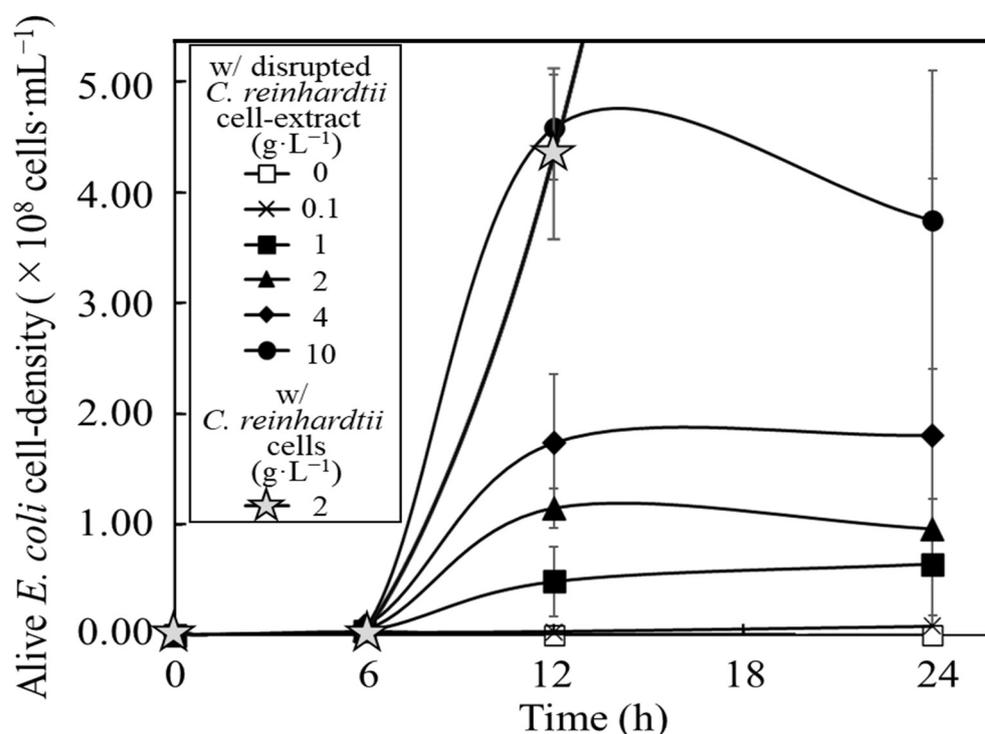


Supplemental Data
Supplemental Figure S1



Supplemental Figure S1 Complementation of growth of *E. coli* in *C. reinhardtii*-MBBM with those in disrupted cell-extract-MBBM.

Those *E. coli* growth was compared using data depending on Figure 1 (a) and Figure 2 (a).

Growth activities of *E. coli* were shown in MBBM containing 0 (□), 0.1 (×), 1 (■), 2 (▲), 4 (◆) and 10 g·L⁻¹ (●) of disrupted cell-extracts from *C. reinhardtii*, and in MBBM containing 2 g·L⁻¹ (☆) of *C. reinhardtii* cells. Error bars indicate the SD of three replicate experiments (n = 3).

Supplemental Table S1. Primer pairs used on qPCR

Category	Enzyme name [EC number]	Abbreviation	Forward/ Reverse	Sequence alignment
Glycolysis	glucokinase [EC:2.7.1.2]	glk	F	agcggtcattcggtttatc
			R	gtcaccggtaattgggca ag
	glucose-1-phosphatase [EC:3.1.3.10]	agp	F	atctgaccagcagtggaa
			R	gg ataactgaccagcggttc g
	glucose-1-phosphatase [EC:3.1.3.10]	yihX	F	gttttcaccagcgatacg
			R	aaatagtcgggatggtg gt
phosphoglucomutase [EC:5.4.2.2]	pgm	F	gcttctattggcggctgaa	
		R	ccgcttcttctcaatctgc	
glucose PTS system EIICB or EIICBA component [EC:2.7.1.199]	ptsG	F	tcttactggcgttgctg	
		R	aatgccaacgcaacta cc	

maltose/glucose PTS system EIICB component [EC:2.7.1.199; 2.7.1.208]	malX	F	attaccgctctgcgtttgtc
		R	actgaacttgggcccgat a
sugar PTS system EIIA component [EC:2.7.1.-]	crr	F	agacggcaccattggtaa aa
		R	cgataccgaagtggacga ac
galactose-1-epimerase aldose 1-epimerase [EC:5.1.3.3]	galM	F	gccctgagttcagatgatg g
		R	ggcgcgataagtaatgga ga
putative sulfoquinovose mutarotase YihR aldose 1-epimerase [EC:5.1.3.3]	yihR	F	acggctatccgtttatgctg
		R	agtgccgatattctggcttg
putative aldose 1-epimerase YeaD glucose-6-phosphate 1-epimerase [EC:5.1.3.15]	yeaD	F	tcgaacaaatctcccctgctc
		R	gaggctttacctggggat g
glucose-6-phosphate isomerase [EC:5.3.1.9]	pgi	F	caataccccgattttgggtg
		R	tcaccggaataatcgctt c
fructose 1,6-bisphosphatase YggF fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase II [EC:3.1.3.11]	yggF	F	tatcggcgaaggagaaat tg
		R	gtgcctcaatgggatcaa c
fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase 2 fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase II [EC:3.1.3.11]	glpX	F	tcgtcattggtgaaggtga a
		R	gtgcctcaatcggatcaa c
fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase 1 fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase I [EC:3.1.3.11]	fbp	F	tctggatatcatcccggaa a
		R	agcgttcgacatctcaacc aactcagtgcgctggatga at
6-phosphofructokinase 2 [EC:2.7.1.11]	pfkB	F	tgccgctattaacgatttcc
		R	aattcagccgtgaagacct g
6-phosphofructokinase 1 [EC:2.7.1.11]	pfkA	F	ttcacgaccggtttcttc
		R	ttgctgctaaccgctctac cgtaagttgacgccacaca g
fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, class I [EC:4.1.2.13]	fbaB	F	aatcggcatgactctggaa a
		R	gtacagtcagaagcgtc ca
fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, class II [EC:4.1.2.13]	fbaA	F	tgacgctaacatcgctgaa c
		R	atatccggctgagcaaac ag
triose-phosphate isomerase triosephosphate isomerase (TIM) [EC:5.3.1.1]	tpiA	F	agttgacctgaccgttcgctc
		R	acgtcatcttcggtgtagcc
glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate	gapA	F	

dehydrogenase (phosphorylating)
[EC:1.2.1.12]

		F	acgaagctgacctgggtg
		R	ac
phosphoglycerate kinase [EC:2.7.2.3]	pgk		ttgctacgcgaacatcagac
2,3-bisphosphoglycerate-dependent phosphoglycerate mutase [EC:5.4.2.11]	gpmA	F	aaaagtatggcgacgagc
		R	ag
putative phosphatase		F	gtcagcggcagttctttctc
2,3-bisphosphoglycerate-dependent phosphoglycerate mutase [EC:5.4.2.11]	ytjC	R	cggctgtgacatcatctttg
2,3-bisphosphoglycerate-independent phosphoglycerate mutase [EC:5.4.2.12]	gpmM	F	ttgggatcgcgtagaaaa
		R	ag
		F	ataagcagcctgcaaacc
		R	ag
enolase [EC:4.2.1.11]	eno	F	gcgaaactgaagacgctac
		R	cc
phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase (ATP) [EC:4.1.1.49]	pck	F	acggtcagaacggctcat
		R	ag
pyruvate kinase I [EC:2.7.1.40]	pykF	F	caaacgtctgttcggtgctg
		R	aacctgccagttcttcatcg
pyruvate kinase II [EC:2.7.1.40]	pykA	F	caccgtactggttgacgat
		R	g
pyruvate-ferredoxin/flavodoxin oxidoreductase [EC:1.2.7.1; 1.2.7.-]	ydbK	F	ggcaggttcacaccttggtt
		R	acatcatcctcgcctctgac
phosphoenolpyruvate synthetase pyruvate, water dikinase [EC:2.7.9.2]	ppsA	F	tgattaccgctcggtttagc
		R	gtggtacgcacagggctatt
acetyl-CoA synthetase (AMP-forming) [EC:6.2.1.1]	acs	F	tt
pyruvate dehydrogenase E2 component (dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase) [EC:2.3.1.12]	aceF	R	caaaatcagcctgggaaatg
pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component [EC:1.2.4.1]	aceE	F	aacggatgaaagacggtgag
lipoamide dehydrogenase dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase [EC:1.8.1.4]	lpd	R	attccagcaactccgcata
aldehyde dehydrogenase B [EC:1.2.1.-]	aldB	F	g
		R	ggcgcattattgattccaac
		F	gtgacgttcgggttttcag
		R	tgctgaaaacgacgcttat
		F	g
		R	cgcaggatacgcaccttac
		F	g
		R	actgggtactgatggcttc
		F	g
		R	atcgatttcgccagtttag
		F	tcaccaagcgtatcagcaag
		R	g
		F	tgcttccatcgtcacataa
		R	taccccgcttctgtactgc
		F	ttcagggtcgccagatatt
		R	c
		F	cctgactctgggttggtg

acetaldehyde dehydrogenase / alcohol dehydrogenase [EC:1.2.1.10; 1.1.1.1]		R	ctcgcttagcaacggttttc
ethanol dehydrogenase/alcohol dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.1]	adhP	F	ggatatcccacgtcttgtgc
		R	ttcggcaccactttaccttc
malate dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.37]	mdh	F	ttttaccgagcaggaagtg
		R	g tgcacgaaccagagacag ac
quinone oxidoreductase malate dehydrogenase (quinone) [EC:1.1.5.4]	mqo	F	agtgtctggggttgaactac
		R	g tccgccacttcttttgaac
citrate synthase [EC:2.3.3.1]	gltA	F	atgattctttccgcctgatg
		R	ccagctctttcagcacttc
aconitate hydratase 2 / 2-methylisocitrate dehydratase [EC:4.2.1.3 4.2.1.99]	acnB	F	aagtgcgtaaccagaaa cc
		R	cagcacgcacttcatcaat c
putative hydratase YbhJ aconitate hydratase [EC:4.2.1.3]	ybhJ	F	aaaatggctgcctgaaag tg
		R	gtaaactgccagcgagaa gg
aconitate hydratase 1 [EC:4.2.1.3]	acnA	F	tatctcggcaaagcagtgt g
		R	tgcgagtcagtaccaacg ag
isocitrate dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.42]	icd	F	cccgtggctgaaagttaaa a
		R	aggatctgttcaggaat gc
2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase E1 component [EC:1.2.4.2]	sucA	F	cttacctctctggcgcaaac
		R	accaggtactgtcggaa cg
dihydrolipoyltranssuccinylase 2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase E2 component (dihydrolipoamide succinyltransferase) [EC:2.3.1.61]	sucB	F	tggctgctgactcgtgaa g
		R	gtcatcgggacacgttttc
succinyl-CoA synthetase beta subunit [EC:6.2.1.5]	sucC	F	ggtccgtgggtagtgaaa tg
		R	gcacggatgtcttcttctgct
succinyl-CoA synthetase alpha subunit [EC:6.2.1.5]	sucD	F	tgctgaccgtgaaagtga ag
		R	cggtttgtgaatgtgacca g
succinate:quinone oxidoreductase, membrane protein SdhC succinate dehydrogenase / fumarate reductase, cytochrome b subunit [EC:1.3.5.1]	sdhC	F	cgggtgtgatcaccttgttg
		R	aagcttgctcgaaaccttc a
succinate:quinone oxidoreductase, membrane protein SdhD succinate dehydrogenase / fumarate	sdhD	F	cgtcctgacgctctacatca
		R	atagaaaacagcggcagc ag

	reductase, membrane anchor subunit [EC:1.3.5.1]			
	succinate:quinone oxidoreductase, FAD binding protein	sdhA	F	ggtctccgtgaaggtgat g
	succinate dehydrogenase / fumarate reductase, flavoprotein subunit [EC:1.3.5.1; 1.3.5.4]		R	tgttgaactcgctggaagt g
	succinate:quinone oxidoreductase, iron- sulfur cluster binding protein	sdhB	F	aaaactcgacgggctgat g
	succinate dehydrogenase / fumarate reductase, iron-sulfur subunit [EC:1.3.5.1; 1.3.5.4]		R	acgatatgccgtaacaa gc
	fumarate reductase membrane protein FrdD	frdD	F	cttcattggtcgctattcc
	fumarate reductase subunit D		R	agcagccagaccgtagaa aa
	fumarate reductase membrane protein FrdC	frdC	F	gtttgaactggcaccgaaa g
	fumarate reductase subunit C		R	gggcaacaacaggatta cg
	fumarate reductase iron-sulfur protein fumarate reductase iron-sulfur subunit [EC:1.3.5.4]	frdB	F	gtatggcgatttgtggtcc
			R	acgcttcaacctcataccg
	fumarate reductase flavoprotein subunit [EC:1.3.5.4]	frdA	F	cgaatgaccaactgga ac
			R	tatggaagccggtcttatc g
	fumarase C fumarate hydratase, class II [EC:4.2.1.2]	fumC	F	cattacctgtgcaccgtttg
			R	ggacatcattggcgatttc
	fumarase A fumarate hydratase, class I [EC:4.2.1.2]	fumA	F	ggggatctggatcgaaaa ac
			R	aaacgggatactgcgaca ac
	fumarase D fumarate hydratase D [EC:4.2.1.2]	fumD	F	tgggaaatcgacaaaag ag
			R	cgctgcgataacaatatg c
	fumarase E fumarate hydratase E [EC:4.2.1.2]	fumE	F	tgtgcttgagcaactggat g
			R	acggcttcaactgcattcc
	fumarase B fumarate hydratase, class I [EC:4.2.1.2]	fumB	F	ccggtatccactcgtttgtc
			R	gaagttcttaccggcgtc a
Pentose phosphate pathway	quinoprotein glucose dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.5.2]	gcd	F	actgtggcagggctgttta c
	glyoxylate reductase glyoxylate/hydroxypyruvate/2- ketogluconate reductase [EC:1.1.1.79; 1.1.1.81; 1.1.1.215]	ghrB	F	tagtcgccatctctgtacc
			R	atttcgttgcctgatcctg
	D-gluconate kinase, thermostable gluconokinase [EC:2.7.1.12]	gntK	F	ttcttgatggcgatttctc
			R	tagtgcgctgcatagcaaa c

D-gluconate kinase, thermosensitive gluconokinase [EC:2.7.1.12]	idnK	F	ctggctggaacgcttaaat
		R	g cgccatctaaccagagga aa
2-dehydro-3-deoxygluconokinase [EC:2.7.1.45]	kdgK	F	tactactggcggaacgaa
		R	gc taatcgaaattcgccagct c
NADP(+)-dependent glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.49; 1.1.1.363]	zwf	F	cgtcgtaaattgctgccttc
		R	tatgccgctttatcccagtc
6-phosphogluconolactonase [EC:3.1.1.31]	pgl	F	atccgcacggtaatatcga
		R	a cgtataaatggcgaccatc c
phosphogluconate dehydratase [EC:4.2.1.12]	edd	F	cgattgtgctggttgttcc
		R	ggagagtcgtccatcggt aa
KHG/KDPG aldolase 2-dehydro-3-deoxyphosphogluconate aldolase / (4S)-4-hydroxy-2-oxoglutarate aldolase [EC:4.1.2.14; 4.1.3.42]	eda	F	agaagtgcctgaagcgat
		R	tg ccttcggtagcagcttcag
6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, decarboxylating 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.44 1.1.1.343]	gnd	F	agatcggcgtagtcggtat
		R	g tttcggcaatcacttcttc
transketolase 2 transketolase [EC:2.2.1.1]	tktB	F	tacgccgatcaggttaaa
		R	g gctaatttctctgccgcttg acggctccatgctgatcta c
transketolase 1 transketolase [EC:2.2.1.1]	tktA	F	aagtacgtcgccgatcga
		R	c gtctggctggctgaagatt g
ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase [EC:5.1.3.1]	rpe	F	ctgtattgcagacgcttcca
		R	ctacgtgcatcgggataa c
allose-6-phosphate isomerase/ribose-5- phosphate isomerase B ribose 5-phosphate isomerase B [EC:5.3.1.6]	rpiB	F	gtactggcgtcggtatttc
		R	g accactcgtgaacaaaa gc
transaldolase B transaldolase [EC:2.2.1.2]	talB	F	gggcgtggttctgtatctg
		R	agaatttcgccgatgttac g
transaldolase A [EC:2.2.1.2]	talA	F	agttgatgcacgcctcttt
		R	atttctcaacgccttgttgc

		F	aaagctcaccggtattcgtg
ribokinase [EC:2.7.1.15]	rbsK	R	ccattcacgctagcccatac
		F	cgcgatttggtgtagtg
putative mutase YhfW phosphopentomutase [EC:5.4.2.7]	yhfW	R	aactggctcaggatgtgacc
		F	attgcctgcatgaagaaac
phosphopentomutase [EC:5.4.2.7]	deoB	R	tggaagttaccggctttgtc
		F	ttgtggtttctcggacatc
ribose-phosphate pyrophosphokinase [EC:2.7.6.1]	prs	R	catcacctgtgaacgttcg
		F	aggattgccatacgtcaac
ribose 1,5-bisphosphokinase [EC:2.7.4.23]	phnN	R	caggcatggtggttctcctt
		F	cggtaaccaactcccacac
deoxyribose-phosphate aldolase [EC:4.1.2.4]	deoC	R	caggtaaaaaccaactgct
		F	ccgtcaggatgagaaactgg
acetyl-CoA carboxyltransferase subunit alpha		R	atcggcgaagattttacgtg
acetyl-CoA carboxylase carboxyl transferase subunit alpha [EC:6.4.1.2; 2.1.3.15]	accA		
		F	aagcactgatgtcgctgatg
acetyl-CoA carboxyltransferase subunit beta		R	atggcgaaactgcagaaac
acetyl-CoA carboxylase carboxyl transferase subunit beta [EC:6.4.1.2; 2.1.3.15]	accD		
		F	aaagtcaacgtgggcgat
biotin carboxyl carrier protein		R	ctttcacggtaccggatttg
acetyl-CoA carboxylase biotin carboxyl carrier protein	accB		
		F	tatctgaacatcccggcaat
biotin carboxylase		R	tcgggccaatgaagataag
acetyl-CoA carboxylase, biotin carboxylase subunit [EC:6.4.1.2; 6.3.4.14]	accC		
		F	tattgcgaaagcgtgtgaa
[acyl-carrier-protein] S-malonyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.39]	fabD	R	cgctcaaccgcttcttatg
		F	cgagctgtcagattcaaa
3-oxoacyl-[acyl-carrier-protein] synthase III [EC:2.3.1.180]	fabH	R	aaccgacgaccagagcat
		F	ctctgatggtgcagacatg
3-oxoacyl-[acyl-carrier-protein] synthase I [EC:2.3.1.41]	fabB	R	cgtagggagttcaggaatc
		F	aactcgtcggctttggtatg
	fabF		

	3-oxoacyl-[acyl-carrier-protein] synthase II [EC:2.3.1.179]		R	cgcgtaacgtagccaatc t
	3-oxoacyl-[acyl-carrier protein] reductase [EC:1.1.1.100]	fabG	F	ccgtctgtcaaagcggtg a
	beta-hydroxyacyl-acyl carrier protein dehydratase/isomerase		R	ttccatggtaccaaccac
	3-hydroxyacyl-[acyl-carrier protein] dehydratase / trans-2-decenoyl-[acyl- carrier protein] isomerase [EC:4.2.1.59; 5.3.3.14]	fabA	F	cgaacatgctgatgatgg ac
	3-hydroxyacyl-[acyl-carrier-protein] dehydratase [EC:4.2.1.59]	fabZ	R	cataaccggatcgccaata a
	enoyl-[acyl-carrier protein] reductase I [EC:1.3.1.9; 1.3.1.10]	fabI	F	ccgttctactggtggatcg ccattgctccagaatcagc
	long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase long-chain acyl-CoA synthetase [EC:6.2.1.3]	fadD	R	gtgcatggttcagaaga tg
	acyl-CoA dehydrogenase [EC:1.3.99.-]	fadE	F	gccaggtgcaaaaccaat ag
	putative 2,3-dehydroadipyl-CoA hydratase enoyl-CoA hydratase [EC:4.2.1.17]	paaF	R	aggcacggtagtcaattc g
	3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase FadJ 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase / enoyl-CoA hydratase / 3-hydroxybutyryl- CoA epimerase [EC:1.1.1.35; 4.2.1.17; 5.1.2.3]	fadJ	F	gggttgacgtactgcatc c
	3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase / enoyl-CoA hydratase / 3-hydroxybutyryl-CoA epimerase / enoyl- CoA isomerase [EC:1.1.1.35; 4.2.1.17; 5.1.2.3; 5.3.3.8]	fadB	R	cgctgattacctacggcatt ccggaatatccatcgcat c
Fatty acid degradatio n	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase FadI acetyl-CoA acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.16]	fadI	F	atcgtagccagcaaaatg g
	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase acetyl-CoA acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.16]	fadA	R	tgccagctgtaaggcgat t
	acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase acetyl-CoA C-acetyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.9]	atoB	F	tctgataggcgtcagcaca g
	putative acyltransferase acetyl-CoA C-acetyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.9]	yqeF	R	agaatggagtgccgaac aac
	fused 2-acylglycerophospho-ethanolamine acyltransferase/acyl-acyl carrier protein	aas	F	tctggaggaaggcattatc g
			R	tcgaggatatttgcgtacc
			F	ctaatgccgtaccacctg taggtttcgccatttgctc
			R	gtcattgtcgatgcaattcg cgcattaatgagcggag ag
			F	atcgtcttgagacggac ag
			R	aatgtagcgcagttcatc c
			F	tcagttgcaggatgcttac g
			R	aacgtctgcccgtacttgg
			F	aaaacgattgccgacttca c

	synthetase acyl-[acyl-carrier-protein]-phospholipid O-acyltransferase / long-chain-fatty-acid-- [acyl-carrier-protein] ligase [EC:2.3.1.40 6.2.1.20]		R	tctgcacctgtaagcagtg g
	putative 3-phenylpropionate/cinnamate dioxygenase ferredoxin reductase subunit 3-phenylpropionate/trans-cinnamate dioxygenase ferredoxin reductase component [EC:1.18.1.3]	hcaD	F R	atgaacgacctccactctc g ttacaccggaatgcagatg a
	glycerate 2-kinase 2 glycerate 2-kinase [EC:2.7.1.165]	glxK	F R	ggcgaattgcatattgaa g taattttgcagcccctgttc g
	glycerate 2-kinase 1 glycerate 2-kinase [EC:2.7.1.165]	garK	F R	gaaggtagcattgggtg g tgctggccaatagctgaa g
	aldehyde reductase, NADPH-dependent alcohol dehydrogenase (NADP+) [EC:1.1.1.2]	yahK	F R	agccgttggtagcaggt g accgctctcacactcttcg g
	dihydroxyacetone kinase subunit M phosphoenolpyruvate---glycerone phosphotransferase subunit DhaM [EC:2.7.1.121]	dhaM	F R	cggtagcaggcaaatcaa cc ggcttctgcttctgctgta
	L-1,2-propanediol dehydrogenase/glycerol dehydrogenase glycerol dehydrogenase [EC:1.1.1.6]	gldA	F R	aatgagatcgaccgtctg c taccggaacacccatgaa at
Glycerolipi d metabolism	glycerol kinase [EC:2.7.1.30]	glpK	F R	ttgctgtttggtacggttg g agcattttgctgccagtc g
	putative phosphate acyltransferase phosphate acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.274]	plsX	F R	ttgcatatgggctcag t tccgaatactgtcgagac c
	putative glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase acyl phosphate:glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.275]	plsY	F R	gttacgtatcggtagca g cagaaggggctgacacct aa
	glycerol-3-phosphate 1-O-acyltransferase glycerol-3-phosphate O-acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.15]	plsB	F R	tactgcgctactggcatc c tggctgaaggaacggtag ag
	1-acylglycerol-3-phosphate O- acyltransferase PlsC 1-acyl-sn-glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase [EC:2.3.1.51]	plsC	F R	tggtagcagcatcgaac c accagtacaactgccga ag
	diacylglycerol kinase (ATP) [EC:2.7.1.107]	dgkA	F R	tcaaagctgctggctattcc c atgaccaccgccaacaata c
	alpha-galactosidase [EC:3.2.1.22]	melA	F R	cgcatattgtggtgctaa g tcaccgtgcaaggtcata a

	16S ribosomal RNA	rrsA	F	attgacgttaccgcagaa g
			R	attccgattaacgcttgcac
	integration host factor subunit beta	ihfB	F	ttcggcagttctctttgc
			R	atcgcgcagttcttaccag
	uroporphyrin-III C-methyltransferase	cysG	F	gttatTTTTggccgtggtg
			R	gatcgctgagtggaatac cc
Housekeepi ng gene	MFS transporter	hcaT	F	ctgatgctggtgatgattg g
			R	agtcgcactttgccgtaac
	L-idonate/5-ketogluconate/gluconate transporter	idnT	F	aagtgggtttgtcctgctg
			R	acagagagcgcgtgctacc at
	outer membrane protein A	ompA	F	tgagtacgcgatcactcct g
			R	ctgaccgaaacggtagga aa
	RNA polymerase, sigma 70 (sigma D) factor	rpoD	F	ttcgtacgcaagaacgtct g
			R	aggtatcgctggttcgttg