SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Aqueous extract of Sea Squirt (*Halocynthia roretzi*) with Potent Activity against Human Cancer Cells Acts Synergistically with Doxorubicin

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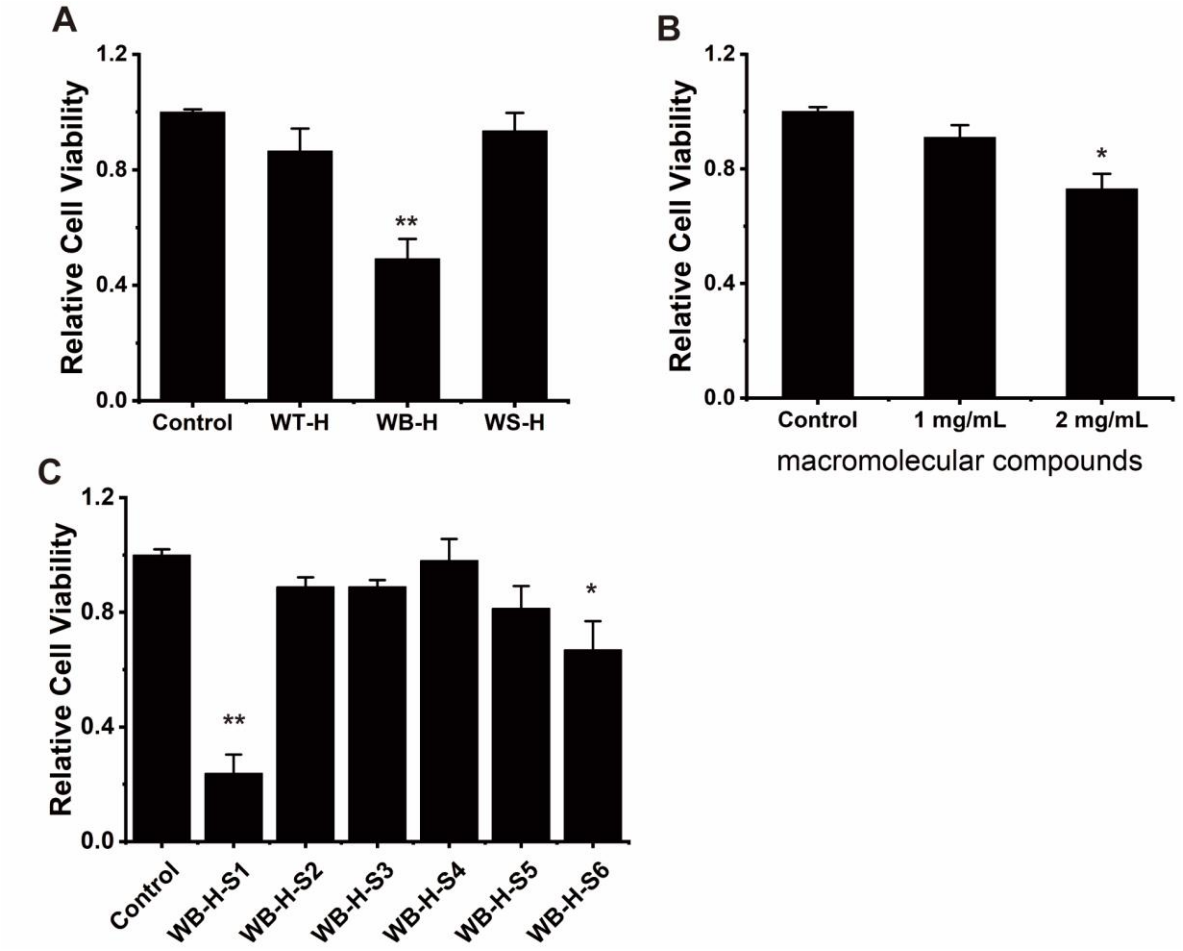

Figure S1. (A) HepG 2 cells were treated with aqueous extracts from tunic (WT-H), body tissue (WB-H), and stolon (WS-H) from *H. roretzi* at concentration of 100 μL/mL for 24 h. Relative cell viability was measured by MTT assay. (B) HepG 2 cells were treated with macromolecule part of WB-H at concentration of 1 mg/mL and 2 mg/mL or with same volume of distilled water for 48 h. (C) Small molecular part of WB-H was divided into six components. HepG 2 cells were treated with six parts at concentration of 400 μg/mL or the same volume of methanol (Control) for 48 h. Data are mean ± SEM, n = 3, *$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$.

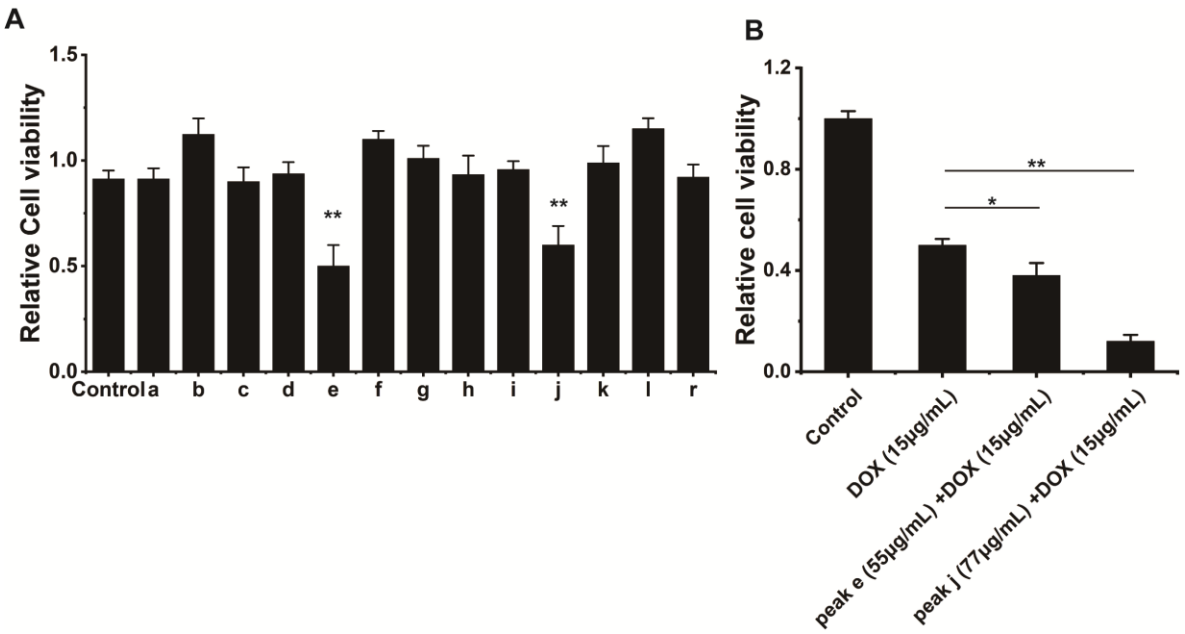

Figure S2. (A) HepG 2 cells were treated with compounds from peaks a-l and the rest of the eluting portion (r) at concentration of 50 μg/mL or methanol (Control) for 48 h. Relative cell viability was measured by MTT assay. (B) HepG 2 cells were exposed to doxorubicin at the concentrations of 15 μg/mL for 48 h in the presence or absence of peak e or peak j at the concentrations of 55 μg/mL and 77 μg/mL, respectively. Relative cell viability was measured by MTT assay. Data are mean ± SEM, n = 3, *$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$.

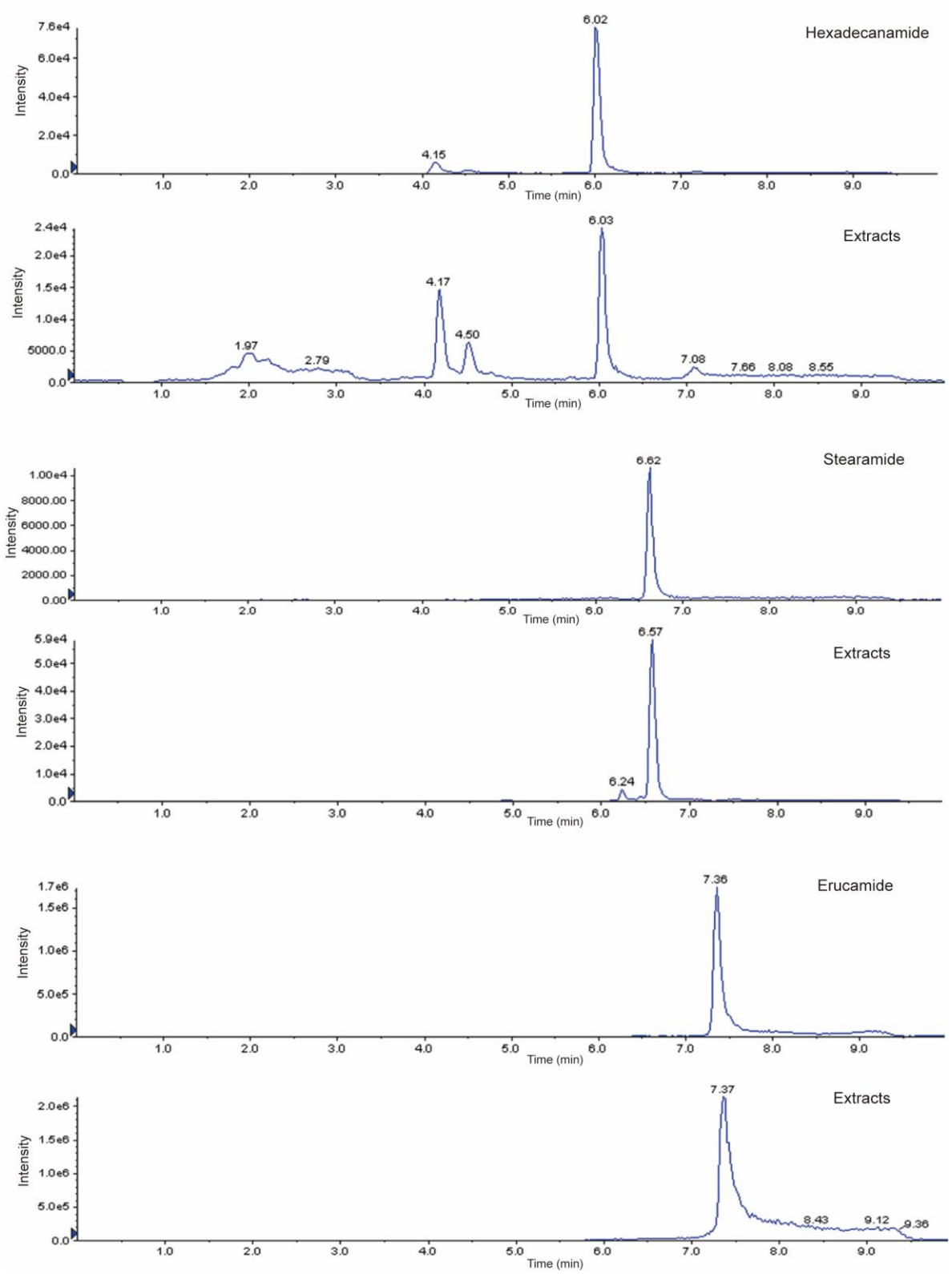

Figure S3. Ion chromatograms of fatty acid amides from *H. roretzi* extracts and standards.

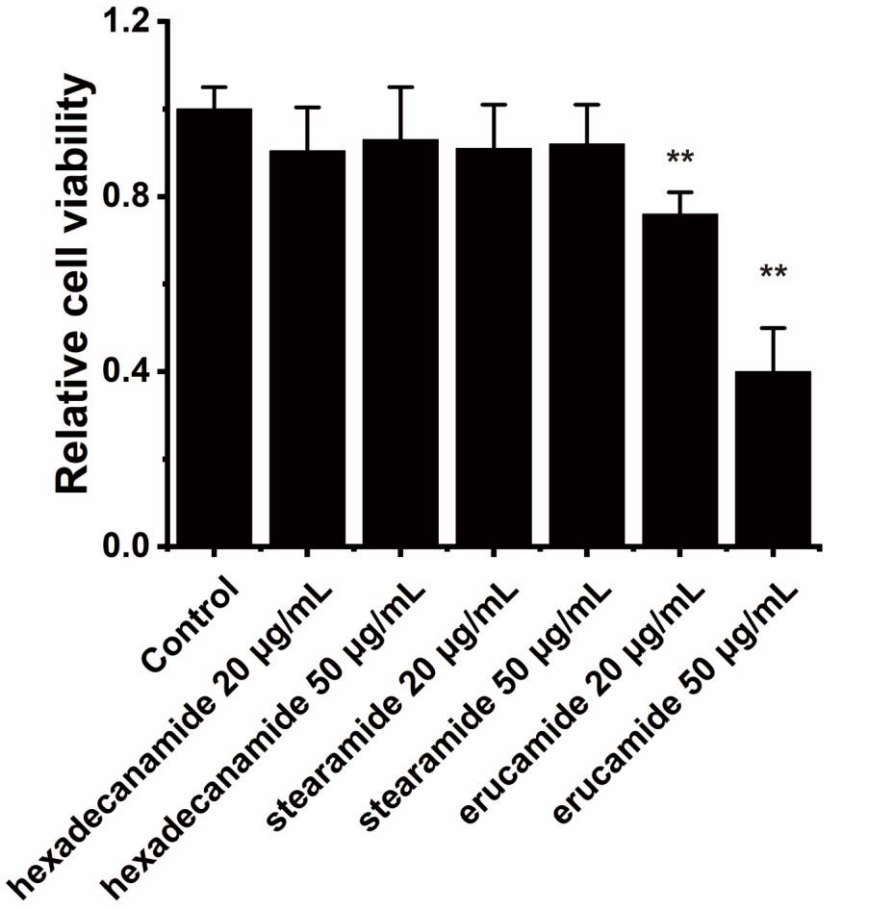

Figure S4. HepG 2 cells were treated with hexadecanamide, stearamide, and erucamide, respectively at concentration of 20 µg/mL and 50 µg/mL or methanol (Control) for 48 h. Relative cell viability was measured by MTT assay. Data are mean ± SEM, n = 3, **$p < 0.01$.