

**Table S1. Summary of characteristic Raman peaks of typical minerals in the antigorite dehydration.**

	(P, T) (GPa,K)	$\nu$ Tetrahedron (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	$\nu$ OH (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Reference
Antigorite	Ambient	228, 375, 685, 1048	3664, 3691	This study
Antigorite	Ambient	229, 378, 683, 1045	3669, 3700	Debret et al. (2013) [1]
Fo	Quenched	819, 852	—	This study
Fo	Ambient	820, 853	—	Debret et al. (2013) [1]
Cen	Quenched	661, 683, 1012, 1031	—	This study
Cen	Ambient	666, 689, 1021, 1034	—	Lin et al. (2003) [2]
Phase A	Quenched	218, 560, 852	3398, 3449	This study
Phase A	Ambient	220, 550, 807, 845	3400, 3517	Maurice et al. (2018) [3]
Talc	Quenched	196, 367, 679	3680	This study
Talc	ambient	195, 363, 676	—	Likhacheva et al. (2021) [4]
Talc	ambient	188, 357, 676	3679	Chollet et al. (2009) [5]

**Table S2. Composition (wt. %) of reaction products in antigorite dehydration.**

Mineral	Forsterite	Clinoenstatite	Phase A	Talc
SiO <sub>2</sub>	40.02	54.92	26.08	58.37
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.28	1.15	0.17	2.42
FeO <sub>T</sub>	9.66	5.68	5.49	1.99
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.22
MgO	48.61	34.80	53.04	33.78
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.08
MnO	0.10	0.16	0.08	0.01
NiO	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
CaO	0.03	0.16	0.11	0.18
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
K <sub>2</sub> O	n.d.	0.01	0.01	n.d.
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04
Total	98.87	97.04	85.15	97.09

1. Debret, B.; C. Nicollet; M. Andreani; S. Schwartz.; M. Godard. Three steps of serpentinization in an eclogitized oceanic serpentinization front (Lanzo Massif–Western Alps). *Journal of Metamorphic Geology* 2013, **31**, 165-186.
2. Lin, C.-C. Pressure-induced polymorphism in enstatite (MgSiO<sub>3</sub>) at room temperature: clinoenstatite and orthoenstatite. *Journal of Physics and Chemistry of Solids* 2004, **65**, 913-921.
3. Maurice, J.; N. Bolfan-Casanova; J. Padrón-Navarta; G. Manthilake; T. Hammouda; J. Hénot.; D. Andrault. The stability of hydrous phases beyond antigorite breakdown for a magnetite-bearing natural serpentinite between 6.5 and 11 GPa. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* 2018, **173**, 1-22.
4. Likhacheva, A.Y.; S.V. Goryainov; S.V. Rashchenko; S.N. Dementiev.; O.G. Safonov. In situ observation of chrysotile decomposition in the presence of NaCl-bearing aqueous fluid up to 5 GPa and 400 °C. *Mineralogy and Petrology* 2021, **115**, 213-222.
5. Chollet, M.; I. Daniel; K.T. Koga; S. Petitgirard.; G. Morard. Dehydration kinetics of talc and 10 Å phase: Consequences for subduction zone seismicity. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* 2009, **284**, 57-64.