

## Supplementary Materials

# Endophytic Bacterium *Flexivirga meconopsisidis* sp. nov. with Plant Growth-Promoting Function, Isolated from the Seeds of *Meconopsis integrifolia*

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**Table S1.** Average nucleotide identity (ANI) and digital DNA–DNA hybridization (dDDH) values between the genome sequence of strain Q11<sup>T</sup> and those of closely related strains.

Reference strains	ANI (%)	dDDH (%)
<i>Flexivirga aerilata</i> ID2601S <sup>T</sup>	88.82	36.20
<i>F. caeni</i> BO-16 <sup>T</sup>	77.42	21.00
<i>F. endophytica</i> KCTC 39536 <sup>T</sup>	77.24	21.50
<i>F. oryzae</i> R1 <sup>T</sup>	78.48	22.70

**Table S2.** Statistics of the protein identification results.

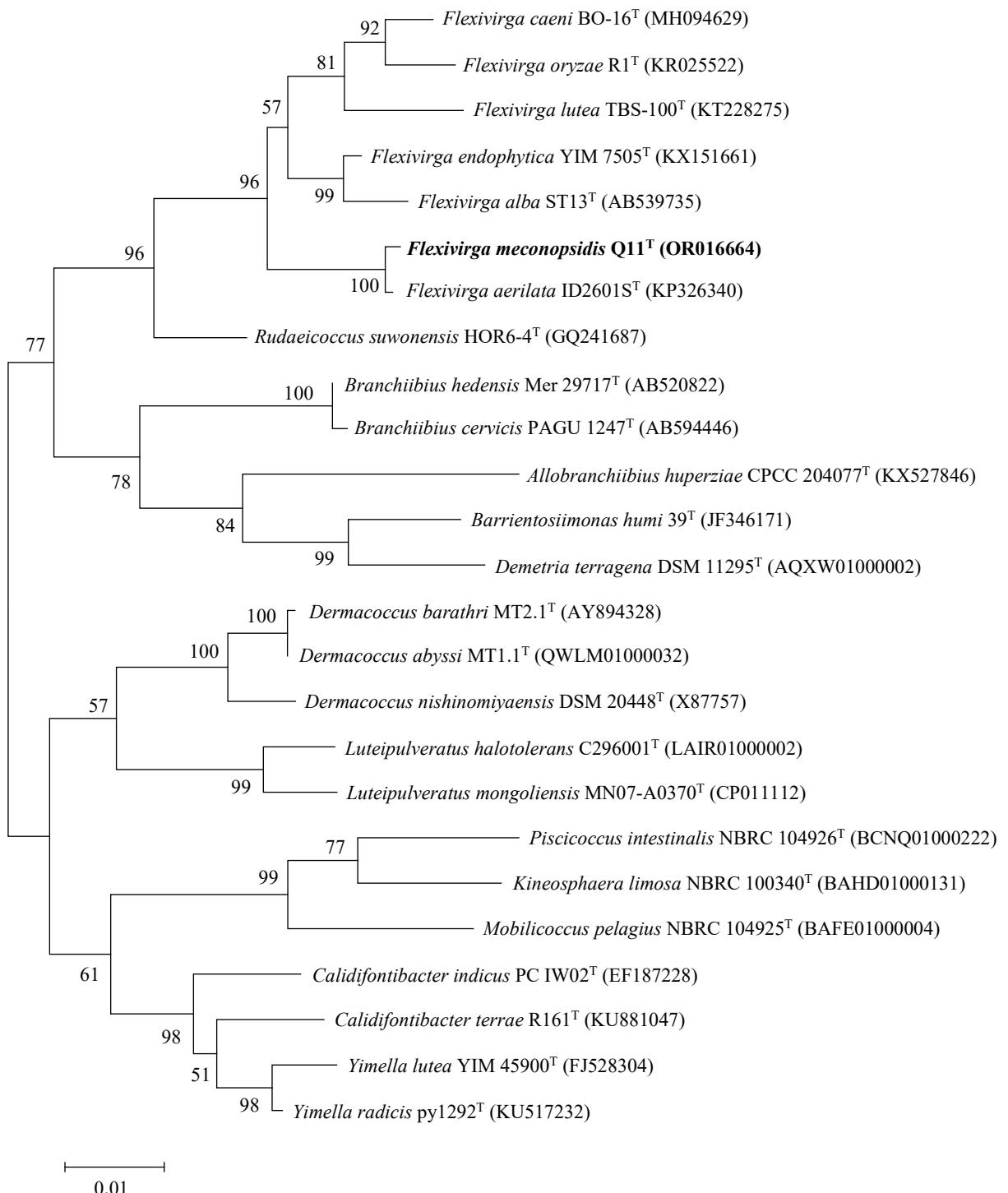
Name	Total spectra	Matched spectrum	Peptide	Identified protein
Supernatant	81,106	1,614	794	245
Cell	80,196	41,661	20,413	2,401

**Table S4.** Data of IAA production and nitrogenase activity in strain Q11<sup>T</sup>.

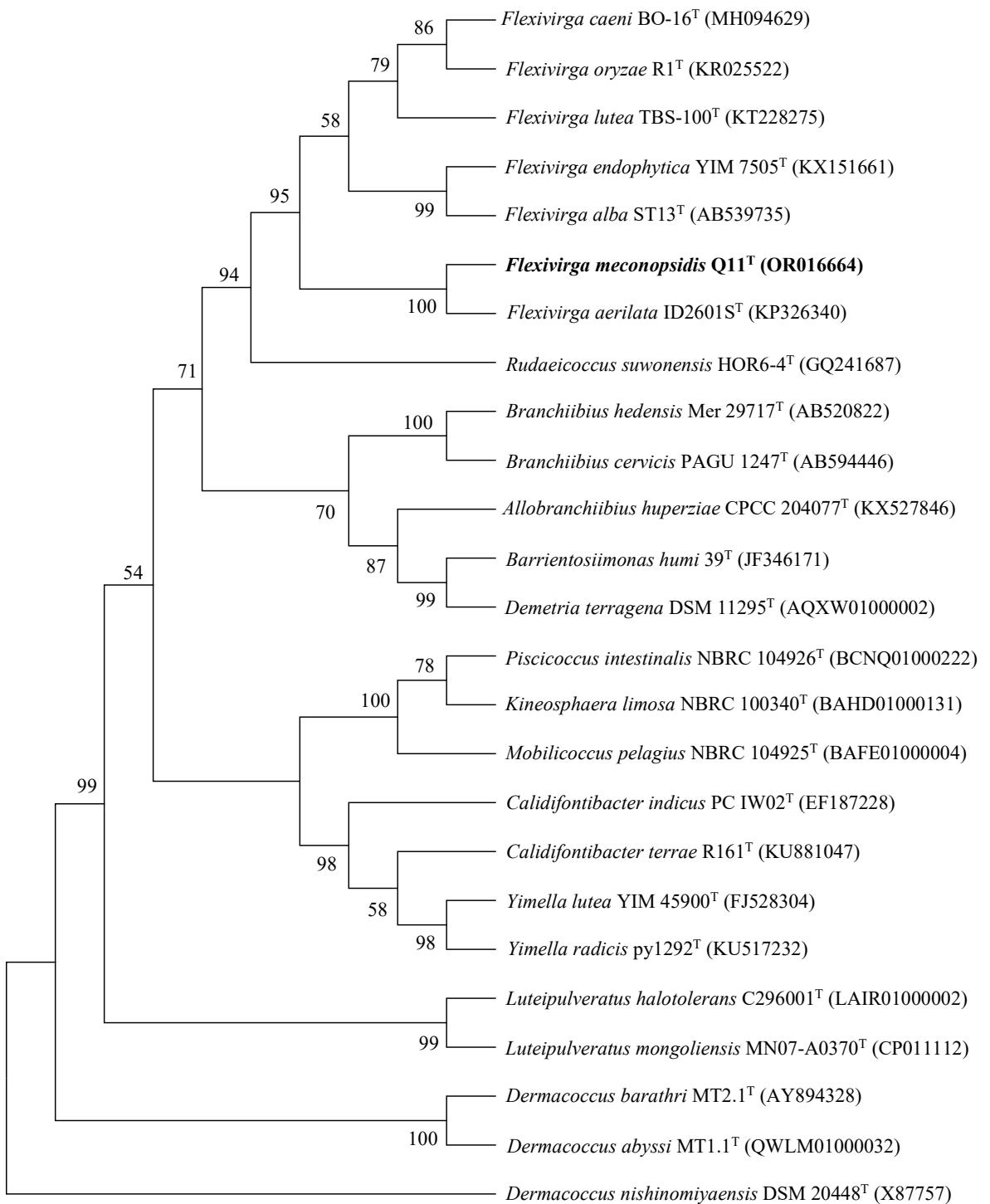
Strain	IAA (mg/L)	Nitrogenase (IU/L)
Q11 <sup>T</sup>	3.26	181.80

**Table S5.** Physiochemical properties of the soil.

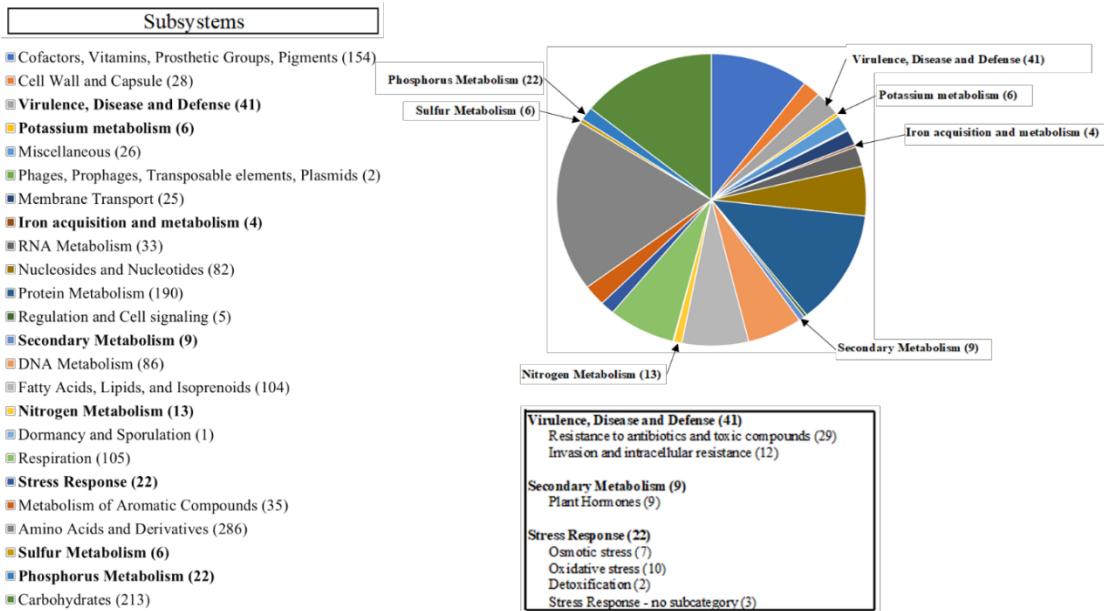
pH	SOM (g/kg)	TN (g/kg)	TK (mg/kg)	AP (mg/kg)	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -N (mg/kg)	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> -N (mg/kg)
6.01±0.11	26.45±0.86	1.44±0.03	137.51±5.76	79.73±5.61	25.92±3.89	56.79±3.66



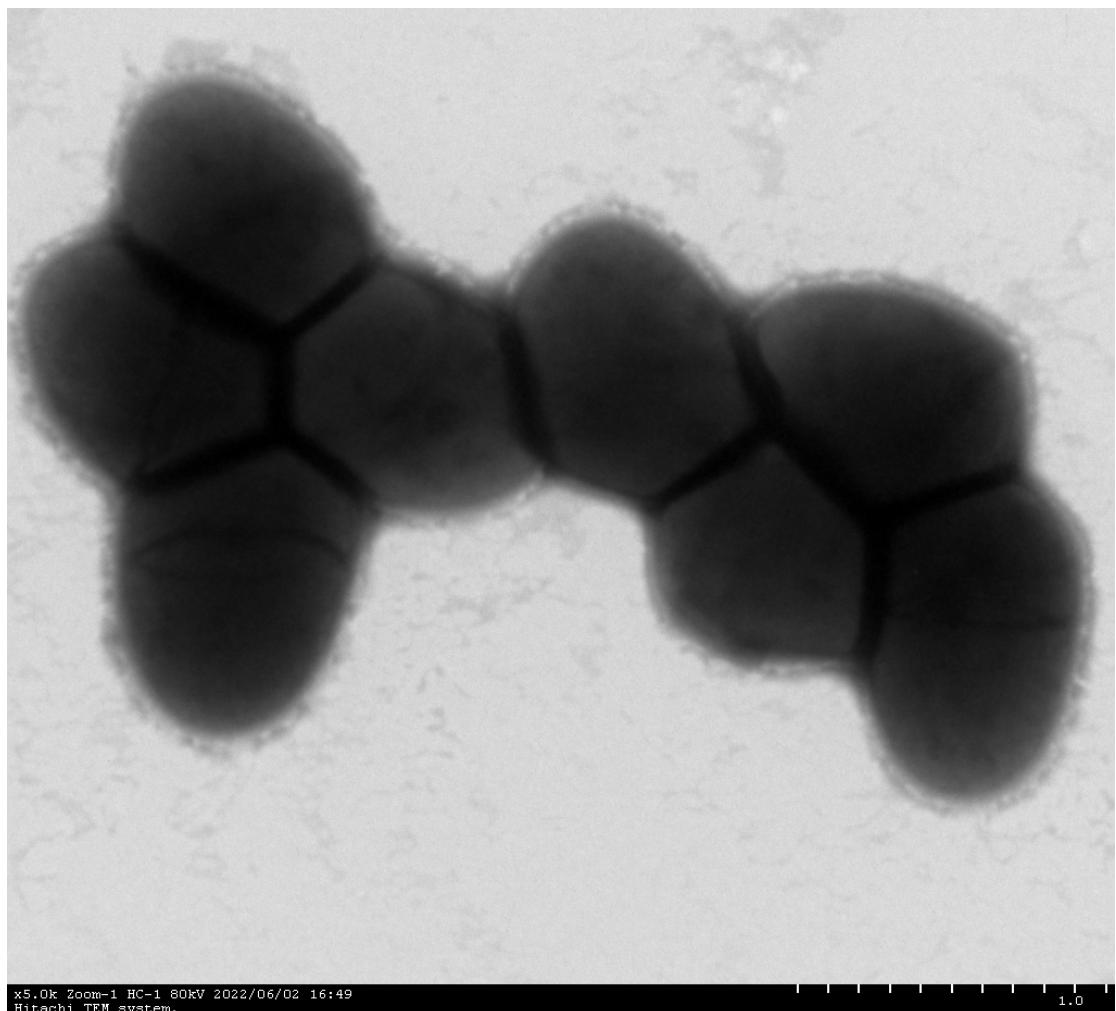
**Figure S1.** Maximum-likelihood phylogenetic tree of strain *Q11<sup>T</sup>* and its relatives based on the comparison of the 16S rRNA gene sequences. Genbank accession numbers are shown in parentheses.



**Figure S2.** Maximum-parsimony phylogenetic tree of strain Q11<sup>T</sup> and its relatives based on the comparison of the 16S rRNA gene sequences. Genbank accession numbers are shown in parentheses.



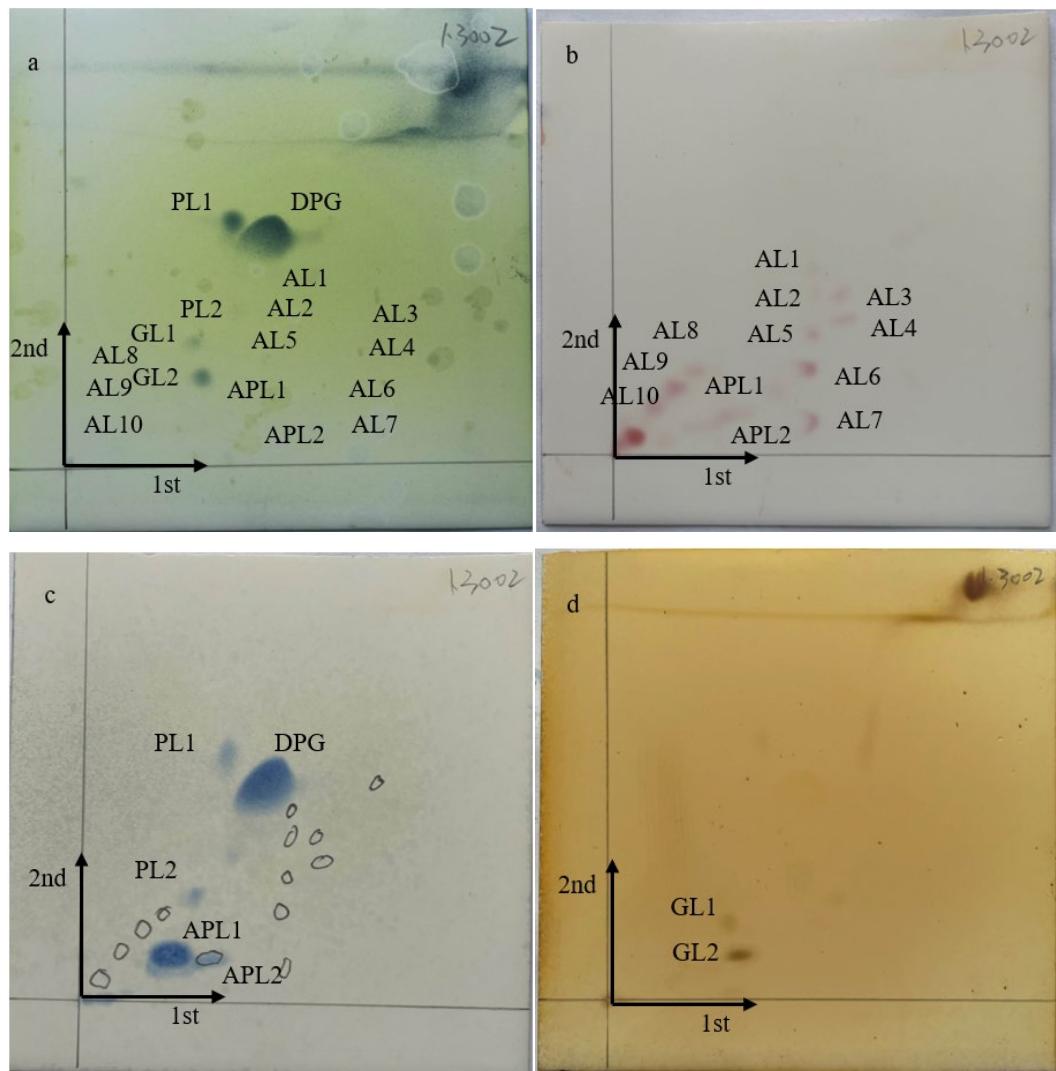
**Figure S3.** Different types of subsystems in the Q11<sup>T</sup> genome. The data were obtained from the RAST server.



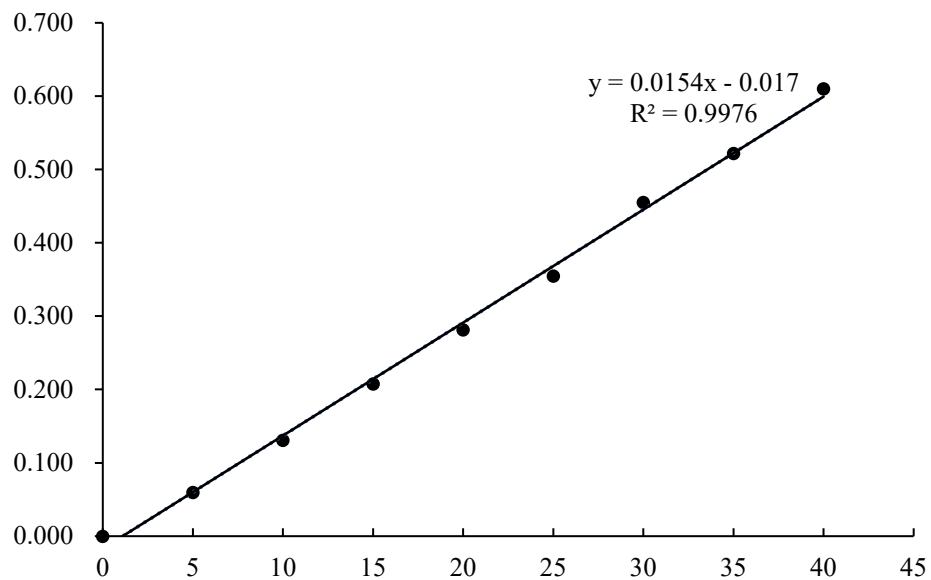
x5.0k Zoom=1 HC-1 80kV 2022/06/02 16:49  
Hitachi TEM system.

1.0

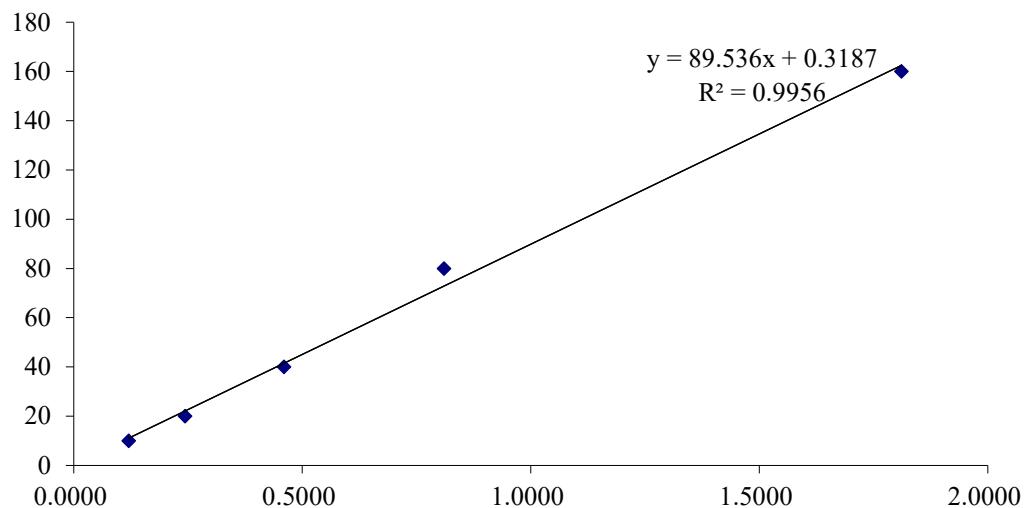
**Figure S4.** Transmission electron micrograph of cells of strain Q11<sup>T</sup>. Bar, 1.0 μm. The cells were incubated on BA at 30 °C for 3 days.



**Figure S5.** The polar lipids of strain Q11<sup>T</sup>. Polar lipids in the strain, separated by two-dimensional TLC, which were detected by spraying with molybdophosphoric acid. a, Molybdophosphoric acid was used to reveal the total polar lipids; b, ninhydrin was used for aminolipids; c, ammonium molybdate was used for phospholipids; and d, a-naphthol was used for glycolipids. DPG, diphosphatidylglycerol; PL (1-2), unidentified phospholipids; APL (1-2), unidentified aminophospholipid; AL (1-10), unidentified aminolipids; GL (1-2), unidentified glycolipids.



**Figure S6.** The indole acetic acid (IAA) standard curve.



**Figure S7.** Standard curve of nitrogenase activity.