

Table S2. Trace element compositions of the Nianzigou granite ($\mu\text{g/g}$)

| No. | N1-03 | N1-10 | N3-04-2 | N1-09 | N2-04 | N3-01 | N3-04-1 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| Lithology | Biotite | Biotite | Biotite | Biotite | Granite | Granite | Biotite |
| | Monzogranite | Monzogranite | Monzogranite | Monzogranite | Porphyry | Porphyry | Monzogranite |
| Li | 34.80 | 39.54 | 36.48 | 45.74 | 9.62 | 22.80 | 51.42 |
| Sc | 13.471 | 5.282 | 5.318 | 6.215 | 2.915 | 3.183 | 7.154 |
| V | 53.60 | 32.99 | 28.19 | 32.33 | 10.80 | 8.44 | 32.29 |
| Cr | 47.74 | 7.38 | 6.16 | 7.41 | 4.74 | 9.41 | 8.56 |
| Mn | 954.80 | 438.60 | 386.60 | 476.40 | 159.58 | 78.92 | 576.80 |
| Co | 25.517 | 44.536 | 31.996 | 23.560 | 42.142 | 30.286 | 24.320 |
| Ni | 2.998 | 0.776 | 4.435 | 2.504 | 0.124 | 0.042 | 0.042 |
| Cu | 8.888 | 6.296 | 18.800 | 13.122 | 15.542 | 9.494 | 8.368 |
| Zn | 72.036 | 30.492 | 39.294 | 68.436 | 16.895 | 11.965 | 50.742 |
| Ga | 20.628 | 19.674 | 19.638 | 19.998 | 18.594 | 18.108 | 19.620 |
| Rb | 158.180 | 194.100 | 201.600 | 196.400 | 269.800 | 249.400 | 194.600 |
| Sr | 235.600 | 232.200 | 233.800 | 264.000 | 62.360 | 63.920 | 216.800 |
| Y | 28.840 | 20.080 | 19.286 | 26.440 | 10.224 | 6.226 | 20.540 |
| Zr | 279.400 | 252.400 | 192.460 | 195.740 | 96.540 | 77.460 | 226.600 |
| Nb | 23.620 | 19.130 | 19.286 | 23.800 | 14.048 | 13.944 | 21.720 |
| Cs | 4.688 | 4.304 | 4.488 | 3.406 | 2.844 | 4.528 | 3.986 |
| Ba | 630.400 | 785.200 | 841.400 | 948.800 | 255.800 | 232.000 | 670.600 |
| La | 57.920 | 41.880 | 42.020 | 50.580 | 30.960 | 27.000 | 46.040 |
| Ce | 116.260 | 84.280 | 83.340 | 102.760 | 46.080 | 40.940 | 89.540 |
| Pr | 12.400 | 8.698 | 8.912 | 11.268 | 4.352 | 3.658 | 9.164 |
| Nd | 43.680 | 29.900 | 31.080 | 39.600 | 13.326 | 10.506 | 31.320 |
| Sm | 7.530 | 5.018 | 5.252 | 6.778 | 1.999 | 1.450 | 5.262 |
| Eu | 1.357 | 1.007 | 1.048 | 1.298 | 0.363 | 0.289 | 1.009 |
| Gd | 5.852 | 3.828 | 4.010 | 5.214 | 1.553 | 1.028 | 3.984 |
| Tb | 0.830 | 0.544 | 0.561 | 0.743 | 0.227 | 0.136 | 0.560 |
| Dy | 4.748 | 3.154 | 3.174 | 4.290 | 1.419 | 0.818 | 3.190 |
| Ho | 0.980 | 0.654 | 0.643 | 0.886 | 0.309 | 0.177 | 0.663 |
| Er | 2.904 | 1.981 | 1.890 | 2.644 | 1.029 | 0.613 | 1.980 |
| Tm | 0.418 | 0.291 | 0.270 | 0.381 | 0.169 | 0.104 | 0.293 |
| Yb | 2.854 | 2.046 | 1.874 | 2.640 | 1.333 | 0.905 | 2.088 |
| Lu | 0.417 | 0.307 | 0.279 | 0.378 | 0.219 | 0.161 | 0.310 |
| Hf | 6.170 | 5.545 | 4.568 | 4.598 | 3.193 | 2.488 | 5.182 |
| Ta | 1.421 | 1.487 | 1.271 | 1.543 | 0.889 | 0.909 | 1.824 |
| Pb | 10.938 | 11.850 | 13.893 | 12.608 | 10.683 | 11.608 | 11.743 |
| Th | 28.625 | 19.560 | 21.550 | 11.178 | 23.183 | 18.358 | 16.428 |
| U | 5.743 | 6.408 | 9.640 | 3.318 | 2.578 | 3.295 | 5.075 |
| ΣREE | 258.150 | 183.588 | 184.353 | 229.46 | 103.338 | 87.785 | 195.403 |
| LREE | 239.147 | 170.783 | 171.652 | 212.284 | 97.08 | 83.843 | 182.335 |
| HREE | 19.003 | 12.805 | 12.701 | 17.176 | 6.258 | 3.942 | 13.068 |
| (La/Yb)N | 14.557 | 14.683 | 16.084 | 13.743 | 16.660 | 21.400 | 15.816 |
| δEu | 0.625 | 0.702 | 0.698 | 0.668 | 0.630 | 0.724 | 0.674 |