

Supplementary Materials

The Long-Term Effect of Industrial Waste Landfill on Surface Water: An Example from Central Poland

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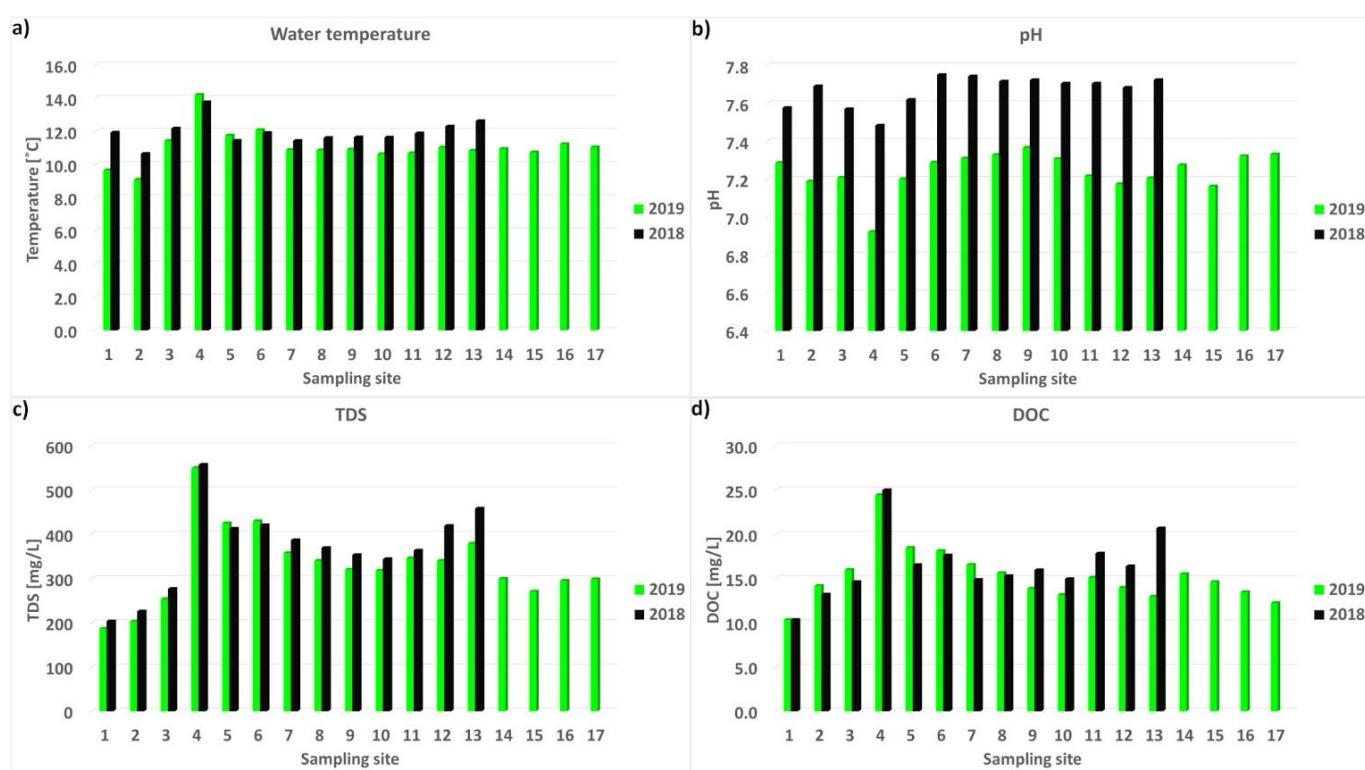


Figure S1. The annual mean values of physicochemical properties of river water: (a) temperature, (b) TDS, (c) pH, (d) DOC.

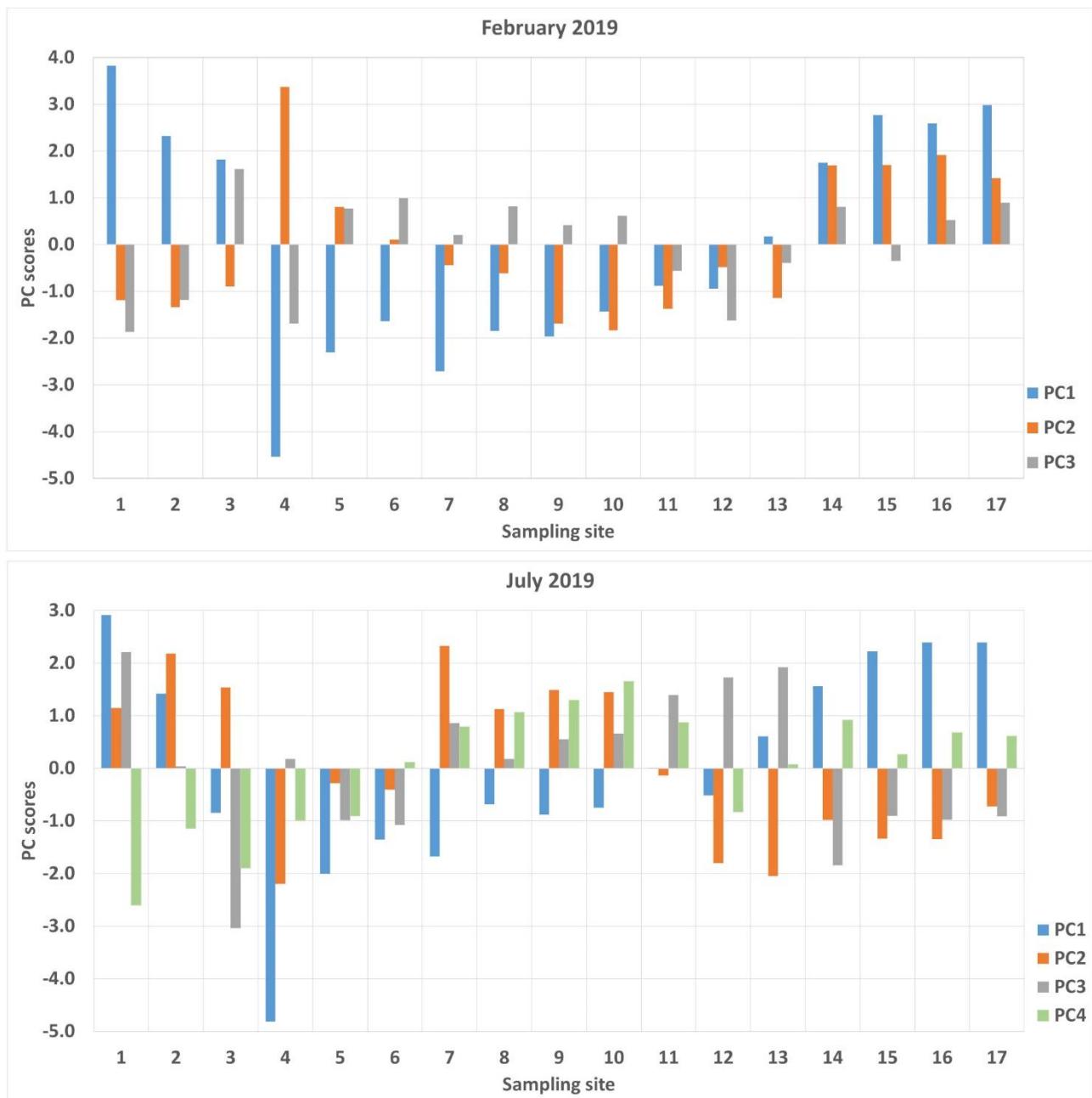


Figure S2. Spatial changes of PC scores in (a) February and (b) July in 2019.

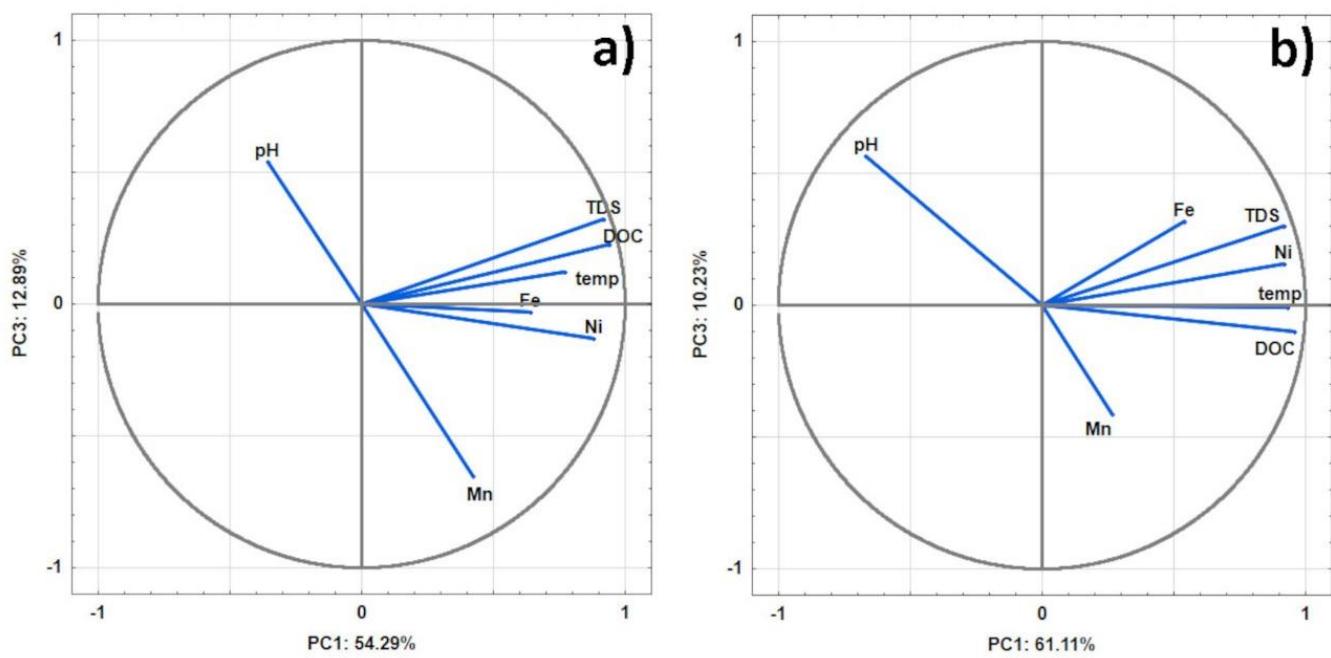


Figure S3. Correlations between the variables and principal components in the projection of PC1 and PC3 for (a) 2018 and (b) 2019.

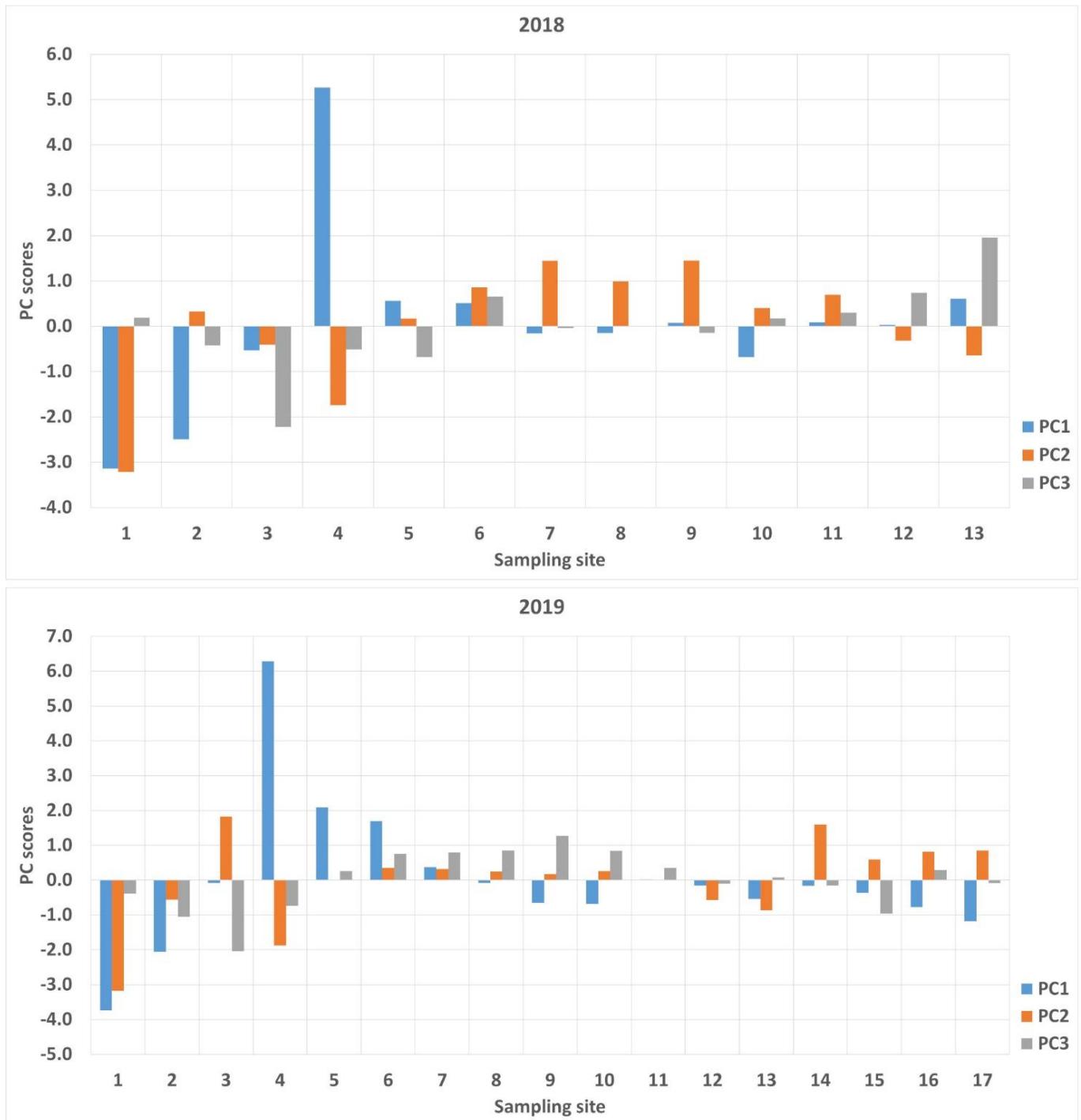


Figure S4. Spatial changes of PC scores in (a) 2018 and (b) 2019.

Table S1. Results of metal concentrations in the Bzura River water according to the sampling sites in 2019.

Metal	Parameter	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ni [µg/L]	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	16.7	10.5	7.6	6.3	5.8	4.3	5.2	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.5	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD
	max	2.3	5.8	8.5	324	147	87.1	81.3	66.8	41.0	34.2	29.9	22.1	10.8	8.4	30.4	27.1	6.7
	median	0.8	2.2	1.8	44.9	22.8	17.7	14.7	12.8	11.0	10.6	9.3	7.9	4.6	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.2
	mean	0.5	1.3	1.7	66.3	33.6	25.2	20.9	17.7	14.5	12.6	10.8	8.8	5.5	2.5	4.4	3.8	2.1
	CV [%]	70.8	67.5	106.8	126.3	110.9	86.8	97.4	94.9	75.0	70.4	69.3	65.2	56.2	84.3	154.5	164.2	74.4
	n	4	5	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	8	8	8	
Pb [µg/L]	min	< LOD	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	< LOD									
	max	4.0	25.0	32.8	4.2	4.9	11.7	85.3	9.1	9.2	10.9	8.6	6.9	8.1	4.8	8.3	3.1	63.7
	median	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	4.9	2.5	2.3	4.5	2.8	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.1
	mean	1.2	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.9	3.0	11.7	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.5	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.1
	CV [%]	83.1	142.1	182.6	68.1	60.3	107.5	201.3	65.4	70.1	64.7	71.1	72.0	102.7	123.5	97.7	64.7	191.7
	n	9	9	10	10	9	12	12	12	12	12	12	10	8	6	5	6	5
Cd [µg/L]	min	< LOD																
	max	0.20	0.13	0.09	0.35	0.47	0.24	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.45	0.29	0.36	0.25	0.17	0.31	0.10	0.11
	median	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.08
	mean	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03
	CV [%]	82.2	59.5	39.3	62.1	105.5	68.0	56.2	70.2	55.0	68.9	79.0	89.2	66.0	75.2	110.3	75.7	55.7
	n	7	6	7	10	9	9	11	10	11	10	11	7	6	5	3	3	4
Zn [mg/L]	min	< LOD	0.004	0.006	< LOD	0.002	0.006	< LOD										
	max	0.019	0.026	0.047	0.099	0.070	0.057	0.067	0.063	0.059	0.053	0.057	0.046	0.030	0.036	0.012	0.011	0.014
	median	0.005	0.012	0.015	0.044	0.032	0.031	0.034	0.033	0.033	0.028	0.027	0.030	0.018	0.010	0.006	0.007	0.013
	mean	0.004	0.008	0.013	0.045	0.034	0.029	0.035	0.035	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.025	0.017	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.004
	CV [%]	92.5	57.0	77.4	61.1	49.2	46.2	50.5	46.3	45.1	53.0	53.1	42.3	41.0	97.6	54.6	49.8	54.3
	n	6	7	8	12	11	11	12	12	11	12	11	11	8	6	6	5	
Cu [mg/L]	min	< LOD																
	max	0.073	0.052	0.055	0.049	0.054	0.053	0.052	0.047	0.045	0.038	0.042	0.024	0.029	0.032	0.043	0.035	0.011
	median	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.034	0.032	0.034	0.028	0.024	0.017	0.006	0.016	0.024	0.020	0.007	0.007
	mean	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.018	0.021	0.023	0.022	0.020	0.019	0.014	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.003
	CV [%]	58.7	45.8	40.6	40.5	56.7	38.0	35.3	33.9	26.1	30.9	65.5	51.8	87.7	79.8	67.9	82.6	55.9
	n	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	6	4	4	5	4
Fe [mg/L]	min	< LOD	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.09
	max	0.09	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.52	0.53	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.40
	median	0.07	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.16

	mean	0.04	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.31	0.28	0.27	0.23	
	CV [%]	46.3	26.2	25.5	20.3	21.3	23.7	26.6	27.6	20.8	40.9	17.3	58.9	56.2	23.5	37.8	35.2	32.4
	n	9	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	min	< LOD	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.01	< LOD	< LOD	0.03
	max	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.18
Mn	median	0.03	0.07	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10
[mg/L]	mean	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.11
	CV [%]	49.3	35.7	31.1	29.6	44.2	48.9	45.0	45.4	53.8	58.8	78.3	65.6	58.1	51.4	56.0	52.6	49.9
	n	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	12	11	11	12

Table S2. Results of metal concentrations in the Bzura River water according to the sampling sites in 2018.

Metal	Parameter	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ni [µg/L]	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	15.4	6.3	4.1	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.3	1.0	< LOD	0.6
	max	7.6	3.1	1.7	283	87.3	58.0	56.8	56.6	50.6	38.8	15.3	15.6	9.3
	median	1.2	1.0	1.0	30.7	12.7	11.5	8.9	8.7	7.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.2
	mean	1.8	0.8	0.5	63.4	25.5	18.7	15.1	13.9	12.2	9.6	6.4	5.5	4.5
	CV [%]	112.7	69.8	39.1	121.8	100.4	88.0	94.2	102.8	106.5	104.1	73.1	76.2	61.0
	n	9	5	3	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12
Pb [µg/L]	min	< LOD	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	< LOD	< LOD						
	max	3.7	4.5	6.3	6.6	5.6	19.8	22.8	20.4	28.6	19.1	15.0	7.9	16.5
	median	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.3
	mean	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.3	4.6	5.5	6.0	8.5	6.0	4.7	3.1	3.1
	CV [%]	47.4	74.0	92.7	61.4	69.1	103.2	104.5	88.0	95.7	95.1	90.0	73.0	135.3
	n	7	8	8	10	11	10	11	12	12	12	12	11	9
Cd [µg/L]	min	< LOD	0.05	0.03	0.04	< LOD	0.06	< LOD	< LOD					
	max	0.34	0.97	0.10	0.22	0.29	0.30	0.85	0.76	1.16	0.47	0.67	0.42	1.20
	median	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.06	0.09
	mean	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.26	0.24	0.33	0.19	0.24	0.11	0.19
	CV [%]	101.7	191.0	55.8	42.1	56.6	50.3	79.6	80.5	95.2	61.2	63.9	105.1	158.4
	n	8	7	5	11	10	10	12	12	12	11	12	10	10
Zn [mg/L]	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.008	0.002	0.003	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.006	0.015	0.005	< LOD
	max	0.035	0.021	0.016	0.104	0.064	0.081	0.237	0.206	0.147	0.090	0.076	0.061	0.045
	median	0.007	0.010	0.010	0.065	0.035	0.040	0.052	0.053	0.047	0.044	0.043	0.03	0.017
	mean	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.055	0.032	0.035	0.061	0.056	0.060	0.044	0.043	0.034	0.019
	CV [%]	99.3	53.5	34.9	53.6	58.0	57.3	98.5	92.3	70.3	55.9	41.2	57.1	68.1
	n	7	7	6	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Cu [mg/L]	min	< LOD												
	max	0.047	0.052	0.057	0.053	0.059	0.051	0.056	0.050	0.066	0.067	0.061	0.049	0.129
	median	0.027	0.025	0.033	0.026	0.021	0.019	0.029	0.026	0.025	0.019	0.034	0.021	0.016
	mean	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.023	0.018	0.017	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.018	0.016	0.014	0.020
	CV [%]	115.7	81.5	71.0	53.0	74.0	76.8	70.7	60.7	72.8	85.0	74.6	77.8	136.5
	n	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	6
Fe [mg/L]	min	< LOD	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.21	< LOD	0.11
	max	0.21	0.59	0.47	1.30	0.77	0.75	0.99	0.77	1.19	0.51	0.68	0.75	1.02
	median	0.06	0.22	0.28	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.48	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.17
	mean	0.05	0.29	0.28	0.47	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.43	0.50	0.37	0.43	0.33	0.29
	CV [%]	87.4	56.5	29.8	66.8	46.4	47.5	53.4	42.7	56.0	34.4	30.8	61.2	71.6
	n	9	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12
Mn [mg/L]	min	< LOD	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	< LOD	< LOD	0.01	0.01
	max	0.09	0.14	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.29	0.24	0.33	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.29
	median	0.02	0.08	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.04
	mean	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06
	CV [%]	78.1	45.8	41.7	39.1	44.0	52.8	60.7	52.9	71.5	55.4	54.3	80.8	233.8
	n	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	12

Table 3. Results of metal concentrations in the Bzura River water according to the months in 2019.

Metal	Parameter	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
Ni [μg/L]	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.5	< LOD	0.8	< LOD	1.8	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD
	max	47.5	57.0	77.1	47.1	23.0	324	42.8	24.8	27.5	16.7	76.9	30.4
	median	13.6	4.9	8.3	12.2	2.6	32.3	8.4	8.5	9.7	5.4	28.2	4.9
	mean	12.4	8.7	14.7	11.2	4.8	53.7	10.2	7.5	10.8	5.6	18.7	5.7
	CV [%]	79.9	141.2	120.7	91.5	116.4	129.6	108.8	65.0	56.3	72.8	73.3	115.2
Pb [μg/L]	n	13	14	15	14	17	14	17	12	17	15	11	14
	min	< LOD	0.3	< LOD	0.8	< LOD	< LOD	0.5					
	max	2.6	8.3	5.1	7.4	2.0	85.3	5.9	2.9	10.9	6.7	63.7	7.3
	median	1.1	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.5	6.4	1.7	1.4	4.8	2.8	3.4	1.6
	mean	1.0	3.3	1.0	3.3	0.6	10.7	1.9	1.3	5.3	2.1	7.4	1.8
Cd [μg/L]	CV [%]	66.7	73.8	79.1	37.6	34.8	141.6	73.8	41.8	53.4	77.5	188.6	81.9
	n	12	17	11	13	6	10	14	15	17	13	15	17
	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.02	< LOD							
	max	0.13	0.36	0.47	0.39	0.03	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.17	0.12
	median	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.08	0.06
Zn [mg/L]	mean	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.21	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.04
	CV [%]	27.4	54.8	73.7	58.6	-	52.5	40.3	64.0	47.7	22.1	45.6	52.5
	n	7	16	11	17	1	9	8	12	16	12	12	8
	min	< LOD	0.003	0.010	< LOD	< LOD							
	max	0.041	0.024	0.099	0.067	0.051	0.082	0.006	0.042	0.046	0.031	0.039	0.052
Cu [mg/L]	median	0.029	0.012	0.047	0.050	0.028	0.040	0.003	0.016	0.026	0.012	0.028	0.024
	mean	0.018	0.010	0.035	0.035	0.017	0.030	0.001	0.020	0.026	0.015	0.021	0.018
	CV [%]	71.9	58.7	56.7	51.5	50.8	51.3	68.8	57.3	44.5	56.8	33.8	52.7
	n	15	14	13	14	11	13	6	17	17	16	13	12
	min	< LOD	-	-	< LOD	-	-	< LOD	< LOD	0.004	< LOD	0.005	< LOD
Fe [mg/L]	max	0.050	-	-	0.034	-	-	0.023	0.041	0.038	0.073	0.049	0.025
	median	0.035	-	-	0.026	-	-	0.018	0.027	0.027	0.050	0.025	0.020
	mean	0.027	-	-	0.020	-	-	0.011	0.019	0.021	0.033	0.025	0.012
	CV [%]	27.6	-	-	17.0	-	-	19.7	59.1	65.1	36.9	40.9	15.3
	n	13	0	0	13	0	0	11	15	17	12	17	7
Mn [mg/L]	min	0.08	0.04	< LOD	< LOD	0.07	0.07	0.06	< LOD	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.09
	max	0.47	0.48	0.41	0.33	0.41	0.46	0.53	0.30	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.37
	median	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.23	0.26	0.16	0.19	0.24
	mean	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.20	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.24
	CV [%]	32.2	48.0	30.5	39.0	39.4	28.6	30.1	28.4	30.5	46.2	40.5	28.7
n	n	17	17	16	16	17	17	17	16	17	17	17	17
	min	0.01	0.02	< LOD	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03	< LOD	< LOD	0.02
	max	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.11
	median	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.07
	mean	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.06
CV [%]	CV [%]	58.6	66.2	28.6	29.7	19.0	20.7	32.0	61.1	48.8	86.7	70.1	44.2
	n	17	17	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	14	14	17

Table S4. Results of metal concentrations in the Bzura River water according to the months in 2018.

Metal	Parameter	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
Ni [μg/L]	min	< LOD	0.6	< LOD	0.7								
	max	22.8	283	25.3	15.4	31.9	20.7	24.0	29.6	54.6	143	52.0	59.0
	median	5.8	36.7	6.6	4.4	5.7	7.3	3.7	9.3	8.3	15.0	16.5	13.1
	mean	4.9	49.0	6.6	4.5	7.2	6.1	5.4	9.5	11.1	26.8	16.7	16.5
	CV [%]	92.7	154	75.9	77.0	105.4	71.9	110.0	72.0	119.1	124.0	75.6	99.0
Pb [μg/L]	n	9	13	10	12	12	11	12	11	12	10	11	13
	min	0.5	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.4	< LOD	1.2	2.5	3.7	0.9	< LOD
	max	3.2	22.8	9.9	1.5	3.1	4.7	4.8	28.6	16.5	13.0	8.3	3.4
	median	1.4	11.7	2.3	1.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	6.0	6.4	7.9	3.9	2.0
	mean	1.5	7.0	1.8	0.6	1.7	3.0	2.6	7.3	8.1	7.4	4.2	1.6
Cd [μg/L]	CV [%]	57.4	83.2	95.5	40.8	59.8	44.8	42.4	108.7	62.7	34.4	54.8	40.6
	n	13	8	7	7	12	13	11	13	13	13	13	10
	min	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.04	0.03	< LOD	< LOD	0.02	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD
	max	0.34	0.85	0.66	0.35	0.28	0.26	0.97	1.16	1.20	0.16	0.28	0.21
	median	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.13	0.05	0.19	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.12
Zn [mg/L]	mean	0.12	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.29	0.05	0.07	0.10
	CV [%]	56.3	113.7	62.6	30.6	46.0	49.8	173.1	111.1	114.0	61.3	99.7	42.7
	n	10	12	12	10	13	13	9	10	13	7	11	10
	min	< LOD	0.006	< LOD	< LOD	< LOD	0.007	0.004	0.005	< LOD	0.010	< LOD	< LOD
	max	0.073	0.237	0.104	0.087	0.064	0.065	0.074	0.114	0.068	0.042	0.017	0.016
Cu [mg/L]	median	0.047	0.064	0.052	0.063	0.045	0.036	0.038	0.033	0.030	0.026	0.006	0.009
	mean	0.039	0.085	0.042	0.048	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.034	0.029	0.025	0.005	0.007
	CV [%]	33.3	86.2	42.7	52.3	24.3	53.0	54.1	84.2	64.0	42.0	77.8	51.8
	n	10	13	10	12	10	13	13	13	12	13	10	10
	min	< LOD	0.001	-	-	< LOD	< LOD	0.001	0.016	0.040	0.033	0.015	-
Fe [mg/L]	max	0.045	0.037	-	-	0.008	0.017	0.026	0.066	0.067	0.047	0.129	-
	median	0.008	0.010	-	-	0.005	0.006	0.016	0.046	0.052	0.038	0.021	-
	mean	0.007	0.013	-	-	0.005	0.005	0.014	0.045	0.053	0.040	0.031	-
	CV [%]	115.6	97.9	-	-	114.0	74.3	48.3	26.3	13.1	12.1	97.7	-
	n	7	13	0	0	2	10	13	13	13	13	13	0
Mn [mg/L]	min	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	< LOD	0.21	0.08	< LOD	0.06	0.06	0.04	< LOD
	max	0.46	0.99	0.75	0.68	1.02	1.30	0.65	1.19	0.43	0.42	0.27	0.27
	median	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.47	0.35	0.55	0.57	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.20	0.16
	mean	0.30	0.44	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.59	0.48	0.38	0.28	0.25	0.19	0.13
	CV [%]	42.5	61.7	35.9	37.6	54.1	44.4	39.0	67.0	43.0	38.7	33.6	53.2
Mn [mg/L]	n	13	13	13	13	12	13	13	11	13	13	13	12
	min	0.03	0.02	0.003	0.02	< LOD	< LOD	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	< LOD
	max	0.12	0.29	0.23	0.15	0.29	0.16	0.22	0.33	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.10
	median	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.02
	mean	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.02
Mn [mg/L]	CV [%]	27.0	61.7	41.0	35.5	47.7	51.3	45.6	83.4	57.0	53.4	62.1	89.7
	n	13	13	13	13	12	11	13	13	13	13	13	12

Nov. – November; Dec. – December; Jan. – January; Feb. – February; Mar. – March; Apr. – April; Jun. – June; Jul. – July; Aug. – August; Sep. – September; Oct. – October.

Table S5. Sample no. 4 – results of basic statistics: standard deviations (s) [$\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$], coefficients of variation (CV) [%] and confidence intervals (CI) (n=4; p=95%).

Metal	s [$\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$]	CV [%]	CI [$\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$]
Cd	0.01	16	0.064 ± 0.016
Cu	3.0	12	24.8 ± 4.7
Fe	10.9	3.0	362 ± 17
Mn	1.9	3.7	51.3 ± 3.0
Ni	0.17	1.2	13.6 ± 0.3
Pb	0.07	7.3	0.97 ± 0.11
Zn	0.91	4.9	18.6 ± 1.4