

Supplementary material

Nanovesicles as vanillin carriers for antimicrobial applications

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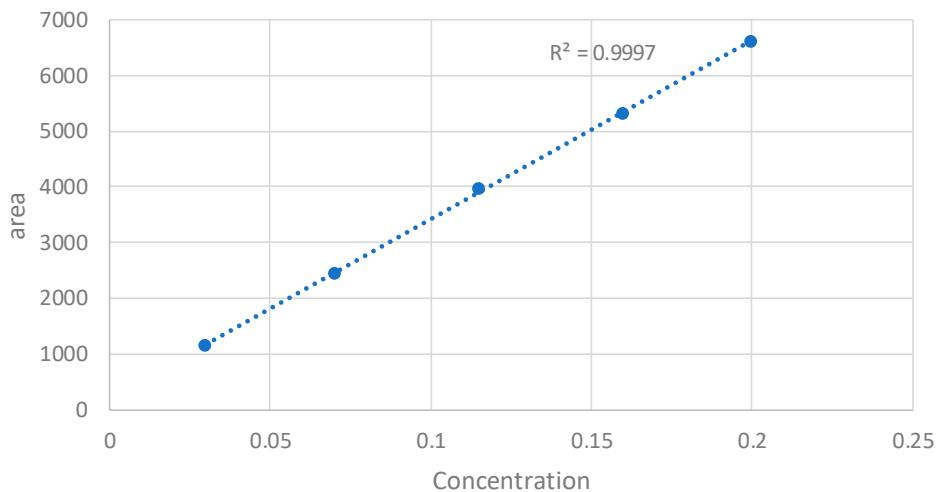


Figure S1. Calibration curve of vanilla determination. Measured at $\lambda=280\text{nm}$.

Table S1- Colour of the films with loaded and non-loaded vesicles with vanilla

| | Films with: | L* | a* | b* | C* |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Solubility (%) | Niosomes | 81.100±4.618 ^a | 2.967±0.153 ^c | 5.000±2.685 ^a | 5.967±2.223 ^a |
| Non-loaded vesicles | Niosomes+CTAB | 82.967±4.086 ^a | 2.667±0.116 ^{bc} | 3.967±2.376 ^a | 4.867±2.113 ^a |
| | Niosomes+SDS | 80.900±0.361 ^a | 3.000±0.000 ^c | 8.700±0.503 ^{ab} | 9.200±0.794 ^{ab} |
| | Niosomes | 81.000±2.152 ^a | -0.433±0.306 ^a | 21.133±1.250 ^{cd} | 21.167±1.193 ^{cd} |
| Loaded vesicles | Niosomes+CTAB | 78.167±8.985 ^a | 0.300±1.559 ^{ab} | 23.600±3.175 ^d | 23.633±3.232 ^d |
| | Niosomes+SDS | 83.167±0.643 ^a | 0.367±0.945 ^{ab} | 15.200±1.540 ^{bc} | 15.200±1.540 ^{bc} |

The same superscript letter indicates not significant differences between measurements