

Table S1. Plants from the Mangroves, Tidal Rivers, and the Seashores of Asia and the Pacific

FAMILY Genus, species (synonym)	Distribution	Medicinal use (country) ref.
SUBCLASS LYCOPODIIDAE		
LYCOPODIACEAE <i>Lycopodium carinatum</i> Desv. ex Poir (<i>Phlegmariurus carinatus</i> (Desv. ex Poir.) Ching).	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Pacific	
SUBCLASS POLYPODIIDAE		
ASPLENIACEAE <i>Asplenium macrophyllum</i> Sw. (<i>Asplenium capuronii</i> Tardieu)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
BLECHNACEAE <i>Stenochlaena palustris</i> (Burm. f.) Bedd (<i>Polypodium palustre</i> Burm. f., <i>Pteris scandens</i> (Willd.) Roxb.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
DAVALLIACEAE <i>Davallia denticulata</i> (Burm. f.) Mett. ex Kuhn(<i>Adiantum denticulatum</i> Burm. f.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Davallia parvula</i> Wall. ex Hook. & Grev. (<i>Humata parvula</i> (Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.) Mett.)	Malaysia, Indonesia, Papua	
<i>Davallia angustata</i> Wall. ex Hook. & Grev. (<i>Humata angustata</i> (Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.) J. Sm., <i>Pachypleura angustata</i> (Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.) J. Sm.)	Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia	
DRYOPTERIDACEAE <i>Elaphoglossum amblyphyllum</i> P.R. Bell.	Malaysia, Indonesia	
HYMENOPHYLLACEAE <i>Hymenophyllum holochilum</i> (Bosch) C. Chr.(<i>Didymoglossum holochilum</i> Bosch)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
NEPHROLEPIDACEAE <i>Nephrolepis acutifolia</i> (Desv.) Christ	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Diarrhoea (Indonesia) [264]
<i>Nephrolepis biserrata</i> (Sw.) Schott (<i>Aspidium biserratum</i> Sw.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Wounds (Indonesia) [264]

<p><i>Nephrolepis falcata</i> (Cav.) C. Chr. (<i>Tectaria falcata</i> Cav.)</p>	the Philippines	
<p>POLYPODIACEAE</p> <p><i>Ctenopteris moultoni</i> (Copel.) C. Christ. & Tardieu (<i>Polypodium moultonii</i> Copel., <i>Ctenopterella blechnoides</i> (Grev.) Parris)</p>	Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia	
<p><i>Drynaria rigidula</i> (Sw.) Bedd. (<i>Polypodium rigidulum</i> Sw.)</p>	Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Papua	Gonorrhoea (Indonesia) [279]
<p><i>Drynaria quercifolia</i> (L.) J. Sm. (<i>Polypodium quercifolium</i> L.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Papua, Australia	Cough (India) [293]
<p><i>Drynaria sparsisora</i> (Desv.) T. Moore (<i>Polypodium sparsisorum</i> Desv.)</p>	Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
<p><i>Drymoglossum piloselloides</i> (L.) Presl. (<i>Pteris piloselloides</i> L., <i>Pyrrosia piloselloides</i> (L.) M.G. Price)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Japan, Papua	Smallpox (the Philippines) [278]
<p><i>Loxogramme involuta</i> (D. Don) C. Presl (<i>Grammitis involuta</i> D. Don, <i>Gymnogramma involuta</i> (D. Don) Hook.)</p>	Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, China	
<p><i>Microsorium punctatum</i> (L.) Copel. (<i>Acrostichum punctatum</i> L.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<p><i>Myrmecophila sinuosa</i> (Hook.) Nakai ex H. Itô (<i>Lecanopteris sinuosa</i> (Wall. ex Hook.) Copel., <i>Polypodium sinuosum</i> Hook.)</p>	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<p><i>Photinopteris speciosa</i> (Bl.) C. Presl (<i>Drynaria speciosa</i> (Bl.) Christenh., <i>Photinopteris acuminata</i> (Willd.) C.V. Morton)</p>	Southeast Asia, China	
<p><i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i> (Burm. f.) Pic. Serm. (<i>Microsorium scolopendria</i> (Burm.f.) Copel., <i>Phymatodes scolopendria</i> (Burm. f.) Ching, <i>Polypodium scolopendria</i> Burm. f.)</p>	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Wounds (Samoa) [278]
<p><i>Platyserium coronarium</i> (O.F. Müll.) Desv. (<i>Osmunda coronaria</i> O.F. Müll.)</p>	Southeast Asia	

<i>Pyrrosia lanceolata</i> (L.) Farw. <i>(Acrostichum lanceolatum L.)</i> <i>Pyrrosia longifolia</i> (Burm. f.) C.V. Morton <i>(Acrostichum longifolium Burm. f.)</i> PTERIDACEAE <i>Acrostichum aureum</i> L. <i>(Acrostichum inaequale Willd.,</i> <i>Chrysodium aureum (L.) Mett.)</i> <i>Acrostichum speciosum</i> Willd. <i>(Acrostichum aureum var.speciosum (Willd.) T. Moore)</i> <i>Vittaria elongata</i> Sw. <i>(Haplopteris elongata (Sw.) E.H. Crane)</i>	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia Pacific India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia	 Fever (Fiji) [292]
SUBCLASS CYCADIIDAE CYCADACEAE <i>Cycas rumphii</i> Miq.	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	Wounds (Indonesia) [277]
PODOCARPACEAE <i>Podocarpus polystachyus</i> R. Br. ex Endl. <i>(Margbensonia polystachyus (R. Br. ex Endl.) A.E Bobrov & Melikyan,</i> <i>Nageia polystachia (R. Br. ex Endl.) Kuntze)</i>	Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines	
SUBCLASS MAGNOLIIDAE-MONOCOTS ARACEAE <i>Aglaonema griffithii</i> Schott <i>(Aglaodorum griffithii (Schott) Schott)</i> <i>Cryptocoryne ciliata</i> (Roxb.) Fisch. ex Schott <i>(Ambrosina ciliata Roxb.)</i> <i>Lasia spinosa</i> (L.) Thwaites <i>(Dracontium spinosum L.)</i> ARECACEAE <i>Calamus erinaceus</i> (Becc.) J. Dransf. <i>(Daemonorops erinacea Becc.)</i> <i>Oncosperma tigillarum</i> (Jack) Ridl.	Thailand, Malaysia, Vietnam, Indonesia India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua Southeast Asia Southeast Asia	 Tuberculosis (China) [280]

(<i>Areca tigillaria</i> Jack, <i>Oncosperma filamentosa</i> Bl.)		
<i>Phoenix paludosa</i> Roxb.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
<i>Saribus rotundifolius</i> (Lam.) Bl. (<i>Corypha rotundifolia</i> Lam.)	Indonesia, Papua	
CYPERACEAE		
<i>Baumea juncea</i> (R. Br.) Palla (<i>Cladium junceum</i> R. Br.)	Australia, New Caledonia	
<i>Cyperus elatus</i> L. (<i>Cyperus distans</i> L.f.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Cyperus javanicus</i> Hoult. (<i>Cyperus pennatus</i> Lam.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	
<i>Cyperus malaccensis</i> Lam. (<i>Cyperus fortunei</i> Steud.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Cyperus stolonifer</i> Retz. (<i>Cyperus tuberosus</i> Bojer)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Cyperus tagetum</i> Roxb.	India	
<i>Cyperus scariosus</i> R. Br.	Papua, Australia	
<i>Eleocharis dulcis</i> (Burm. f.) Trin. ex Hensch. (<i>Scirpus spiralis</i> Rottb.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i> R. Br. (<i>Fimbristylis spathacea</i> Roth)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Fimbristylis ferruginea</i> (L.) Vahl (<i>Scirpus debilis</i> Lam., <i>Scirpus ferrugineus</i> L.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Fimbristylis littoralis</i> Gaudich.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Fimbristylis polytrichoides</i> (Retz.) R.Br. (<i>Scirpus polytrichoides</i> Retz.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Fimbristylis subspicata</i> Nees	Japan, Vietnam	
<i>Rhynchospora corymbosa</i> (L.) Britton	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	

(<i>Scirpus corymbosus</i> L.)		
<i>Scirpus grossus</i> L.f. (<i>Actinoscirpus grossus</i> (L. f.) Goetgh. & D.A. Simpson)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Leucorrhea (Bangladesh) [284]
<i>Scirpus kimsonensis</i> N.K. Khoi	Vietnam	
FLAGELLARIACEAE		
<i>Flagellaria indica</i> L. (<i>Flagellaria minor</i> Bl., <i>Flagellaria philippinensis</i> Elmer)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
JUNCAGINACEAE		
<i>Triglochin striata</i> Ruiz & Pavon (<i>Triglochin decipiens</i> R. Br., <i>Triglochin decipiens</i> R. Br., <i>Triglochin montevidensis</i> Spreng.)	Australia	
ORCHIDACEAE		
<i>Aerides odoratum</i> Reinw. ex Bl.	Southeast Asia, China	Pneumonia (Bangladesh) [283]
<i>Bulbophyllum xylocarpi</i> J.J. Sm.	Southeast Asia, China	
<i>Cymbidium finlaysonianum</i> Wall. ex Lindl. (<i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i> (L.) Sw., <i>Cymbidium pendulum</i> (Roxb.) Sw., <i>Cymbidium pendulum</i> var. <i>brevilabre</i> Lindl., <i>Cymbidium tricolor</i> Miq.)	Southeast Asia	
<i>Dendrobium aloefolium</i> (Bl.) Rchb.f.	Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Dendrobium moschatum</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Sw. (<i>Epidendrum moschatum</i> Buch.-Ham.)	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Cambodia, Laos, China, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam	Otitis (India) [282]
<i>Dendrobium pachyphyllum</i> (Kuntze) Bakh. f. (<i>Callista pachyphylla</i> Kuntze)	Southeast Asia	
<i>Dendrobium subulatum</i> (Bl.) Lindl. (<i>Onychium subulatum</i> Bl.)	Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia	
<i>Dockrillia teretifolia</i> (R.Br.) Brieger (<i>Dendrobium teretifolium</i> R. Br.)	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Oberonia iridifolia</i> Lindl. (<i>Oberonia ensiformis</i> (Sm.) Lindl..)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	

<i>Oberonia anceps</i> Lindl. <i>(Oberonia lycopodioides (J.Koenig) Ormerod)</i>	Southeast Asia	Boils(Indonesia) [268]
<i>Oberonia laeta</i> J.J. Sm.	Malaysia, Indonesia	
<i>Oberonia rhizophoreti Schltr.</i> <i>(Oberonia marina J.B.Comber)</i>	Malaysia, Indonesia	
PANDANACEAE <i>Pandanus affinis</i> Kurz <i>(Benstonea affinis (Kurz) Callm. & Buerki)</i>	Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines	
<i>Pandanus klossii</i> Ridl.	Malaysia	
<i>Nypa fruticans Wurmb.</i> <i>(Cocos nypa Lour., Nipa litoralis Blanco)</i>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i> Parkinson	Indonesia, The Philippines, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Boils (Pacific) [281]
<i>Pandanus tonkinensis</i> B.C Stone	Vietnam	
POACEAE <i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i> R.Br.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Dysentery (India) [275]
<i>Fimbristylis ferruginea</i> (L.) Vahl <i>(Scirpus ferrugineus L., Fimbristylis sieberiana Kunth)</i>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Fimbristylis polytrichoides</i> (Retz.) Vahl <i>(Scirpus polytrichoides Retz.)</i>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Fimbristylis sericea</i> R.Br. <i>(Scirpus sericeus Poir.)</i>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Japan, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Leptochloa fusca</i> (L.) Kunth <i>(Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult., Diplachne malabarica (L.) Merr., Festuca fusca L., Panicum malabaricum (L.) Merr.)</i>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Japan, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw. <i>(Panicum littorale (R.Br.) Kuntze, Panicum vaginatum Nees)</i> <i>Paspalum dissectum</i> (L.) L., <i>Digitaria foliosa</i> Lag.)	Pacific	
<i>Phragmites vallatoria</i> Veldkamp		

<p>(<i>Phragmites karka</i> (Retz.) Trin. ex Steud.)</p> <p><i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> (L.) Kunth (<i>Agrostis virginica</i> L.)</p> <p>RUPPIACEAE <i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.</p> <p>TACCACEAE <i>Tacca leontopetaloides</i> (L.) Kuntze (<i>Leontice leontopetaloides</i> L.)</p>	<p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Japan, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Japan, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia Australia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Papua, Australia</p>	
<p>SUBCLASS MAGNOLIIDAEE-DICOTS</p> <p>ACANTHACEAE <i>Acanthus ebracteatus</i> Vahl (<i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i> L. var. <i>ebracteatus</i> (Vahl) Benoist, <i>Dilivaria ebracteata</i> (Vahl) Persoon.)</p> <p><i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i> L. (<i>Acanthus xiamenensis</i> R.T. Zhang, <i>Dilivaria ilicifolia</i> (L.) Juss.)</p> <p><i>Acanthus volubilis</i> Wall. (<i>Dilivaria volubilis</i> (Wall.) Nees)</p> <p><i>Hygrophila phlomoides</i> Nees</p> <p>AEGICERATAACEAE <i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i> (L.) Blanco</p> <p><i>Aegiceras floridum</i> Roemer & Schultes</p> <p>AIZOACEAE <i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i> (L.) L. (<i>Portulaca portulacastrum</i> L.)</p> <p>ANACARDIACEAE <i>Gluta velutina</i> Bl.</p>	<p>India, Myanmar, Cambodia, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Tropical Asia Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia</p> <p>Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, the Philippines</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia</p> <p>the Philippines, Indonesia, Papua</p> <p>Tropical Asia, Pacific</p> <p>Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Vietnam</p>	<p>Otitis (Palau)[268]</p> <p>Fever (India)[268]</p> <p>Boils (India)[268]</p> <p><u>Sores (Myanmar)[268]</u></p> <p>Otitis (India)[268]</p> <p><u>Wounds(India)[268]</u></p>

ANNONACEAE		
<i>Annona palustris</i> L.	India, China, Australia	
(<i>Annona glabra</i> L.)		
APOCYNACEAE	Papua	
<i>Carissa papuana</i> Markgr.	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Cerbera floribunda</i> K. Schum.		
(<i>Cerbera batjanica</i> Teijsm. & Binn. ex Valetton)		
<i>Cerbera manghas</i> L.	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
(<i>Cerbera forsteri</i> Seem., <i>Cerbera lactaria</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Dietrich		
<i>Cerbera venenifera</i> (Poir.) Steud., <i>Elcana seminuda</i> Blanco,		
<i>Tabernaemontana obtusifolia</i> Poir., <i>Tanghinia venenifera</i> Poir.)		
<i>Cerbera odollam</i> Gaertn.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Melodinus scandens</i> J.R.Forst. & G.Forst	Southeast Asia	
(<i>Melodinus orientalis</i> Bl.)		
ARALIACEAE		
<i>Schefflera elliptica</i> (Bl.) Harms.	Andamans, Southeast Asia	
(<i>Sciadophyllum ellipticum</i> Bl.)		
<i>Schefflera lanceolata</i> Ridl.	Malaysia	
(<i>Heptapleurum lanceolatum</i> (Ridl.) Lowry & G.M. Plunkett)		
<i>Schefflera ridleyi</i> (King) Viguier	Southeast Asia	
(<i>Schefflera musangensis</i> Hend., <i>Scheffleropsis polyandra</i> (Ridley) Ridley)		
ASCLEPIADACEAE		Ringworm (Thailand)[268]
<i>Dischidia bengalensis</i> Colebr.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	Cough (Malaysia)[268]
<i>Dischidia major</i> (Vahl) Merr.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Australia	Wounds (the Philippines)[268]
(<i>Collyris major</i> Vahl)		
<i>Dischidia nummularia</i> R.Br.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Australia	
(<i>Collyris minor</i> Vahl, <i>Dischidia minor</i> (Vahl) Merr.,		
<i>Dischidia orbicularis</i> Decne.)		Diarrhoea (Thailand) [265]

<i>Dischidia rafflesiana</i> Wall.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
<i>Finlaysonia obovata</i> Wall. (<i>Finlaysonia maritima</i> Backer, <i>Olus crepitans</i> Rumph., <i>Secamone maritima</i> Bl.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
<i>Gymnanthera nitida</i> R. Br. (<i>Gymnanthera oblonga</i> (Burm. f.) P.S. Green)	China, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Burns (Papua)[268]
<i>Hoya australis</i> R. Br. ex J. Traille	Indonesia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Hoya coronaria</i> Bl.		Fever (Bangladesh)[268]
<i>Hoya parasitica</i> (Roxb.) Wall. ex Wight (<i>Asclepias parasitica</i> Roxb., <i>Hoya hookeriana</i> Wight)	Southeast Asia India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	Gonorrhea (India) [279]
<i>Pentatropis capensis</i> (L. f.) Bullock (<i>Cynanchum capense</i> L. f.)	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar	
<i>Sarcolobus carinatus</i> Wall.	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia	
<i>Sarcolobus globosus</i> Wall.	Malaysia, Indonesia	
AQUIFOLIACEAE <i>Ilex cymosa</i> Bl.		
<i>Ilex maingayi</i> Hook.f.	Southeast Asia Malaysia	
ASTERACEAE <i>Pluchea indica</i> (L.) Less. (<i>Baccharis indica</i> L., <i>Erigeron denticulatum</i> Burm. f.)	Tropical Asia and Pacific	Dysentery (Vietnam)[268]
AVICENNIACEAE <i>Avicennia alba</i> Bl. (<i>Avicennia marina</i> (Forssk.) Vierh., <i>Avicennia officinalis</i> L., <i>Avicennia tomentosa</i> Jacq.)	India, Southeast Asia, Papua	Boils (Guinea) [291]
<i>Avicennia eucalyptifolia</i> (Valeton) Zipp. ex Moldenke (<i>Avicennia officinalis</i> var. <i>eucalyptifolia</i> Valeton)	Papua, Solomons	Boils (Solomons) [281]

<i>Avicennia lanata</i> Ridl.	Malaysia, Indonesia, Papua	
<i>Avicennia officinalis</i> L. (<i>Avicennia tomentosa</i> Jacq.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Solomons	Boils (Solomons) [281]
BIGNONIACEAE		
<i>Dolichandrone spathacea</i> (Burm. f.) Bedd. (<i>Bignonia spathacea</i> L. f.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Bronchitis (Indonesia)[268]
BORAGINACEAE		
<i>Cordia cochinchinensis</i> Gagnep.	Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand	
<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G. Forst. (<i>Varronia sinensis</i> Lour.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Boils (the Philippines)[268]
CASUARINACEAE		
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L. (<i>Casuarina litorea</i> L. ex Fosberg & Sacht).	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Diarrhoea (India) [269]
CHENOPODIACEAE		
<i>Atriplex jubata</i> S. Moore	New Caledonia	
<i>Sarcocornia quinqueflora</i> (Bunge ex Ung.-Sternb.) (<i>Salicornia quinqueflora</i> Bunge ex Ung.-Sternb.)	Australia	
<i>Salicornia brachiata</i> Miq.	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand	Infection (Pakistan)[268]
<i>Suaeda maritima</i> (L.) Dumort. (<i>Chenopodium australe</i> R. Br., <i>Chenopodium maritimum</i> L.)	India, Thailand, Vietnam, Korea. Japan	Hepatitis (India)[268]
CHRYSOBALANACEAE		
<i>Atuna racemosa</i> Raf.	Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Diarrhoea (Indonesia) [267]
COMBRETACEAE		
<i>Combretum quadrangulare</i> Kurz	Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam	
<i>Lumnitzera littoralis</i> (Jack) Voigt (<i>Lumnitzera purpurea</i> (Gaudich.) C. Presl)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast, Papua, Australia	Trush (the Philippines) [285]
<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i> Willd. (<i>Laguncularia purpurea</i> Gaudich., <i>Lumnitzera rosea</i> (Gaudich.) C. Presl)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast, Papua, Australia	

<p><i>Terminalia catappa</i> L. (<i>Myrobalanus catappa</i> (L.) Kuntze, <i>Terminalia latifolia</i> Blanco, <i>Terminalia moluccana</i> Lam.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast, Papua, Australia	Bronchitis (India) [268]
<p>CONVOLVULACEAE</p> <p><i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> (L.) R. Br. (<i>Convolvulus bilobatus</i> Roxb., <i>Convolvulus brasiliensis</i> L.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Diarrhoea (Cambodia)[268]
<p>CLUSIACEAE</p> <p><i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> L. (<i>Calophyllum bintagor</i> Roxb.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Gonorrhoea (Myanmar)[268]
<p>EBENACEAE</p> <p><i>Diospyros areolata</i> King & Gamble</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	
<p><i>Diospyros compacta</i> (R. Br.) Kosterm. (<i>Maba compacta</i> R. Br.)</p>	Malaysia, Indonesia	
<p><i>Diospyros ferrea</i> (Willd.) Bakh. (<i>Maba littorea</i> R. Br., <i>Maba ebenus</i> Wight)</p>	Australia	
<p><i>Diospyros littorea</i> (R. Br.) Kosterm. (<i>Maba littorea</i> R. Br.)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	Diarrhoea (India)[268]
<p><i>Diospyros malabarica</i> (Descr.) Kostel</p>	Southeast Asia, Papua	
<p><i>Diospyros maritima</i> Bl. (<i>Diospyros kusanoi</i> Hayata, <i>Diospyros liukuensis</i> Makino)</p>	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
<p>ERICACEAE</p> <p><i>Rhododendron brookeanum</i> Low ex Lindl. var. <i>brookeanum</i> (<i>Azalea brookeana</i> Low ex Lindl.)</p>	Southeast Asia, Taiwan, Papua, Australia	
<p>EUPHORBIACEAE</p> <p><i>Blumeodendron tokbrai</i> (Bl.) Kurz (<i>Elateriospermum tokbrai</i> Bl., <i>Mallotus tokbrai</i> (Bl.) Müll. Arg., <i>Rottlera tokbrai</i> (Bl.) Scheff.)</p>	Borneo	
	Indonesia, Papua	

<i>Breynia racemosa</i> (Bl.) Muell. Arg.	Southeast Asia, Papua	Leprosy (Papua) [291]
<i>Croton heterocarpus</i> Müll. Arg. (<i>Oxydectes heterocarpa</i> (Müll. Arg.) Kuntze)	Malaysia, Indonesia	
<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i> L. (<i>Commia cochinchinensis</i> Lour.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Excoecaria indica</i> (Willd.) Müll. Arg. (<i>Sapium indicum</i> Willd.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Suregada glomerulata</i> (Bl.) Baill.	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Boils (Bangladesh)[268]
FABACEAE <i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> (L.) Roxb. (<i>Caesalpinia bonducella</i> (L.) Fleming, <i>Guilandina bonduc</i> L.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Canavalia cathartica</i> Thouars (<i>Lablab microcarpus</i> DC.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Canavalia lineata</i> (Thunb.) DC. (<i>Dolichos lineatus</i> Thunb.)	Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, China, Korea, Japan	
<i>Canavalia maritima</i> Thouars (<i>Canavalia obtusifolia</i> (Lam.) DC.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Fever (Indonesia)[268]
<i>Cathormion umbellatum</i> (Vahl) Kosterm. (<i>Albizia umbellata</i> (Vahl) E. J. M. Koenen)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Cynometra iripa</i> Kostel.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Cynometra ramiflora</i> Miq.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Dalbergia candenatensis</i> (Dennst.) Prain (<i>Cassia candenatensis</i> Dennst.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Derris heptaphylla</i> Merr.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Derris pinnata</i> (Lour.) Prain (<i>Dalbergia pinnata</i> (Lour.) Prain)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China	
<i>Derris scandens</i> (Aubl.) Pittier (<i>Deguelia scandens</i> Aubl.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	

<i>Derris trifoliata</i> Lour. (<i>Pongamia uliginosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) DC., <i>Dalbergia heterophylla</i> Willd., <i>Deguelia uliginosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Baill.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	UTI (Solomons) [286]
<i>Inocarpus fagifer</i> (Parkinson) Fosb (<i>Inocarpus edulis</i> J.R. Forst. & G. Forst)	Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Diarrhoea (Fiji) [270]
<i>Intsia bijuga</i> (Colebr.) Kuntze (<i>Macrobium bijugum</i> Colebr.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	Diarrhoea (India) [269]
<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre (<i>Cytisus pinnatus</i> L., <i>Derris indica</i> (Lam.) Bennet, <i>Milletia pinnata</i> (Linnaeus) Panigrahi, <i>Pongamia glabra</i> Vent.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Serianthes grandiflora</i> Benth. (<i>Serianthes dilmyi</i> Fosberg)	Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Sindora siamensis</i> Teysm. ex Miq.	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam	
<i>Wallaceodendron celebicum</i> Koord.	Indonesia, the Philippines	
FLACOURTIACEAE <i>Hydnocarpus ilicifolia</i> King	Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia Indonesia, the Philippines	
<i>Scolopia luzonensis</i> (Presl.) Warb.	Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia	
<i>Scolopia macrophylla</i> (W. & A.) Clos		
<i>Xylosma suluense</i> Merr.	Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines	Fever (Samoa) [268]
GENTIANACEAE <i>Fagraea crenulata</i> Maingay ex C.B. Clarke	Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia	
<i>Fagraea berteriana</i> A. Gray ex Benth.	Pacific	Dysentery (the Philippines)[268]
GOODENIACEAE <i>Scaevola hainanensis</i> Hance	Vietnam, China	
<i>Scaevola taccada</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	

<p>(<i>Lobelia frutescens</i> Mill., <i>Lobelia taccada</i> Gaertn., <i>Scaevola piliplena</i> Miq., <i>Scaevola sericea</i> Vahl)</p> <p>HERNANDIACEAE</p> <p><i>Hernandia ovigera</i> L. (<i>Hernandia sonora</i> L.)</p> <p><i>Hernandia nymphaeifolia</i> (C. Presl) Kubitzki (<i>Biasolettia nymphaeifolia</i> C. Presl, <i>Hernandia peltata</i> Meisn.)</p> <p>ICACINACEAE</p> <p><i>Merrilliodendron megacarpum</i> Sleumer (<i>Stemonurus megacarpus</i> Hemsl.)</p> <p>LAURACEAE</p> <p><i>Cassytha filiformis</i> L. (<i>Calodium cochinchinense</i> Lour., <i>Cassytha zeylanica</i> Gaertn., <i>Cassytha dissitiflora</i> Meisn, <i>Cassytha aphylla</i> (Forssk.) Raeusch.)</p> <p>LECYTHIDACEAE</p> <p><i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> (L.) Gaertn. (<i>Barringtonia luzonensis</i> (Presl) Vidal)</p> <p><i>Barringtonia asiatica</i> (L.) Kurz (<i>Barringtonia butonica</i> J.R. Forst., <i>Barringtonia speciosa</i> J.R. Forst. & G. Forst.)</p> <p><i>Barringtonia conoidea</i> Griff. (<i>Barringtonia alata</i> Wall.)</p> <p><i>Barringtonia macrostachya</i> Hook.f.</p> <p><i>Barringtonia racemosa</i> (L.) Spreng (<i>Barringtonia ceylanica</i> (Miers) Gardner ex C.B. Clarke, <i>Barringtonia elongata</i> Korth., <i>Barringtonia timorensis</i> Bl.)</p> <p>LOPHOPYXIDACEAE</p> <p><i>Lophopyxis maingayi</i> Hook.f.</p> <p>LORANTHACEAE</p>	<p>Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Tropical Asia and Pacific</p> <p>Indonesia, Philippines, Papua</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Myanmar, Malaysia, Indonesia</p> <p>Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>India to Pacific</p> <p>Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>Indonesia</p>	<p>UTI (Fiji)[268]</p> <p>Syphilis (Vietnam) [287]</p> <p>Cholera (Bangladesh)[268]</p> <p>Otitis (Palau)[268]</p>
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<i>Amyema anisomeres</i> Danser	Southeast Asia	
<i>Amyema gravis</i> Danser (<i>Loranthus obovatus</i> Schröt. & Back.)	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	Wounds (Malaysia)[268]
<i>Amyema mackayensis</i> (Blakely) Danser (<i>Loranthus mackayensis</i> Blakely)	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China	
<i>Dendrophthoe pentandra</i> (L.) Miq. (<i>Loranthus pentandrus</i> L.)	China, Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Tiegh. (<i>Loranthus cochinchinensis</i> Lour.)	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Australia	
<i>Viscum ovalifolium</i> DC (<i>Viscum pedunculatum</i> Barlow)	India	
<i>Viscum orientale</i> Willd.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
LYTHRACEAE		
<i>Pemphis acidula</i> J.R. & G. Forst. (<i>Lythrum pemphis</i> L.f., <i>Pemphis angustifolia</i> Roxb., <i>Pemphis setosa</i> Blanco)	Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Diarrhoea (Bangladesh) [271]
MALVACEAE		
<i>Brownlowia argentata</i> Kurz	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	Leprosy (New Guinea) [291]
<i>Brownlowia tersa</i> (L.) Kosterm (<i>Glabraria tersa</i> L.)	Papua, Australia	
<i>Camptostemon schultzei</i> Mast.	Indonesia, the Philippines, Papua	Dysentery (the Philippines)[268]
<i>Camptostemon philippinense</i> (S. Vidal) Becc. (<i>Cumingia philippinensis</i> S. Vidal)	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Pacific	<i>Eye infection (Solomons) [289]</i>
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L. (<i>Hibiscus boninensis</i> Nakai, <i>Hibiscus tortuosus</i> Roxb., <i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i> (L.) Fryxell)	Bangladesh, Vietnam, China, Malaysia	<i>Diarrhoea (India) [272]</i>
<i>Kleinhovia hospita</i> L.	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia	Colds (Solomons)[268]
	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	

<p><i>Malachra capitata</i> (L.) L. (<i>Sida capitata</i> L.)</p> <p><i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Soland. ex Correa (<i>Hibiscus baccifer</i> Bl., <i>Hibiscus populneus</i> L., <i>Thespesia macrophylla</i> Bl., <i>Thespesia populneoides</i> (Roxb.) Kostel.)</p> <p>MELASTOMATACEAE</p> <p><i>Melastoma saigonense</i> (Kuntze) Merr. (<i>Osbeckia saigonensis</i> Kuntze)</p> <p><i>Ochthocharis borneensis</i> Bl.</p> <p><i>Pachycentria constricta</i> (Bl.) Bl. (<i>Melastoma constrictum</i> Bl.)</p> <p>MELIACEAE <i>Aglaia cucullata</i> Pellegr. (<i>Amoora cucullata</i> Roxb., <i>Aphanamixis cucullata</i> (Roxb.) M.R. Almeida)</p> <p><i>Xylocarpus granatum</i> J. Koenig (<i>Carapa granatum</i> (J. Koenig) Alston, <i>Carapa obovata</i> Bl., <i>Xylocarpus obovatus</i> Juss)</p> <p><i>Xylocarpus moluccensis</i> (Lam.) M. Roem. (<i>Carapa moluccensis</i> Lam., <i>Xylocarpus mekongensis</i> Pierre)</p> <p><i>Xylocarpus rumphii</i> (Kostel.) Mabb.</p> <p>MORACEAE <i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f. (<i>Ficus littoralis</i> Bl., <i>Ficus retusa</i> L., <i>Ficus nitida</i> Thunb.)</p> <p><i>Malaisia scandens</i> (Lour.) Planch (<i>Caturus scandens</i> Lour., <i>Malaisia tortuosa</i> Blanco, <i>Trophis scandens</i> (Lour.) Hook. & Arn.)</p> <p>MYOPORACEAE <i>Myoporum bontiodes</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) A. Gray (<i>Polycoelium bontiodes</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) A. DC.)</p>	<p>Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam</p> <p>Vietnam, Malaysia, Borneo</p> <p>Southeast Asia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Vietnam, China, Japan</p> <p>New Caledonia</p> <p>Sri Lanka, Southeast Asia, Papua</p>	<p>Post-partum (Vietnam) [272]</p> <p>Dysentery (India)[268]</p> <p>Dysentery (Yap)[268]</p> <p>Cholera (Myanmar)[268]</p> <p>Diarrhoea (China)[269]</p>
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<i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forsl.	Papua	
MYRISTICACEAE		
<i>Horsfieldia irya</i> (Gaertn.) Warb.	Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam	Wounds (Indonesia)[268]
<i>Myristica hollrungii</i> Warb.		
MYRSINACEAE		
<i>Rapanea porteriana</i> (Wall. ex A. DC.) Mez (<i>Myrsine porteriana</i> Wall. ex A. DC.)	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
MYRTACEAE		
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> Roxb.	Indonesia, the Philippines, Papua, Australia	
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> (Cav.) S.T. Blake (<i>Metrosideros quinquenervia</i> Cav.)	Southeast Asia	
<i>Osbornia octodonta</i> F. Muell.	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	
OLACAEAE		
<i>Anacolosia frutescens</i> (Bl.) Bl. (<i>Stemonurus frutescens</i> Bl.)	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	Fever (China)[268]
<i>Olex imbricata</i> Roxb. (<i>Olex wightiana</i> Wall. ex Wight & Arn., <i>Ximenia olacoides</i> Wight & Arn.)	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
<i>Olex scandens</i> Roxb.	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific	Tonsilitis (Indonesia)[268]
<i>Strombosia ceylanica</i> Gardner		
<i>Ximenia americana</i> L. (<i>Ximenia aculeata</i> Crantz, <i>Ximenia elliptica</i> G. Forst.)	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia	
PHYLLANTHACEAE		
<i>Glochidion littorale</i> Bl. (<i>Bradleia littorea</i> (Bl.) Steud., <i>Diasperus litoralis</i> (Bl.) Kuntze, <i>Phyllanthus littoralis</i> (Bl.) Müll. Arg.)	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia	Cough (Thailand)[268]
PLUMBAGINACEAE		
<i>Aegialitis annulata</i> R.Br.	Korea, Japan	

<i>(Aegialinites annulata</i> (R. Br.) C. Presl)		
<i>Aegialitis rotundifolia</i> Roxb.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Limonium tetragonum</i> (Thunb.) Bullock		Dysentery (Palau)[268]
RHIZOPHORACEAE		
<i>Bruguiera cylindrica</i> (L.) Bl.	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
<i>(Bruguiera caryophylloides</i> (Burm. f.) Bl., <i>Rhizophora cylindrica</i> L., <i>Rhizophora cylindrica</i> L.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Bruguiera exaristata</i> Ding Hou	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Burns (India)[268]
<i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i> (L.) Savigny <i>(Rhizophora gymnorhiza</i> L.)	Malaysia India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Wounds (India)[268] Fever (Malaysia)[268]
<i>Bruguiera hainesii</i> C.G.Rogers		
<i>Bruguiera paviflora</i> (Roxb.) Wight.	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	Sores (Australia) [280]
<i>Bruguiera sexangula</i> (Lour.) Poir. <i>(Bruguiera eriopetala</i> Wight & Arn., <i>Bruguiera sexangula</i> var. <i>rhynchopetala</i> W.C. Ko, <i>Rhizophora sexangula</i> Lour.)	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Carallia brachiata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Indonesia, Papua, Australia	<u>Postpartum (Malaysia)[268]</u>
<i>Carallia suffruticosa</i> Ridl. <i>(Carallia fascicularis</i> Guill)		
<i>Ceriops australis</i> (C.T. White) Ballment, T.J.Sm. & J.A. Stoddart <i>(Ceriops tagal</i> var. <i>australis</i> C.T. White)	Malaysia India, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia	
<i>Ceriops decandra</i> (Griff.) Ding Hou	India, Southeast Asia, Papua	Postpartum (Malaysia)[268]
<i>Ceriops tagal</i> (Perr.) C.B. Rob. <i>(Ceriops candolleana</i> Arn.)	Vietnam, China, Japan Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia	
<i>Kandelia candel</i> (L.) Druce <i>(Kandelia rheedii</i> Wight & Arn., <i>Rhizophora candel</i> L.)		

<p><i>Kandelia obovata</i> Sheue H.Y. Liu & J. Yong</p> <p><i>Rhizophora apiculata</i> Bl. <i>(Rhizophora candelaria</i> DC.,<i>Rhizophora conjugata</i> L., <i>Rhizophora mangle</i> L., <i>Rhizophora mucronata</i> Lam., <i>Rhizophora longissima</i> Blanco, <i>Rhizophora macrorrhiza</i> Griff.)</p> <p><i>Rhizophora stylosa</i> Griff. <i>(Rhizophora mucronata</i> var. <i>stylosa</i> (Griff.) Schimp.)</p> <p>RUBIACEAE <i>Gardenia lucida</i> Roxb. <i>(Gardenia resinifera</i> Roth)</p> <p><i>Guettarda speciosa</i> L. <i>(Matthiola speciosa</i> (L.) Kuntze)</p> <p><i>Hydnophytum formicarum</i> Jack <i>(Hydnophytum orbiculatum</i> Elmer, <i>Lasiosstoma formicarum</i> (Jack) Spreng.)</p> <p><i>Ixora timorensis</i> Decne.</p> <p><i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L. <i>(Morinda bracteata</i> Roxb., <i>Morinda ligulata</i> Blanco, <i>Morinda multiflora</i> Roxb.)</p> <p><i>Myrmecodia tuberosa</i> Jack <i>(Lasiosstoma tuberosum</i> (Jack) Spreng.)</p> <p><i>Psychotria serpens</i> L. <i>(Psychotria scandens</i> Hook. & Arn.)</p> <p><i>Scyphiphora hydrophyllacea</i> C.F. Gaertn.</p> <p>RUTACEAE <i>Acronychia pedunculata</i> (L.) Miq. <i>(Acronychia laurifolia</i> Bl., <i>Acronychia apiculata</i> Miq., <i>Jambolifera pedunculata</i> L.)</p> <p><i>Atalantia monophylla</i> DC. <i>(Limonia monophylla</i> L.)</p> <p><i>Linnocitrus littoralis</i> (Miq.) Swingle</p>	<p>Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>Indonesia, Papua, Australia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Southeast Asia, Papua, Pacific</p> <p>Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, China, Japan</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia</p> <p>Vietnam</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua</p>	<p>Abscess (Cambodia)[268]</p> <p>Chancre (Palau)[268]</p> <p>Dysentery (India) [270]</p> <p>Fever (Thailand)[268]</p>
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<i>(Pleiospermium littorale</i> (Miq.) Tanaka)	India, Cambodia , Southeast Asia	
<i>Merope angulata</i> Swingle		
SALVADORACEAE		
<i>Azima sarmentosa</i> (Bl.) B. & H. (<i>Actegeton sarmentosa</i> Bl.)	India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand	
<i>Azima tetracantha</i> Lam.	India, Southeast Asia	
SAPINDACEAE		
<i>Allophylus cobbe</i> (L.) Raeusch (<i>Rhus cobbe</i> L.)	India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific	
<i>Harpullia arborea</i> (Blanco) Radlk (<i>Ptelea arborea</i> Blanco)	Papua	
<i>Harpullia crustacea</i> Radlk.	Papua	
<i>Harpullia hirsuta</i> Radlk.	Papua	
<i>Harpullia leptococca</i> Radlk.	Southeast Asia, Papua	
<i>Mischocarpus sundaicus</i> Bl.	Bangladesh, Nicobar Islands, Southeast Asia, Papua New, Guinea, Australia	
<i>Planchonella obovata</i> (R.Br.) Pierre. (<i>Sersalisia obovata</i> R. Br.)	Cambodia, Vietnam	
SIMAROUBACEAE		
<i>Quassia harmandiana</i> (Pierre) Nooteboom (<i>Samadera harmandiana</i> Pierre)	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua	Leprosy (India)[268]
<i>Quassia indica</i> (Gaertn.) Nooteboom (<i>Samadera indica</i> Gaertn., <i>Vitmania elliptica</i> Vahl)	Pacific	
	Pacific	
SOLANACEAE		
<i>Solanum inamoenum</i> Benth.	India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Myanmar	
<i>Solanum viride</i> R.Br.	Southeast Asia, Papua, Australia, Pacific Islands	
SONNERATIACEAE		
<i>Sonneratia apetala</i> Buch.-Ham.		
<i>Sonneratia griffithii</i> Kurtz.		

<p>(<i>Chiratia leucantha</i> Montrouz., <i>Sonneratia acida</i> Benth., <i>Sonneratia alba</i> J. Smith, <i>Sonneratia caseolaris</i> (L.) Engl., <i>Sonneratia iriomotensis</i> Masam., <i>Sonneratia mossambicensis</i> Klotzsch ex Peters, <i>Sonneratia pagatpat</i> Blanco)</p> <p><i>Sonneratia ovata</i> Back.</p> <p>STERCULIACEAE <i>Heritiera littoralis</i> Aiton <i>(Balanopteris minor</i> Gaertn., <i>Balanopteris totila</i> Gaertn., <i>Heritiera minor</i> Roxb.</p> <p><i>Heritiera fomes</i> Buch. Ham.</p> <p><i>Heritiera globosa</i> Kostermans</p> <p>STYRACACEAE <i>Styrax agrestis</i> (Lour.) G. Don <i>(Cyrtia agrestis</i> Lour., <i>Styrax rostratus</i> Hosok., <i>Styrax subcrenatus</i> Hand.-Mazz.)</p> <p>SYMPLOCACEAE <i>Symplocos celastriifolia</i> Griff. ex Clarke</p> <p>STERMONURACEAE <i>Stemonurus ammui</i> Sleumer</p> <p>VERBENACEAE <i>Premna odorata</i> Blanco <i>(Gumira odorata</i> (Blanco) Kuntze, <i>Premna vestita</i> Schauer)</p> <p><i>Premna integrifolia</i> L. <i>(Premna corymbosa</i> Rottler & Willd., <i>Premna serratifolia</i> L.)</p> <p>VITACEAE <i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin <i>(Causonis trifolia</i> (L.) Mabb. & J.Wen, <i>Vitis trifolia</i> L.)</p>	<p>Southeast Asia, China</p> <p>India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Papua</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Myanmar, Malaysia</p> <p>Borneo</p> <p>Vietnam</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>Papua</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p> <p>India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, China, Papua, Australia, Pacific</p>	<p>Diarrhoea (Bangladesh)[268]</p> <p>Tuberculosis (the Philippines)[268]</p> <p>Fever (Papua)[268]</p> <p>Abscess (Thailand)[268]</p>
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Bold: true mangrove plants [3]