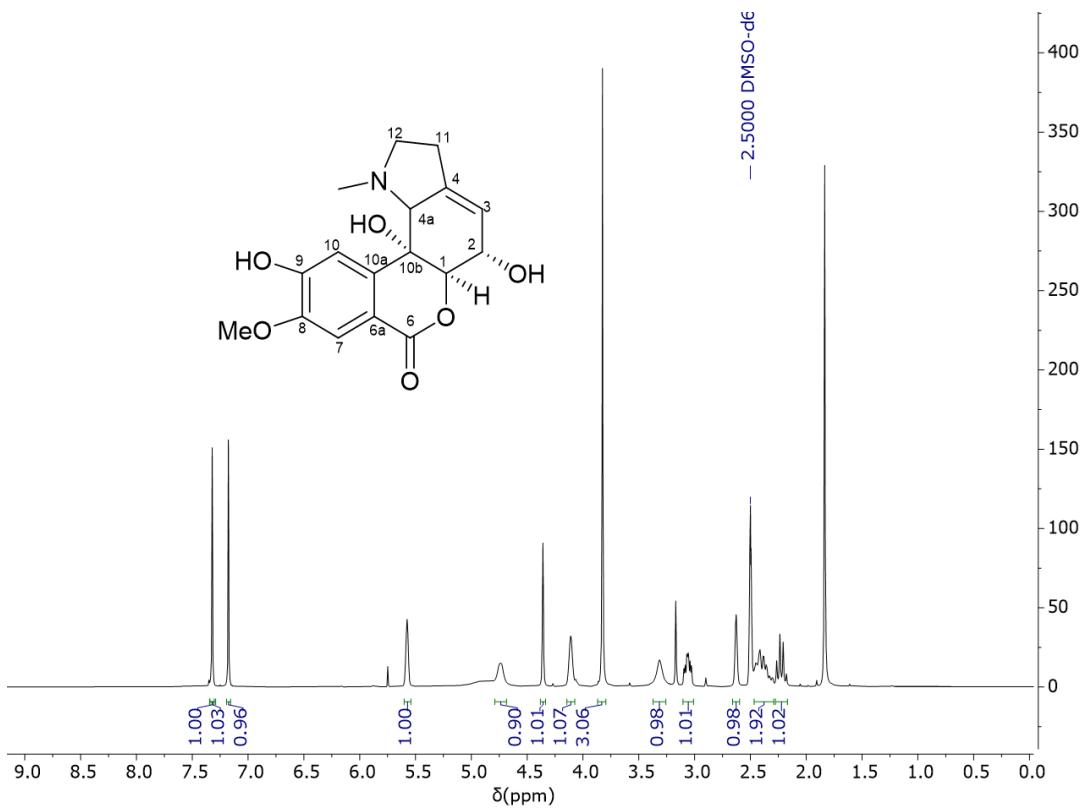


Figure S9. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 7 (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

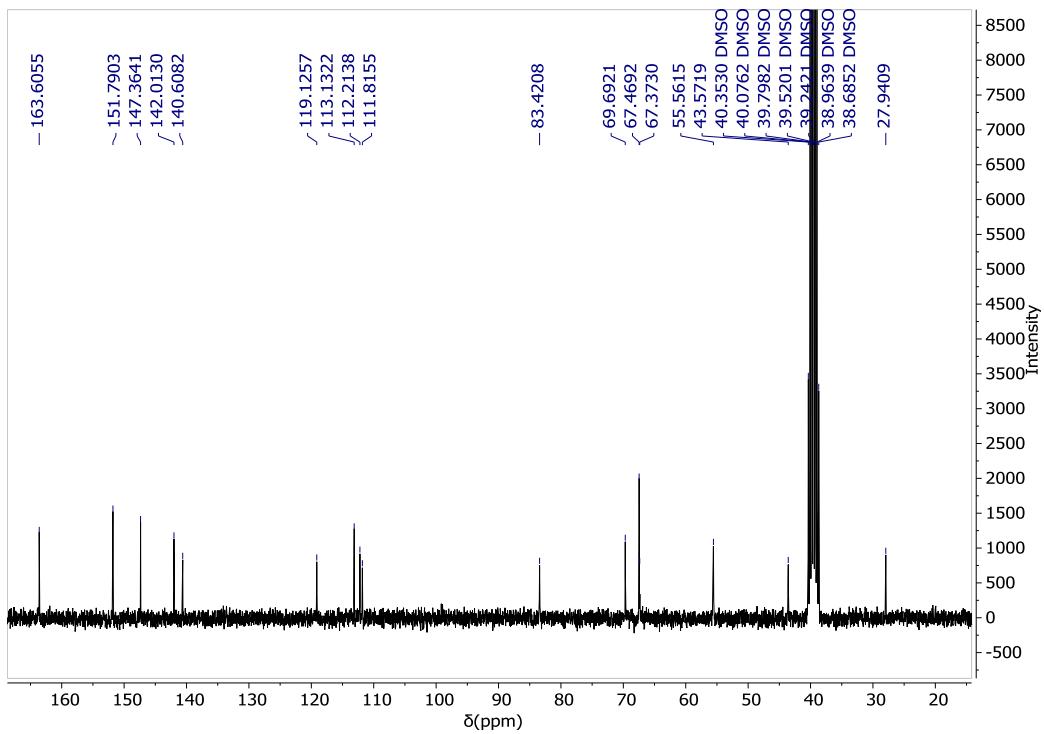


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7 (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆).

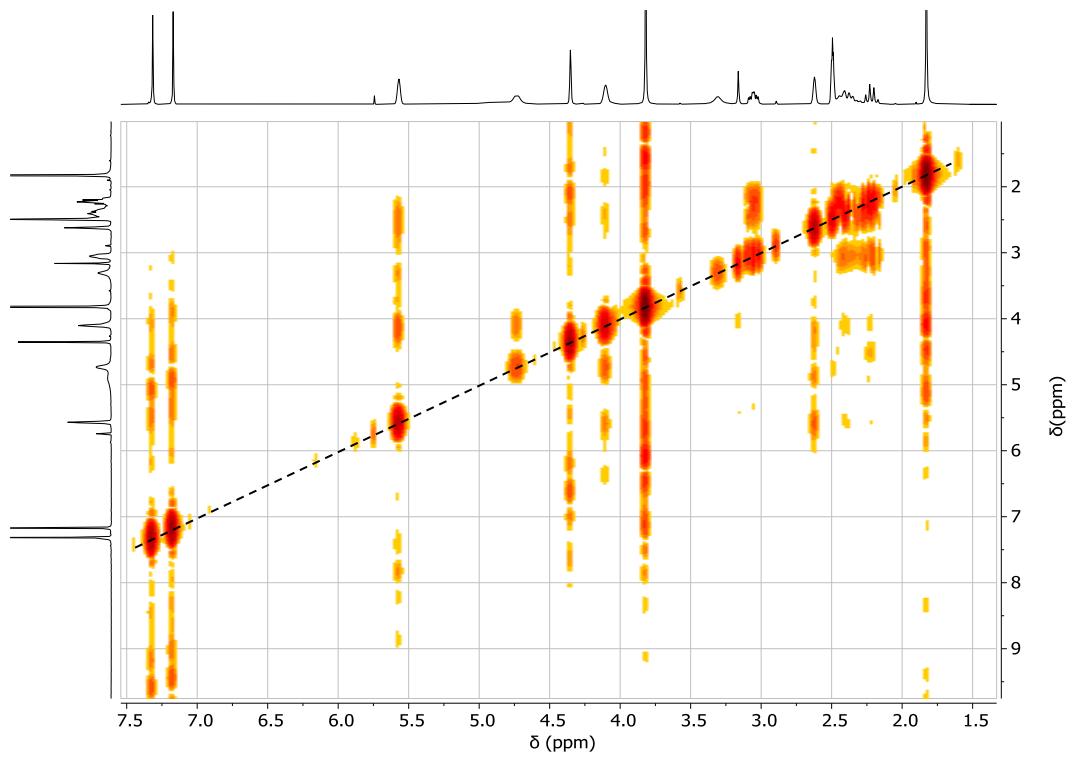


Figure S11. COSY spectrum of compound 7.

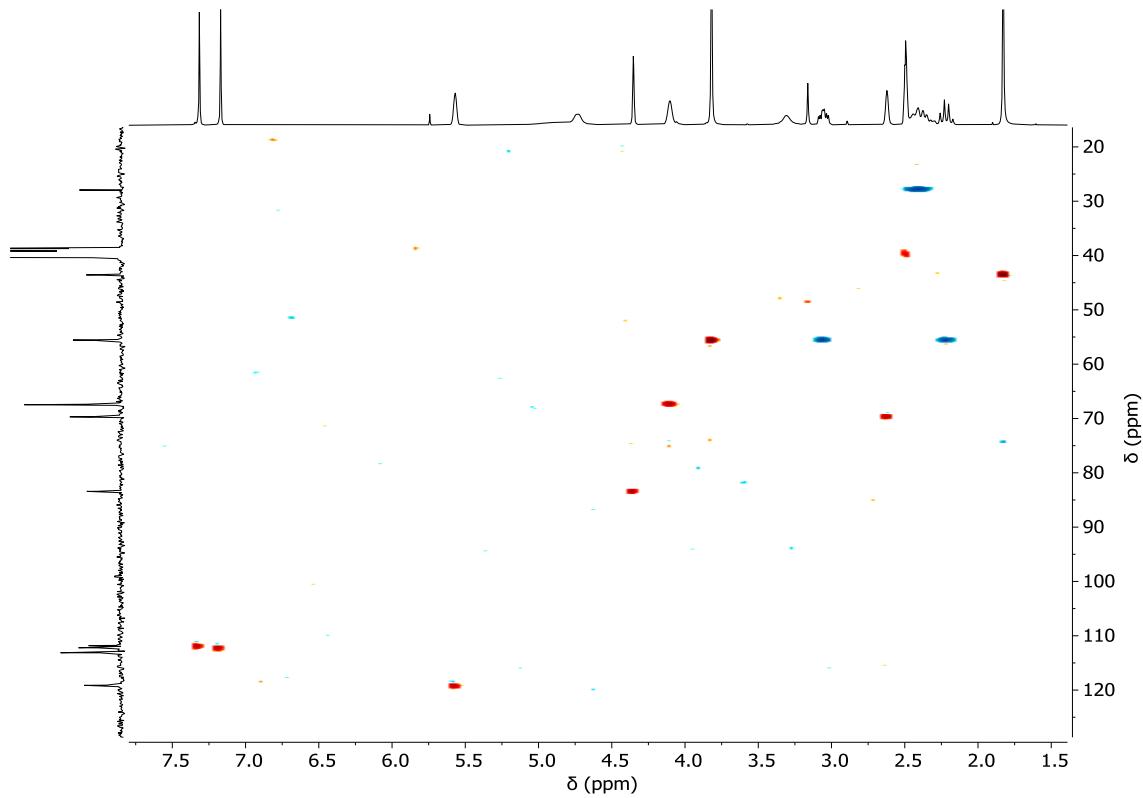


Figure S12. HMQC spectrum of compound 7.

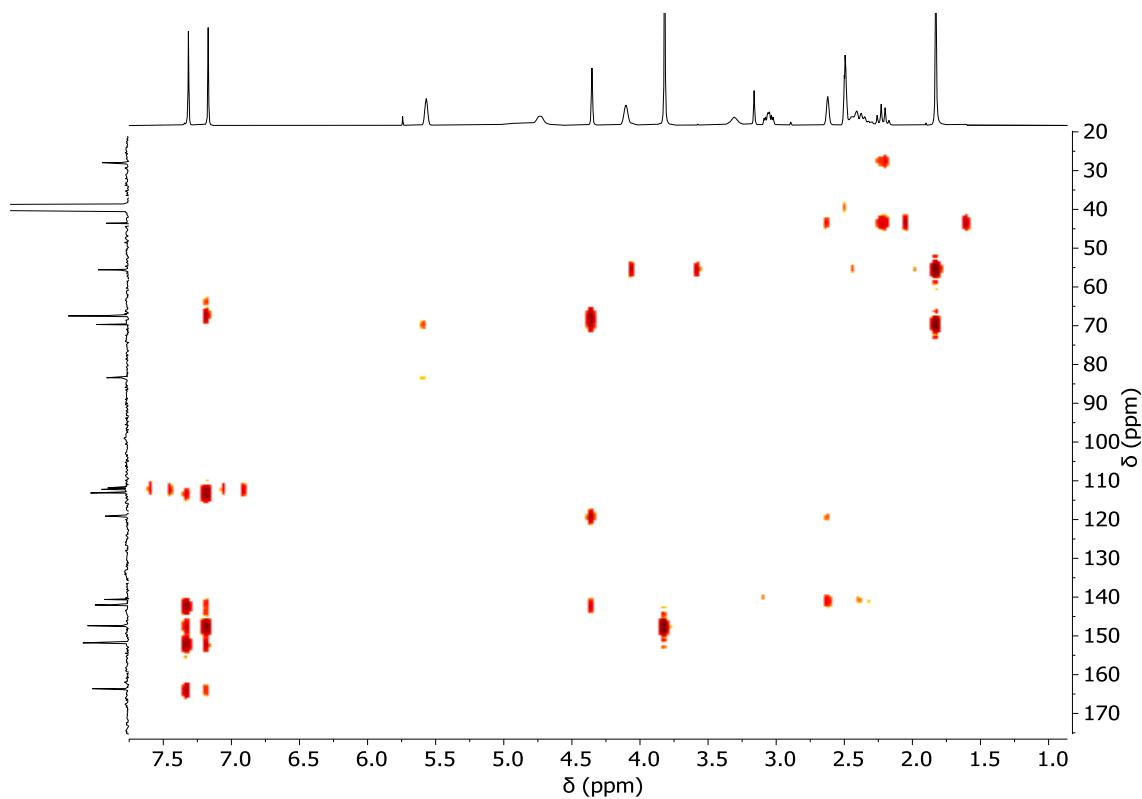


Figure S13. HMBC spectrum of compound 7.

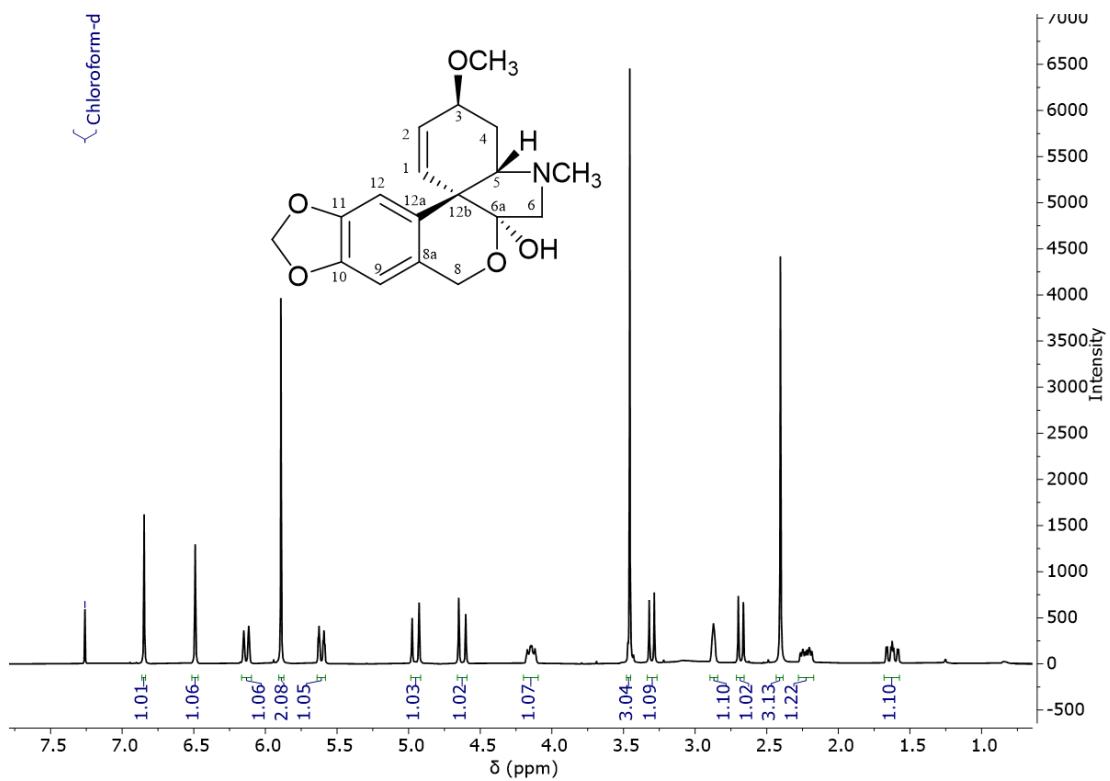


Figure S14. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound **10** (300 MHz, CDCl₃).

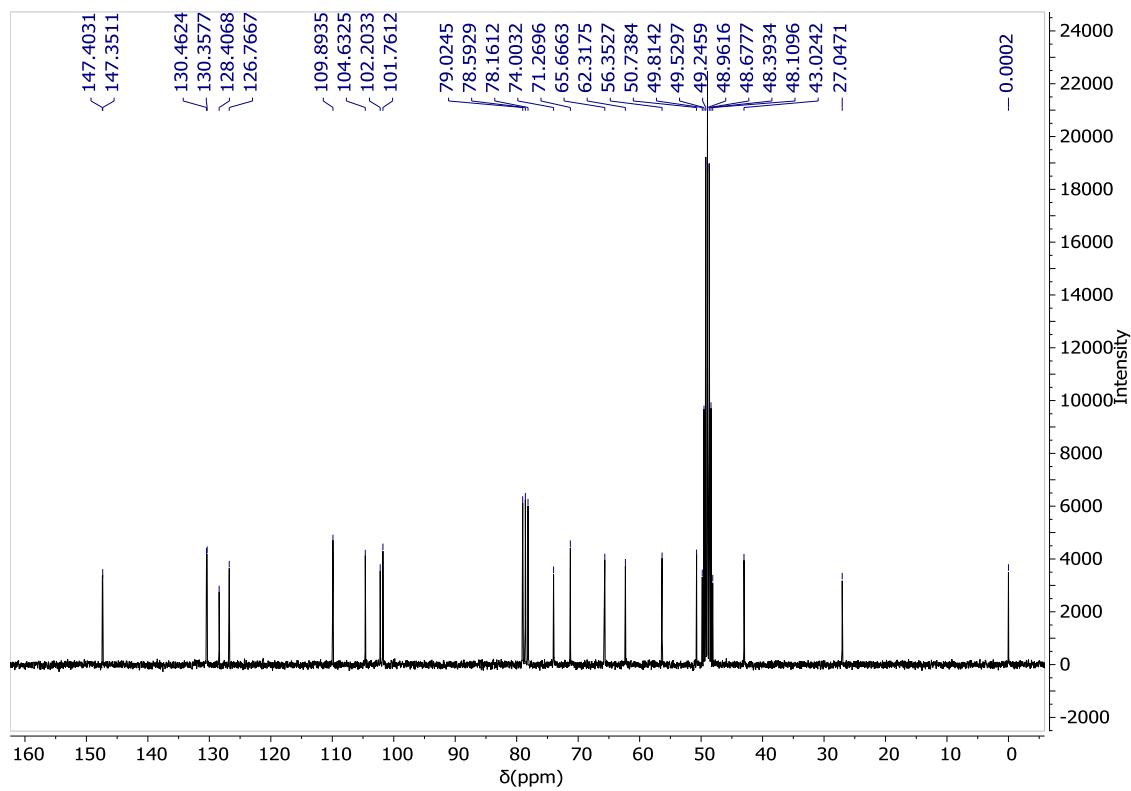


Figure S15. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound **10** (75 MHz, CDCl₃/CD₃OD).

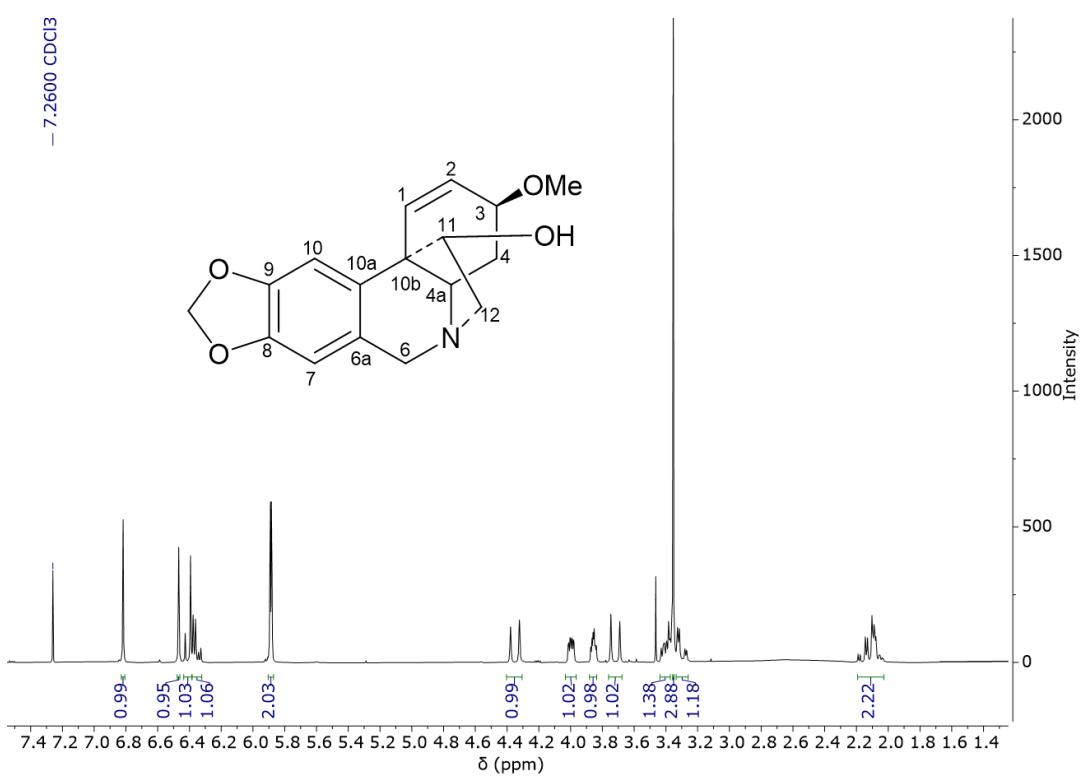


Figure S16. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 11 (300 MHz, CDCl₃).

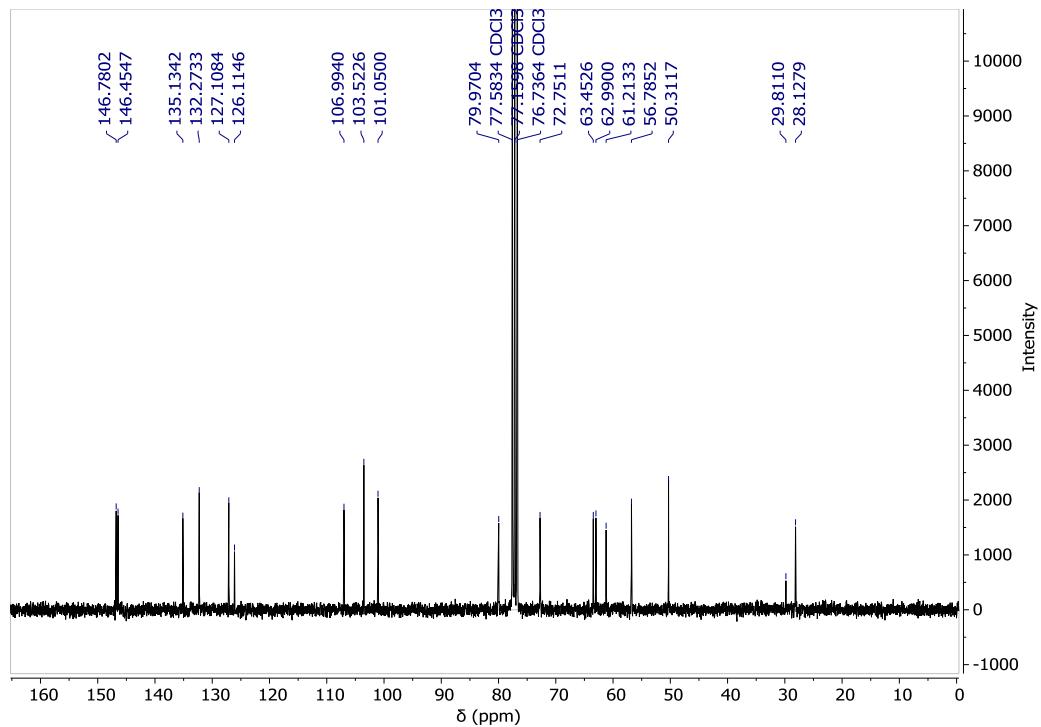


Figure S17. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 11 (75 MHz, CDCl₃).

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