

# Review of Marine Cyanobacteria and the Aspects Related to Their Roles: Chemical, Biological Properties, Nitro-gen Fixation and Climate Change

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**Table S1.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with cytotoxicity targets between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Class	Spectral analysis	Reference
Samoamide A, cyclic octapeptide (1)	HRESIMS, IR, GNPS, 1D and 2D NMR	[1]
Odobromoamide, cyclo-depsipeptide (2)	ESIMS, HRESIMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[2]
Samholide A, swinholides (3)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide B, swinholides (4)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide C, swinholides (5)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide D, swinholides (6)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide E, swinholides (7)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide F, swinholides (8)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide G, swinholides (9)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide H, swinholides (10)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Samholide I, swinholides (11)	FT-IR, UV, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR and GNPS	[3]
Kakeromamide A, cyclic pentapeptide (12)	HRFABMS, IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, HMBC, HMQC and LC-MS	[4]
Dragocin A, unique hybrid structural class (13)	HRESITOFMS, IR, 1D and 2D NMR	[5]
Dragocin B, unique hybrid structural class (14)	HRESITOFMS, IR, 1D and 2D NMR	[5]
Dragocin C, unique hybrid structural class (15)	HRESITOFMS, IR, 1D and 2D NMR	[5]
Dragocin D, unique hybrid structural class (16)	HRESITOFMS, IR, 1D and 2D NMR	[5]
Microcolin E, linear lipopeptide (17)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin F, linear lipopeptides (18)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin G, linear lipopeptides (19)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin H, linear lipopeptides (20)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin I, linear lipopeptides (21)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin J, linear lipopeptides (22)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin K, linear lipopeptides (23)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin L, linear lipopeptides (24)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Microcolin M, linear lipopeptides (25)	LC-UV-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[6]
Oscillatoxin I, aplysiatoxin (26)	1D, 2D NMR, UV and HR-ESI-MS	[7]

**Table S2.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with antiparasitic targets between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Class	Spectral analysis	Reference
Dudawalamide A, cyclic depsipeptide (27)	LC-HRMS, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and DSQ/TRACE-GC-Ultra GCMS	[8]
Dudawalamide B, cyclic depsipeptide (28)	LC-HRMS, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and DSQ/TRACE-GC-Ultra GCMS	[8]
Dudawalamide C, cyclic depsipeptide (29)	LC-HRMS, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and DSQ/TRACE-GC-Ultra GCMS	[8]
Dudawalamide D, cyclic depsipeptide (30)	LC-HRMS, HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and DSQ/TRACE-GC-Ultra GCMS	[8]
Hoshinolactam, contain cyclopropane ring and a $\gamma$ -lactam ring system (31)	HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, COSY, HMQC, HMBC, and NOESY NMR	[9]
Mabuniamide, lipopeptide (32)	<sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, UV and HRESIMS	[10]
Kakeromamide B, cyclic peptide (33)	HRMS, qNMR, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, COSY, HSQC, and HMBC NMR	[11]

Iheyamide A, linear peptides (34)	HRESIMS, 1D, 2D NMR, UV and IR	[12]
Iheyamide B, linear peptides (35)	HRESIMS, 1D, 2D NMR, UV and IR	[12]
Iheyamide C, linear peptides (36)	HRESIMS, 1D, 2D NMR, UV and IR	[12]
Bromoiesol sulfate A, polyhalogenated aryl sulfates (37)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, TLC, HRESIMS, X rays, HMBC, HMQC and HRAPCIMS	[13]
Bromoiesol sulfate B, polyhalogenated aryl sulfates (38)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, TLC, HRESIMS, X rays, HMBC, HMQC and HRAPCIMS	[13]
Bromoiesol A, polyhalogenated aryl (39)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, TLC, HRESIMS, X rays, HMBC, HMQC and HRAPCIMS	[13]
Bromoiesol B, polyhalogenated aryl (40)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, TLC, HRESIMS, X rays, HMBC, HMQC and HRAPCIMS	[13]
Motobamide, cyclic peptide (41)	Optical rotations, UV, IR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMQC, NOESY, HMBC and HRESIMS	[14]

**Table S3.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with serine protease inhibition targets between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Compound description	Spectral analysis	Reference
Grassystatin D, peptides (42)	<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR, LCMS, HRESIMS and LC-TOF	[15]
Grassystatin E, peptides (43)	<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR, LCMS, HRESIMS and LC-TOF	[15]
Grassystatin F, peptides (44)	<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR, LCMS, HRESIMS and LC-TOF	[15]
Jizanpeptin A, depsipeptides (45)	HRTOFMS, LC-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[16]
Jizanpeptin B, depsipeptides (46)	HRTOFMS, LC-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[16]
Jizanpeptin C, depsipeptides (47)	HRTOFMS, LC-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[16]
Jizanpeptin D, depsipeptides (48)	HRTOFMS, LC-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[16]
Jizanpeptin E, depsipeptides (49)	HRTOFMS, LC-MS/MS, <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR	[16]
Tutuillamide A, cyclic peptides (50)	1D, 2D NMR and HR-ESI-MS	[17]
Tutuillamides B, cyclic peptides (51)	1D, 2D NMR and HR-ESI-MS	[17]
Tutuillamide C, cyclic peptides (52)	1D, 2D NMR and HR-ESI-MS	[17]

**Table S4.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with antiproliferation and anticancer targets between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Compound description	Spectral analysis	Reference
Benderamide A, cyclic depsipeptide (53)	HRESIMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[18]
Lagunamide D, macrocyclic depsipeptide (54)	1D, 2D NMR and HRMS	[19]
Portobelamide A, cyclic-depsipeptides (55)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, LC-MS/MS, 1D, 2D NMR and HRESIMS	[20]
Portobelamide B, cyclic-depsipeptides(56)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, LC-MS/MS, 1D, 2D NMR and HRESIMS	[20]
Caciqueamide, long chain lipopeptide (57)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, LC-MS/MS, 1D, 2D NMR and HRESIMS	[20]
Dysidazirine carboxylic acid, carboxylic acid (58)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HSQC, COSY, HMBC and HRESI/TOFMS	[21]

**Table S5.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with anti-quorum-sensing activity between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Compound description	Spectral analysis	Reference
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Trikoramide B, Decapeptide (59)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, NOESY NMR and HRMS/MS	[22]
Trikoramide C, Decapeptide (60)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, NOESY NMR and HRMS/MS	[22]
Trikoramide D, Decapeptide (61)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, NOESY NMR and HRMS/MS	[22]
Trikoveramide A, cyclic depsipeptides (62)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMBC and HR-ESI-Orbitrap MS	[23]
Trikoveramide B, cyclic depsipeptides (63)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMBC and HR-ESI-Orbitrap MS	[23]
Trikoveramide C, cyclic depsipeptides (64)	Optical rotations, UV, FTIR, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMBC and HR-ESI-Orbitrap MS	[23]

**Table S6.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with antibacterial activity between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Compound description	Spectral analysis	Reference
2-hydroxyethyl-11-hydroxyhexadec-9-enoate, Not Reported (65)	HR-ESIMS, FT-IR, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C and 2D NMR	[24]
Tiahuramides A, cyclic depsipeptides (66)	HRMS, IR, FTIR, UV, 1D and 2D NMR	[25]
Tiahuramide B, cyclic depsipeptides (67)	HRMS, IR, FTIR, UV, 1D and 2D NMR	[25]
Tiahuramide C, cyclic depsipeptides (68)	HRMS, IR, FTIR, UV, 1D and 2D NMR	[25]

**Table S7.** Spectral analysis of isolated bioactive compounds with different activity between (2017 to 2022).

Compound name/ Compound description	Spectral analysis	Reference
Biseokeaniamide A, linear lipopeptides (69)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMQC, COSY, NOESY, HMBC and HRESIMS	[26]
Biseokeaniamide B, linear lipopeptides (70)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMQC, COSY, NOESY, HMBC and HRESIMS	[26]
Biseokeaniamide C, linear lipopeptides (71)	IR, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, HMQC, COSY, NOESY, HMBC and HRESIMS	[26]
Serinolamide C, fatty acid amides (72)	ESITOFMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and LC-MS	[27]
Serinolamide D, fatty acid amides (73)	ESITOFMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and LC-MS	[27]
Lyngbyabellin O, Not reported (74)	ESITOFMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and LC-MS	[27]
Lyngbyabellin P, Not reported (75)	ESITOFMS, <sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C, 2D NMR and LC-MS	[27]
Columbamide D, chlorinated fatty acid amides (76)	ESI-FTMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[28]
Columbamide E, chlorinated fatty acid amides (77)	ESI-FTMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[28]
6,8-di-O-acetylmal-yngamide 2, Malyngamide series (78)	HRESIMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[29]
6-O-acetylmal-yngamide 2, Malyngamide series (79)	HRESIMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[29]
N-demethyl-isomal-yngamide I, Malyngamide series (80)	HRESIMS, 1D and 2D NMR	[29]
Neo-debromoaplysi-atoxin A, polyketides (81)	HR-ESI-MS, UV, X-ray, 1D and 2D NMR	[30]
Neo-debromoaplysi-atoxin B, polyketides (82)	HR-ESI-MS, X-ray, 1D and 2D NMR	[30]

Croissamide, cyclic peptide (83)	HRESIMS, <sup>1</sup> H NMR, <sup>13</sup> C NMR, COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, HMBC and NOESY	[31]
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