



Figure S1. (a) LPS was extracted using hot phenol from *E. coli* strains MG1655, ATCC11775, HUSEC39, HUSEC30, HUSEC4, HUSEC5, HUSEC28, HUSEC24, HUSEC11. Purified LPS was visualized on 13% SDS-PAGE followed by silver staining. (b) LPS was extracted using hot phenol from *E. coli* strains CWG634 and CWG636 in LB supplemented with 0.04% Mannose. Purified LPS was visualized on 14% SDS-PAGE followed by silver staining.