

Supplementary Materials

Production of Nano Hydroxyapatite and Mg-Whitlockite from Biowaste-Derived products via Continuous Flow Hydrothermal Synthesis: A Step Towards Circular Economy

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Table S1: Elemental composition of samples produced at 200 °C and 350 °C from calcium nitrate tetrahydrate and struvite solutions.

Samples name	Elemental composition (atomic %)			
	O	Ca	P	Mg
CaP(N-N)200	66.33 ± 8.40	19.14 ± 6.72	12.68 ± 2.32	1.85 ± 0.59
CaP(N-N)350	66.95 ± 2.16	17.90 ± 1.51	13.77 ± 0.76	1.38 ± 0.04
CaP(N-S)200	65.97 ± 0.10	17.48 ± 0.30	14.1 ± 0.06	2.45 ± 0.20
CaP(Ac-N)200	69.21 ± 0.0	16.68 ± 0.10	12.83 ± 0.10	1.28 ± 0.20
CaP(Ac-N)350	65.54 ± 2.05	21.14 ± 3.16	12.66 ± 1.75	0.66 ± 1.53

Table S2: FT-IR band positions and their corresponding assignments of samples produced at 200 °C and 350 °C from calcium nitrate tetrahydrate and struvite solutions.

Observed band positions (cm ⁻¹)					Corresponding assignments	References
CaP(N-Am)200	CaP(N-Am)350	CaP(N-S)200	CaP(Ac-Am)200	CaP(Ac-Am)350		
557, 602	553, 603	551	547, 603	559, 600	PO ₄ ³⁻ bending (ν_4)	[93,103–106]
-	-	-	-	629	structural OH ⁻	[106,107]
-	825	-	-	825	NO ₃ ⁻ out-of-plane deformation (ν_2)	[106,108]
877	889	870	881	874	HPO ₄ ²⁻ group, / B-site CO ₃ ²⁻ bending	[87,105,106,108–113]
-	922	-	-	925	HPO ₄ ²⁻ group	[15]
962	960	-	-	962	PO ₄ ³⁻ bending (ν_1)	[105,106,109,111]
1024	991, 1011, 1059	1022	1011, 1070	1020, 1087	PO ₄ ³⁻ bending (ν_3)	[105,109,111]
-	1340	-	-	1338	CO ₃ ²⁻ bending (ν_3)	[114]
-	1425	-	-	1417	B-site CO ₃ ²⁻ bending (ν_3)	[87,108–112]
-	-	-	-	1552 - 1554	A-type CO ₃ ²⁻ bending	[93,106]
1638, 3100 - 3500	1641, 3100 - 3500	1649, 3000 - 3600	1641, 3100 - 3500	1641	Absorbed water	[93,106,109]
-	-		-	3570	Structural OH ⁻	[106]

Table S3: Elemental composition of samples produced at 200 °C and 350 °C from eggshell and struvite solutions.

Samples name	Elemental composition (atomic %)			
	O	Ca	P	Mg
ECaP(N-N)200	71.69 ± 2.28	8.87 ± 0.45	11.37 ± 1.19	8.07 ± 0.71
ECaP(N-N)350	75.89 ± 4.86	11.54 ± 3.24	9.31 ± 1.68	3.26 ± 0.41
ECaP(N-S)200	64.64 ± 4.03	18.48 ± 2.47	14.55 ± 1.63	2.33 ± 0.14
ECaP(Ac-N)200	64.85 ± 0.56	20.79 ± 0.79	13.24 ± 0.46	1.12 ± 0.37

ECaP(Ac-N)350	71.48 ± 8.51	15.58 ± 6.8	10.66 ± 4.47	2.28 ± 1.34
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Table S4: FT-IR band positions and their corresponding assignments of samples produced at 200 °C and 350 °C from eggshell and struvite solutions.

Observed band positions (cm^{-1})					Corresponding assignments	References
ECaP(N-Am)200	ECaP(N-Am)350	ECaP(N-S)200	ECaP(Ac-Am)200	ECaP(Ac-Am)350		
561	557, 601	550, 604	561, 601	561, 602	PO_4^{3-} bending (ν_4)	[93,103–106]
-	-	-	874	877	HPO_4^{2-} group/ CO_3^{2-} bending (ν_3)	[87,105,106,108–113]
-	-	920	-	-	HPO_4^{2-} group	[113]
-	-	962	962	960	PO_4^{3-} bending (ν_1)	[93,105,106,109,111]
1022	1020	1014, 1070	1022	1022, 1092	PO_4^{3-} bending (ν_3)	[105,109,111]
-	-	1423	1420, 1454	1423, 1452	B-type CO_3^{2-} bending (ν_3)	[108–112]
-	-	-	-	1562	A-Type CO_3^{2-} bending (ν_3)	[105,106]
1651, 3000 – 3600	-	1649, 3000 - 3600	-	-	Absorbed water	[105,106,109]
-	-	-	-	3572	Structural OH^-	[106]

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