

Table S1. Total phenolic contents and antioxidant activity of the green tea extract in different solvents.

Sol- vents	Total Phenolics	ABTS	DPPH Activity
	(μg of gallic acid equivalent mL^{-1} extract)	(μg of ascorbic acid equivalent mL^{-1} extract)	(μg of ascorbic acid equivalent mL^{-1} extract)
Water	1346	2684	1869
Ethanol	104.6	342.6	173.8

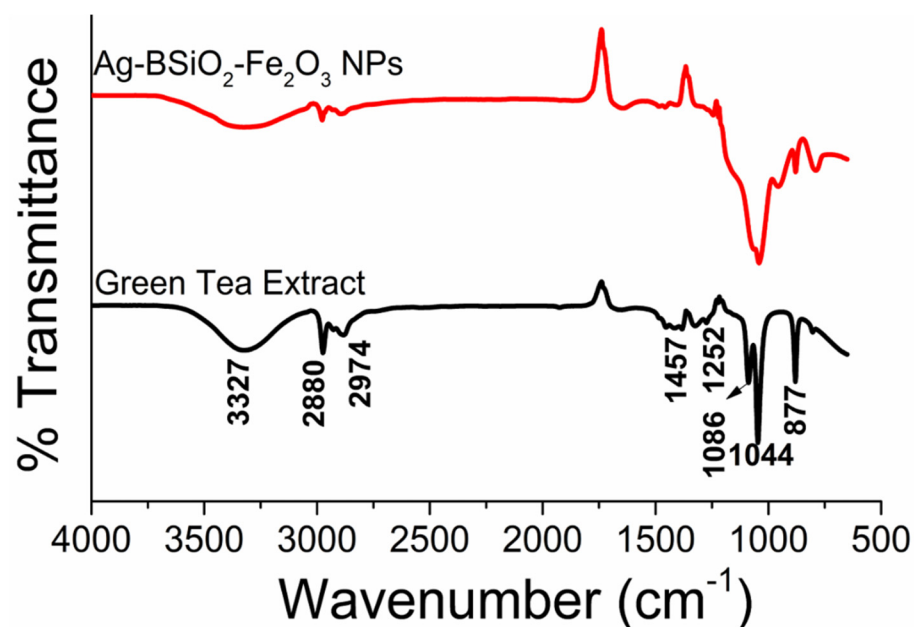


Figure S1. FT-IR spectroscopy analysis of green tea extract and Ag-BSiO₂ NPs-Fe₂O₃ NPs.

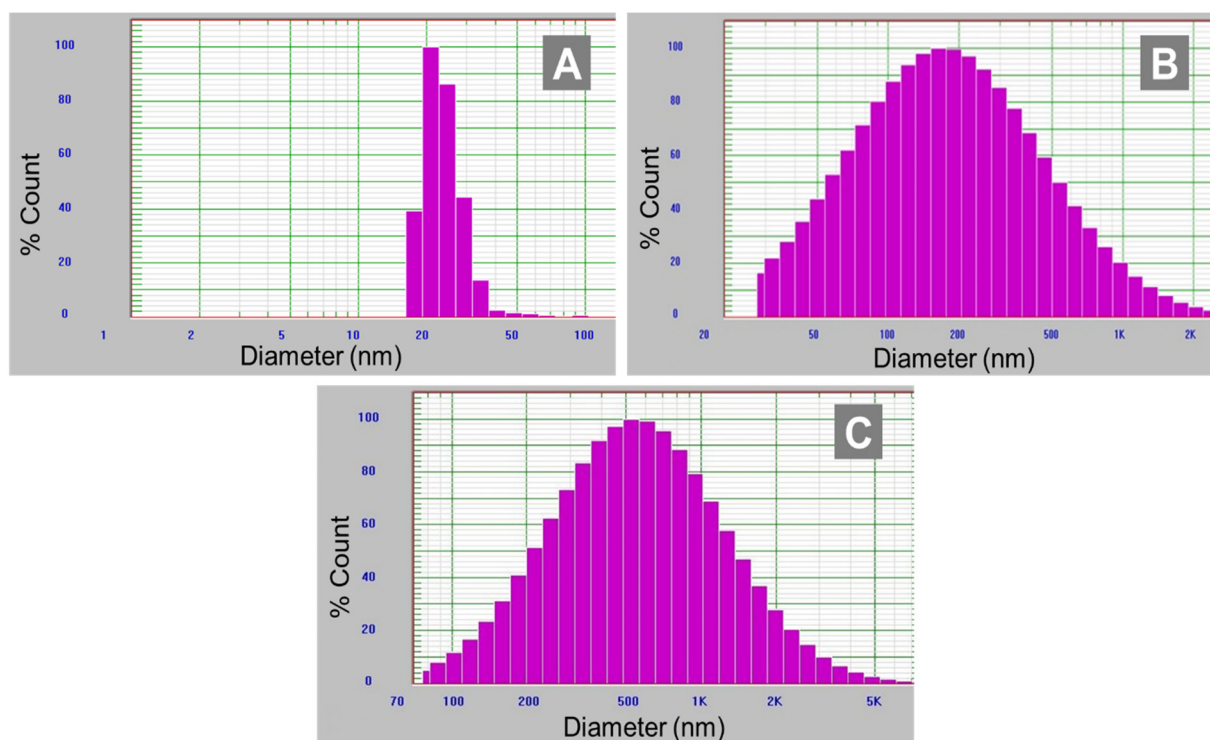


Figure S2. The Dynamic light scattering (DLS) analysis of colloids suspension of (A) Ag NPs, (B) Fe₂O₃ NPs, and (C) Ag-BSiO₂-Fe₂O₃ NPs.

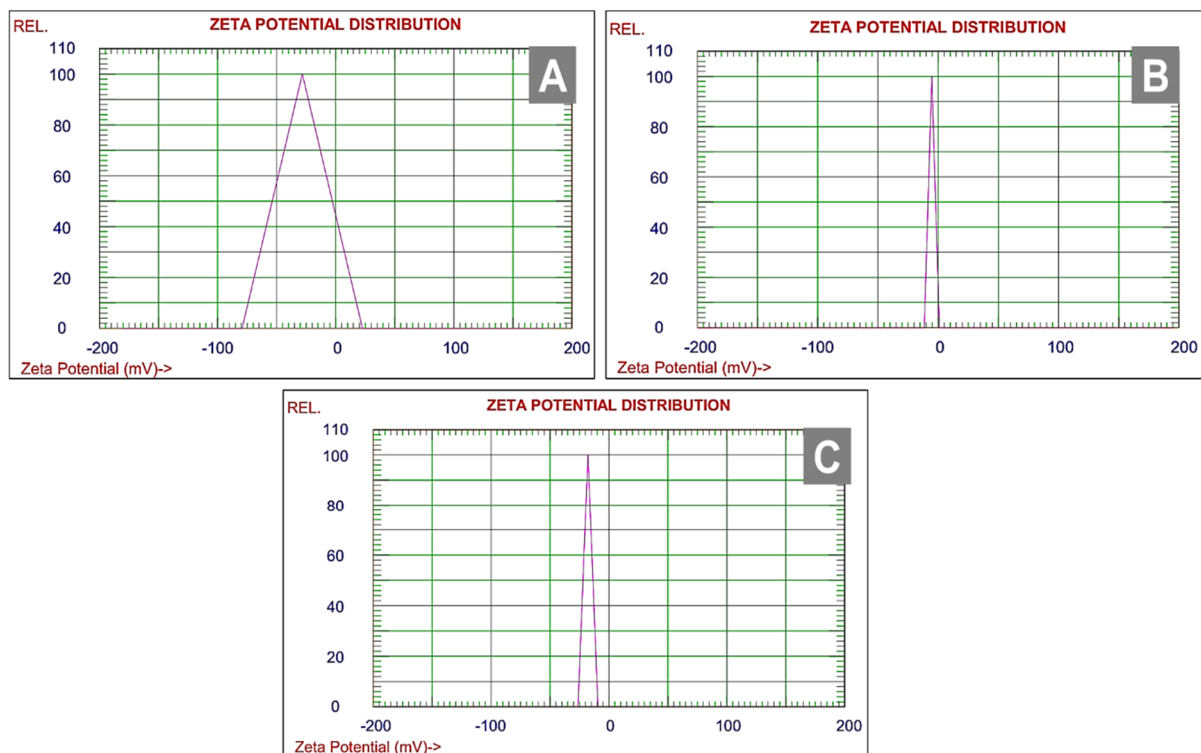


Figure S3. The zeta potential analysis of colloids suspension of (A) Ag NPs, (B) Fe₂O₃ NPs, and (C) Ag-BSiO₂-Fe₂O₃ NPs.

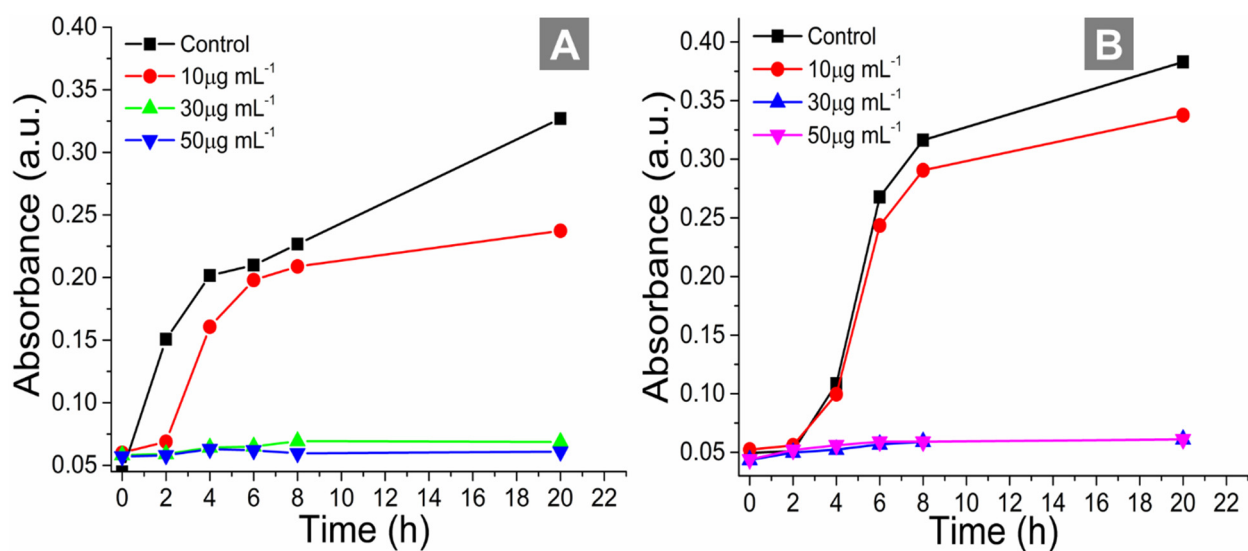


Figure S4. Growth curves of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of the streptomycin antibiotics.

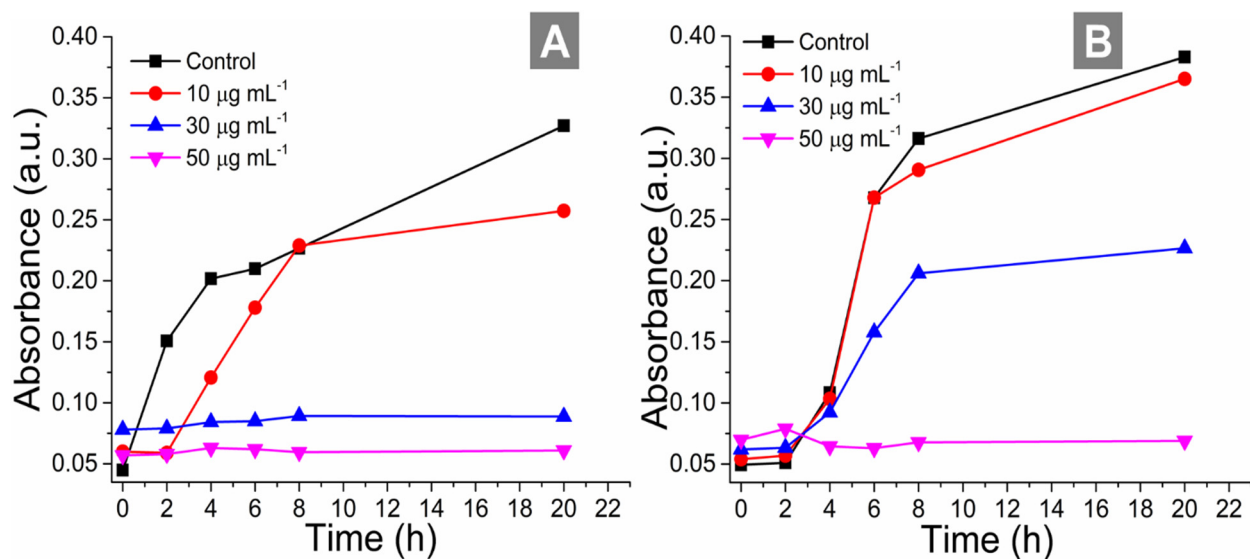


Figure S5. Growth curves of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of the AgNPs.

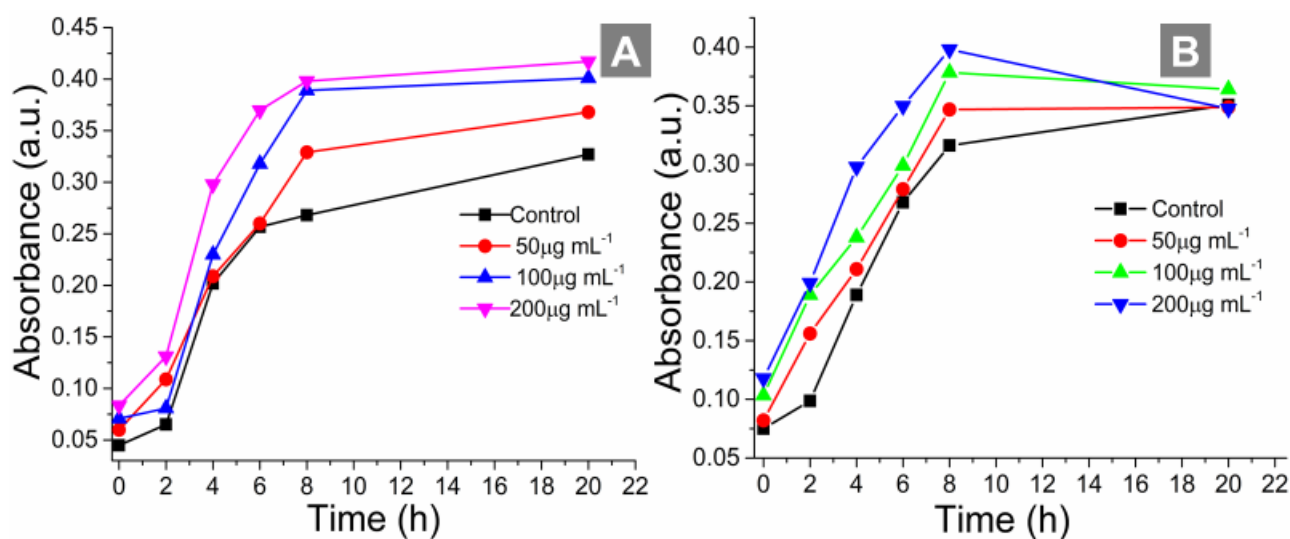


Figure S6. Growth curves of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of the Fe_2O_3 NPs.

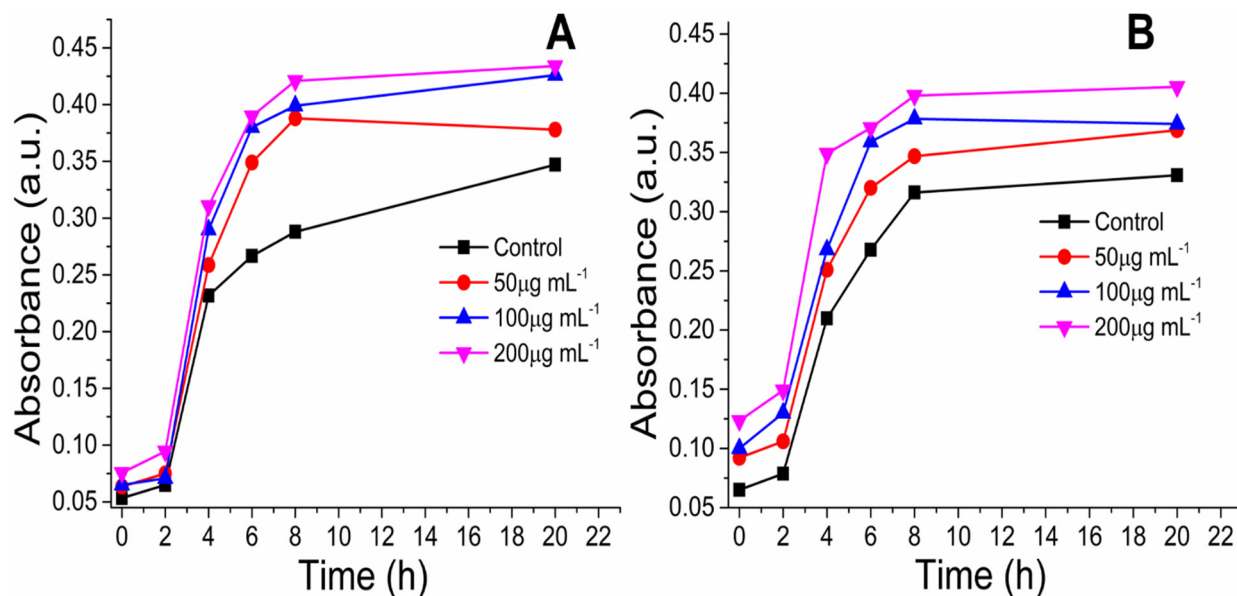


Figure S7. Growth curves of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of the $\text{BSiO}_2\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ NPs.

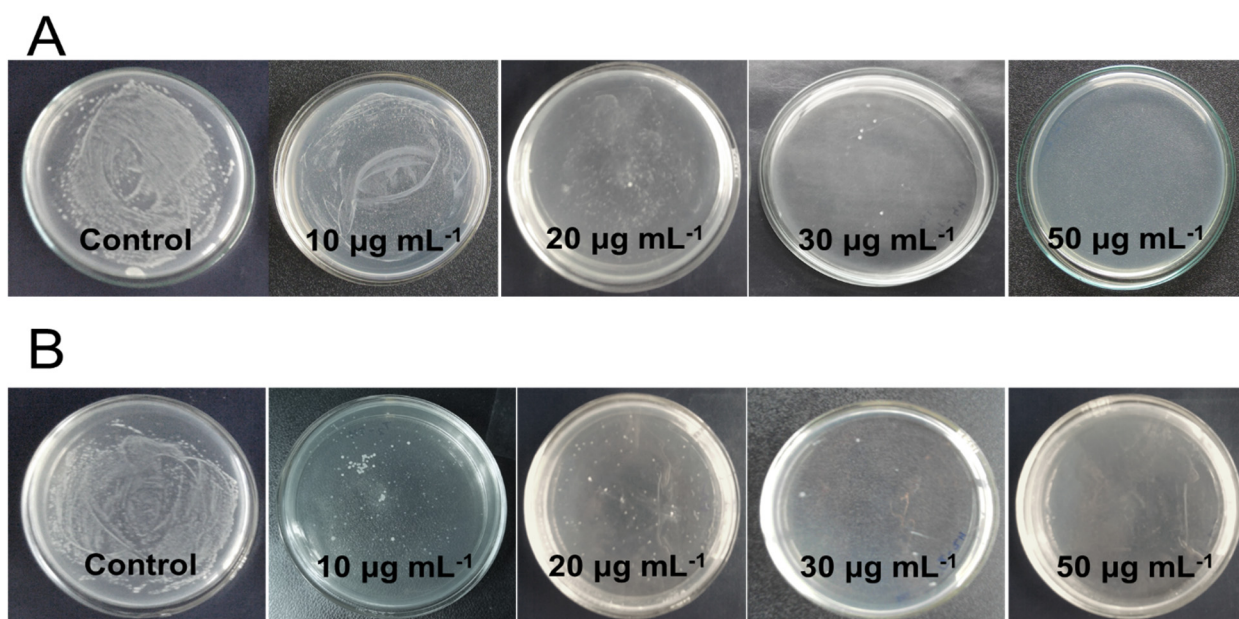


Figure S8. Growth plate photographs of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of streptomycin antibiotics.

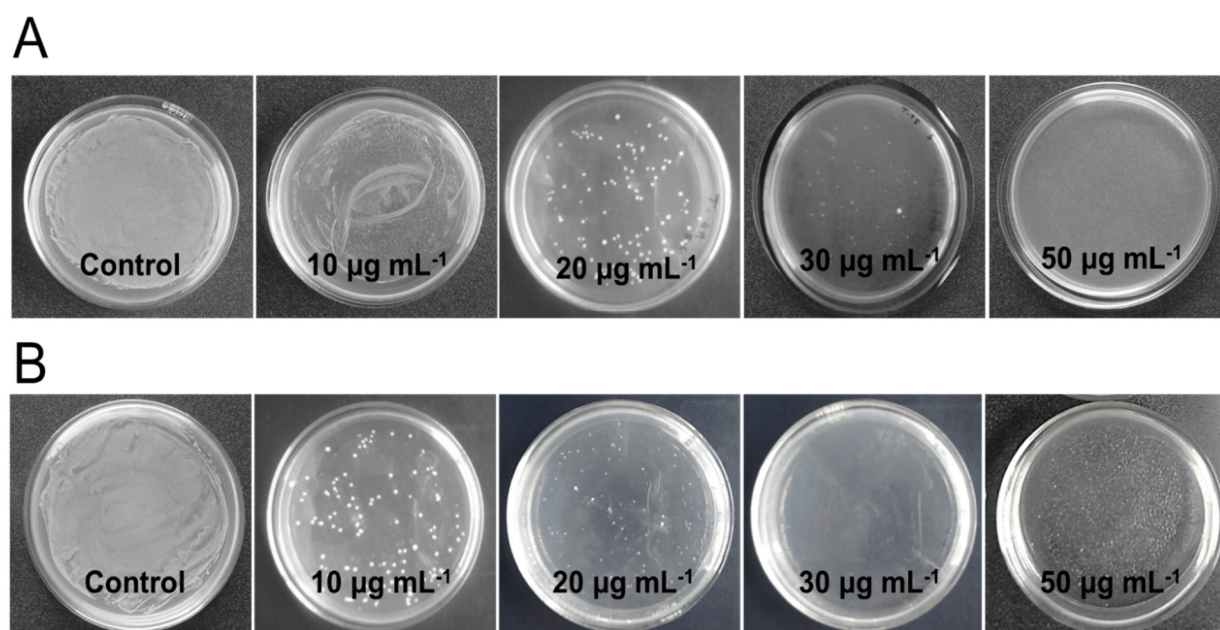
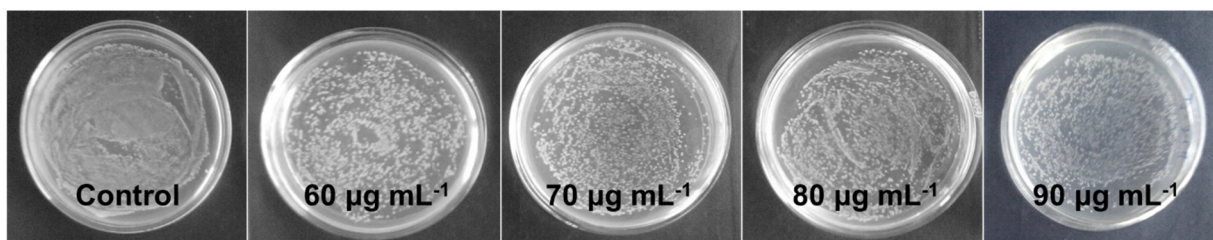


Figure S9. Growth plate photographs of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of Ag NPs.

A



B

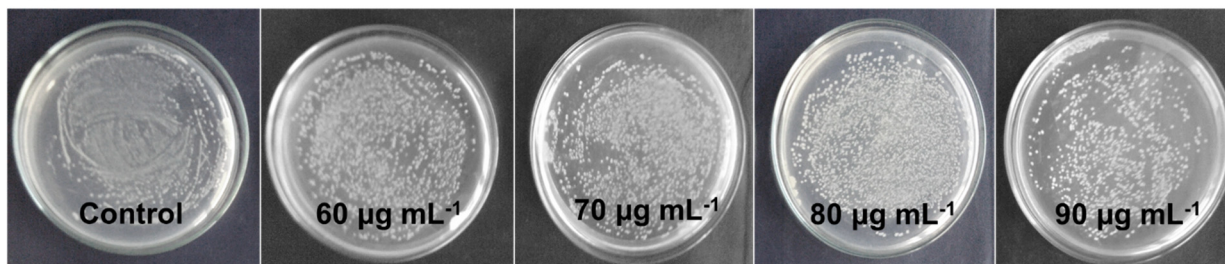
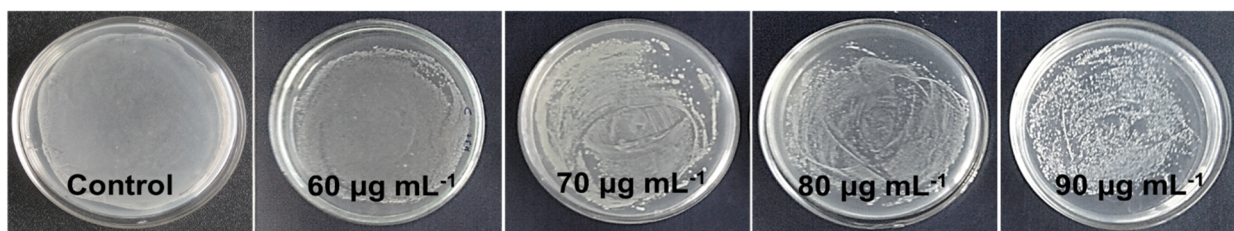


Figure S10. Growth plate photographs of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of Fe_2O_3 NPs.

A



B

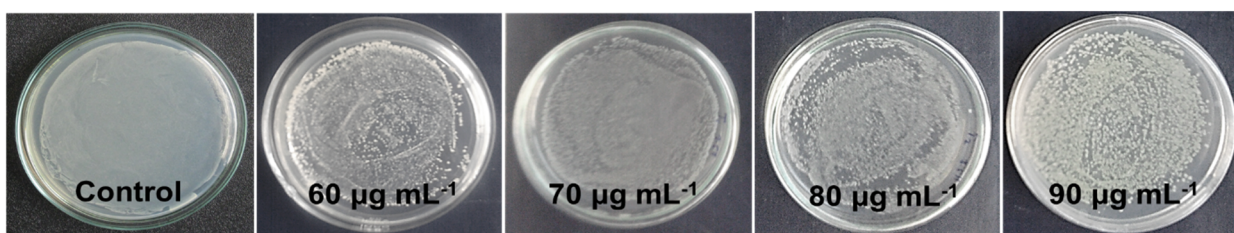


Figure S11. Growth plate photographs of (A) *S. aureus* and (B) *E. coli* with various concentrations of $\text{BSiO}_2\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ NPs.

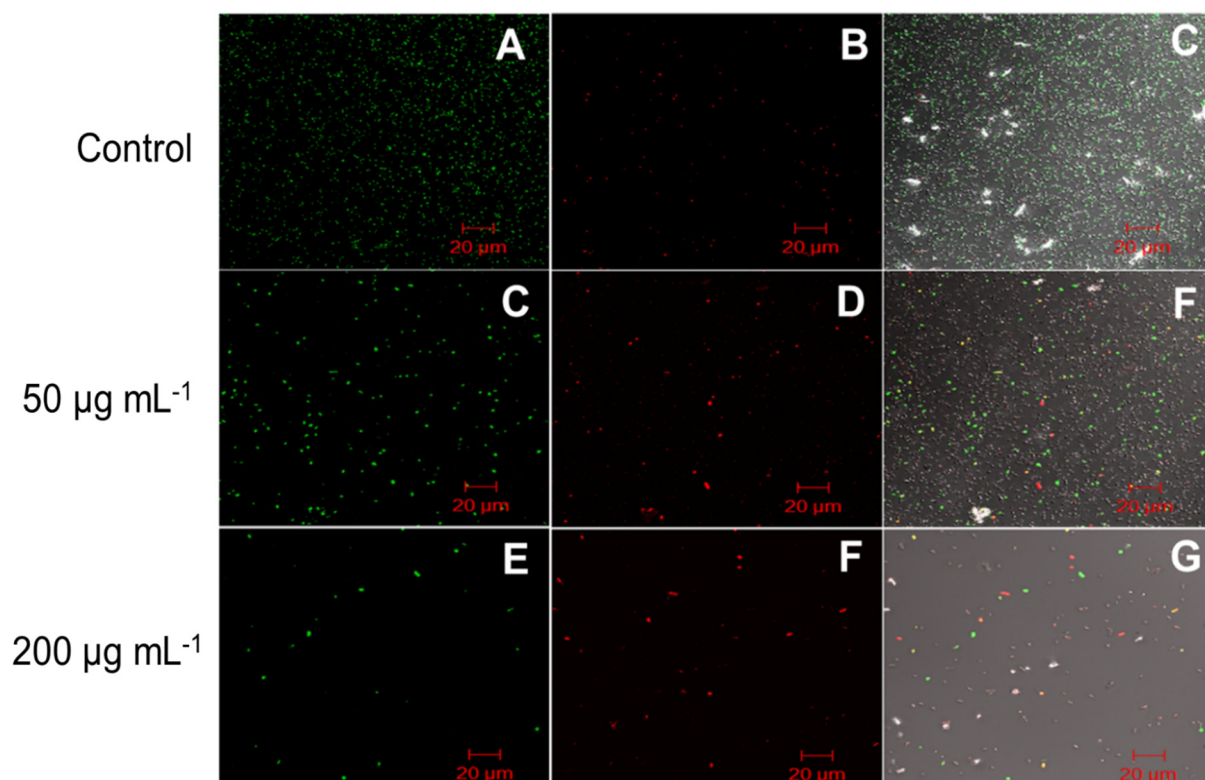


Figure S12. CLSM microscopy images of the antimicrobial activity of Ag-BSiO₂-Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles against *E. coli*.

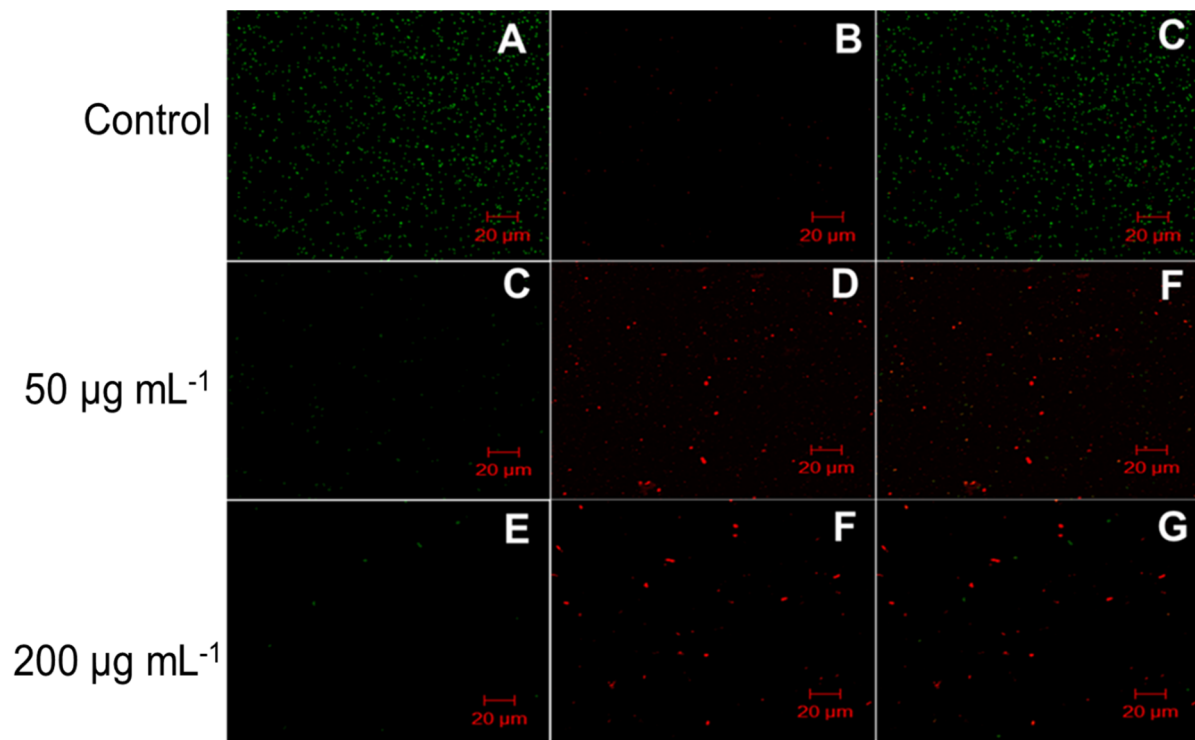


Figure S13. CLSM microscopy images of the antimicrobial activity of Ag-BSiO₂-Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles against *S. aureus*.